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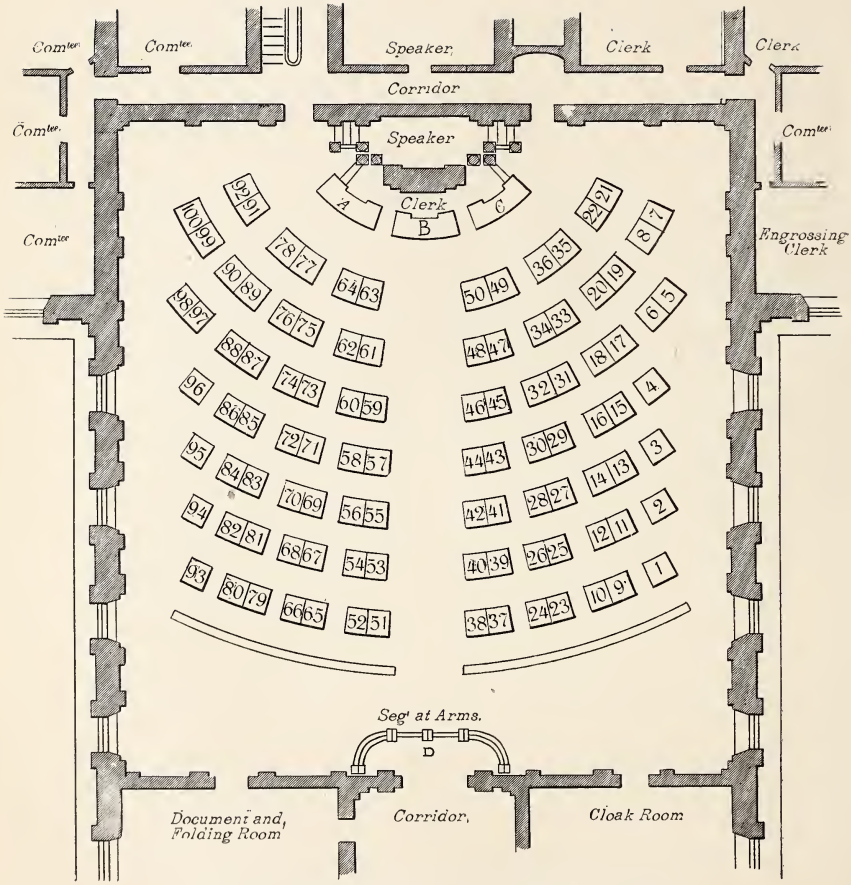

DIAGRAM OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

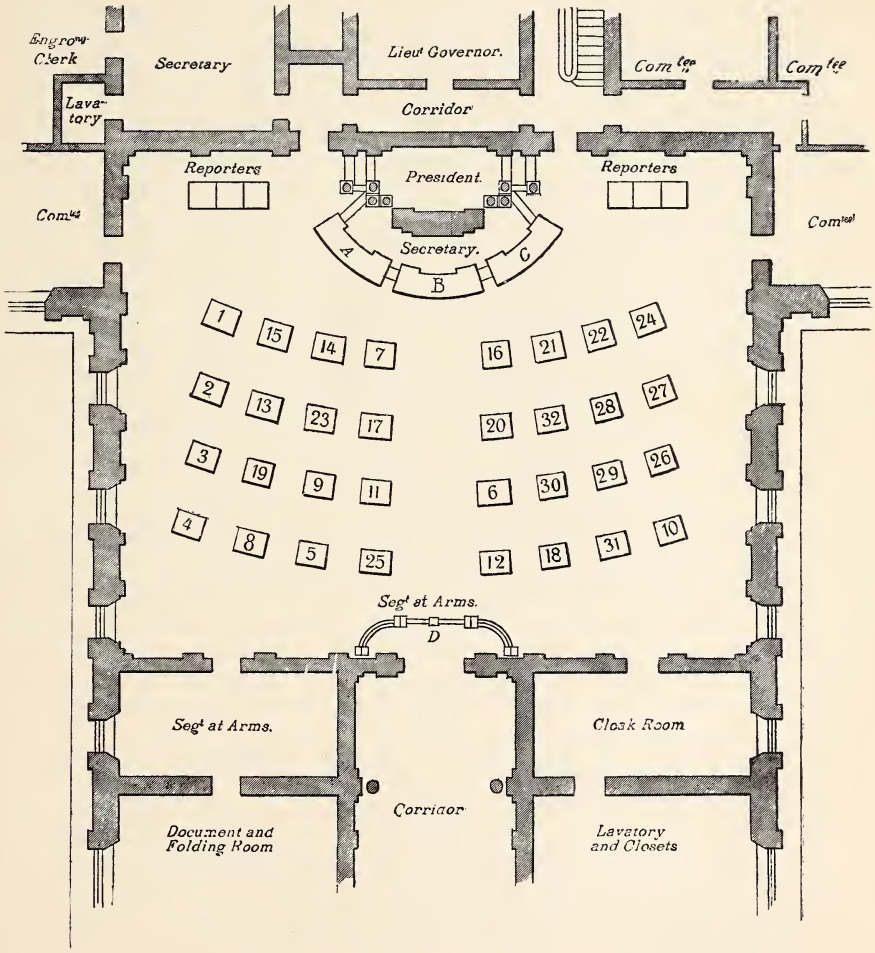

DIAGRAM OF SENATE CHAMBER.

STATE CAPITOL.

MICHIGAN

LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

AND

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

FOR THE

YEARS 1899-1900

COMPILED BY

JUSTUS S. STEARNS

SECRETARY OF STATE

LANSING
ROBERT SMITH PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS
1899

Allen County Public Library
Ft. Wayne, Indiana

PREPARED AND PUBLISHED
IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF
ACT NO. 44, PUBLIC ACTS OF 1899.

Owing to frequent changes in the boards and officers of State Institutions, by reason of deaths, resignations, etc., the following is submitted:

ERRATA.

On page 674, W. H. Tunnicliffe should appear as Deputy Dairy and Food Commissioner, vice John R. Bennett.

Page 717, J. B. Montgomery, as Superintendent of State Public School, vice A. J. Murray.

Page 721, G. L. Chamberlain, M. D., as Medical Superintendent of Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane, vice Samuel Bell.

On page 674, Albert M. Manning as Chief Clerk and Examiner, Salary $1,200, vice Lester M. Sherwood.

Allen County Public Library
Ft. Wayne, Indiana

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THE CAPITOL.

Under the provisions of an act entitled "An act to provide for the erection of a new state capitol and a building for the temporary use of the state officers," approved March 31, 1871, Governor Baldwin appointed E. O. Grosvenor. James Shearer and Alexander Chapoton as a board of building commissioners. They met at the office of the governor on the 11th day of April, 1871, took the constitutional oath of office, filed their bonds and completed their organization by the election of Commissioner Grosvenor as vice president of the board, the governor being *ex officio* the presiding officer. It was decided at this meeting to make a tour of observation, and in furtherance of this design the board visited Springfield, Illinois, and Madison, Wisconsin, during the month of May.

On the fifth of June the board met and prepared an advertisement and ordered the same published in New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing, inviting from architects the submission of plans and designs for the proposed new capitol, in competition for the premiums offered by the legislature; said plans to be deposited with the governor on or before the 1st day of December next. On account of the Chicago fire, October, 1871, in which some of the designs were destroyed, the time was extended until December 28th, at noon, when twenty sets of drawings were submitted. On the 24th of January, 1872, the examination of designs was completed, and by a unanimous vote of the commissioners and all the state officers present, the design entitled "Tuebor," submitted by Elijah E. Myers, of Springfield, Illinois, was adopted. The second prize was awarded to P. H. Decker, and the third to Edward S. Jenison, both of Chicago, Illinois. On March 20 the board entered into an agreement with Elijah E. Myers to act as architect and general superintendent of the construction of the new capitol, at a compensation of twenty-five thousand dollars. On the 20th of May the detail drawings and specifications were completed by Mr. Myers, and on the 21st an advertisement was prepared and forwarded for publication to the cities of New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing, soliciting proposals from builders and contractors for erecting and completing the capitol in accordance with the plans and specifications adopted. The bids were submitted July 8, and on the 15th the commissioners entered into a contract with N. Osburn & Co., of Rochester, New York, and Detroit, Michigan, to construct and complete the capitol, in accordance with the plans, specifications and detail drawings, for the sum of $1,144,057.20, all four fronts to be constructed of No. 1 Amherst, Ohio, sandstone. The contract required the building to be completed December 1, 1877, and the contractors entered at once upon the work.

The legislature of 1873, by a joint resolution, approved April 24, provided for a public celebration upon the laying of the corner stone of the capitol,

and for the appointment of a committee to provide appropriate arrangements therefor.

The committee was to consist of the governor, who should be its chairman, the members of the board of state building commissioners, and ten citizens of the state, to be appointed by the governor. The committee so appointed consisted of the following persons:

GOVERNOR JOHN J. BAGLEY, *Chairman*	Detroit
EBENEZER O. GROSVENOR, *Vice President*	Jonesville
ALLEN L. BOURS, *Secretary*	Lansing
JAMES SHEARER	Bay City
ALEXANDER CHAPOTON	Detroit
DAVID ANDERSON	Bear Lake Mills
JOHN P. HOYT	Vassar
WILLIAM H. WITHINGTON	Jackson
AUGUSTUS S. GAYLORD	Saginaw
ELLERY I. GARFIELD	Detroit
JOHN HIBBARD	Port Huron
LEONARD H. RANDALL	Grand Rapids
OLIVER L. SPAULDING	St. Johns
WILLIAM H. STONE	Adrian
JOHN S. TOOKER	Lansing

The board of state building commissioners was directed by the legislature to procure a suitable corner stone, and to cause the following inscription to be carved thereon with raised letters in sunk pannels. On the east face, "A. D. 1872," and on the north face, "A. D." and the year of completion.

The commissioners selected New Hampshire granite. The design was prepared by Architect Myers and the contract for preparing it awarded to Struthers & Sons, of Philadelphia.

The corner stone of the capitol of the state of Michigan was laid in the city of Lansing on Thursday, the 2d day of October, 1873. A procession was formed under the direction of General William Humphrey, chief marshal, consisting of the military, civil officers, commanderies of knights templar, masonic fraternity, encampment I. O. O. F. and fraternity I. O. O. F., after which an introductory address was delivered by Governor Bagley; this was followed by prayer of Bishop Samuel A. McCoskry, and the singing of the national anthem "America" by the assembled multitude; then came the oration of the day by Hon. William A. Howard; following which was the impressive ceremony of laying the corner stone, conducted by Hon. Hugh McCurdy, grand master of the grand lodge of ancient, free and accepted masons of Michigan. The capitol was finally completed in 1878 at a total cost of $1,427,743.78. The aggregate of appropriations amounted to $1,430,000.00, leaving an unexpended balance of $2,256.22. The state capitol was dedicated and occupied in January, 1879. It is situated in the center of a square tract of land containing ten acres; is 345 feet long, including porticoes and steps 420 feet; 192 feet wide, including porticoes and steps 274 feet; and 267 feet high. It covers one and one-sixth acres and has a walk around the outside of 1,520 feet in length. The capitol is at present occupied by the legislature when in session, the governor, the state officers, the supreme

court and the library. Owing to the growth and development of the state the business of the various deportments has increased until the state court of mediation and arbitration, the commissioner of labor, and the dairy and food commissioner are compelled to occupy quarters in the old state building, corner of Washington avenue and Allegan street. The military equipage is also stored in the old state building.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

UNANIMOUSLY PASSED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, JULY 4, 1776.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident; that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former system of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into a compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused, for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the state remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for the naturalization of foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them by mock trial from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connexions and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice, and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war; in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; and they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connexion between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be totally dissolved, and that as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce and to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

No.	Name.	Colony.	Occupation	Born.	Died
1	John Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1735	1826
2	Samuel Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1722	1803
3	Josiah Bartlett	New Hampshire	Physician	1729	1795
4	Carter Braxton	Virginia	Planter	1736	1797
5	Charles Carroll	Maryland	Lawyer	1737	1832
6	Samuel Chase	Maryland	Lawyer	1741	1811
7	Abraham Clark	New Jersey	Lawyer	1726	1794
8	George Clymer	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1739	1813
9	William Ellery	Rhode Island, etc.	Lawyer	1727	1820
10	William Floyd	New York	Farmer	1734	1821
11	Benjamin Franklin	Pennsylvania	Printer	1706	1790
12	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1744	1814
13	Button Gwinnett	Georgia	Merchant	1732	1777
14	Lyman Hall	Georgia	Physician	1725	1790
15	John Hancock	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1737	1793
16	Benjamin Harrison	Virginia	Farmer	1740	1791
17	John Hart	New Jersey	Farmer	1708	1780
18	Joseph Hewes	North Carolina	Merchant	1730	1779
19	Thomas Heyward, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1746	1809
20	William Hooper	North Carolina	Lawyer	1742	1790
21	Stephen Hopkins	Rhode Island, etc.	Farmer	1707	1785
22	Francis Hopkinson	New Jersey	Lawyer	1737	1791
23	Samuel Huntington	Connecticut	Lawyer	1731	1796
24	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	Lawyer	1743	1826
25	Francis Lightfoot Lee	Virginia	Farmer	1734	1797
26	Richard Henry Lee	Virginia	Statesman	1732	1794
27	Francis Lewis	New York	Merchant	1713	1803
28	Philip Livingston	New York	Merchant	1716	1778
29	Thomas Lynch, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1779
30	Thomas McKean	Delaware	Lawyer	1734	1817
31	Arthur Middleton	South Carolina	Planter	1743	1787
32	Lewis Morris	New York	Farmer	1726	1798
33	Robert Morris	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1733	1806
34	John Morton	Pennsylvania	Surveyor	1724	1777
35	Thomas Nelson, Jr.	Virginia	Statesman	1738	1789
36	William Paca	Maryland	Lawyer	1740	1799
37	Robert Treat Paine	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1731	1814
38	John Penn	North Carolina	Lawyer	1741	1788
39	George Read	Delaware	Lawyer	1733	1798
40	Cæsar Rodney	Delaware	General	1730	1783
41	George Ross	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1730	1779
42	Benjamin Rush	Pennsylvania	Physician	1746	1813
43	Edward Rutledge	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1800
44	Roger Sherman	Connecticut	Shoemaker	1721	1793
45	James Smith	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1719	1806
46	Richard Stockton	New Jersey	Lawyer	1730	1781
47	Thomas Stone	Maryland	Lawyer	1743	1787
48	George Taylor	Pennsylvania	Foundryman	1716	1781
49	Matthew Thornton	New Hampshire	Physician	1714	1803
50	George Walton	Georgia	Lawyer	1740	1804
51	William Whipple	New Hampshire	Sailor	1730	1785
52	William Williams	Connecticut	Statesman	1731	1811
53	James Wilson	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1742	1798
54	John Witherspoon	New Jersey	Educator	1722	1794
55	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	Soldier	1726	1797
56	George Wythe	Virginia	Lawyer	1726	1806

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION—

1. Of the legislative power.
2. House of representatives; qualification of members; apportionment of representatives and direct taxes; census; first apportionment; vacancies; officers of the house; impeachments.
3. Senate, classification of senators; qualifications of; vice president to preside, other officers, trial of impeachments.
4. Election of members of congress; meetings of congress.
5. Powers of each house; expulsion of members; journal; adjournments.
6. Compensation and privileges; disabilities of members.
7. Revenue bills, passage and approval of bills; orders and resolutions
8. General powers of congress.
9. Certain limitations of the powers of congress.
10. Limitations of the powers of individual states.

ARTICLE II.

1. Of the executive power; electors, how and when chosen; qualifications of president; when powers of to devolve upon vice president; compensation and oath of president.

SECTION—

2. Powers and duties of president; making of treaties; power of appointment.
3. Other powers and duties.
4. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

1. Of the judicial power.
2. Extent of the judicial power; jurisdiction of the supreme court; trials for crimes.
3. Treason defined; trial for and punishment.

ARTICLE IV.

1. Effect of public acts, records, etc., of each state.
2. Citizenship; fugitives from justice and from service to be delivered up.
3. Admission of new states; power of congress over territory.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed to the several states; protection from invasion or domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. How constitution may be amended.

ARTICLE VI.

1. Of the public debt; constitution to be supreme law of the land; constitutional oath of office; religious test prohibited.

ARTICLE VII.

1. Ratification of constitution.

AMENDMENTS.

ARTICLE—
1. Religious freedom; freedom of speech and of the press; right of petition.
2. Right to bear arms.
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4 Unreasonable searches and seizures; search warrants.
5. Rights of persons charged with crimes; taking of private property.
6. Trials in criminal cases and rights of the accused.
7. Trials by jury in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail, fines and punishments.

ARTICLE—
9. Rights of the people.
10. Of powers reserved to the states.
11. Extent of judicial powers.
12. Manner of electing president and vice president; qualification of vice president.
13. Prohibition of slavery.
14. Citizenship; security of persons and property; apportionment of representatives; who prohibited from holding office; validity of the public debt; what obligations to be void.
15. Right of citizens to vote.

Preamble. We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.

Legislative power.

1 All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

House of representatives, and qualification of electors. Of representatives.

1 The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

2 No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and has been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

Apportionment of representatives.

3 [Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound in service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.] (*a*) The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the con-

(*a*) The part of this paragraph between brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment.

gress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire, shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three. Ratio of representation. First apportionment.

[4] When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies. Vacancies.

[5] The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment. Officers of the house.

SECTION III.

[1] The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote. Senate; each senator a vote.

[2] Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, as equally as may be, into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year, and if vacancies happen by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies. Senators classed. When seats vacated and filled. Vacancies and appointments.

[3] No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state from which he shall be chosen. Qualification of senators.

[4] The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided. President of the senate.

[5] The senate shall choose their other officers, also a president *pro tempore,* in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States. Officers.

[6] The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Trial of impeachments.

[7] Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law. Extent of judgment.

SECTION IV.

Election of members.

[1] The times, places, and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time, by law, make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

Meetings of congress.

[2] The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION V.

Each house to judge of its members; quorum.

[1] Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

To determine its own rules.

[2] Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

To keep and publish journal of proceedings.

[3] Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Adjournment.

[4] Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION VI.

Compensation of members.

[1] The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be

Privileges.

privileged from arrest, during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Their disability to hold offices.

[2] No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased, during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECTION VII.

Revenue bills.

[1] All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

[2] Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States. If he approve, he shall sign it; but if not he shall return it, with his objection, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Bills to be presented to president.

Approval or disapproval.

Procedure in case of disapproval.

[3] Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment), shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and the house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

Joint resolutions, etc., subject to approval.

SECTION VIII.

The congress shall have power:

[1] To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

Power of congress to lay taxes, duties, etc.

[2] To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

Loans.

[3] To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

Commerce.

[4] To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

Naturalization; bankruptcy laws.

[5] To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

Of money, weights and measures.

[6] To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

Counterfeiting.

[7] To establish postoffices and post-roads;

Postoffices.

[8] To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

Science and inventions.

[9] To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court; to define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;

Tribunals; piracies; felonies.

War. [10] To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

Army. [11] To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

Navy. [12] To provide and maintain a navy;

Land and naval forces. [13] To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

Militia. [14] To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

Organizing the militia. [15] To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

Exercise exclusive legislation in certain districts. [16] To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever over such district not exceeding ten miles square, as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

To make necessary laws. [17] To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SECTION IX.

Importation of certain persons. [1] The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

Writ of habeas corpus. [2] The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

Attainder. [3] No bill of attainder or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

Direct tax. [4] No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

Export duty and commerce. [5] No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state. No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue, to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

Of expenditures. [6] No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

[7] No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state. No title of nobility be granted, etc.

SECTION X.

[1] No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility. Powers prohibited to the individual states.

[2] No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress. No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay. Powers which the states can exercise under the sanction of congress.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION I.

[1] The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows: Executive power.

[2] Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress; but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector. Electors of president and vice president.

[3] The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the vote shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an Meeting of electors.

equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot for vice president.(*b*)

Time of choosing electors.

[4] The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

Qualifications for president.

[5] No person except a natural-born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

In case of vacancy, vice president to act.

[6] In case of the removal of the president from office or of the death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed or a president shall be elected.

Compensation of the president.

[7] The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased or diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Oath of the president.

[8] Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

SECTION II.

Powers of the president.

[1] The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several States, when called into actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for

(*b*) This paragraph is annulled by article XII of the amendments.

offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

[2] He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur, and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But the congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments. His power to make treaties, to appoint ambassadors, consuls, and other officers. Minor appointments.

[3] The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session. Power to fill vacancies.

SECTION III.

[1] He shall, from time to time, give to the congress information of the state of the union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commissison all the officers of the United States. Duties of president.

SECTION IV.

[1] The president, vice president, and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION I.

[1] The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior; and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office. Judicial power.

SECTION II.

[1] The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public Extent of judicial power.

ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states; and between a state or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

See amendment XI.

Jurisdiction of supreme court.

[2] In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

Trial of crimes.

[3] The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

SECTION III.

Treason.

[1] Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

Congress to declare its punishment.

[2] The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason; but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION I.

Faith and credit to be given the acts of each state.

[1] Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general law prescribe the manner in which such acts, records, and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECTION II.

Privileges of citizens.

[1] The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

Criminals to be delivered up.

[2] A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

[3] No person held to service or labor in one state under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due. Of persons held to service.

SECTION III.

[1] New states may be admitted by the congress into this union but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state, nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of the congress. Admission of new states.

[2] The congress shall have power to dispose of, and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States or of any particular state. Power of congress over territory and property of the U. S.

SECTION IV.

[1] The United States shall guarantee to every state in this union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and, on application of the legislature or of the executive, when the legislature cannot be convened, against domestic violence. Republican form of government guaranteed to each state.

ARTICLE V.

[1] The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to the constitution; or, on application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which in either case shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress: *Provided*, That no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate. Mode of amending the constitution.

ARTICLE VI.

[1] All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution as under the confederation. Assumption of former debts.

[2] This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby; anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding. Constitution to be the supreme law of the land; state judges bound thereby.

Certain officers to take oath to support this constitution; no religious test.

[3] The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

How ratified.

[1] The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth.

In Witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEO. WASHINGTON,
President and Deputy from Virginia.

Attest: WILLIAM JACKSON,
Secretary.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

JOHN LANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.

NATHANIEL GORMAN,
RUFUS KING.

CONNECTICUT.

WM. SAML. JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

NEW YORK.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

NEW JERSEY.

WIL: LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLEY,
WM. PATTERSON,
JONA: DAYTON.

PENNSYLVANIA.

B. FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBT. MORRIS,
GEO. CLYMER,
THOS. FITZ SIMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUV MORRIS.

DELAWARE.

GEO: READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD JUN,
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACO: BROOM.

MARYLAND.

JAMES MCHENRY,
DAN OF ST. THOS. JANIFER,
DANL. CARROLL.

VIRGINIA.

JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JR.

NORTH CAROLINA.

WM. BLOUNT,
RICHD. DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HU WILLIAMSON.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

J. RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES COTESWORTH PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

GEORGIA.

WILLIAM FEW,
ABR BALDWIN.

AMENDMENTS.

The following amendments from Articles I to X inclusive, were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York, on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states, as follows: New Jersey, Nov. 20, 1789; Maryland, Dec. 19, 1789; North Carolina, Dec. 22, 1789; South Carolina, Jan. 19, 1790; New Hampshire, Jan. 25, 1790; Delaware, Jan. 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, Nov. 3, 1791, and Virginia, Dec. 15, 1791.

Preamble and resolution.

Congress of the United States, begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th of March, 1789. The conventions of a number of the states having, at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added; and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government, will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States, all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:

ARTICLE I.

Restriction of the powers of congress.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

People may keep arms.

A well-regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

Quartering of soldiers.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

Search warrants.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but

upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

Proceedings against persons charged with crimes, their rights.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb, nor shall be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

Private property.

ARTICLE VI.

Rights of the accused.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

Right of trial by jury.

In suits at common law where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by jury shall be otherwise reexamined in any court of the United States than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail, etc.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

Rights of the people not abridged.

The enumeration in the constitution of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

Certain powers reserved.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.(c)

The judicial powers of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state. Limitation of judicial powers.

ARTICLE XII.(d)

[1] Electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate—the president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the persons having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. Mode of electing president and vice president. Who to be president. Proceedings if no person have a majority.

[2] The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. Vice president.

(c) Proposed at the first session of the third congress, on the 5th of March, 1794, and was declared in a message from the president to congress, dated the 8th of January, 1798, to have been ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the states.

(d) Proposed at the first session of the eighth congress, on the 12th of December, 1803, in lieu of the original third paragraph of the first section of the second article, and was declared in a proclamation of the secretary of state, dated the 25th of September, 1804, to have been ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the states.

Qualification.

[3] But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII. (e)

Slavery prohibited.

[1] Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

Power of congress.

[2] Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV. (f)

Defining citizenship.

[1] All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty or property, without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Certain privileges, retained, etc.

Apportionment of representatives.

[2] Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participa-

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(e) Proposed at the second session of the thirty-eighth congress on the 1st of February, 1865, and was declared in a proclamation of the secretary of state, dated the 18th of December, 1865, to have been ratified by the legislatures of twenty-seven of the thirty-six states, viz.: Illinois, Rhode Island, Michigan, Maryland, New York, West Virginia, Maine, Kansas, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Ohio, Missouri, Nevada, Indiana, Louisiana, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Vermont, Tennessee, Arkansas, Connecticut, New Hampshire, South Carolina, Alabama, North Carolina and Georgia.

(f) Proposed at the first session of the thirty-ninth congress, on the 16th of June, 1866. On the 21st of July, 1868, congress adopted a concurrent resolution, declaring that "the legislatures of the states of Connecticut, Tennessee, New Jersey, Oregon, Vermont, New York, Ohio, Illinois, West Virginia, Kansas, Maine, Nevada, Missouri, Indiana, Minnesota, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Nebraska, Iowa, Arkansas, Florida, North Carolina, Alabama, South Carolina, Louisiana, Rhode Island, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania and Michigan, being three-fourths and more of the several states of the union, have ratified the fourteenth article of amendment to the constitution of the United States, duly proposed by two-thirds of each house of the thirty-ninth congress: therefore,

"*Resolved*, That said fourteenth article is hereby declared to be a part of the constitution of the United States, and it shall be duly promulgated as such by the secretary of state." The secretary of state accordingly issued a proclamation dated the 28th day of July, 1868, declaring that the proposed fourteenth amendment had been ratified by the legislatures of thirty of the thirty-six states, including the above named with the addition of Georgia.

tion in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state. Basis of representation.

[3] No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president or vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability. Who ineligible to hold certain offices.

[4] The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payments of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void. Validity of the public debt. Certain debts invalid.

[5] The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV. (*g*)

[1] The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude. Right of suffrage, etc.

[2] Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

(*g*) Proposed at the first session of the fortieth congress, on the 27th of February, 1869, and was declared in a proclamation of the secretary of state, dated March 30, 1870, to have been ratified by the legislatures of twenty-nine of the thirty-seven states.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

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ARTICLE XVIII.—Miscellaneous provisions.
ARTICLE XIX.—Upper Peninsula.
ARTICLE XIX-A.—Railroads.
ARTICLE XX.—Amendment and revision of constitution.
SCHEDULE.

[Annotated to April 15, 1899.]

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN DO ORDAIN THIS CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE I.

BOUNDARIES.

Territorial jurisdiction.

The State of Michigan consists of and has jurisdiction over the territory embraced within the following boundaries, to-wit: Commencing at a point on the eastern boundary line of the state of Indiana, where a direct line drawn from the

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For opinions bearing upon the subject and construction of the constitution see Green v. Graves, 1 Doug. 354; Williams v. The Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; Root v. The Mayor, 3 Mich. 433; People v. May, 3 Mich. 593; Brown v. Fifield, 4 Mich. 322; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich. 251; Streeter v. Paton, 7 Mich. 341; People v. Blodgett, 13 Mich. 127; Van Husan v. Kanouse, 13 Mich. 308; Bay City v. State Treasurer, 23 Mich. 499; Kennedy v. Gies. 25 Mich. 83; Whipple v. Judge, 26 Mich. 342; Attorney General v. Detroit, 29 Mich. 112; Peck v. Miller, 29 Mich. 574; Attorney General v. Preston, 56 Mich. 180; Mathias v. Cramer, 73 Mich. 5; People v. Lyng, 74 Mich. 579; Grand Rapids Chair Co. vs. Runnels, 77 Mich. 104; Tice v. Bay City, 78 Mich. 209; Attorney General v. Detroit, 78 Mich. 545; Rhode v. Phelps, 80 Mich. 598; Smith v. Saginaw, 81 Mich. 123.

southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of the Maumee bay shall intersect the same—said point being the northwest corner of the state of Ohio, as established by an act of congress, entitled "An act to establish the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the union upon the conditions therein expressed," approved June fifteenth, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-six, thence with the said boundary line of the state of Ohio, till it intersects the boundary line between the United States and Canada in Lake Erie, thence with said boundary line between the United States and Canada through the Detroit river, Lake Huron and Lake Superior to a point where the said line last touches Lake Superior; thence in a direct line through Lake Superior to the mouth of the Montreal river; thence through the middle of the main channel of the said river Montreal to the head waters thereof; thence in a direct line to the center of the channel between Middle and South islands in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the southern shore of Lake Brule; thence along said southern shore and down the river Brule to the main channel of the Menominee river; thence down the center of the main channel of the same to the center of the most usual ship channel of the Green bay of Lake Michigan; thence through the center of the most usual ship channel of the said bay to the middle of Lake Michigan; thence through the middle of Lake Michigan to the northern boundary of the state of Indiana, as that line was established by the act of congress of the nineteenth of April, eighteen hundred and sixteen; thence due east with the north boundary line of the said state of Indiana to the northeast corner thereof; and thence south with the eastern boundary line of Indiana to the place of beginning.

People v. Tyler, 7 Mich. 161.

ARTICLE II.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

Seat of government.

The seat of government shall be at Lansing, where it is now established.

ARTICLE III.

DIVISION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

Departments of government.

SECTION 1. The powers of government are divided into three departments: The legislative, executive and judicial.

Williams v. The Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Collins, 3 Mich. 343; Sutherland v. The Governor, 29 Mich. 320; Shumway v. Bennett, 29 Mich. 451; State Tax Cases, 54 Mich. 388; Houseman v. Kent Circuit Judge, 58 Mich. 366; Locke v. Speed, 62 Mich. 408; Clay v. Stewart, 74 Mich. 411.

Limitation of powers of officers.

SEC. 2. No person belonging to one department shall exercise the powers properly belonging to another, except in the cases expressly provided in this constitution.

People v. Collins, 3 Mich. 343; Flint & F. P. R. Co. v. Woodhull, 25 Mich. 99; Butler v. Supervisors of Saginaw, 26 Mich. 22; Shumway v. Bennett, 29 Mich. 451; Clay v. Stewart, 74 Mich. 411.

ARTICLE IV.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

The legislature.

SECTION 1. The legislative power is vested in a senate and house of representatives.

Williams v. The Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Collins, 3 Mich. 343; People v. Gallagher, 4 Mich. 244; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich. 255; Shumway v. Bennett, 29 Mich. 460; State Tax Cases, 54 Mich. 396; Robinson v. Haug and Miner, 68 Mich. 549; Bolt v. Riordan, 73 Mich. 518; Giddings v. Secretary of State, 93 Mich. 1; Senate of Happy Home Club v. Board of Supervisors, 99 Mich. 117; Hurst v. Warner, 102 Mich. 238.

Senate.

SEC. 2. The senate shall consist of thirty-two members. Senators shall be elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two inclusive, each of which shall choose one senator. No county shall be divided in the formation of senate districts, except such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more senators.

Giddings v. Blacker, 93 Mich. 1.

House of representatives.

Representative districts.

(*a*) SEC. 3. The house of representatives shall consist of not less than sixty-four nor more than one hundred members. Representatives shall be chosen for two years and by single districts. Each representative district shall contain, as nearly as may be, an equal number of inhabitants, exclusive of persons of Indian descent who are not civilized or are members of any tribe, and shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory. But no township or city shall be divided in the formation of a representative district. When any township or city shall contain a population which entitles it to more than one representative, then such township or city shall elect by general ticket the number of representatives to which it is entitled. Each county hereafter organized, with such territory as may be attached thereto, shall be entitled to a separate representative when it has attained a population equal to a moiety of the ratio of representation. In every county entitled to more than one representative the board of supervisors shall assemble at such time and place as the legislature shall prescribe and divide the same into representative districts, equal to the number of representatives to which such county is entitled by law, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the secretary of state and clerk of such county a description of such representative districts, specifying the

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 42, laws of 1869, vol. 1, p. 425; ratified election of 1870.

number of each district and population thereof, according to the last preceding enumeration.

Smith v. Saginaw, 81 Mich. 123; Supervisors v. Secretary of State, 92 Mich. 638; Giddings v. Secretary of State, 93 Mich. 1.

Enumeration of inhabitants.

(b) SEC. 4. The legislature shall provide by law for an enumeration of the inhabitants in the year eighteen hundred and fifty-four and every ten years thereafter; and at the first session after each enumeration so made, and also at the first session after each enumeration by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall rearrange the senate districts and apportion anew the representatives among the counties and districts, according to the number of inhabitants, exclusive of persons of Indian descent who are not civilized or are members of any tribe. Each apportionment and the division into representative districts by any board of supervisors shall remain unaltered until the return of another enumeration.

Apportionment of senators and representatives.

Attorney General v. Holihan, 29 Mich. 116; People v. Bradley, 36 Mich. 447; Bay County v. Bullock, 51 Mich. 546; Smith v. Saginaw, 81 Mich. 123; Giddings v. Secretary of State, 93 Mich. 1.

Members must be citizens.

SEC. 5. Senators and representatives shall be citizens of the United States and qualified electors in the respective counties and districts which they represent. A removal from their respective counties or districts shall be deemed a vacation of their office.

Removal vacates office.

Royce v. Goodwin, 22 Mich. 496; Auditor General v. Supervisors, 89 Mich. 552.

Certain officers ineligible.

SEC. 6. No person holding any office under the United States or any county office, except notaries public, officers of the militia and officers elected by townships, shall be eligible to or have a seat in either house of the legislature, and all votes given for any such person shall be void.

Att'y Gen'l v. Detroit Common Council, 112 Mich. 149, 151.

Privileges of members.

SEC. 7. Senators and representatives shall in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest. They shall not be subject to any civil process during the session of the legislature, or for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination of each session. They shall not be questioned in any other place for any speech in either house.

Majority to constitute quorum.

SEC. 8. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may prescribe.

Southworth v. P. & J. R. Co., 2 Mich. 287; Att'y Gen'l v. Detroit Common Council, 112 Mich. 149, 150.

Powers of each house.

SEC. 9. Each house shall choose its own officers, determine the rules of its proceedings, and judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members, and may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a

(b) As amended by joint resolution No. 42, laws of 1869, vol. 1, p. 425; ratified election of 1870.

Expulsion of members.

member. No member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause, nor for any cause known to his constituents antecedent to his election; the reason for such expulsion shall be entered upon the journal, with the names of the members voting on the question.

People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 481; Flint & F. P. R. Co. v. Woodhull, 25 Mich. 99; Auditor General v. Supervisors, 89 Mich. 552.

Each house to keep journal.

SEC. 10. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The yeas and nays of the members of either house, on any question, shall be entered on the journal at the request of one-fifth of the members elected. Any member of either house may dissent from and protest against any act, proceeding or resolution which he may deem injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason of his dissent entered on the journal.

Right of protest.

Attorney General v. Burch, 84 Mich. 408; Attorney General v. Supervisors, 89 Mich. 552; Common Council v. Assessors, 91 Mich. 78; McPherson v. Secretary of State, 92 Mich. 377; Barkworth v. Tateum, 95 Mich. 314.

Elections viva voce. Vote on nominations.

SEC. 11. In all elections by either house or in joint convention the votes shall be given *viva voce*. All votes on nominations to the senate shall be taken by yeas and nays, and published with the journal of its proceedings.

Doors to be open—adjournments.

SEC. 12. The doors of each house shall be open, unless the public welfare requires secrecy. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than where the legislature may then be in session.

Bills.

SEC. 13. Bills may originate in either house of the legislature.

Coffin v. Election Commissioners, 97 Mich. 188.

Bills and resolutions to be presented to governor.

SEC. 14. Every bill and concurrent resolution, except of adjournment, passed by the legislature, shall be presented to the governor before it becomes a law. If he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and reconsider it. On such reconsideration if two-thirds of the members elected agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered. If approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. In such case, the vote of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house respectively. If any bill be not returned by the governor within ten days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, the same shall become a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not become a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within five days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last five days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

Proceedings when governor disapproves bill.

How vote determined.

Bill to become law if not returned in ten days.

May be signed in five days after adjournment.

Rhode v. Phelps, 80 Mich. 598; Attorney General v. Burch, 84 Mich. 408; City of Detroit v. Chapin, 108 Mich. 136.

Compensation of members.

(*d*) SEC. 15. The compensation of the members of the legislature shall be three dollars per day for actual attendance and when absent on account of sickness, but the legislature may allow extra compensation to the members from the territory of the upper peninsula, not exceeding two dollars per day during a session. When convened in extra session their compensation shall be three dollars a day for the first twenty days and nothing thereafter; and they shall legislate on no other subjects than those expressly stated in the governor's proclamation, or submitted to them by special message. They shall be entitled to ten cents and no more for every mile actually traveled, in going to and returning from the place of meeting, on the usually traveled route, and for stationery and newspapers not exceeding five dollars for each member during any session. Each member shall be entitled to one copy of the laws, journals and documents of the legislature of which he was a member, but shall not receive, at the expense of the state, books, newspapers or other perquisites of office not expressly authorized by this constitution.

Of members from upper peninsula.

When in extra session.

Mileage.

Stationery.

Laws, journals, documents.

People v. Whittemore, State Treasurer, 2 Mich. 306.

Postage.

SEC. 16. The legislature may provide by law for the payment of postage on all mailable matter received by its members and officers during the sessions of the legislature, but not on any sent or mailed by them.

Compensation of president and speaker.

SEC. 17. The president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives shall be entitled to the same per diem compensation and mileage as members of the legislature, and no more.

People v. Whittemore, State Treasurer, 2 Mich. 306.

No member to receive civil appointment; or be interested in contract with the state.

SEC. 18. No person elected a member of the legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this state, or to the senate of the United States, from the governor, the governor and senate, from the legislature, or any other state authority, during the term for which he is elected. All such appointments and all votes given for any person so elected for any such office or appointment shall be void. No member of the legislature shall be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract with the state or any county thereof, authorized by any law passed during the time for which he is elected, nor for one year thereafter.

People v. Hurlbut, 24 Mich. 44; Attorney General v. Lennon, 86 Mich. 468.

Bills and joint resolutions to be read three times.

Ayes and nays on final passage.

SEC. 19. Every bill and joint resolution shall be read three times in each house before the final passage thereof. No bill or joint resolution shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to each house. On the final passage of all bills the vote shall be by ayes and nays and entered on the journal.

Hart v. McElroy, 72 Mich. 453; Toll v. Jerome, 101 Mich. 468; City of Lansing v. Board of State Auditors, 111 Mich. 328.

(*d*) As amended by joint resolution No. 18, laws of 1859, p. 1105; ratified election of 1860.

Law to embrace but one object.

When to take effect.

SEC. 20. No law shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. No public act shall take effect or be in force until the expiration of ninety days from the end of the session at which the same is passed, unless the legislature shall otherwise direct, by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

People v. Collins, 3 Mich. 343; Rice v. Ruddiman, 10 Mich. 125; Carlton v. People, 10 Mich. 250; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 481; Price v. Hopkins, 13 Mich. 318; Inkster v. Carver, 16 Mich. 488; Ryerson v. Utley, 16 Mich. 269; People v. Onondaga, 16 Mich. 254; People v. State Insurance Co., 19 Mich. 398; East Saginaw Mfg. Co. v. East Saginaw, 19 Mich. 295; People v. Denahy, 20 Mich. 349; Harrington v. Wands, 23 Mich. 388; Swartout v. Michigan Air Line R. R. Co., 24 Mich. 398; People v. Hurlbut, 24 Mich. 44; Insurance Co. v. Treasurer, 31 Mich. 6; Kurtz v. People, 33 Mich. 282; Auditor General v. Monroe, 36 Mich. 70; People v. Bradley, 36 Mich. 447; Stewart v. Father Matthew Society, 41 Mich. 67; Stewart v. Riopelle, 48 Mich. 177; Rogers v. Windoes, 48 Mich. 628; Anderson v. Hill, 54 Mich. 485; Attorney General v. Joy, 55 Mich. 94; McKellar v. Detroit, 57 Mich. 159; Thomas v. Collins, 58 Mich. 64; Bissell v. Wayne Probate Judge, 58 Mich. 237; N. W. Mfg. Co. v. Circuit Judge, 58 Mich. 381; Attorney General v. Weimer, 59 Mich. 580; Callaghan v. Chipman, 59 Mich. 610; People v. Beadle, 60 Mich. 22; Attorney General v. Amos, 60 Mich. 372; People v. Gadway, 61 Mich. 285; Skinner v. Wilhelm, 63 Mich. 568; Detroit v. Wabash, St. L. & Pacific Ry. Co., 63 Mich. 712; Church v. Detroit, 64 Mich. 571; Nester v. Busch, 64 Mich. 657; Wilcox v. Paddock, 65 Mich. 23; Hargrave v. Weber, 66 Mich. 59; Boyce v. Sebring, 66 Mich. 210; Tolford v. Church, 66 Mich. 431; People v. Pond, 67 Mich. 98; People v. Gobles, 67 Mich. 475; People v. Kirsch, 67 Mich. 539; Supervisors of Sanilac County v. Auditor General, 68 Mich. 659; Robinson v. Haug and Miner, 68 Mich. 549; Hall v. Slaybaugh, 69 Mich. 484; Gillett v. McLaughlin, 69 Mich. 547; Flower v. Whitkovsky, 69 Mich. 371; People v. Phippin, 70 Mich. 6; Ellis v. Hutchinson, 70 Mich. 154; Hartford Insurance Co. v. Commissioner of Insurance, 70 Mich. 485; *in re* Hauck (local option law), 70 Mich. 396; Attorney General v. Supervisors of Sanilac County (taxation of mortgages), 71 Mich. 16; Plummer v. Kennedy, 72 Mich. 301; Hart v. McElroy, 72 Mich. 446; People v. Howard, 73 Mich. 13; Clinton v. Lansing, 73 Mich. 287; Isle Royal, etc., cor. v. Osmun, 76 Mich. 162; Brooks v. Hydorn, 76 Mich. 273; Eaton v. Walker, 76 Mich. 579; People v. Congdon, 77 Mich. 351; Tice v. Bay City, 78 Mich. 209; Jenkins v. Osmun, 79 Mich. 305; Stow v. Grand Rapids, 79 Mich. 595; Auditor General v. Lake George & M. R. R. Co., 82 Mich. 426; Fort St. Union Depot Co. v. Morton, 83 Mich. 265; Auditor General v. Stiles, 83 Mich. 460; Ripley v. Evans (corporation), 87 Mich. 218; People v. Miller, 88 Mich. 385; Hall v. Burlingame, 88 Mich. 438; Davis v. Supervisors, 89 Mich. 295; People v. Slack, 90 Mich. 448; Frary v. Township, 91 Mich. 666; McPherson v. Secretary of State, 92 Mich. 377; Grand Rapids v. Judge, 93 Mich. 469; Van Husan v. Heames, 96 Mich. 504; Bissell v. Heath, 98 Mich. 472; People v. Brooks, 101 Mich. 98; Toll v. Jerome, 101 Mich. 468; Rice v. Hoskins, 105 Mich. 303; Messinger v. Teagan, 106 Mich. 657; Burrows v.

Delta Transp. Co., 106 Mich. 600; Auditor General v. Bay Co. Supervisors, 106 Mich. 675; People v. Gay, 107 Mich. 422; People v. McGlaughlin, 108 Mich. 516; Soukup v. Van Dyke, 109 Mich. 680; City of Lansing v. State Auditors, 111 Mich. 47, 328; Graham v. Fleming, 74 N. W. R. 729; McMorran v. Great Hive of the Ladies of the Maccabees, 75 N. W. R. 943; People v. Worden Grocer Co., 77 N. W. R. 315.

Extra compensation forbidden.

SEC. 21. The legislature shall not grant nor authorize extra compensation to any public officer, agent or contractor, after the service has been rendered or the contract entered into.

Fuel, stationery, printing, etc., to be let by contract.

SEC. 22. The legislature shall provide by law that the furnishing of fuel and stationery for the use of the state, the printing and binding the laws and journals, all blanks, paper and printing for the executive departments and all other printing ordered by the legislature, shall be let by contract to the lowest bidder or bidders, who shall give adequate and satisfactory security for the performance thereof. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which the state printing shall be executed, and the accounts rendered therefor; and shall prohibit all charges for constructive labor. They shall not rescind nor alter such contract, nor release the person or persons taking the same, or his or their sureties, from the performance of any of the conditions of the contract. No member of the legislature nor officer of the state shall be interested directly or indirectly in any such contract.

Of contracts.

Ayers v. State Auditors, 42 Mich. 422.

Sale of real estate, vacating roads, etc.

SEC. 23. The legislature shall not authorize, by private or special law, the sale or conveyance of any real estate belonging to any person; nor vacate nor alter any road laid out by commissioners of highways or any street in any city or village, or in any recorded town plat.

Joy v. J. & M. P. R. Co., 11 Mich. 155; People v. Supervisors of Ingham, 20 Mich. 95; Davies v. Supervisors, 89 Mich. 295; Street Railway Co. v. City of Detroit, 110 Mich. 389.

Chaplain for state prison. Religious services in either house.

SEC. 24. The legislature may authorize the employment of a chaplain for the state prison; but no money shall be appropriated for the payment of any religious services in either house of the legislature.

Altering or amending laws.

SEC. 25. No law shall be revised, altered or amended by reference to its title only; but the act revised and the section or sections of the act altered or amended shall be re-enacted and published at length.

People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 497; Underwood v. McDuffee, 15 Mich. 361; Jones v. Commissioners, 21 Mich. 236; Harrington v. Wands, 23 Mich. 385; Swartout v. Michigan Air Line R. R. Co., 24 Mich. 399; Mok v. Detroit B. & S. Association, 30 Mich. 511; Comstock v. Judge, 39 Mich. 195; Gordon v. People, 44 Mich. 485; Ripley v. Evans (corporation), 87 Mich. 218; Attorney General v. Parsell, 99 Mich. 381; Rice v. Hoskins, 105 Mich. 303.

Divorces.

SEC. 26. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

Teft v. Teft, 3 Mich. 67.

Lotteries.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall not authorize any lottery nor permit the sale of lottery tickets.

People v. Reilly, 50 Mich. 384.

Introduction of bills.

(*e*) SEC. 28. No new bill shall be introduced into either house of the legislature after the first fifty days of a session shall have expired.

Pack v. Barton, 47 Mich. 520; Callaghan v. Chipman, 59 Mich. 613; Attorney General v. Amos, 60 Mich. 373; Hart v. McElroy, 72 Mich. 453; Sackrider v. Supervisors, 79 Mich. 59; Attorney General v. Plank Road Co., 97 Mich. 589; Toll v. Jerome, 101 Mich. 468; Davock *et al.* v. Moore, 105 Mich. 120.

Contested elections.

SEC. 29. In case of a contested election, the person only shall receive from the state per diem compensation and mileage who is declared to be entitled to a seat by the house in which the contest takes place.

People v. Ochotski, 73 N. W. R. 890.

Ineligibility of certain persons.

SEC. 30. No collector, holder nor disburser of public moneys shall have a seat in the legislature, or be eligible to any office of trust or profit under this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid over, as provided by law, all sums for which he may be liable.

Private claims.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall not audit nor allow any private claim or account.

People v. Onondaga, 16 Mich. 254; Bristol v. Johnson, 34 Mich. 123.

Hour of adjournment.

SEC. 32. The legislature, on the day of final adjournment, shall adjourn at twelve o'clock at noon.

Meeting of legislature.

(*f*) SEC. 33. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government on the first Wednesday in January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one, and on the first Wednesday of January in every second year thereafter, and at no other place or time unless as provided in the constitution of the state, and shall adjourn without day at such time as the legislature shall fix by concurrent resolution.

Election of senators and representatives.

SEC. 34. The election of senators and representatives, pursuant to the provisions of this constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, and on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November of every second year thereafter.

State paper.

SEC. 35. The legislature shall not establish a state paper.

Compensation for publishing laws.

Every newspaper in the state which shall publish all the general laws of any session within forty days of their passage shall be entitled to receive a sum not exceeding fifteen dollars therefor.

Publication of statutes and decisions.

SEC. 36. The legislature shall provide for the speedy publication of all statute laws of a public nature, and of such judicial decisions as it may deem expedient. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

(*e*) As amended by joint resolution No. 18, laws of 1859, p. 1105; ratified election of 1860.

(*f*) As amended by joint resolution No. 18, laws of 1859, p. 1105; ratified election of 1860.

Ayers v. State Auditors, 42 Mich. 422; Matter of Head Notes, 43 Mich. 643.

Vacancies.

SEC. 37. The legislature may declare the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant, and also the manner of filling the vacancy, where no provision is made for that purpose in this constitution.

Keeler v. Robertson, 27 Mich. 116; Attorney General v. Burch, 84 Mich. 408; Attorney General v. Trombley, 89 Mich. 50.

Local legislation.

SEC. 38. The legislature may confer upon organized townships, incorporated cities and villages, and upon the board of supervisors of the several counties, such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character as they may deem proper.

People v. Collins, 3 Mich. 343; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 481; Detroit v. Blackeby, 21 Mich. 84; People v. Hurlbut, 24 Mich. 84; Attorney General v. Lothrop, 24 Mich. 235; Park Commissioners v. Detroit, 28 Mich. 228; Attorney General v. Detroit, 29 Mich. 108; Shumway v. Bennett, 29 Mich. 451; Torrent v. Common Council Muskegon, 47 Mich. 115; Attorney General v. Marr, 55 Mich. 450; Met. Police Board v. Wayne County, 68 Mich. 576; Bolt v. Riordan, 73 Mich. 508; People v. Hanrahan, 75 Mich. 616; Port Huron v. Jenkinson, 77 Mich. 414; Holden v. Board of Supervisors, 77 Mich. 202; Commissioners v. Common Council of Detroit, 80 Mich. 663; Smith v. Saginaw, 81 Mich. 123; Alderton v. Binder, Pistorius v. Stempel, 81 Mich. 133; Feek v. Bloomingdale, 82 Mich. 393; Friesner v. Common Council, 91 Mich. 504; Speed v. Common Council, 97 Mich. 197, 98 Mich. 360; Robinson v. City of Detroit, 107 Mich. 168; Street Railway Co. v. City of Detroit, 110 Mich. 391; Att'y Gen'l v. Detroit Common Council, 112 Mich. 159.

Religious liberty.

SEC. 39. The legislature shall pass no law to prevent any person from worshiping Almighty God according to the dictates of his own conscience, or to compel any person to attend, erect, or support any place or religious worship, or to pay tithes, taxes, or other rates for the support of any minister of the gospel or teacher of religion.

Pfeiffer v. Board of Education, 77 N. W. R. 250.

Appropriation for religious purposes forbidden.

SEC. 40. No money shall be appropriated or drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious sect or society, theological or religious seminary, nor shall property belonging to the state be appropriated for any such purposes.

Rights of opinion.

SEC. 41. The legislature shall not diminish or enlarge the civil or political rights, privileges and capacities of any person on account of his opinion or belief concerning matters of religion.

People v. Hurlbut, 24 Mich. 92; Frazee's case, 63 Mich. 396.

Liberty of speech and press.

SEC. 42. No law shall ever be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press; but every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right.

Park v. Free Press Co., 72 Mich. 560.

Attainder, etc.

SEC. 43. The legislature shall pass no bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts.

Scott v. Smart's Ex., 1 Mich. 295; Mundy v. Monroe, 1 Mich. 68; Cargill v. Power, 1 Mich. 369; Crane v. Hardy, 1 Mich. 56; People v. Hawley, 3 Mich. 330; People v. Jackson and M. P. R. Co., 9 Mich. 285; People v. East Saginaw Salt Co., 9 Mich. 327; Blackwood v. Van Vleet, 11 Mich. 252; Crippin v. Morrison, 13 Mich. 23; East Saginaw Mfg. Co. v. East Saginaw, 19 Mich. 259; Newton v. McKay, 30 Mich. 380; Detroit v. D. & H. P. R. Co., 43 Mich. 143; Head Notes, 43 Mich. 644; Guild v. Kidd, 48 Mich. 307; Daniels v. Watertown Tp., 61 Mich. 514; Hall v. Perry, 72 Mich. 205; Bourgette v. Williams, 73 Mich. 211; Mason v. Perkins, 73 Mich. 303; People v. Dane, 81 Mich. 36; Bradley v. Tittabawassee Boom Co., 82 Mich. 9; Common Council v. Assessors, 91 Mich. 78; *in re* Canfield, 98 Mich. 644; Mich. State Bank v. Hastings, 1 Doug. 225; Willard v. Longstreet, 2 Doug. 172; Joy v. Thompson, 1 Doug. 373; Bronson v. Newberry, 2 Doug. 38; Rockwell v. Hubbell's Ad's, 2 Doug. 197; Turner v. City of Detroit, 104 Mich. 326; Mosher v. Bay Circuit Judge, 108 Mich. 504; *in re* Miller, 110 Mich. 676; Stevens v. Muskegon, 69 N. W. R. 227; Muirhead v. Sands, 69 N. W. R. 826.

Habeas corpus.

SEC. 44. The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* remains and shall not be suspended by the legislature, except in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety require it.

McBride v. Grand Rapids, 32 Mich. 360.

Bills appropriating money.

SEC. 45. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes.

McRae v. Commissioner, 89 Mich. 463; City of Lansing v. Board of State Auditors, 111 Mich. 328, 331.

Trial by jury.

SEC. 46. The legislature may authorize a trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men.

McRae v. Railroad Co., 93 Mich. 399.

(*g*) SEC. 47.—

Westinghausen v. People, 44 Mich. 265; People v. Walling, 53 Mich. 267.

Style of laws.

SEC. 48. The style of the laws shall be, "The People of the State of Michigan enact."

People v. Dettenthaler, 77 N. W. R. 450.

County and township roads.

(*h*) SEC. 49. The legislature may provide for the laying out, construction, improvement and maintenance of highways, bridges and culverts by counties and townships, and may authorize counties to take charge and control of any highways within their limits for such purposes; and may modify, change or abolish the powers and duties of township commissioners and overseers of highways. But the tax raised in any one year shall not exceed two dollars upon each thousand dollars valuation, according to the assessment roll of the county for the preceding year. The legislature may also prescribe the powers and duties of boards of supervisors in relation to highways, bridges and

(*g*) By amendment proposed by the legislature of 1875, joint resolution No. 21, and approved by the people at the November election of 1876, section 47, article IV, was stricken out. It prohibited the license of the sale of intoxicating liquors.

(*h*) As amended by joint resolution No. 5, public acts of 1899; ratified April election, 1899.

culverts, and may provide for one or more county road commissioners, to be elected by the people, or appointed, with such powers and duties as may be prescribed by law.

Indebtedness.

No county shall incur any indebtedness for any purposes in excess of three per cent of the valuation, according to the last assessment roll, and no such indebtedness beyond one-half of one per cent of such valuation shall be incurred, unless authorized by a majority of the electors of said county voting thereon: *Provided*, That any county road system provided by law shall not go into operation in any county until the electors of said county, by a majority vote, have declared in favor of adopting the county road system.

ARTICLE V.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Governor. Lieutenant governor.

SECTION 1. The executive power is invested in a governor who shall hold his office for two years. A lieutenant governor shall be chosen for the same term.

Amber v. Auditor General, 38 Mich. 746; Southerland v. The Governor, 39 Mich. 320.

Eligibility.

SEC. 2. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor, who has not been five years a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state two years next preceding his election; nor shall any person be eligible to either office who has not attained the age of thirty years.

How elected.

SEC. 3. The governor and lieutenant governor shall be elected at the times and places of choosing the members of the legislature. The persons having the highest number of votes for governor or lieutenant governor shall be elected. In case two or more persons shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for governor or lieutenant governor, the legislature shall, by joint vote, choose one of such persons.

Power of governor.

SEC. 4. The governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, to suppress insurrections and to repel invasions.

Executive business.

SEC. 5. He shall transact all necessary business with officers of government, and may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Execution of laws.

SEC. 6. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

Extra sessions.

SEC. 7. He may convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions.

Messages.

SEC. 8. He shall give to the legislature, and at the close of his official term, to the next legislature, information by message of the condition of the state, and recommend such measures to them as he shall deem expedient.

When session held elsewhere.

SEC. 9. He may convene the legislature at some other place when the seat of government becomes dangerous from disease or a common enemy.

Writs of election.

SEC. 10. He shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as occur in the senate or house of representatives.

Reprieves and pardons.

SEC. 11. He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after convictions, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions, and with such restrictions and limitations, as he may think proper, subject to regulations provided by law, relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he may suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next session, when the legislature shall either pardon or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence, or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the legislature at each session information of each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted, and the reasons therefor.

In case of treason.

People v. Moore, 62 Mich. 496; People v. Cummings, 88 Mich. 249; Rich v. Chamberlain, 104 Mich. 436.

In case of vacancy, absence, etc.

SEC. 12. In case of the impeachment of the governor, his removal from office, death, inability, resignation, or absence from the state the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor, for the residue of the term, or until the disability ceases. When the governor shall be out of the state in time of war, at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military force of the state.

Who to act as governor.

SEC. 13. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor die, resign, or be impeached, displaced, be incapable of performing the duties of his office, or absent from the state, the president *pro tempore* of the senate shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease.

President of senate.

SEC. 14. The lieutenant governor shall, by virtue of his office, be president of the senate. In committee of the whole he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division, he shall give the casting vote.

Ineligibility of certain persons.

SEC. 15. No member of congress, nor any person holding office under the United States, or this state, shall execute the office of governor.

Att'y Gen'l v. Detroit Common Council, 112 Mich. 147, 151, 168.

Ineligibility to office.

SEC. 16. No person elected governor or lieutenant governor shall be eligible to any office or appointment from the legislature, or either house thereof, during the time for which he was elected. All votes for either of them for any such office shall be void.

Att'y Gen'l v. Detroit Common Council, 112 Mich. 151.

Compensation.

SEC. 17. The lieutenant governor and president of the senate *pro tempore*, when performing the duties of governor, shall receive the same compensation as the governor.

Great seal.

SEC. 18. All official acts of the governor, his approval of the laws excepted, shall be authenticated by the great seal of the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state.

Attorney General v. Jochim, 99 Mich. 358.

Commissions; how issued.

SEC. 19. All commissions issued to persons holding office under the provisions of this constitution shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the State of Michigan, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the governor, and countersigned by the secretary of state.

ARTICLE VI.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Judicial power.

SECTION 1. The judicial power is vested in one supreme court, in circuit courts, in probate courts, and in justices of the peace. Municipal courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction may be established by the legislature in cities.

People v. Auditor General, 5 Mich. 193; Chandler v. Nash, 5 Mich. 409; Daniels v. People, 6 Mich. 381; Streeter v. Paton, 7 Mich. 341; Underwood v. McDuffee, 15 Mich. 361; Boyce v. Goodwin, 22 Mich. 320; Rowe v. Rowe, 28 Mich. 353; Southerland v. The Governor, 29 Mich. 499; Jones v. Judge, etc., 35 Mich. 494; Covell v. Treasurer Kent Co., 36 Mich. 322; Heath v. Judge, 37 Mich. 372; Allen v. Judge, etc., 37 Mich. 474; G. R. N. & L. S. R. Co.v. Gray, 38 Mich. 461; Burger's case, 39 Mich. 203; Shurbun v. Hooper, 40 Mich. 503; Douvielle v. Manistee Sup., 40 Mich. 585; People v. Hurst, 41 Mich. 328; Allor v. Auditors Wayne Co., 43 Mich. 76; Elliott v. Farwell, 44 Mich. 186; People v. Gallagher, 75 Mich. 512; Perrott v. Pierce, 75 Mich. 578; People v. Cummings, 88 Mich. 249; Bissell v. Heath, 98 Mich. 472.

Supreme court.

(*j*) SEC. 2. For the term of six years and thereafter, until the legislature otherwise provide, the judges of the several circuit courts shall be judges of the supreme court, four of whom shall constitute a quorum. A concurrence of three shall be necessary to a final decision. After six years the legislature may provide by law for the organization of a supreme court, with the jurisdiction and powers prescribed in this constitution to consist of one chief justice and three associate justices, to be chosen by the electors of the state. Such supreme court, when so organized, shall not be changed or discontinued by the legislature for eight years thereafter. The judges thereof shall be so classified that but one of them shall go out of office at the same time. The term of office shall be eight years.

Classification and term of office.

People v. Auditor General, 5 Mich. 193.

Powers of.

SEC. 3. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts, and shall have power to issue writs of error, *habeas corpus*, *mandamus*, *quo warranto*, *precedeno*, and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same. In all other cases it shall have appellate jurisdiction only.

Teller v. Wetherell, 6 Mich. 46; People v. Jackson, 8 Mich. 78; Sanger v. Truesdail, 8 Mich. 543; Farrell v. Taylor, 12 Mich. 113; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 481; Jones v. Smith, 14 Mich. 334; Demaray v. Little, 17 Mich. 386; Hick's case, 20 Mich. 129; Specht v. Detroit, 20 Mich. 168; McBride v. Grand Rapids, 32 Mich. 360; Wyandotte

(*j*) Act No. 6, public acts of 1887, provides that there shall be five justices of the supreme court and that the term of office of each shall be ten years.

R. M. Co. v. Robinson, 34 Mich. 428; King v. Carpenter, 37 Mich. 363; Tawas R. R. v. Iosco Judge, 44 Mich. 479; People v. Swift, 59 Mich. 540; Auditor General v. Supervisors, 89 Mich. 552; Giddings v. Blacker, 93 Mich. 1; Bank of Mich. v. Niles, Walk. Ch. 398.

Terms. SEC. 4. Four terms of the supreme court shall be held annually at such times and places as may be designated by law.

Rules, etc. SEC. 5. The supreme court shall, by general rules, establish, modify, and amend the practice in such court and in the circuit courts, and simplify the same. The legislature shall, as far as practicable, abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings. The office of master in chancery is prohibited.

Master in chancery prohibited.

Ismond v. Sccugale, 78 N. W. R. 546.
State Tax Law Cases, 54 Mich. 372; Brown v. Circuit Judge, 75 Mich. 289; Lee v. Circuit Judge, 101 Mich. 406.

Judicial circuits. (*k*) SEC. 6. The state shall be divided into judicial circuits, in each of which the electors thereof shall elect one circuit judge, who shall hold his office for a term of six years, and until his successor is elected and qualified. The legislature may provide for the election of more than one circuit judge in the judicial circuit in which the city of Detroit is or may be situated, and in the judicial circuit in which the county of Saginaw is or may be situated, and in the judicial circuit in which the county of Kent is or may be situated (and in the judicial circuit in which the county of St. Clair is or may be situated). And the circuit judge or judges of such circuits, in addition to the salary provided by the constitution, shall receive from their respective counties such additional salary as may from time to time be fixed and determined by the board of supervisors of said county. And the board of supervisors of each county in the upper peninsula is hereby authorized and empowered to give and pay to the circuit judge of the judicial circuit to which said county is attached, such additional salary or compensation as may from time to time be fixed and determined by such board of supervisors.

This section as amended shall take effect from the time of its adoption.

G. R. N. & L. S. R. R. Co. v. Gray, 38 Mich. 461; Attorney General v. Burch, 84 Mich. 408; Att'y Gen'l v. Detroit Common Council, 112 Mich. 150.

Alteration of circuits, etc. SEC. 7. The legislature may alter the limits of circuits or increase the number of the same. No alteration or increase shall have the effect to remove a judge from office. In every additional circuit established the judge shall be elected by the electors of such circuit and his term of office shall continue, as provided in this constitution for judges of the circuit court.

Royce v. Goodwin, 22 Mich. 496.

Jurisdiction. (*m*) SEC. 8. The circuit court shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal not excepted in this con-

(*k*) As amended by joint resolution No. 3, public acts, 1899; ratified April election, 1899.

(*m*) As amended by joint resolution No. 12, public acts, 1893; ratified April election, 1893.

stitution and not prohibited by law, and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals and a supervisory control of the same. They shall also have power to issue writs of *habeas corpus, mandamus,* injunction, *quo warranto, certiorari,* and other writs necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees, and give them general control over inferior courts and tribunals within their respective jurisdictions, and in all such other cases and matters as the supreme court shall by rule prescribe. Writs.

Strong v. Daniels, 3 Mich. 466; Teller v. Wetherell, 6 Mich. 46; Raymond v. Hinkson, 15 Mich. 143; Inkster v. Carver, 16 Mich. 484; Merrill v. Butler, 18 Mich. 294; Dinhen v. Baxter, 18 Mich. 457; Thompson v. School District, 23 Mich. 483; Taylor v. Judge, 32 Mich. 95; McBride v. C. C. of Grand Rapids, 32 Mich. 360; Heath v. Kent Circuit Judge, 37 Mich. 372; Allen v. Id., 37 Mich. 474; Eddy v. Township of Lee, 37 Mich. 128; People v. Hurst, 41 Mich. 238; Atkins v. Borstler, 46 Mich. 553; Milroy v. Spur Mt. I. M. Co., 48 Mich. 231; People v. Mangold, 71 Mich. 335; People v. Dane, 79 Mich. 361; Morton v. Railroad Company, 81 Mich. 437; Sullivan v. Haug, 82 Mich. 548; Wood v. Adsit, 105 Mich. 378; *in re* Chadwick, 109 Mich. 597.

SEC. 9. Each of the judges of the circuit courts shall receive a salary, payable quarterly. They shall be ineligible to any other than a judicial office during the term for which they are elected, and for one year thereafter. All votes for any person elected such judge for any office other than judicial, given either by the legislature or the people, shall be void. Salaries of judges.

SEC. 10. The supreme court may appoint a reporter of its decisions. The decisions of the supreme court shall be in writing and signed by the judges concurring therein. Any judge dissenting therefrom shall give the reasons of such dissent in writing under his signature. All such opinions shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court. The judges of the circuit court within their respective jurisdictions may fill vacancies in the office of county clerk and of prosecuting attorney; but no judge of the supreme court or circuit court shall exercise any other power or appointment to public office. Reporter. Decisions. May fill certain vacancies.

Matter of Head Notes, 43 Mich. 642.

SEC. 11. A circuit court shall be held at least twice in each year in every county organized for judicial purposes, and four times in each year in counties containing ten thousand inhabitants. Judges of the circuit court may hold courts for each other, and shall do so when required by law. Terms of court. Judges may hold court for each other.

Royce v. Goodwin, 22 Mich. 496; Toll v. Jerome, 101 Mich. 468; Donovan v. Bromley, 113 Mich. 55.

(*n*) SEC. 12. The clerk of each county organized for judicial purposes shall be the clerk of the circuit court of such county. The supreme court shall have power to appoint a clerk for such supreme court. Clerk of circuit courts.

SEC. 13. In each of the counties organized for judicial purposes there shall be a court of probate. The judge of such Courts of probate.

(*n*) As amended by joint resolution No. 5, public acts 1881, p. 408; ratified April election, 1881.

court shall be elected by the electors of the county in which he resides, and shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor is elected and qualified. The jurisdiction, powers and duties of such court shall be prescribed by law.

Jurisdiction.

Royce v. Goodwin, 22 Mich. 496.

Vacancies, how filled.

SEC. 14. When a vacancy occurs in the office of judge of the supreme, circuit or probate court, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor, which shall continue until a successor is elected and qualified. When elected, such successor shall hold his office the residue of the unexpired term.

People v. Lord, 9 Mich. 227; Kelley v. Edwards, 38 Mich. 210; Attorney General v. Burch, 84 Mich. 408; Adsit v. Osmon, 84 Mich. 420; Attorney General v. Trombly, 89 Mich. 50.

Courts of record.

SEC. 15. The supreme court, the circuit court and probate courts of each county shall be courts of record, and shall each have a common seal.

Circuit court commissioners.

SEC. 16. The legislature may provide by law for the election of one or more persons in each organized county, who may be vested with judicial powers not exceeding those of a judge of the circit court at chambers.

Chandler v. Nash, 5 Mich. 409; People v. Daniels, 6 Mich. 381; Streeter v. Paton, 7 Mich. 341; Edgarton v. Hinchman, 7 Mich. 352; Waldby v. Callendar, 8 Mich. 430; Case v. Dean, 16 Mich. 12; Boinay v. Coats, 17 Mich. 411; McClintock v. Laing, 19 Mich. 300; Rowe v. Rowe, 28 Mich. 353; Buddington's case, 29 Mich. 472; DeMyer v. McGonyal, 32 Mich. 120; Burger's case, 39 Mich. 203; Watson v. Randall, 44 Mich. 514; Mulborn v. Grove, 111 Mich. 535.

Justices of the peace, how elected.

SEC. 17. There shall be not exceeding four justices of the peace in each organized township. They shall be elected by the electors of the townships, and shall hold their offices for four years, and until their successors are elected and qualified. At the first election in any township they shall be classified as shall be prescribed by law. A justice elected to fill a vacancy shall hold his office for the residue of the unexpired term. The legislature may increase the number of justices in cities.

Classification of.

Justices in cities.

Thompson School District, 25 Mich. 483; Brooks v. Hydorn, 76 Mich. 273; Hulbert v. Henry, 105 Mich. 212; Engel v. Donovan, 106 Mich. 654; Messenger v. Teagan, 106 Mich. 656; Gratopp v. Van Epps, 113 Mich. 591.

Civil jurisdiction of justices.

SEC. 18. In civil cases, justices of the peace shall have exclusive jurisdiction to the amount of one hundred dollars, and concurrent jurisdiction to the amount of three hundred dollars, which may be increased to five hundred dollars, with such exceptions and restrictions as may be provided by law. They shall also have such criminal jurisdiction and perform such duties as shall be prescribed by the legislature.

Criminal jurisdiction.

Root v. Mayor, 3 Mich. 433; Strong v. Daniels, 3 Mich. 466; Gurney v. Mayor, 11 Mich. 202; Raymond v. Hinkson, 15 Mich. 113; Inkster v. Carver, 16 Mich. 484; Merrill v. Butler, 18 Mich. 294; Dinnen x. Baxter, 18 Mich. 457; Goodsell v. Leonard, 23 Mich. 374; Henderson v. Desborough, 28 Mich. 170; Allor v. Wayne County Auditors, 43 Mich. 100; Milroy v. Spur Mt. I. M. Co., 43 Mich. 231;

Messenger v. Teagan, 106 Mich. 656; O'Connell v. Menominee Bay Shore Lumber Co., 71 N. W. R. 449; Sterling v. Regents of University, 110 Mich. 383; Sunderlin v. Board of Sup'rs of Ionia Co., 78 N. W. R. 654.

Conservators of the peace.

SEC. 19. Judges of the supreme court, circuit judges and justices of the peace shall be conservators of the peace within their respective jurisdictions.

Daniels v. People, 6 Mich. 381; Allor v. Wayne County Auditors, 43 Mich. 100; Averill v. Perrott, 74 Mich. 296.

Election of circuit judges.

SEC. 20. The first election of judges of the circuit courts shall be held on the first Monday in April, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and every sixth year thereafter. Whenever an additional circuit is created, provision shall be made to hold the subsequent election of such additional judge at the regular elections herein provided.

Attorney General v. Burch, 84 Mich. 408.

Election of judges of probate.

SEC. 21. The first election of judges of the probate courts shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, and every fourth year thereafter.

People v. Palmer, 91 Mich. 283.

What deemed vacancy.

SEC 22. Whenever a judge shall remove beyond the limits of the jurisdiction for which he was elected, or a justice of the peace from the township in which he was elected, or by a change in the boundaries of such township shall be placed without the same, they shall be deemed to have vacated their respective offices.

Berry v. Geddes, 3 Mich. 70; Royce v. Goodwin, 22 Mich. 496; Faulks v. People, 39 Mich. 200.

Courts of conciliation.

SEC. 23. The legislature may establish courts of conciliation with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law.

Chandler v. Nash, 5 Mich. 409.

Suitors may appear by attorney or in person.

SEC. 24. Any suitor in any court of this state shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit, either in his own proper person, or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

Cobb v. Judge of the Superior Court, 43 Mich. 289.

Libels; truth may be given evidence.

SEC. 25. In all prosecutions for libels the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted. The jury shall have the right to determine the law and facts.

Right of jury.

Maclean v. Scripps, 52 Mich. 221; Park v. Free Press Co., 72 Mich. 560; Thibault v. Sessions, 101 Mich. 279.

Security of person and property from searches. Search warrants.

SEC. 26. The person, houses, papers and possessions of every person shall be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures. No warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.

Brown v. Kelley, 20 Mich. 27; People v. Lynch, 29 Mich. 274; Weimer v. Bunbury, 30 Mich. 201; Hackett v. Judge, 36 Mich. 334; Allor v. Wayne County Auditors, 43 Mich. 76; DeLong v. Briggs, 47 Mich. 624; People v. Moore, 62 Mich. 496; Robinson v. Haug and Miner, 68 Mich. 549; Robinson v. Haug, 71 Mich. 38 (saloon screens);

Grand Rapids v. Powers, 89 Mich. 94; Burroughs v. Eastman, 101 Mich. 419; Newberry v. Carpenter, 107 Mich. 574.

Right of trial by jury.

SEC. 27. The right of trial by jury shall remain, but shall be deemed to be waived in all civil cases unless demanded by one of the parties in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

O'Flynn v. Holmes, 8 Mich. 95; People v. Smith, 9 Mich. 193; Tabor v. Cook, 15 Mich. 322; Hill v. People, 16 Mich. 351; Van Sickle v. Kellogg, 19 Mich. 49; McGraw v. Sturgeon, 29 Mich. 426; Ward v. People, 30 Mich. 116; Paul v. Detroit, 32 Mich. 108; Odell v. Reynolds, 40 Mich. 21; Mabley v. Judge, etc., 31 Mich. 31; Stewart v. Kimball, 43 Mich. 448; People v. Harding, 53 Mich. 48 and 481; State Tax Law Cases, 54 Mich. 372; Pt. Huron & N. W. R. R. v. Callahan, 61 Mich. 14; Hewitt v. Circuit Judge, 71 Mich. 287; People v. Peterson, 93 Mich. 27; McRae v. Railroad Co., 93 Mich. 399; Ball v. Ridge Copper Co., 76 N. W. R. 130, 138.

Accused to have speedy trial.

SEC. 28. In every criminal prosecution the accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury, which may consist of less than twelve men in all courts not of record; to be informed of the nature of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

Slaughter v. People, 2 Doug. 334; Hibbard v. People, 4 Mich. 125; Parson v. Russell, 11 Mich. 113; Holt v. People, 13 Mich. 224; Hill v. People, 16 Mich. 351; Johnson v. Maxon, 23 Mich. 129; People v. Jones, 24 Mich. 215; Brown v. People, 29 Mich. 232; People v. Olmstead, 30 Mich. 431; Stevens v. People, 38 Mich. 739; People v. Sligh, 48 Mich. 55; Thomas Fowler's case, 49 Mich. 235; People v. Murray, 52 Mich. 295; People v. Luby, 56 Mich. 551; People v. Barker, 60 Mich. 277; People v. Shufelt, 61 Mich. 237; People v. Moore, 52 Mich. 496; People v. Dow, 64 Mich. 717; People v. Murray, 89 Mich. 276; People v. Peterson, 93 Mich. 27; McRae v. Railroad Co., 93 Mich. 399; Village of Vicksburg v. Briggs, 102 Mich. 552; People v. Repke, 103 Mich. 467; *in re* Chadwick, 109 Mich. 598; People v. Butler, 111 Mich. 485; People v. Yaeger, 113 Mich. 229.

No trial after acquittal upon merits.

SEC. 29. No person after acquittal upon the merits shall be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for murder and treason when the proof is evident or the presumption great.

People v. Harding, 53 Mich. 484; Northville v. Westfall, 75 Mich. 603; People v. Parrow, 80 Mich. 567; People v. Burwell, 106 Mich. 31; People v. Ochotski, 73 N. W. R. 890.

Treason.

SEC. 30. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless upon the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

Conviction of.

Bail, fines and punishment.

SEC. 31. Excessive bail shall not be required, excessive fines shall not be imposed; cruel or unusual punishment shall not be inflicted, nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

People v. Moore, 62 Mich. 486; Frazee's case, 63 Mich. 396; Robinson v. Haug and Miner, 68 Mich. 549; Leeton v. Circuit Judge, 69 Mich. 610; People v. Morris, 80 Mich. 634; People v. Smith, 94 Mich. 644; People v. Whitney, 105 Mich. 622; People v. Yell, 107 Mich. 229; Dummer v. Nungesser, 107 Mich. 488.

Testimony of person against himself.

SEC. 32. No person shall be compelled in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law.

Hibbard v. People, 4 Mich. 125; Brooks v. McIntyre, 4 Mich. 316; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich. 251; Parsons v. Russell, 11 Mich. 113; Ames v. P. H. L. D. & Co., 11 Mich. 139; Groesbeck v. Seeley, 13 Mich. 329; Lang v. People, 14 Mich. 439; Case v. Dean, 16 Mich. 12; Hart v. Henderson, 17 Mich. 218; People v. Salem, 20 Mich. 452; Trombley v. Humphrey, 23 Mich. 471; People v. Lynch, 29 Mich. 274; Power's appeal, 29 Mich. 510; Weimer v. Bunbury, 30 Mich. 201; Quinn v. Heisel, 40 Mich. 576; Way's case, 41 Mich. 299; Allor v. Wayne County Auditors, 43 Mich. 76; Detroit v. D. & H. P. R. Co., 43 Mich. 143; Frank Cannon's case, 47 Mich. 482; People v. Moore, 62 Mich. 496; Hartford Ins. Co. v. Raymond, 70 Mich. 485; Kuhn v. Common Council, 70 Mich. 534; Whitney v. Township Board, 71 Mich. 234; Spry Lumber Co. v. Trust Co., 77 Mich. 199; People v. Bellet, 99 Mich. 151; Rouse Hazard & Co. v. Circuit Judge, 104 Mich. 234.

Imprisonment for debt.

Militia fines.

SEC. 33. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of, or founded on a contract, express or implied, except in cases of fraud or breach of trust, or of moneys collected by public officers, or in any professional employment. No person shall be imprisoned for a militia fine in time of peace.

Chappee v. Thomas, 5 Mich. 53; Bromley v. People, 7 Mich. 472; Fuller v. Bowker, 11 Mich. 204; People v. McAllister, 19 Mich. 215; Sheahan's case, 25 Mich. 145; Steller v. Steller, 25 Mich. 159; Stephenson's case, 32 Mich. 60; Tyson's case, 32 Mich. 262; Dummer v. Nungesser, 107 Mich. 486; Muirhead v. Sands, 111 Mich. 491.

Competency of witnesses.

SEC. 34. No person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief.

People v. Jenness, 5 Mich. 305.

Style of process.

SEC. 35. The style of all process shall be, "In the name of the people of the State of Michigan."

Tweed v. Metcalf, 4 Mich. 579; Wisner v. Davenport, 5 Mich. 501; Forbes v. Darling, 94 Mich. 621; Attorney General v. Jochim, 99 Mich. 358; Wolpert v. Newcomb, 106 Mich. 361; Penfold v. Slyfield, 110 Mich. 343.

ARTICLE VII.

ELECTIONS.

Qualification of electors.

(o) SECTION 1. In all elections, every male inhabitant of this state, being a citizen of the United States, every male inhabitant residing in this state on the twenty-fourth day of June, eighteen hundred thirty-five, every male inhabitant residing in this state on the first day of January, eighteen

(o) As amended by joint resolution No. 20, public acts 1893; ratified November election, 1894.

hundred fifty, every male inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in this state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day, and every civilized male inhabitant of Indian descent, a native of the United States and not a member of any tribe, shall be an elector and entitled to vote; but no one shall be an elector or entitled to vote at any election unless he shall be above the age of twenty-one years, and has resided in this state six months, and in the township or ward in which he offers to vote twenty days next preceding such election: *Provided*, That in time of war, insurrection or rebellion, no qualified elector in the actual military service of the United States, or of this state, or in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from the township, ward or state in which he resides, and the legislature shall have the power, and shall provide the manner in which, and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes to the township or ward election district in which they respectively reside or otherwise.

Proviso.

People v. Blodget, 13 Mich. 127; People v. Maynard, 15 Mich. 463; Hedgman v. Board of Registration, 26 Mich. 51; Allor v. Wayne County Auditors, 43 Mich. 102; Attorney General v. Detroit Common Council, 58 Mich. 222; Common Council v. Rush, 82 Mich. 532; Coffin v. Election Commissioners, 97 Mich. 188.

Votes to be by ballot.

SEC. 2. All votes shall be given by ballot, except for such township officers as may be authorized by law to be otherwise chosen.

People v. Cicott, 16 Mich. 283; People v. Hurlbut, 24 Mich. 44; Common Council v. Rush, 82 Mich. 532.

Privilege from arrest.

SEC 3. Every elector, in all cases, except treason, felony or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during his attendance at election, and in going to and returning from the same.

From military duty.

SEC. 4. No elector shall be obliged to do militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger, or attend court as a suitor or witness.

Residence of electors.

(*p*) SEC. 5. No elector shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his being employed in the service of the United States or of this state; nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this State or of the United States; or of the high seas; nor while a student of any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum at public expense; nor while confined in any public prison, except that honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines who have served in the military or naval forces of the United States or of this state, and who reside in soldiers' homes established by this state, may acquire a residence where such home is located.

Warren v. Board of Registration, 72 Mich. 401; Wolcott v. Holcomb, 97 Mich. 361.

(*p*) As amended by joint resolution No. 21, public acts 1893; ratified November election, 1894.

Purity of elections.

SEC. 6. Laws may be passed to preserve the purity of elections and guard against abuses of the elective franchise.

People v. Kopplekom, 16 Mich. 342; Attorney General v. Detroit, 78 Mich. 545; Common Council v. Rush, 82 Mich. 532; Attorney General v. May, 99 Mich. 538; Todd v. Election Commissioners, 104 Mich. 477.

Soldiers, seamen and marines not residents.

SEC. 7. No soldier, seaman or marine, in the army or navy of the United States, shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed in any military or naval place within the same.

Warren v. Board of Registration, 72 Mich. 401.

Disqualification for dueling.

SEC. 8. Any inhabitant who may hereafter be engaged in a duel, either as principal or accessory before the fact, shall be disqualified from holding any office under the constitution and laws of this state, and shall not be permitted to vote at any election.

ARTICLE VIII.

STATE OFFICERS.

Elective state officers.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected at each general biennial election a secretary of state, a superintendent of public instruction, a state treasurer, a commissioner of the land office, an auditor general, and an attorney general for the term of two years. They shall keep their offices at the seat of government and shall perform such duties as may be prescribed by law.

Where to keep their offices.

Ballou v. O'Brien, 20 Mich. 304.

Term of office.

SEC. 2. Their term of office shall commence on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, and of every second year thereafter.

Vacancy, how filled.

SEC. 3. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in any of the state offices, the governor shall fill the same by appointment, by and with the advice and consent of the senate if in session.

Board of state auditors.

SEC. 4. The secretary of state, state treasurer, and commissioner of the state land office shall constitute a board of state auditors to examine and adjust all claims against the state, not otherwise provided for by general law. They shall constitute a board of state canvassers, to determine the result of all elections for governor, lieutenant governor and state officers, and of such other officers as shall by law be referred to them.

To be state canvassers.

People v. Cicott, 16 Mich. 283; Royce v. Goodwin, 22 Mich. 496; Dewey v. Board of Auditors, 32 Mich. 191; Auditor General v. Pullman P. C. Co., 34 Mich. 59; Ambler v. Auditor General, 38 Mich. 746; Ayres v. State Auditors, 42 Mich. 422; Locke v. Speed, 62 Mich. 408; Auditor General v. Treasurer, 73 Mich. 31; Smith v. Auditor General, 80 Mich. 205; Auditor General v. Circuit Judge, 101 Mich. 212.

In case of a tie, legislature to make choice.

SEC. 5. In case two or more persons have an equal and the highest number of votes for any office, as canvassed by the board of state canvassers, the legislature in joint convention shall choose one of said persons to fill such office. When the determination of the board of state canvassers is

contested, the legislature in joint convention shall decide which person is elected.

People v. Cicott, 16 Mich. 301.

ARTICLE IX.

SALARIES.

Salaries.

(q) SECTION 1. The governor shall receive an annual salary of four thousand dollars; the judges of the circuit court shall each receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; the state treasurer shall receive an annual salary of one thousand dollars; the superintendent of public instruction shall receive an annual salary of one thousand dollars; the secretary of state shall receive an annual salary of eight hundred dollars; the commissioner of the land office shall receive an annual salary of eight hundred dollars; the attorney general shall receive an annual salary of eight hundred dollars. They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duties connected with their offices. It shall not be competent for the legislature to increase the salaries herein provided.

Wyandotte v. Drennan, 46 Mich. 480.

ARTICLE X.

COUNTIES.

Counties to be bodies corporate.

SECTION. 1. Each organized county shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be established by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a county shall be in the name thereof.

People v. Collins, 3 Mich. 415; People v. Carleton, 10 Mich. 250; Attorney General v. Supervisors, 11 Mich. 63; People v. Maynard, 15 Mich. 463; Johr v. Supervisors, 38 Mich. 532; Attorney General v. Marr, 55 Mich. 446; Sterling v. Regents of University, 110 Mich. 383.

Number of townships in county.

SEC. 2. No organized county shall ever be reduced by the organization of new counties to less than sixteen townships as surveyed by the United States, unless in pursuance of law a majority of electors residing in each county to be affected thereby shall so decide. The legislature may organize any

When city may be made a county.

city into a separate county, when it has attained a population of twenty thousand inhabitants, without reference to geographical extent, when a majority of the electors of a county in which such city may be situated, voting thereon, shall be in favor of a separate organization.

Rice v. Ruddiman, 10 Mich. 125; Carlton v. People, 10 Mich. 250; Bay County v. Bullock, 51 Mich. 545.

County officers.

SEC. 3. In each organized county there shall be a sheriff, a county clerk, a county treasurer, a register of deeds and a prosecuting attorney, chosen by the electors thereof, once in two years, and as often as vacancies shall happen, whose duties and powers shall be prescribed by law. The board of supervisors in any county may unite the offices of county

(q) As amended by joint resolution No. 2, public acts 1889; ratified April election, 1889.

clerk and register of deeds in one office, or disconnect the same.

People v. May, 3 Mich. 598; People v. Maynard, 15 Mich. 463; Keeler v. Robertson, 27 Mich. 116; Sterling v. Regents of University, 110 Mich. 383.

What offices at county seat.

SEC. 4. The sheriff, county clerk, county treasurer, judge of probate and register of deeds shall hold their offices at the county seat.

Rice v. Shay, 43 Mich. 380.

Sheriff to hold no other office. To give security. County not responsible.

SEC. 5. The sheriff shall hold no other office, and shall be incapable of holding the office of sheriff longer than four in any period of six years. He may be required by law to renew his security from time to time, and in default of giving such security, his office shall be deemed vacant. The county shall never be responsible for his acts.

Denphy v. People, 25 Mich. 10; People v. Gosch, 82 Mich. 22.

Board of supervisors.

SEC. 6. A board of supervisors, consisting of one from each organized township, shall be established in each county, with such powers as shall be prescribed by law.

Attorney General v. Preston, 56 Mich. 180; Bolt v. Riordan, 73 Mich. 508; Sterling v. Regents of University, 110 Mich. 383; Wayne County Supervisors v. Circuit Judge, 111 Mich. 35.

Cities to be represented on board.

SEC. 7. Cities shall have such representation in the board of supervisors of the counties in which they are situated as the legislature may direct.

Attorney General v. Preston, 56 Mich. 181; Bolt v. Riordan, 73 Mich. 508; Attorney General v. Cogshall, 107 Mich. 188.

County seats; how removed.

SEC. 8. No county seat once established shall be removed until the place to which it is proposed to be removed shall be designated by two-thirds of the board of supervisors of the county, and a majority of the electors voting thereon shall have voted in favor of the proposed location, in such manner as shall be subscribed by law.

Attorney General v. Supervisors, 11 Mich. 63; People v. County Officers, 15 Mich. 85; Attorney General v. Supervisors, 33 Mich. 289; Pack v. Presque Isle, 36 Mich. 377; Rice v. Shay, 43 Mich. 380; Bagot v. Antrim Supervisors, 43 Mich. 577; Attorney General v. County Canvassers Iron County, 64 Mich. 607.

Money for highways, public buildings or bridges.

SEC. 9. The board of supervisors of any county may borrow or raise by tax one thousand dollars for constructing or repairing public buildings, highways or bridges; but no greater sum shall be borrowed or raised by tax for such purpose in any one year, unless authorized by a majority of the electors of such county voting thereon.

Attorney General v. Supervisors of Bay, 34 Mich. 46; Callam v. Saginaw, 50 Mich. 12; Fulton Iron Works v. Kimbal, 52 Mich. 150; Attorney General v. Board of Auditors, 73 Mich. 53; Davies v. Supervisors, 89 Mich. 295; Boyce v. Auditor General, 90 Mich. 317; Wayne County Supervisors v. Circuit Judge, 111 Mich. 35; Board of Auditors of Wayne Co. v. Carpenter, 72 N. W. R. 19; Township of Ada *et al.* v. Grove, 72 N. W. R. 35; Peninsular Sav. Bank v. Ward *et al.*, 76 N. W. R. 161.

Claims against counties.

SEC. 10. The board of supervisors, or, in the county of Wayne, the board of county auditors, shall have the exclusive power to prescribe and fix the compensation for all services rendered for, and to adjust all claims against, their respective counties, and the sum so fixed or defined shall be subject to no appeal.

People v. Sup. Macomb, 3 Mich. 475; People v. Auditors of Wayne County, 10 Mich. 307; People v. Wright, 18 Mich. 351; Kennedy v. Gies, 25 Mich. 83; Mixer v. Sup. Manistee, 26 Mich. 422; Videto v. Sup. Jackson County, 31 Mich. 116; Barry Co. v. Manistee Co., 33 Mich. 497; Clark v. Sup. Ingham, 38 Mich. 658; McMahon v. Aud. Wayne Co., 41 Mich. 223; Endriss v. County of Chippewa, 43 Mich. 317; Whallon v. Ingham Circuit Judge, 51 Mich. 508; Cicott v. County of Wayne, 59 Mich. 509; Attorney General v. Board of Auditors, 73 Mich. 53; People v. Hanifan, 99 Mich. 516; Auditor General v. Board of Supervisors Bay County, 106 Mich. 679.

Laying out highways.

SEC. 11. The board of supervisors of each organized county may provide for laying out highways, constructing bridges, and organizing townships, under such restrictions and limitations as may be prescribed by law.

People v. Kimball, 4 Mich. 95; People v. Highway Commissioners of Nankin, 15 Mich. 347; Attorney General v. Bay Co., 34 Mich. 46; Pearsall v. Supervisors, 71 Mich. 444; Davies v. Supervisors, 89 Mich. 295; Township of Ada *et al.* v. Grove, 72 N. W. R. 35; Peninsular Sav. Bank v. Ward *et al.*, 76 N. W. R. 161.

ARTICLE XI.

TOWNSHIPS.

Township officers.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected annually, on the first Monday of April, in each organized township, one supervisor, one township clerk, who shall be *ex officio* school inspector, one commissioner of highways, one township treasurer, one school inspector, not exceeding four constables, and one overseer of highways for each highway district, whose powers and duties shall be prescribed by law.

People v. Maynard, 15 Mich. 463; People v. Ryan, 19 Mich. 203; Hubbard v. Springwells, 25 Mich. 156; Allor v. Wayne Co. Auditors, 43 Mich. 102; Attorney General v. Preston, 56 Mich. 178; Donough v. Dewey, 82 Mich. 309; Davies v. Supervisors, 89 Mich. 295; Pingree v. Board of Education, 99 Mich. 404; White v. Board of Supervisors, 105 Mich. 608; Sterling v. Regents of University, 110 Mich. 383, 389.

Townships to be bodies corporate.

SEC. 2. Each organized township shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be prescribed by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a township shall be in the name thereof.

People v. Collins, 3 Mich. 415; People v. Maynard, 15 Mich. 463; People v. Ryan, 19 Mich. 203; Scrafford v. Sup. Gladwin, 41 Mich. 647.

ARTICLE XII.

IMPEACHMENTS AND REMOVALS FROM OFFICE.

Impeachments.

SECTION 1. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching civil officers for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes or misdemeanors; but a majority of

the members elected shall be necessary to direct an impeachment.

Attorney General v. Jochim, 99 Mich. 358.

How tried. SEC. 2. Every impeachment shall be tried by the senate. When the governor or lieutenant governor is tried, the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside. When an impeachment is directed, the senate shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try and determine the same according to the evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected. Judgment in case of impeachment shall not extend further than removal from office, but the party convicted shall be liable to punishment according to law.

Conviction and judgment.

Who to prosecute. SEC. 3. When an impeachment is directed, the house of representatives shall elect from their own body three members, whose duty it shall be to prosecute such impeachment. No impeachment shall be tried until the final adjournment of the legislature, when the senate shall proceed to try the same.

When to be tried.

In case of judicial officer. SEC. 4. No judicial officer shall exercise his office after an impeachment is directed until he is acquitted.

Pingree v. Board of Education, 99 Mich. 404.

Vacancy by suspension, how filled. SEC. 5. The governor may make a provisional appointment to fill a vacancy occasioned by the suspension of an officer, until he shall be acquitted or until after the election and qualification of a successor.

Pingree v. Board of Education, 99 Mich. 404.

Removal of judge. SEC. 6. For reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for the impeachment of a judge, the governor shall remove him on a concurrent resolution of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature; but the cause for which such removal is required shall be stated at length in such resolution.

Removal of certain officers. SEC. 7. The legislature shall provide by law for the removal of any officer elected by a county, township or school district, in such manner and for such cause as to them shall seem just and proper.

People v. Lord, 9 Mich. 227; Clay v. Stuart, 74 Mich. 411; Attorney General *ex rel.* Mooreland v. Common Council of City of Detroit, 112 Mich. 170; Brandan v. Maybury, 74 N. W. R. 210.

Removal of state officers. (*r*) SEC. 8. The governor shall have power and it shall be his duty, except at such time as the legislature may be in session, to examine into the condition and administration of any public office and the acts of any public officer, elective or appointed, to remove from office for gross neglect of duty or for corrupt conduct in office, or any other misfeasance or malfeasance therein, either of the following state officers, to wit: The attorney general, state treasurer, commissioner of the land office, secretary of state, auditor general, superintendent of public instruction or members of the state board of education, or any other officer of the state except legislative and judicial, elective or appointed, and to appoint a successor for the remainder of their respective unexpired term

(*r*) As amended by joint resolution No. 15, laws of 1861, p. 588; ratified election of 1862.

of office, and report the causes of such removal to the legislature at its next session.

Dullam v. Wilson, 53 Mich. 393; Fuller v. Attorney General, 98 Mich. 96; Attorney General v. Jochim, 99 Mich. 358.

ARTICLE XIII.

EDUCATION.

Education.

SECTION 1. The superintendent of public instruction shall have the general supervision of public instruction, and his duties shall be prescribed by law.

School fund.

SEC. 2. The proceeds from the sales of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to the state for educational purposes, and the proceeds of all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for like purposes, shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and annually applied to the specific objects of the original gift, grant or appropriation.

People v. Auditor General, 12 Mich. 171; Jones v. Commissioner, 21 Mich. 236; Crane v. Reeder, 22 Mich. 322; Sterling v. Regents of University, 110 Mich. 378.

Escheats.

SEC. 3. All lands, the titles to which shall fail from a defect of heirs, shall escheat to the state, and the interest on the clear proceeds from the sales thereof shall be appropriated exclusively to the support of primary schools.

Crane v. Reeder, 22 Mich. 322.

Free schools.

SEC. 4. The legislature shall, within five years from the adoption of this constitution, provide for and establish a system of primary schools, whereby a school shall be kept without charge for tuition at least three months in each year in every school district in the state, and all instruction in said school shall be conducted in the English language.

Instruction to be in English language.

Perrizo v. Kesler, 93 Mich. 280; Keweenaw Association v. School District, 98 Mich. 437.

Time school must be maintained.

SEC. 5. A school shall be maintained in each school district at least three months in each year. Any school district neglecting to maintain such school shall be deprived, for the ensuing year, of its proportion of the income of the primary school fund and of all funds arising from taxes for the support of schools.

Election of regents of university.

(8) SEC. 6. There shall be elected in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-three, at the time of the election of a justice of the supreme court, eight regents of the university, two of whom shall hold their office for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years. They shall enter upon the duties of their office on the first of January next succeeding their election. At every regular election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter there shall be elected two regents whose term of office shall be eight years. When a vacany shall occur in the office of regent, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor. The regents thus elected

Board of regents.

(8) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election of 1862.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR.

University Hall.

shall constitute the board of regents of the university of Michigan.

Sterling v. Regents of University, 110 Mich. 369.

To be a body corporate. Name.

SEC. 7. The regents of the university and their successors in office shall continue to constitute the body corporate, known by the name and title of "The Regents of the University of Michigan."

Regents v. Board of Education, 4 Mich. 213; Regents v. Detroit Y. M. Society, 12 Mich. 138; Sterling v. Regents of University, 110 Mich. 369.

President of university.

SEC. 8. The regents of the university shall, at their first annual meeting, or as soon thereafter as may be, elect a president of the university, who shall be *ex officio* a member of their board, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. He shall preside at the meetings of the regents and be the principal executive officer of the university. The board of regents shall have the general supervision of the university, and the direction and control of all expenditures from the university interest fund.

Supervision of university.

People v. Regents, 4 Mich. 98; People v. Auditor General, 17 Mich. 161; People v. Regents, 18 Mich. 469; People v. Regents, 30 Mich. 473; University v. Rose, 45 Mich. 284; Sterling v. Regents of University, 110 Mich. 369.

Board of education.

SEC. 9. There shall be elected at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two three members of a state board of education; one for two years, one for four years, and one for six years; and at each succeeding biennial election there shall be elected one member of such board, who shall hold his office for six years. The superintendent of public instruction shall be *ex officio* a member and secretary of such board. The board shall have the general supervision of the state normal school, and their duties shall be prescribed by law.

Superintendent of public instruction to be member.

Asylums.

SEC. 10. Institutions for the benefit of those inhabitants who are deaf, dumb, blind, or insane shall always be fostered and supported.

Van Dusen v. Newcomer, 40 Mich. 90.

Agricultural school.

SEC. 11. The legislature shall encourage the promotion of intellectual, scientific and agricultural improvements; and shall, as soon as practicable, provide for the establishment of an agricultural school. The legislature may appropriate the twenty-two sections of salt spring lands now unappropriated, or the money arising from the sale of the same, where such lands have been already sold, and any land which may hereafter be granted or appropriated for such purpose for the support and maintenance of such school, and may make the same a branch of the university, for instruction in agriculture and the natural sciences connected therewith, and place the same under the supervision of the regents of the university.

Appropriation of land for.

May be made branch of university.

Town libraries.

(*t*) SEC. 12. The legislature shall also provide for the establishment of at least one library in each township and city,

(*t*) As amended by joint resolution No. 25, public acts 1879, p. 312; ratified April election, 1881.

and all fines assessed and collected in the several counties and townships for any breach of the penal laws shall be exclusively applied to the support of such libraries, unless otherwise ordered by the township board of any township or the board of education of any city: *Provided*, That in no case shall such fines be used for other than library or school purposes.

People v. Jackson, 8 Mich. 110; People v. Treasurer Wayne Co., 8 Mich. 392; Attorney General v. St. Clair, 11 Mich. 63; Wayne Co. v. Detroit, 17 Mich. 390; People v. Controller of Detroit, 18 Mich. 445; Mixer v. Sup. of Manistee, 26 Mich. 422; Youngblood v. Sexton, 32 Mich. 406; Fennell v. C. C. Bay City, 36 Mich. 186; Belles v. Burr, 76 Mich. 1.

ARTICLE XIV.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

Specific taxes.

SECTION 1. All specific state taxes, except those received from the mining companies of the upper peninsula, shall be applied in paying interest upon the primary school, university and other educational funds and the interest and principal of the state debt in the order herein recited, until the extinguishment of the state debt, other than the amounts due to educational funds, when such specific taxes shall be added to, and constitute a part of the primary school interest fund. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax, sufficient with other resources, to pay the estimated expenses of the state government, the interest of the state debt, and such deficiency as may occur in the resources.

Tax for state expenses.

Walcott v. People, 17 Mich. 68; People v. Salem, 20 Mich. 452; Youngblood v. Sexton, 32 Mich. 406; Auditor Gen. v. State Treasurer, 45 Mich. 161; Lake Superior Ship Canal, etc., v. Auditor Gen. 79 Mich. 351; Longyear v. Buck, 83 Mich. 236; Chambe v. Durfee, 100 Mich. 112; Hammond v. Muskegon School Board, 109 Mich. 678; University Regents v. Auditor General, 109 Mich. 135.

Sinking fund.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law a sinking fund of at least twenty thousand dollars a year, to commence in eighteen hundred and fifty-two, with compound interest at the rate of six per cent. per annum and an annual increase of at least five per cent. to be applied solely to the payment and extinguishment of the principal of the state debt, other than the amounts due to educational funds, and shall be continued until the extinguishment thereof. The unfunded debt shall not be funded or redeemed at a value exceeding that established by law in one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight.

Auditor Gen. v. State Treasurer, 45 Mich. 161.

State may contract debts.

SEC. 3. The state may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue. Such debts shall not in the aggregate at any one time exceed fifty thousand dollars. The moneys so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which they were obtained, or to the payment of debts so contracted.

To repel invasions.

SEC. 4. The state may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in time of war. The money arising from the contracting of such debts shall

be applied to the purposes for which it was raised, or to repay such debts.

Money, how paid out.

SEC. 5. No money shall be paid out of the treasury except in pursuance of appropriations made by law.

State credit.

SEC. 6. The credit of the state shall not be granted to, or in aid of, any person, association or corporation.

People v. Salem, 20 Mich. 452; Bay City v. State Treasurer, 23 Mich. 499; Thomas v. Port Huron, 27 Mich. 320.

Issue of scrip.

SEC. 7. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence of state indebtedness shall be issued, except for the redemption of stock previously issued, or for such debts as are expressly authorized in this constitution.

State not to own stock.

SEC. 8. The state shall not subscribe to, or be interested in, the stock of any company, association or corporation.

People v. Salem, 20 Mich. 452; Bay City v. State Treasurer, 23 Mich. 499.

Works of internal improvement.

(*u*) SEC. 9. The state shall not be a party to, or interested in, any work or internal improvement, nor engaged in carrying on any such work, except in the expenditure of grants to the state of land or other property: *Provided, however*, That the legislature of the state, by appropriate legislation, may authorize the city of Grand Rapids to issue its bonds for the improvement of the navigation of Grand river.

Ryerson v. Utley, 16 Mich. 269; People v. Salem, 20 Mich. 452; Bay City v. Treasurer, 23 Mich. 499; Hubbard v. Springwells, 25 Mich. 153; Thomas v. Port Huron, 27 Mich. 320; Attorney General v. L. S. S. C. Co., 32 Mich. 233; Benjamin v. Manistee R. I. Co., 42 Mich. 628; Rogers v. Port Huron & L. M. R. R., 45 Mich. 463; Manistee River. Imp. Co., v. Sands, 53 Mich. 594; Anderson v. Hill, 54 Mich. 487; Sparrow v. Comr. Land Office, 56 Mich. 571; Wilcox v. Paddock, 65 Mich. 23; Sanilac County v. Auditor General, 68 Mich. 659; Gillett v. McLaughlin, 69 Mich. 547; Street Railway Co. v. City of Detroit, 110 Mich. 389; Brady v. Hayward, 72 N. W. R. 233.

To collect specific tax.

SEC. 10. The state may continue to collect all specific taxes accruing to the treasury under existing laws. The legislature may provide for the collection of specific taxes from banking, railroad, plank road and other corporations hereafter created.

Walcott v. People, 17 Mich. 68; Kitson v. Mayor Ann Arbor, 26 Mich. 325; Youngblood v. Sexton, 32 Mich. 406; Jackson Mining Co. v. Auditor General, 32 Mich. 488; First National Bank v. St. Joseph, 46 Mich. 530.

Uniform rate of taxation.

SEC. 11. The legislature shall provide an uniform rule of taxation, except on property paying specific taxes, and taxes shall be levied on such property as shall be prescribed by law.

Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Auditor General, 7 Mich. 84; Woodbridge v. Detroit, 3 Mich. 275; Walcott v. People, 17 Mich. 68; Motz v. Detroit, 18 Mich. 495; Hoyt v. East Saginaw, 19 Mich. 39; Kitson v. Mayor Ann Arbor, 26 Mich. 325; Power's Appeal, 29 Mich. 504; Warren v. Grand Haven, 30 Mich. 24; Youngblood v. Sexton, 32 Mich. 406; Jones v. Commissioners, 34 Mich. 273; Thomas v. Gain, 35 Mich. 155; Albany and B. Mining Co. v. Auditor General, 37 Mich. 391; Reithmiller v. People, 44 Mich. 280; Sheley v. Detroit, 45 Mich. 431; Van

(*u*) As amended by joint resolution No. 9, public acts 1893; ratified April election, 1893.

Horn v. People, 46 Mich. 183; Chaffee's Appeal, 56 Mich. 253; Fargo v. Auditor General, 57 Mich. 606; Wilcox v. Paddock, 65 Mich. 23; Supervisors of Chippewa Co. v. Auditor General, 65 Mich. 408; City of Detroit v. Daly, 68 Mich. 503; Davenport v. Auditor General, 70 Mich. 192; Attorney General v. Supervisors, 71 Mich. 16; Wilcox v. Eagle, 81 Mich. 271; Common Council v. Assessors, 91 Mich. 78; Manistee Lumber Co. v. Township, 92 Mich. 277; Standard Life and Accident Ins. Co. v. Assessors, 95 Mich. 466.

Assessments.

SEC. 12. All assessments hereafter authorized shall be on property at its cash value.

Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; Woodbridge v. Detroit, 8 Mich. 274; Walcott v. People, 17 Mich. 68; Motz v. Detroit, 18 Mich. 495; Hoyt v. E. Saginaw, 19 Mich. 39; Kitson v. Mayor Ann Arbor, 26 Mich. 325; Powers' Appeal, 29 Mich. 504; Warren v. Grand Haven, 30 Mich. 24; Jones v. Commissioners, 34 Mich. 273; Thomas v. Gain, 35 Mich. 155; A. & B. Mining Co. v. Auditor General, 37 Mich. 391; Avery & Eddy v. East Saginaw, 44 Mich. 587; Sheley v. Detroit, 45 Mich. 431; Attorney General v. Supervisors (Taxation of Mortgages), 71 Mich. 16; Common Council v. Assessors, 91 Mich. 78; Standard Life and Accident Ins. Co. v. Assessors, 95 Mich. 466.

Equalization.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall provide for an equalization by a state board in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and every fifth year thereafter, of assessments on all taxable property except that paying specific taxes.

Laws imposing taxes.

SEC. 14. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax, and the objects to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 481; Walcott v. People, 17 Mich. 68; Westinghausen v. People, 44 Mich. 265; Trowbridge v. Detroit, 99 Mich. 443; Chambe v. Durfee, 100 Mich. 112

ARTICLE XV.

CORPORATIONS.

How corporations formed.

(*r*) SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws but shall not be created by special act except for municipal purposes. All laws passed pursuant to this section may be amended, altered or repealed. But the legislature may, by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to each house, create a single bank with branches.

Legislature may create single bank.

People v. J. & M. P. R. Co., 9 Mich. 285; Joy v. J. & M. P. R. Co., 11 Mich. 155; East Saginaw Manufacturing Co. v. East Saginaw, 19 Mich. 294; G. R. N. & L. S. R. R. Co. v. G. R. & I. R. R. Co., 35 Mich. 269; Nelson v. McArthur, 38 Mich. 204; Doyle v. Misner, 42 Mich. 332; Mok v. Detroit B. & S. Association, 30 Mich. 511; Detroit St. R. v. Guthard, 51 Mich. 180; Mason v. Perkins, 73 Mich. 303; Isle Royal, etc., Cor. v. Osmun, 76 Mich. 162; Kent Co. Ag. So. v. Houseman, 81 Mich. 609; Bissell v. Heath, 98 Mich. 472; Stimson v. Muskegon Booming Co., 100 Mich.

(*r*) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election 1862.

347; Woodmere Cemetery v. Roulo, 104 Mich. 596; Attorney General v. Looker, 111 Mich. 501; Smith v. L. S. & M. S. Ry. Co., 72 N. W. R. 328; Pingree v. Michigan Cent. Ry. Co., 76 N. W. R. 635.

Banking law to be voted on.

(*w*) SEC. 2. No general banking law shall have effect until the same shall, after its passage, be submitted to a vote of the electors of the state at a general election and be approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon at such election.

Bissell v. Heath, 98 Mich. 472.

Liability of stockholders.

(*x*) SEC. 3. The officers and stockholders of every corporation or association for banking purposes, issuing bank notes or paper credits to circulate as money, shall be individually liable for all debts contracted during the term of their being officers or stockholders of such corporation or association, equally and ratably to the extent of their respective shares of stock in any such corporation or association.

Registry of bills or notes. Security required.

(*y*) SEC. 4. For all banks organized under general laws, the legislature shall provide for the registry of all bills or notes issued or put in circulation as money, and shall require security to the full amount of notes and bills so registered, in state or United States stocks bearing interest, which shall be deposited with the state treasurer for the redemption of such bills or notes in specie.

Bill-holders entitled to preference.

SEC. 5. In case of the insolvency of any bank or banking association, the bill-holders thereof shall be entitled to preference in payment over all other creditors of such bank or association.

Suspension of specie payments.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall pass no law authorizing or sanctioning the suspension of specie payments by any person, association or corporation.

Liability.

SEC. 7. The stockholders of all corporations and joint stock associations shall be individually liable for all labor performed for such corporation or association.

Hanson v. Donkersley, 37 Mich. 184; Brockway v. Innes, 39 Mich. 47; Peck v. Miller, 38 Mich. 594; Arno v. Wayne Judge, 42 Mich. 362; Milroy v. Spurr I. T. Co., 43 Mich. 231; Taylor v. Mainwaring, 48 Mich. 171; Connors v. Carp River Iron Co., 54 Mich. 171.

Amending acts of incorporation.

SEC. 8. The legislature shall pass no law altering or amending any act of incorporation heretofore granted, without the assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house; nor shall any such act be renewed or extended. This restriction shall not apply to municipal corporations.

Joy v. J. & M. P. R. Co., 11 Mich. 155; Attorney General v. Joy, 55 Mich. 94; Wilder v. Chicago & W. M. R. R., 70 Mich. 382; Mason v. Perkins, 73 Mich. 320; Village of Highland Park v. Detroit and Birmingham Plank Road Co., 95 Mich. 489; Plank Road v. Eldredge, 109 Mich. 376.

Property, how taken.

SEC. 9. The property of no person shall be taken by any corporation for public use, without compensation being first

(*w*) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election 1862.
(*x*) As amended by joint resolution No. 11, laws of 1859, p. 1100; ratified election 1860.
(*y*) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election 1862.

made or secured, in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

Woodbridge v. Detroit, 8 Mich. 274; G. B. Booming Co. v. Jarvis, 30 Mich. 308; Vanderlip v. Grand Rapids, 73 Mich. 532; Truax v. Sterling, 74 Mich. 160; Board of Health v. Van Hoesen, 87 Mich. 533; Grand Rapids v. Powers, 89 Mich. 94; Fuller v. City of Detroit, 97 Mich. 597; People v. Eaton, 100 Mich. 208; City of Grand Rapids v. Burlingame, 102 Mich. 321; Detroit & Birmingham Plank Road Co. v. Railway Co., 103 Mich. 585; Brady v. Hayward, 72 N. W. R. 233.

Terms of corporations.

(z) SEC. 10. No corporation except for municipal purposes or for the construction of railroads, plank roads and canals, shall be created for a longer time than thirty years; but the legislature may provide by general laws, applicable to any corporations, for one or more extensions of the term of such corporations while such term is running, not exceeding thirty years for each extension, on the consent of not less than a two-thirds majority of the capital of the corporation; and by like general laws for the corporate reorganization for a further period, not exceeding thirty years, of such corporations whose terms have expired by limitation, on the consent of not less than four-fifths of the capital: *Provided*, That in cases of corporations where their is no capital stock, the legislature may provide the manner in which such corporations may be reorganized.

Mok. v. Detroit B. & S. Association, 30 Mich. 511; Mason v. Perkins, 73 Mich. 303; Kent Co. Ag. v. Houseman, 81 Mich. 609; Ovid Elevator Co. v. Secretary of State, 90 Mich. 466; Canal Street Gravel Road Co. v. Paas, 95 Mich. 373.

Construction of term "corporation."

SEC. 11. The term "corporations," as used in the preceding sections of this article, shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations, not possessed by individuals or partnerships. All corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

Right to sue and be sued.

Root v. Mayor, 3 Mich. 433; People v. J. & M. P. R. Co., 9 Mich. 285; Joy v. J. & M. P. R. Co., 11 Mich. 155; Gurney v. Mayor, 11 Mich. 202; Seneca Mining Co. v. Sec. of State, 82 Mich. 573; Jones v. Wisner, 105 Mich. 664; Staver & Abbott Manfg. Co. v. Blake, 111 Mich. 228.

Limitation of time for holding real estate.

SEC. 12. No corporation shall hold any real estate, hereafter acquired, for a longer period than ten years, except such real estate as shall be actually occupied by such corporation in the exercise of its franchises.

Cities and villages.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall provide for the incorporation and organization of cities and villages, and shall restrict their powers of taxation, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit.

Smith v. Adrian, 1 Mich. 495; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 481; Detroit v. Blakeby, 21 Mich. 84; People v. Hurlbut, 24 Mich. 44; Attorney General v. Lothrop, 24 Mich. 235; Park Commissioners v. Detroit, 28 Mich. 228;

(z) As amended by joint resolution No. 3, public acts 1889; ratified April election, 1889.

Attorney General v. Detroit, 29 Mich. 108; Shumway v. Bennett, 29 Mich. 451; Wattles v. Lapeer, 40 Mich. 624; Coon v. Attorney General, 42 Mich. 65; Allor v. Wayne Co. Auditors, 43 Mich. 102; Torrent v. Muskegon, 47 Mich. 115; Pingree v. Board of Education, 99 Mich. 404; White v. Board of Supervisors Manistee Co., 105 Mich. 608; White v. Board of Supervisors, 105 Mich. 613; Attorney General *ex rel.* Moorland v. Common Council City of Detroit, 112 Mich. 159, 169.

Election of judicial officers of.

SEC. 14. Judicial officers of cities and villages shall be elected and all other officers shall be elected or appointed at such time and in such manner as the legislature may direct.

People v. Hurlbut, 24 Mich. 44; Attorney General v. Lothrop, 24 Mich. 235; Hubbard v. Springwells, 25 Mich. 153; Coon v. Attorney General, 42 Mich. 65; People v. Reilly, 53 Mich. 260; Coffin v. Election Commissioners, 97 Mich. 188; Davock *et al.* v. Moore, 105 Mich. 120.

Private property, how taken.

SEC. 15. Private property shall not be taken for public improvements in cities and villages without the consent of the owner, unless the compensation therefor shall first be determined by a jury of freeholders and actually paid or secured in the manner provided by law.

Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; Woodbridge v. Detroit, 8 Mich. 274; Campau v. Detroit, 14 Mich. 276; People v. Brighton, 20 Mich. 57; Trombley v. Auditor General, 23 Mich. 471; Mansfield, C. & L. M. R. R. Co. v. Clark, 23 Mich. 524; Chicago & M. L. S. R. R. Co. v. Sanford, 23 Mich. 418; Horton v. Grand Haven, 24 Mich. 465; Sheldon v. Kalamazoo, 24 Mich. 383; Arnold v. Decatur, 29 Mich. 77; Powers' Appeal, 29 Mich. 504; G. R. B. Co. v. Jarvis. 30 Mich. 308; Kroop v. Forman, 31 Mich. 144; Paul v. Detroit, 32 Mich. 108; Thomas v. Gain, 35 Mich. 155; Ryerson v. Brown, 35 Mich. 333; G. R. N. & L. S. R. R. Co. v. G. R. & I. R. R. Co., 35 Mich. 265; Ayres v. Richards, 41 Mich. 680; Chaffee's Appeal, 56 Mich. 255; City of Detroit v. Daly, 68 Mich. 503; *in re* Willis Ave., 68 Mich. 635; See Art. 18, Sec. 2, Detroit v. Beecher, 75 Mich. 454; Fuller v. City of Detroit, 97 Mich. 597; City of Saginaw v. Campbell, 102 Mich. 594; Stevens v. Muskegon, 69 N. W. R. 227; Roberts v. Smith, 72 N. W. R. 1091; City of Mt. Clemens v. Macomb Circuit Judge, 77 N. W. R. 936.

Notice for charter.

SEC. 16. Previous notice of any application for an alteration of the charter of any corporation shall be given in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

People v. Hurlbut, 24 Mich. 44.

ARTICLE XVI.

EXEMPTIONS.

Of personal property.

SECTION 1. The personal property of every resident of this state, to consist of such property only as shall be designated by law, shall be exempted to the amount of not less than five hundred dollars from sale of execution or other final process of any court, issued for the collection of any debt contracted after the adoption of this constitution.

Wilson v. Bartholomew, 45 Mich. 43; McHugh v. Curtis, 48 Mich. 262; Burrows v. Brooke, 113 Mich. 308, 309.

Of homestead.

SEC. 2. Every homestead of not exceeding forty acres of land, and the dwelling house thereon, and the appurtenances to be selected by the owner thereof, and not included in any

town plat, city or village; or instead thereof, at the option of the owner, any lot in any city, village, or recorded town plat, or such parts of lots as shall be equal thereto, and the dwelling house thereon, and its appurtenances, owned and occupied by any resident of the state, not exceeding in value fifteen hundred dollars, shall be exempt from forced sale on execution, or any other final process from a court, for any debt contracted after the adoption of this constitution. Such exemption shall not extend to any mortgage thereon, lawfully obtained; but such mortgage or other alienation of such land by the owner thereof, if a married man, shall not be valid without the signature of the wife to the same.

People v. Plumstead, 2 Mich. 465; Wisner v. Farnham, 2 Mich. 472; Chamberlain v. Lyell, 3 Mich. 448; Herschfeldt v. George, 6 Mich. 456; Beecher v. Baldy, 7 Mich. 488; Thomas v. Dodge, 8 Mich. 51; Dye v. Mann, 10 Mich. 291; McKee v. Wilcox, 11 Mich. 358; Dyson v. Sheley, 11 Mich. 527; Ring v. Burt, 17 Mich. 465; Coolidge v. Wells, 20 Mich. 79; Phillips v. Stauch, 20 Mich. 369; Orr v. Shraft, 22 Mich. 260; Fisher v. Meister, 24 Mich. 447; Comstock v. Comstock, 27 Mich. 97; Amphlet v. Hibbard, 29 Mich. 298; Hanchett v. McQueen, 32 Mich. 22; Wallace v. Harris, 32 Mich. 380; Smith v. Rumsey, 33 Mich. 183; Barber v. Rorabeck, 36 Mich. 399; Bunker v. Paquette, 37 Mich. 79; Griffin v. Johnson, 37 Mich. 87; Lozo v. Sutherland, 38 Mich. 168; Drake v. Kinsell, 38 Mich. 232; Stevenson v. Jackson, 40 Mich. 702; Watertown Ins. Co. v. G. R. S. M. Co., 41 Mich. 131; Matson v. Melchor, 42 Mich. 477; Showers v. Robinson, 43 Mich. 502; Sherrid v. Southwick, 43 Mich. 515; Hammond v. Wells, 45 Mich. 11; Robinson v. Baker, 47 Mich. 619; Pardo v. Bittorf, 48 Mich. 275; Patterson v. Patterson, 49 Mich. 176; Reske v. Reske, 51 Mich. 541; Griffin v. Nichols, 51 Mich. 577; Zoellner v. Zoellner, 53 Mich. 620; Allen v. Caldwell, 55 Mich. 10; Riggs v. Sterling, 60 Mich. 643; Mertz v. Berry, 101 Mich. 32; Barrett v. Cox, 112 Mich. 222; Gadby v. Monroe, 73 N. W. R. 367; Webster v. Warner, 78 N. W. R. 552.

Idem.

SEC. 3. The homestead of a family after the death of the owner thereof, shall be exempt from the payment of his debts contracted after the adoption of this constitution, in all cases during the minority of his children.

Drake v. Kinsell, 38 Mich. 232; Dei v. Habel, 41 Mich. 88; Showers v. Robinson, 43 Mich. 502.

Idem.

SEC. 4. If the owner of a homestead die, leaving a widow, but no children, the same shall be exempt, and the rents and profit thereof shall accrue to her benefit during the time of her widowhood, unless she be the owner of a homestead in her own right.

Dei v. Habel, 41 Mich. 88.

Estates of females.

SEC. 5. The real and personal estate of every female, acquired before marriage, and all property to which she may afterwards become entitled, by gift, grant, inheritance or devise, shall be and remain the estate and property of such female, and shall not be liable for the debts, obligations or engagements of her husband, and may be devised or bequeathed by her as if she were unmarried.

Brown v. Fifield, 4 Mich. 322; Fisher v. Provin, 25 Mich. 347; Ransom v. Ransom, 30 Mich. 328.

ARTICLE XVII.

MILITIA.

Militia, of whom composed.

(*a*) SECTION 1. The militia shall be composed of all able-bodied male citizens, between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are exempted by the laws of the United States or of this state; but all such citizens, of any religious denomination whatever, who, from scruples of conscience, may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

Organization.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for organizing, equipping and disciplining the militia, in such manner as they shall deem expedient, not incompatible with the laws of the United States.

McRae v. Railroad Co., 93 Mich. 399.

Officers, election of.

SEC. 3. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed and be commissioned in such a manner as may be provided by law.

ARTICLE XVIII.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

Oath of office.

SECTION 1. Members of the legislature, and all officers, executive and judicial, except such officers as may by law be exempted, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of this state, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of ———— according to the best of my ability." And no other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

People v. Mayworm, 5 Mich. 146; People v. Auditor General, 5 Mich. 193; Underwood v. McDuffee, 15 Mich. 366; People v. Miller, 16 Mich. 56; People v. Hurlbut, 24 Mich. 44; Shurbun v. Hooper, 40 Mich. 503; Attorney General v. Detroit Common Council, 58 Mich. 223; Hall v. Collins, 76 N. W. R. 72.

Private property for public use.

(*b*) SEC. 2. When private property is taken for the use or benefit of the public, the necessity for using such property and the just compensation to be made therefor, except when to be made by the state, shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve freeholders, residing in the vicinity of such property, or by not less than three commissioners, appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law: *Provided*, The foregoing provision shall in no case be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways in the official discharge of their duty as highway commissioners.

Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; Campau v. Detroit, 14 Mich. 276; People v. Highway Commissioners, 15 Mich. 347; Ryan v. Brown, 18 Mich. 196; People v. Brighton, 20 Mich. 57; People v. Salem, 20 Mich. 452; C. & M. L. S. R. R. Co. v. Sanford, 23 Mich. 418; Trombly v. Auditor Gen-

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No. 42, laws of 1869. p. 425; ratified election of 1870.

(*b*) As amended by joint resolution No. 14, laws of 1859. p. 1102; ratified election of 1860.

eral, 23 Mich. 471; M. C. & L. M. R. R. Co. v. Clark, 23 Mich. 519; Sheldon v. Kalamazoo, 24 Mich. 383; Horton v. Grand Haven, 24 Mich. 465; McCleary v. Hartwell, 25 Mich. 139; Arnold v. Decatur, 29 Mich. 77; Powers' Appeal, 29 Mich. 504; G. R. B. Co. v. Jarvis, 30 Mich. 308; Kroop v. Forman, 31 Mich. 144; Paul v. Detroit, 32 Mich. 108; Thomas v. Gain, 35 Mich. 155; G. R. N. & L. S. R. R. Co. v. G. R. & I. R. R. Co., 35 Mich. 265; Ryerson v. Brown, 35 Mich. 333; Ayres v. Richards, 38 Mich. 214; 41 Mich. 680; People v. L. S. & M. S. R. R. Co., 52 Mich. 284; Bourchard v. Bourassa, 57 Mich. 8; *In re* Opening First Street, 58 Mich. 641; Callanan v. Port Huron & N. W. R. R., 61 Mich. 14; City of Detroit v. Daly, 68 Mich. 503; *In re* Willis Ave., 68 Mich. 635; Pearsall v. Supervisors, 71 Mich. 445; Vanderlip v. Grand Rapids, 73 Mich. 532; Truax v. Sterling, 74 Mich. 160; Detroit v. Beecher, 75 Mich. 454; People v. D. G. H. & M. R. R. Co., 79 Mich. 471; Taylor v. Street Railway Co., 80 Mich. 77; City of Owosso v. Richfield, 80 Mich. 328; City of Saginaw v. Campau, 102 Mich. 594; Stofflet v. Estes, 104 Mich. 213; Campau v. City of Detroit, 104 Mich. 561; Sewell v. Patterson, 107 Mich. 236; Roberts v. Smith, 72 N. W. R. 1091; City of Mt. Clemens v. Macomb Circuit Judge, 77 N. W. R. 936.

Mechanical trades in state prison.

SEC. 3. No mechanical trade shall hereafter be taught to convicts in the state prison of this state, except the manufacture of those articles of which the chief supply for home consumption is imported from other states or countries.

People v. Insp'r., etc., State Prison, 4 Mich. 187.

Navigable streams.

SEC. 4. No navigable stream in this state shall be either bridged or dammed without authority from the board of supervisors of the proper county under the provisions of law. No such law shall prejudice the right of individuals to the free navigation of such streams or preclude the state from the further improvement of the navigation of such streams.

La Plaisance Bay Co. v. Monroe Walk. Ch. 155; Moore v. Sanborn, 2 Mich. 520; Lorman v. Benson, 8 Mich. 18; Tyler v. People, 8 Mich. 320; Ryan v. Brown, 18 Mich. 196; Powers v. Irish, 23 Mich. 429; G. R. B. Co. v. Jarvis, 30 Mich. 429; Thunder Bay B. Co. v. Speechly, 31 Mich. 336; Clay v. Pennoyer, etc., 34 Mich. 204; Fox v. Holcomb, 34 Mich. 298; Attorney General v. Evart B. Co., 34 Mich. 462; Maxwell v. Bridge Co., 41 Mich. 453; Benjamin v. Manistee Co., 42 Mich. 628; Nelson v. Cheboygan S. W. Nav. Co., 44 Mich. 7; Shepherd v. Gates, 50 Mich. 495; Grand Rapids v. Powers, 89 Mich. 94; Stofflet v. Estes, 104 Mich. 213; Corning v. City of Saginaw, 74 N. W. R. 307; Dutrich *et al.* v. Schremm *et al.*, 75 N. W. R. 618

Public moneys.

SEC. 5. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be attached to, and published with the laws at every regular session of the legislature.

Laws, etc., to be in English.

SEC. 6. The laws, public records, and the written judicial and legislative proceedings of the state shall be conducted, promulgated and preserved in the English language.

Right to bear arms.

SEC. 7. Every person has a right to bear arms for the defense of himself and the state.

Military subordinate to civil power.

SEC. 8. The military shall in all cases, and at all times, be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Quartering of soldiers.

SEC. 9. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, except in a manner prescribed by law.

SEC. 10. The people have the right peaceably to assemble together to consult for the common good, to instruct their representatives, and to petition the legislature for redress of grievances. Right of petition.

State Tax Law Cases, 54 Mich. 282.

SEC. 11. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state. Slavery prohibited.

People v. Hanrahan, 75 Mich. 620.

SEC. 12. No lease or grant hereafter of agricultural land for a longer period than twelve years, reserving any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid. Leases.

SEC. 13. Aliens who are, or who may hereafter become, *bona fide* residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and inheritance of property, as native born citizens. Aliens may hold property.

Crane v. Reeder, 21 Mich. 24; Thompson v. Waters, 25 Mich. 214.

SEC. 14. The property of no person shall be taken for public use without just compensation therefor. Private roads may be opened in the manner to be prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity of the road and the amount of all damages to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of free-holders; and such amount, together with the expenses of proceedings, shall be paid by the person or persons to be benefited. Private property. Private roads.

Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; Paul v. Detroit, 32 Mich. 108; Ayres v. Richards, 38 Mich. 214; Chaffee's Appeal, 56 Mich. 253; Toledo, A. A. & Nor. R. R. v. Munson, 57 Mich. 44; Vanderlip v. Grand Rapids, 73 Mich. 532; Truax v. Sterling, 74 Mich. 160; Fuller v. City of Detroit, 97 Mich. 597; City of Saginaw v. Campau, 102 Mich. 594; Brown v. Greenfield Township Board, 109 Mich. 560; Roberts v. Smith, 72 N. W. R. 1091.

SEC. 15. No general revision of the laws shall hereafter be made. When a reprint thereof becomes necessary, the legislature in joint convention shall appoint a suitable person to collect together such acts and parts of acts as are in force, and, without alteration, arrange them under appropriate heads and titles. The law so arranged shall be submitted to two commissioners appointed by the governor for examination, and if certified by them to be a correct compilation of all general laws in force, shall be printed in such manner as shall be prescribed by law. Revision of laws. Commissioners to examine.

Stewart v. Riopelle, 48 Mich. 178.

ARTICLE XIX.

UPPER PENINSULA.

(*c*) SECTION 1. The counties of Mackinac, Chippewa, Delta, Marquette, Schoolcraft, Houghton and Ontonagon, and the islands and territory thereunto attached, the islands of Lake Superior, Huron and Michigan, and in Green Bay and the Straits of Mackinac and the River Ste. Marie, shall con- Upper peninsula. See schedule, Sec. 26.

(*c*) See act 150, laws 1863, p. 281.

stitute a separate judicial district, and be entitled to a district judge and district attorney.

Niles v. Circuit Judge, 102 Mich. 328; Smith v. L. S. & M. S. Ry. Co., 72 N. W. R. 328.

District judge.

(*d*) SEC. 2. The district judge shall be elected by the electors of such district, and shall perform the same duties and possess the same powers as a circuit judge in his circuit, and shall hold his office for the same period.

Attorney.

(*e*) SEC. 3. The district attorney shall be elected every two years by the electors of the district, shall perform the duties of prosecuting attorney throughout the entire district, and may issue warrants for the arrest of offenders in cases of felony, to be proceeded with as shall be prescribed by law.

Senators and representatives.

SEC. 4. Such judicial district shall be entitled at all times to at least one senator, and until entitled to more by its population, it shall have three members of the house of representatives, to be apportioned among the several counties by the legislature.

Compensation of judges, etc. See Const., Art. 4, Sec. 15.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide for the payment of the district judge a salary not exceeding one thousand dollars a year, and of the district attorney not exceeding seven hundred dollars a year; and may allow extra compensation to the members of the legislature from such territory, not exceeding two dollars a day during any session.

Election, when to take place.

(*f*) SEC. 6. That elections for all district or county officers, state senators or representatives, within the boundaries defined in this article, shall take place on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November in the respective years in which they may be required. The county canvass shall be held on the first Monday thereafter, and the district canvass on the third Monday of said November.

Mining taxes.

SEC. 7. One-half of the taxes received into the treasury from mining corporations in the upper peninsula, paying an annual state tax of one per cent., shall be paid to the treasurers of the counties from which it is received, to be applied for township and county purposes, as provided by law. The legislature shall have power, after the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, to reduce the amount to be refunded.

People v. Auditor General, 9 Mich. 141; Walcott v. People, 17 Mich. 68.

Location of state prison.

SEC. 8. The legislature may change the location of the state prison from Jackson to the upper peninsula.

Mining companies.

SEC. 9. The charters of the several mining corporations may be modified by the legislature, in regard to the term limited for subscribing to stock, and in relation to the quantity of land which a corporation shall hold; but the capital shall not be increased, nor the time for the existence of charters extended. No such corporation shall be permitted to purchase or hold any real estate, except such as shall be

(*d*) See act 150, laws 1863, p. 281. See schedule, Sec. 26.

(*e*) See act 191, laws of 1865, p. 320.

(*f*) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election of 1862.

necessary for the exercise of its corporate franchises.
Mason v. Perkins, 73 Mich. 303.

(g) ARTICLE XIX-A.

RAILROADS.

Railroad fares and freights.

SECTION 1. The legislature may, from time to time, pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight on different railroads in this state, and shall prohibit running contracts between such railroad companies whereby discrimination is made in favor of either of such companies as against other companies owning connecting or intersecting lines of railroad.

Discrimination prohibited.

Wellman v. Chicago & G. T. R. R. Co., 83 Mich. 592, 143 U. S. 339; Smith v. Lake Shore & M. S. Ry. Co., 72 N. W. R. 328.

Competing lines not to consolidate.

SEC. 2. No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property, or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a parallel or competing line; and in no case shall any consolidation take place except upon public notice given of at least sixty days to all stockholders, in such a manner as shall be provided by law.

Notice of consolidation.

F. & P. M. R. R. Co. v. Rich, Commissioner of Railroads, 91 Mich. 293.

ARTICLE XX.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

Amendments to constitution.

(h) SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives. If the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, such amendment or amendments shall be entered on the journals respectively, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the same shall be submitted to the electors at the next spring or autumn election thereafter, as the legislature shall direct; and if a majority of electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve such amendment or amendments, the same shall become part of the constitution.

Westinghausen v. People, 44 Mich. 265; Seneca Mining Co. v. Secretary of State, 82 Mich. 573.

Revision of the constitution.

(i) SEC. 2. At the general election to be held in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-six, and in each sixteenth year thereafter, and also at such other times as the legislature may by law provide, the question of the general revision of the constitution shall be submitted to the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature, and in case a majority of the electors so qualified, voting at such election, shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, the legislature, at the next session, shall provide by law for

(g) Submitted by joint resolution No. 1, laws of 1870, p. 13; ratified election of 1870.
(h) As amended by joint resolution No. 29, public acts 1875, p. 310; ratified election of 1876.
(i) As amended by joint resolution No. 17, laws of 1861, p. 589; ratified election of 1862.

the election of such delegates to such convention. All the amendments shall take effect at the commencement of the year after their adoption.

Seneca Mining Co. v. Sec. of State, 82 Mich. 573.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the constitution of this state, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that

Douvielle v. Manistee Supervisors, 40 Mich. 585.

Laws to remain in force.

SECTION 1. The common law and the statute laws now in force, not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or are altered or repealed by the legislature.

Stout v. Keyes, 2 Doug. 188; May v. Rumney, 1 Mich. 3; Beecher v. Baldy, 7 Mich. 488; Lorman v. Benson, 8 Mich. 18; Walcott v. People, 17 Mich. 68; Fisher v. Provin, 25 Mich. 347.

Continuance of writs, actions, etc.

SEC. 2. All writs, actions, causes of action, prosecutions and rights of individuals, and of bodies corporate, and of the state, and all charters of incorporation, shall continue, and all indictments which shall have been found or which may hereafter be found, for any crime or offense committed before the adoption of this constitution, may be proceeded upon as if no change had taken place. The several courts, except as herein otherwise provided, shall continue with the like powers and jurisdiction, both at law and in equity, as if this constitution had not been adopted, and until the organization of the judicial department under this constitution.

Fines, etc.

SEC. 3. That all fines, penalties, forfeitures and escheats, accruing to the state of Michigan under the present constitution and laws, shall accrue to the use of the state under this constitution.

Recognizances, bonds and obligations.

SEC. 4. That all recognizances, bonds, obligations, and all other instruments entered into or executed before the adoption of this constitution, to the people of the state of Michigan, to any state, county or township, or any public officer, or public body, or which may be entered into or executed, under existing laws, "to the people of the state of Michigan," to any such officer or public body, before the complete organization of the departments of government under this constitution, shall remain binding and valid; and rights and liabilities upon the same shall continue and may be prosecuted as provided by law. And all crimes and misdemeanors and penal actions shall be tried, punished and prosecuted as though no change had taken place, until otherwise provided by law.

Governor and lieutenant governor.

SEC. 5. A governor and lieutenant governor shall be chosen under the existing constitution and laws to serve after the expiration of the term of the present incumbent.

Officers to hold over.

SEC. 6. All officers, civil and military, now holding any office or appointment, shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by competent authority, until superseded under the laws now in force, or under this constitution.

Senators and representatives.

SEC. 7. The members of the senate and house of representatives of the legislature of one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one shall continue in office under the provisions of law, until superseded by their successors, elected and qualified under this constitution.

County officers to hold over.

SEC. 8. All county officers, unless removed by competent authority, shall continue to hold their respective offices until the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three. The laws now in force as to the election, qualification and duties of township officers, shall continue in force until the legislature shall, in conformity to the provisions of this constitution, provide for the holding of elections to fill such offices, and prescribe the duties of such officers, respectively.

Terms of certain officers.

SEC. 9. On the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, the terms of office of the judges of the supreme court, under existing laws, and of the judges of the county courts, and of the clerks of the supreme court, shall expire, on the said day.

Jurisdiction of suits.

SEC. 10. On the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, the jurisdiction of all suits and proceedings then pending in the present supreme court shall become vested in the supreme court established by this constitution, and shall be finally adjudicated by the court where the same may be pending. The jurisdiction of all suits and proceedings at law and equity, then pending in the circuit courts and county courts for the several counties, shall become vested in the circuit courts of the said counties and district court for the upper peninsula.

Jurisdiction of probate courts.

SEC. 11. The probate courts, and courts of justices of the peace, and the police court, authorized by an act entitled "An act to establish a police court in the city of Detroit, approved April second, one thousand eight hundred and fifty," shall continue to exercise the jurisdiction and powers now conferred upon them, respectively, until otherwise provided by law.

Allor v. Wayne County Auditors, 43 Michigan, 101.

State printer.

SEC. 12. The office of state printer shall be vested in the present incumbent until the expiration of the term for which he was elected under the law then in force; and all the provisions of the said law relating to his duties, rights, privileges and compensation shall remain unimpaired and inviolate until the expiration of his said term of office.

Ayres v. Board of State Auditors, 42 Mich. 423.

Duty of legislature of 1851.

SEC. 13. It shall be the duty of the legislature, at their first session, to adapt the present laws to the provisions of this constitution as far as may be.

People v. May, 3 Mich. 598; Ayres v. Auditors, 42 Mich. 431.

Duty of attorney general.

SEC. 14. The attorney general of the state is required to prepare and report to the legislature at the commencement of the next session such changes and modifications in existing laws as may be deemed necessary to adapt the same to this constitution, and as may be best calculated to carry into

effect its provisions, and he shall receive no additional compensation therefor.

Representation of certain territory.

SEC. 15. Any territory attached to any county for judicial purposes, if not otherwise represented, shall be considered as forming part of such county, so far as regards elections for the purpose of representation.

Constitution to be submitted to people.

SEC. 16. This constitution shall be submitted to the people for their adoption or rejection at the general election to be held on the first Tuesday of November, one thousand eight hundred and fifty; and there shall also be submitted for adoption or rejection at the same time the separate resolution in relation to the elective franchise; and it shall be the duty of the secretary of state and all other officers, required to give or publish any notice in regard to the said general election, to give notice, as provided by law in case of an election of governor, that this constitution has been duly submitted to the electors at said election. Every newspaper within this state publishing in the month of September next this constitution as submitted shall receive as compensation therefor, the sum of twenty-five dollars to be paid as the legislature shall direct.

Qualification of electors.

SEC. 17. Any person entitled to vote for members of the legislature, by the constitution and laws now in force, shall at the said election be entitled to vote for the adoption or rejection of this constitution, and for or against the resolution separately submitted, at the places and in the manner provided by law for the election of members of the legislature.

Ballot box.

SEC. 18. At the said general election a ballot box shall be kept by the several boards of inspectors thereof for receiving the votes cast for or against the adoption of this constitution; and on the ballots shall be written or printed, or partly written and partly printed, the words "'Adoption of the Constitution—Yes," or "Adoption of the Constitution—No."

Canvass.

SEC. 19. The canvass of the votes cast for the adoption or rejection of this constitution, and the provision in relation to the elective franchise separately submitted, and the returns thereof shall be made by the proper canvassing officers, in the same manner as now provided by law for the canvass and return of the votes cast at an election for governor, as near as may be, and the return thereof shall be directed to the secretary of state. On the sixteenth day of December next, or within five days thereafter, the auditor general, state treasurer, and secretary of state shall meet at the capitol, and proceed, in presence of the governor, to examine and canvass the returns of the said votes, and proclamation shall forthwith be made by the governor of the result thereof. If it shall appear that a majority of the votes cast upon the question have thereon "Adoption of the Constitution—Yes," this constitution shall be the supreme law of the state from and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, except as is herein otherwise provided; but if a majority of the votes cast upon the question have thereon "Adoption of the Constitution—No," the same shall be null and void. And in case of the adoption of this constitution, said officers shall immediately,

STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, LANSING.

Wells' Hall.

or as soon thereafter as practicable, proceed to open the statements of votes returned from the several counties for judges of the supreme court and state officers under the act entitled "An act to amend the revised statutes and to provide for the election of certain officers by the people in pursuance to an amendment of the constitution," approved February sixteenth, one thousand eight hundred and fifty, and shall ascertain, determine and certify the results of the election for said officers under said act, in the same manner as near as may be, as is now provided by law in regard to the election of representatives in congress. And the several judges and officers so ascertained to have been elected may be qualified and enter upon the duties of their respective offices, on the first Monday of January next or as soon thereafter as practicable.

Salaries.

SEC. 20. The salaries or compensation of all persons holding office under the present constitution shall continue to be the same as now provided by law, until superseded by their successors elected or appointed under this constitution; and it shall not be lawful hereafter for the legislature to increase or diminish the compensation of any officer during the term for which he is elected or appointed.

Douvielle v. Manistee Sups., 40 Mich. 585.

Expenditures of convention.

SEC. 21. The legislature at their first session shall provide for the payment of all expenditures of the convention to revise the constitution and of the publication of the same as is provided in this article.

Representative districts.

SEC. 22. Every county except Mackinac and Chippewa entitled to a representative in the legislature, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall continue to be so entitled under this constitution, and the county of Saginaw, with the territory that may be attached, shall be entitled to one representative; the county of Tuscola, and the territory that may be attached, one representative: the county of Sanilac, and the territory that may be attached, one representative; the counties of Midland and Arenac, with the territory that may be attached, one representative; the county of Montcalm, with the territory that may be attached thereto, one representative; and the counties of Newaygo and Oceana, with the territory that may be attached thereto, one representative; each county having a ratio of representation, and a fraction over, equal to a moiety of said ratio, shall be entitled to two representatives; and so on above that number, giving one additional member for each additional ratio.

Supervisor v. Blacker, 92 Mich. 638.

Cases pending in chancery.

SEC. 23. The cases pending and undisposed of in the late court of chancery, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall continue to be heard and determined by the judges of the supreme court. But the legislature shall at its session in one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one provide by law for the transfer of said causes that may remain un-

disposed of on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two, to the supreme or circuit court established by this constitution, or require that the same may be heard and determined by the circuit judges.

Term of office of governor and lieutenant governor. Upper peninsula.

SEC. 24. The term of office of the governor and lieutenant governor shall commence on the first day of January next after their election.

SEC. 25. The territory described in the article entitled "Upper Peninsula," shall be attached to and constitute a part of the third circuit for the election of a regent of the university.

District judge and district attorney.

SEC. 26. The legislature shall have authority after the expiration of the term of office of the district judge first elected for the "Upper Peninsula," to abolish said office of district judge and district attorney or either of them.

Legislature of 1851; its duties.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall, at its session of one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, apportion the representatives among the several counties and districts, and divide the state into senate districts pursuant to the provisions of this constitution.

Terms of state and county officers.

SEC. 28. The terms of office of all state and county officers, of the circuit judges, members of the board of education, and members of the legislature shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election.

Judicial circuits, Const., Art. 6, Sec. 7.

SEC. 29. The state, exclusive of the upper peninsula, shall be divided into eight judicial circuits, and the counties of Monroe, Lenawee and Hillsdale shall constitute the first circuit; the counties of Branch, St. Joseph, Cass and Berrien shall constitute the second circuit; the county of Wayne shall constitute the third circuit; the counties of Washtenaw, Jackson and Ingham shall constitute the fourth circuit; the counties of Calhoun, Kalamazoo, Allegan, Eaton and Van Buren shall constitute the fifth circuit; the counties of St. Clair, Macomb, Oakland and Sanilac shall constitute the sixth circuit; the counties of Lapeer, Genesee, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Livingston, Tuscola and Midland shall constitute the seventh circuit; and the counties of Barry, Kent, Ottawa, Ionia, Clinton and Montcalm shall constitute the eighth circuit.

Done in convention at the capitol of the state this fifteenth day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty and of the independence of the United States the seventy-fifth.

D. GOODWIN,
President.

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CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

CONVENTION OF 1835.

(Convened at Detroit, May 11, and adjourned June 24, 1835.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN BIDDLE, - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES W. WHIPPLE, }
MARSHALL J. BACON, } - - - - - - - Secretaries.
OLMSTEAD HOUGH, - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Wayne county.—John Biddle, John Norvell, John McDonnell, John R. Williams, Alpheus White, Amos Stevens, Conrad Ten Eyck, Louis Beaufait, Peter Van Every, Jonathan D. Davis, Caleb Herrington, Ammon Brown, Theophilus E. Tallman, George W. Farrington, Asa H. Otis, Charles F. Irwin, William Woodbridge.

Second District.—Monroe county.—David White, Edward D. Ellis, Peter P. Ferry, Lemuel Colbath, Josephus V. D. Sutphen, Robert McClelland, Eliphalet Clark, Samuel Ingersoll, James F. Godfroy.

Third District.—Lenawee county.—Ross Wilkins, Seleck C. Boughton, Allen Hutchins, John J. Adam, Joseph Howell, Joseph H. Patterson, Darius Comstock, John Whitney (*a*), Alexander R. Tiffany (*b*).

Fourth District.—Washtenaw county.—Gilbert Shattuck, Abel Godard, William Moore, Robert Purdy, John Brewer, Alpheus Collins, Michael P. Stubbs, Richard Brower, Rufus Crossman, Nathaniel Noble, Russell Briggs, Orin How, Emanuel Case, Edward Mundy, Orrin White.

Fifth District.—Oakland county.—Isaac I. Voorheis, Randolph Manning, Seneca Newberry, Joshua B. Taylor, Elijah F. Cook, Ebenezer Raynale, John Ellenwood, Jeremiah Riggs, Benjamin B. Morris, William Patrick, Jonathan Chase, Samuel White, Thomas Curtis, Norman Davison.

Sixth District.—Macomb county.—Samuel Axford, Jacob Tucker, Henry Porter, John S. Axford, Ephraim Calkin, Solomon Porter.

Seventh District.—St. Clair county.—Ralph Wadhams, John Clark.

Eighth District.—Jackson county.—Townsend E. Gidley, Rosevelt Davis (*c*), Roswell B. Rexford (*c*).

Ninth District.—Hillsdale and Branch counties.—Lewis T. Miller.

Tenth District.—Calhoun county.—Isaac E. Crary, Ezra Convis.

(*a*) Held seat in convention until May 16, 1835.

(*b*) Seated by the convention May 16, in place of John Whitney.

(*c*) The vote for Davis and Rexford was a tie. Matter referred back to district for special election, when Rexford was elected, and seated by convention, June 3, 1835. Davis acted until June 3.

Eleventh District.—Kalamazoo county.—Hezekiah G. Wells, William H. Welch, Lucius Lyon.

Twelfth District.—Cass county.—James Newton, James O'Dell, Baldwin Jenkins.

Thirteenth District—St. Joseph county.—John S. Barry, Hubbell Loomis, Martin G. Shellhouse.

Fourteenth District.—Berrien county.—Elijah Lacy, Titus B. Willard.

Fifteenth District.—Mackinaw county.—Michael Dousman.

Sixteenth District.—Chippewa county.—Bela Chapman.

It was this convention that formed the first constitution of the state.

The delegates were elected April 4, 1835, in pursuance of an act of the territorial council of January 26, 1835. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people in October, 1835, there being 6,299 yeas and 1,359 nays (*a*). It remained in force as the fundamental law of the state until the constitution of 1850 went into operation.

FIRST CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, September 26, and adjourned September 30, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM DRAPER,	President.
CHARLES A. JEFFERIES, SAMUEL YORKE AT LEE,	Secretaries.
MARTIN DAVIS,	Sergeant-at-arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan and Barry.—Richard Weare.

Berrien.—Titus B. Willard.

Branch.—Harvey Warner.

Calhoun.—Lorenzo B. Collamer.

Cass.—James Newton, James O'Dell.

Chippewa.—Stephen R. Wood.

Hillsdale.—Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Ethan Allen.

Kalamazoo.—Joseph A. Smith, William H. Welch.

Lapeer.—Mason Butts.

Lenawee.—Darius Comstock, Joseph Rickey, Ross Wilkins, John Hutchins.

Macomb.—Jacob Tucker, John S. Axford, Linus S. Gilbert.

Monroe.—Austin E. Wing, Robert Clark, Edward D. Ellis, Wolcott Lawrence.

Oakland.—Origen D. Richardson, William Draper, S. A. L. Warner, Samuel Satterlee, Edward W. Peck, John L. Brownell.

Ottawa, Kent, Ionia and Clinton.—William A. Richmond.

Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee.—Thomas J. Drake.

St. Clair.—Charles Kimball.

(*a*) These figures were taken from senate documents of 1835, and do not include the vote of Kalamazoo county—453 for and 15 against the constitution, as per returns in the secretary of state's office.

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE, YPSILANTI.

St. Joseph.—Columbia Lancaster, Watson Sumner.

Washtenaw and Livingston.—Seth Markham, Michael P. Stubbs, Marcus Lane, Ebenezer H. Conklin, Geo. P. Jefferies, Elnathan Noble, Geo. W. Glover.

Wayne.—Titus Dort, David C. McKinstry, Louis Beaufait, Benjamin B. Kercheval, Ammon Brown, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, John McDonell.

The act of congress, of June 15, 1836, establishing the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio and providing for the admission of Michigan into the union, required that the assent of a convention of delegates elected by the people for that purpose be given.

The delegates were elected September 12, 1836, in pursuance of an act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. The conditions presented by the aforesaid act of congress, cutting off Toledo and vicinity from the limits of Michigan and giving that territory to the state of Ohio, were rejected by this convention.

SECOND CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, December 14, and adjourned December 15, 1836.)

OFFICERS

JOHN R. WILLIAMS, - - - - - - - - President.
KINTZING PRITCHETT, }
J. E. FIELDS, } - - - - - - - Secretaries.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Silas F. Littlejohn, Orsemus Eaton.

Berrien.—Hart L. Stewart, *George W. Hoffman.*

Branch.—James B. Tomkins, Peris A. Tisdel.

Calhoun.—Benjamin Wright, Justus Goodwin.

Cass.—Edwin N. Bridges, Jacob Silver, Joseph Smith, Abiel Silver.

Hillsdale.—Rockwell Manning, Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Joab Page, Benjamin H. Packard.

Kalamazoo.—Samuel Percival, Ira Lyon, *Isaac W. Willard, Ambrose Searle.*

Kent.—Samuel Dexter, Charles J. Walker.

Lapeer.—Norman Davison, Harvey Gray.

Lenawee.—John Hutchins, Jeremiah D. Thompson, Joseph Rickey, Addison J. Comstock, Peter Morey, John J. Adam, Oliver Miller, Darius C. Jackson.

Oakland.—Gideon O. Whittemore, Hiram Baritt, Joseph Coates, Charles Grant, Parley W. C. Gates, John S. Livermore, *Henry S. Babcock*, William K. Crooks, Samuel White, James B. Hunt, *David Chase, Benjamin B. Morris.*

Saginaw.—Gardner D. Williams, Samuel G. Watson.

St. Clair.—Ralph Wadhams, Joel Tucker.

St. Joseph.—Phillip R. Toll, Aaron B. Watkins, William H. Adams, Stephen W. Truesdell.

Van Buren.—Charles B. Avery.

Washtenaw.—Nelson H. Wing, Salmon Champion, Jr., Nathaniel Noble, Lyman Downs, James Houston, Esek Pray, George W. Jewitt, Solomon Sutherland, Samuel Denton, Samuel B. Bradley, Elisha Congdon, Stoddard W. Twatchell, Jesse Warner.

Wayne.—John R. Williams, Ross Wilkins, Charles Moran, *Marshal J. Bacon*, Daniel Goodwin, *Benjamin F. H. Witherell*, John E. Schwarz, *Reynold Gillett*, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, Elihu Morse, Warren Tuttle, Archibald Y. Murray, James Bucklin, *Josiah Mason*, Charles F. Irwin.

The delegates to this convention were elected December 5 and 6, 1836, in pursuance of a recommendation of the people, and ostensibly in compliance with the act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. They met in convention at Ann Arbor, December 14 and 15, 1836, and adopted a resoluton giving the assent of the state to the requirement of the act of congress of June 15, 1836. The resolution was signed by the above named delegates, excepting those whose names are printed in italics, who were returned to the secretary of state as elected, but do not appear to have taken part in the convention. The above information is obtained from the record of the election returns and canvass of 1835-45, now in the office of secretary of state.

CONVENTION OF 1850.

(Convened at Lansing, June 3, and adjourned August 15, 1850.)

OFFICERS.

DANIEL GOODWIN,	President.
JOHN SWEGLES, JR., HORACE F. ROBERTS, CHARLES HASCALL,	Secretaries.
DAVID HUBBARD, JR.,	Sergeant-at-arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Oka Town.

Barry.—Joseph W. T. Orr.

Berrien.—Calvin Britain, Jacob Beeson, Charles W. Whipple.

Branch.—Wales Adams, Alvarado Brown, Asahel Brown.

Calhoun.—Isaac E. Crary, Milo Soule, William V. Morrison, John D. Pierce, Nathan Pierce.

Cass.—George Redfield, Mitchell Robinson, James Sullivan.

Chippewa.—Elijah J. Roberts.

Clinton.—David Sturgis.

Eaton.—Charles E. Beardsley, John D. Burns.

Genesee.—John Bartow, Elbridge G. Gale, Dewitt C. Leach.

Hillsdale.—John P. Cook, Daniel Kinne, John Mosher, Jonathan B. Graham.

Ingham.—Charles P. Bush, Ephraim B. Danforth.

Ionia.—Henry Bartow, Cyrus Lovell.

Jackson.—Robert H. Anderson, John L. Butterfield, Jerry G. Cornell, Elisha S. Robinson, Wilbur F. Storey.

Kalamazoo.—Hezekiah G. Wells, Samuel Clark, Volney Hascall.

Kent and Ottawa.—Rix Robinson, Thomas B. Church, Timothy Eastman.

Lapeer.—Noah H. Hart, Jonathan R. White.

Lenawee.—Addison J. Comstock, Alexander R. Tiffany, Peter R. Adams, Charles Chandler, George C. Harvey, Nelson Green, Ebenezer Daniels.

Livingston.—Daniel S. Lee, Robert Crouse, Robert Warden, Jr., Ely Barnard.

Mackinac.—William Norman McLeod.

Macomb.—DeWitt C. Walker, Charles W. Chapel, Andrew S. Robertson, Hiram Hathaway.

Monroe.—Robert McClelland, Alexander M. Arzeno, Emerson Choate, Henry B. Marvin.

Oakland.—James Webster, Alfred H. Hanscom, Seneca Newberry, Jacob Vanvalkenburg, Ebenezer Raynale, Gideon O. Whittemore, William Axford, Zebina M. Mowry, Elias S. Woodman.

Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland.

Shiawassee.—Francis J. Prevost.

St. Clair.—John Clark, Lorenzo M. Mason, Reuben B. Dimond.

St. Joseph.—William Connor, Joseph R. Williams, Edward S. Moore.

Van Buren.—Isaac W. Willard.

Washtenaw.—James Kingsley, Elias M. Skinner, Earls P. Gardiner, Daniel Hixson, Morgan O'Brien, William S. Carr, Benjamin W. Waite. James M. Edmunds.

Wayne.—Daniel Goodwin, Benjamin F. H. Witherell, John Gibson, Ammon Brown, Henry J. Alvord, Henry Fralick, Peter Desnoyers, Henry T. Backus, Joseph H. Bagg, Ebenezer C. Eaton.

The delegates to this convention were elected May 6, 1850, in pursuance of act No. 78 of the laws of 1850. The constitution as revised by the convention was submitted to the people November 5, 1850, and adopted by a majority of 26,736 votes. It is the constitution now in force. It has been amended from time to time. The proposed amendments and votes on the same may be found by referring to the index.

CONVENTION OF 1867.

(Convened at Lansing, May 15, and adjourned August 22, 1867.)

OFFICERS.

CHARLES M. CROSWELL,	President.
THOMAS H. GLENN, G. X. M. COLLIER, T. P. MILES,	Secretaries.
D. B. PURINTON,	Sergeant-at-arms.
SEYMOUR FOSTER,	Postmaster

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—William B. Williams, William E. White.

Barry.—Harvey Wright, Adam Elliott.

Bay.—James Birney.

Berrien.—William S. Farmer, Lorenzo P. Alexander, Henry H. Coolidge.

Branch.—Cyrus G. Luce, Asahel Brown, Julius S. Barber.

Calhoun.—Charles D. Holmes, Eden F. Henderson, George Willard
Cass.—Levi Aldrich, John Jacob Van Riper.
Clinton.—Alva H. Walker, Nathaniel I. Daniells.
Eaton.—Joseph Musgrave, Milton P. Burtch.
Genesee.—Sumner Howard, Henry R. Lovell, Thaddeus G. Smith.
Grand Traverse, etc.—De Witt C. Leach.
Gratiot.—De Witt C. Chapin.
Hillsdale.—Lewis J. Thompson, Daniel L. Pratt, Simeon P. Root.
Houghton.—John Q. McKernon.
Huron.—Richard Winsor.
Ingham.—John W. Longyear, Lemuel Woodhouse.
Ionia.—George W. Germain, Sanford A. Yeomans.
Jackson.—Eugene Pringle, Freeman C. Watkins, William F. Goodwin.
Kalamazoo.—Marsh Giddings, Delamore Duncan, Milton Bradley.
Kent.—Solomon L. Withey, Jacob Ferris, Milton C. Watkins, Lyman Murray.
Keweenaw.—Robert F. Gulick.
Lapeer.—Myron C. Kenney, John M. Lamb.
Lenawee.—Jacob C. Sawyer, Perley Bills, Martin P. Stockwell, Horace J. Sheldon, Charles M. Crosswell.
Livingston.—Benjamin W. Lawrence, Edwin B. Winans.
Mackinac, etc.—Bela Chapman.
Macomb.—Dexter Mussey, Thomas M. Crocker, Wm. W. Andrus.
Marquette.—Eleazer S. Ingalls.
Midland, etc.—Perry H. Estee.
Monroe.—Edward G. Morton, William A. Rafter, William Corbin.
Montcalm.—George F. Case.
Muskegon.—Henry M. Holt.
Newaygo, etc.—William S. Utley.
Oakland.—P. Dean Warner, Edward P. Harris, Willard M. McConnell, Jacob Vanvalkenburg.
Ontonagon.—James Burtenshaw.
Ottawa.—John Haire, Hiram Jennison.
Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland, Hiram L. Miller.
Sanilac.—John Divine.
Shiawassee.—Josiah Turner, S. Titus Parsons.
St. Clair.—Marcus H. Miles, Ezra Hazen, Omar D. Conger.
St. Joseph.—William L. Stoughton, Comfort Tyler, Levi T. Hull.
Tuscola.—Benjamin W. Houston, Jr.
Van Buren.—Samuel H. Blackman, Charles Duncombe.
Washtenaw.—Thomas Ninde, Charles H. Richmond, Lyman D. Norris, Daniel Hixson.
Wayne.—Robert McClelland, Daniel Goodwin, Peter Desnoyers, William A. Smith, Johnathan Shearer, William E. Warner, George V. N. Lothrop, Peter Henkel, William Purcell.

The delegates to this convention were elected April 1, 1867, in pursuance of act No. 41, of the session laws of 1867. The constitution as revised by this convention was submitted to the people April 6, 1868. It was rejected by a vote of 71,733 yeas, to 110,582 nays.

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION OF 1873.

(Convened at Lansing August 27, and adjourned October 16, 1873.)

OFFICERS.

SULLIVAN M. CUTCHEON	Chairman.
HENRY S. CLUBB	Clerk.
STEPHEN B. MCCRACKEN	Assistant Clerk.
WILLIAM BURNHAM	Door Keeper.

Congressional districts.	Members.	Counties.
1	Elijah W. Meddaugh	Wayne.
	Ashley Pond	Wayne.
2	Edwin Willits	Monroe.
	Sullivan M. Cutcheon (*a*)	Washtenaw.
3	Isaac M. Crane	Eaton.
	Charles Upson	Branch.
4	Henry H. Riley	St. Joseph.
	Hezekiah G. Wells	Kalamazoo.
5	Solomon L. Withey	Kent.
	Lyman G. Mason (resigned September 2, 1873)	Muskegon.
	William M. Ferry (*b*)	Ottawa.
6	Ira D. Crouse	Livingston.
	Lysander Woodward	Oakland.
7	Edwin W. Giddings (resigned October 8, 1873)	Macomb.
	John Divine	Sanilac.
8	Herschel H. Hatch	Bay.
	David H. Jerome	Saginaw.
9	James R. Devereaux	Houghton.
	Seth C. Moffatt	Leelanau.

(*a*) Elected chairman.
(*b*) Appointed October 2, 1873, vice Mason.

This commission consisted of two members from each congressional district of the state, who were appointed by the governor, pursuant to joint resolution No. 19 of the legislature of 1873. It completed its labors October 16, and made a formal report to the governor. The constitution as revised by the commission was submitted to the people November 3, 1874, in pursuance of joint resolution No. 4 of the session of 1874, and rejected by a vote of 39,285 yeas to 124,034 nays.

[Act. No. 3. Laws of 1873.]

AN ACT to provide for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature.

Appropriation.

SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That there be and hereby is appropriated out of any money in the treasury to the credit of the general fund, a sum sufficient for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature for the present, and each session hereafter.

Compensation of officers and members.

SEC. 2. The compensation of the president and members of the senate, and of the speaker and members of the house of representatives, shall be three dollars per day each, for actual attendance, and when absent on account of sickness during the session of the legislature, and ten cents for every mile actually traveled in going to and returning from the place of meeting on the usually traveled route. Each member of the senate and the house of representatives shall be entitled to receive five dollars for stationery and newspapers.

Of secretary, clerks, sergeant-at-arms, etc.

The compensation of the secretary, engrossing and enrolling clerk, and sergeant-at-arms of the senate, and their authorized assistants, and of the clerk and engrossing and enrolling clerk, and sergeant-at-arms of the house of representatives, and their authorized assistants, and of the clerks employed with the consent of the senate and house of representatives, by any standing or special committees of either of said houses, shall be three dollars a day each, for actual attendance during the session, and ten cents for every mile actually traveled in going to and returning from the place of meeting on the usually traveled route. The compensation of

Of janitors, assistants, etc.

the firemen and janitors of the senate and house of representatives, and their authorized assistants, and keeper of the

Of postmaster and messengers.

cloak-room, and of the postmaster of the legislature, shall be three dollars per day, and that of the messenger boys two dollars per day for the time actually employed in attendance during the session, and mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route.

How paid.

SEC. 3. Such sums as may be due under the provisions of this act, to the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, shall be certified by the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives shall be certified by the secretary or clerk of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due to the members and other officers of either house, shall be certified by the secretary or clerk and the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and the state treas-

urer, upon the presentation of any such certificate, countersigned as provided in this section, is hereby authorized and directed to pay the same.

Compensation.—The president of the senate and speaker of the house have the same compensation as members; and are not by virtue of their offices entitled to any additional per diem or mileage.

People v. Whittemore, 2 Mich. 306.

POWERS, PRIVILEGES, ETC.

(*a*)[Howell's Annotated Statutes, Chapter 2, of Title 1, p. 100.]

Officers of, not liable to arrest.

§ 37. SECTION 1. No officer of the senate or house of representatives, while in actual attendance upon the duties of his office, shall be liable to arrest on civil process.

See Const. Mich., Art. 4, Sec. 7. As to service upon an officer of process not requiring arrest, see Case v. Rohrbacher, 15 Mich. 537.

What offenses may be punished as contempt.

§ 38. SEC. 2. Each house may punish as a contempt, and by imprisonment, a breach of its privileges, or the privileges of its members, but only for one or more of the following offenses, to wit:

1. The offense of arresting a member or officer of the house or procuring such member or officer[9] to be arrested, in violation of his privilege from arrest.

2. That of disorderly conduct in the immediate view of the house, and directly intending to interrupt its proceedings.

3. That of refusing to attend or be examined as a witness, either before the house or a committee, or before any person authorized by the house, or by a committee, to take testimony in legislative proceedings.

4. That of giving or offering a bribe to a member, or of attempting by menace, or other corrupt means or device, directly or indirectly to control or influence a member in giving his vote, or to prevent his giving the same; but the term of imprisonment which such house may impose for any

(*a*) Except as restricted by the constitution of the state and of the United States, the powers of the legislature to enact binding laws seem not to be limited. Scott v. Smart's Ex'rs, 1 Mich 307; Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Gallagher, 4 Mich. 244; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich. 258.

But it cannot delegate the power of enacting general laws by submitting a general act to the determination of the people as to whether it shall become law or not. People v. Collins, 3 Mich. 343; see Shumway v. Bennett, 29 Mich. 451. Nor can it make valid retrospectively what it could not originally have authorized. Butler v. Supervisors, 26 Mich. 22.

The legislature has such judicial powers only as are incident and essential to the discharge of its legislative functions; as, in determining upon the election and qualification of its members, and in punishing for contempts. In such cases its determinations are conclusive. F. & F. P. R. Co. v. Woodhull, 25 Mich. 104; People v. Mahaney. 13 Mich. 493. But it cannot exercise any of the judicial powers apportioned to any other department. It cannot dictate to the courts what their judgment shall be, or set them aside when rendered, or give new hearings. Butler v. Supervisors of Saginaw, 26 Mich. 27; Sutherland v. Governor, 29 Mich. 325; Cash's Appeal, 6 Mich. 193.

contempt specified in this section shall not extend beyond the same session of the legislature.

In Southworth v. Palmyra & J. R. Co., 2 Mich. 287, the word "house" was construed to mean the members present and doing business; there being a quorum, an action by a majority of those present is action by the "house." As to power and manner of punishing witnesses for refusing to appear and testify: Burnham v. Morissey, 14 Grey 226.

Contempt to be a misdemeanor.

§ 39. SEC. 3. Every person who shall be guilty of any contempt specified in the preceding section, shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison not exceeding five years, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the county jail, in the discretion of the court.

By whom oath of members to be administered.

§ SEC, 4. The oath of office of any member or officer of the senate or house of representatives may be administered by and taken and subscribed before *the chancellor* (*b*), any justice of the supreme court, the lieutenant governor, the president *pro tempore* of the senate, or the speaker of the house of representatives.

Members of committees may administer oaths.

§ 41. SEC. 5. Any senator or representative, while acting as a member of a committee of the legislature, or either branch thereof, shall have authority to administer oaths to such persons as shall be examined before the committee of which he is a member.

MEETING AND ORGANIZATION.

Secretary of state to deliver list of members to secretary of senate and clerk of house.

§ 42. *1877, p. 53, April 25, August 21, Act 67.* SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That it shall be the duty of the secretary of state, on the day prior to any regular session of the legislature, to deliver to the secretary, or in case of his death or inability, then to the assistant secretary of the preceding senate, also to the clerk, or in case of his death or inability, then to the journal clerk of the next preceding house of representatives, a true and correct list of all the members elect of each house, as transmitted to him by the clerks of the several counties of the state, and in such list shall designate the senators and representatives by their respective districts.

When legislature shall convene.

§ 43. SEC. 2. The members elect of the senate and house of representatives shall convene in their respective houses at the state house at Lansing at 12 o'clock noon on the first Wednesday of January next succeeding their election, and proceed to the organization of their respective houses, in accordance with the provisions of this act, and no other business shall be in order until they shall have completed such organization.

(*b*) The office of chancellor was abolished in 1847.

§ 44. SEC. 3. In case the lieutenant governor is absent, or unable to perform the duties of his office, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the preceding senate to call to order and preside over the senate, until the lieutenant governor appears, or a president *pro tempore* is elected, and such secretary shall act as secretary of the senate until his successor is elected, and in calling the roll of the senate before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided for in the preceding section, and he shall not call any other or different names. Organization of the senate.

§ 45. SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the clerk of the next preceding house of representatives to call to order and preside over the house until a speaker, or speaker *pro tempore*, is elected, and he shall act as clerk of the house until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the house before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided in the first section of this act, and he shall not call any other or different names. Organization of the house.

§ 46. SEC. 5. In case of a vacancy in the office of secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, or of the absence or inability of either to perform the duties imposed by this act, such duties shall devolve upon the assistant secretary of the senate or journal clerk of the house of the next preceding senate or house of representatives. Who to act in case of certain vacancies.

§ 47. SEC. 6. In case the president of the senate or one of the judges of the supreme court cannot attend to administer the oath of office, the officers required by this act to organize meetings of the legislature are hereby authorized to administer the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of this state, to the members elect of their respective houses. Who may administer oath of office.

ELECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATORS.

[Howell's Annotated Statutes, Chapter 6, of Title 3, p. 112.]

§ 76. *1869, p. 1, Jan. 18, Act 1.* SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That the legislature which shall be chosen next preceding the expiration of the time for which any senator was elected to represent this state in congress of the United States, shall, on the second Tuesday after the meeting and organization thereof, proceed to elect a senator in congress, in place of such senator so going out of office, in the following manner: Each house shall openly, by a *viva voce* vote of each member present, name one person for senator in congress; and the name of the person so voted for, who shall have a majority of the whole number of votes cast in each house, shall be entered on the journal of each house by the clerk or secretary thereof; but if either house shall fail to give such majority to any person on such day, that fact shall be entered on the journal. At twelve o'clock, meridian, of the day following that on which proceedings are Time of electing. Each house to name a candidate. Entries to be made on journals. Joint convention.

Journals to be read.

required to take place as aforesaid, the members of the two houses shall convene in joint convention, and the journal of each house shall then be read; and if the same person shall

A majority vote in each house to elect.

have received a majority of all the votes in each house, such person shall be declared duly elected a senator to represent this state in the congress of the United States; but if the same person shall not have received a majority of the votes in each house, or if either house shall have failed to take proceedings as required by this act, the joint convention shall then proceed to choose by a *viva voce* vote of each member present, a person for the purpose aforesaid; and the person having a majority of all the votes of the said joint

When majority of joint convention may elect.

convention, a majority of all the members elected to both houses being present and voting, shall be declared duly elected; and in case no person shall receive such a majority on the first day, the joint convention shall meet at twelve o'clock, meridian, of each succeeding day during the session of the legislature, and take at least one vote until a senator shall be elected.

Vacancies, how filled.

§ 77. SEC. 2. Whenever, on the meeting of the legislature, a vacancy shall exist in the representation of this state in the senate of the United States, the legislature shall proceed, on the second Tuesday after the commencement and organization of its session, to elect a person to fill such vacancy in the manner hereinbefore provided for the election of a senator for a full term; and if a vacancy shall happen during a session of the legislature, then on the second Tuesday after the legislature shall have been organized, and shall have notice of such vacancy, the legislature shall proceed to elect as aforesaid.

Governor to certify election.

§ 78. *Am. 1881, p. 3, Feb. 2, Sept. 10, Act 4.* SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the governor, upon the election of a senator as herein provided, to certify his election to the president of the senate of the United States, which certificate shall be countersigned by the secretary of state, under the seal of the state. He shall also deliver, by mail or otherwise, a like certificate to the person so elected senator.

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OF THE

SENATE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

[Adopted by the senate January 4, 1899.]

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PRESIDENT.

RULE 1. The president of the senate having taken the chair and a quorum being present, the journal of the preceding day shall be corrected and approved.

RULE 2. The president, or in his absence the president *pro tempore*, shall have the right to name any member to perform the duties of the chair, who is hereby invested during the time specified with all the powers of the president.

RULE 3. The president shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal, which appeal shall be determined by a majority of the senators present and voting.

RULE 4. The president, unless otherwise directed, shall appoint all committees.

SECRETARY.

RULE 5. It shall be the duty of the secretary of the senate to keep a correct journal of each day's proceedings, and to have the same printed and copies thereof placed upon the files of the president, senators and reporters.

RULE 6. The secretary shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, an assistant secretary, a bill clerk, a proof reader, and a messenger, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the secretary and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned them, such removal and the reasons therefor to be reported forthwith to the senate. In case of inability of the secretary, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office temporarily, the assistant secretary shall be charged with the responsibility of the secretary and shall perform his duties.

RULE 7. The secretary of the senate shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the senate. Those referred to the committee of the whole, and not made a special order, shall constitute the general orders, and be considered in the order of their reference, unless the senate or committee of the whole shall otherwise determine. He shall prepare and place on the desk of each senator a list of the business under each order of business, whenever in his judgment there is a sufficient amount of business on hand to warrant the printing of such list; and as soon as may be after the first fifty days of the session, he shall prepare a calendar of all bills and joint resolutions introduced, with their history up to that date. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the senate, he shall have prepared a directory which shall show a list of the senators, with number of the district of each, his county, home postoffice, Lansing address, nativity and profession or occupation; a list of counties, showing

senators representing the same; a list of standing committees of the senate, showing membership thereof; a list of special committees; the assignment of committee rooms; a list of officers and employes of the senate, and such other matter as he deems advisable.

RULE 8. He shall each day make a file of all bills and joint resolutions ordered to a third reading, and they shall be placed on such file in the order in which they were so ordered. He shall be responsible to the senate for the care and preservation of every bill and joint resolution introduced in the senate, and for each bill and joint resolution received from the house up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall attend to the enrollment and printing of same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the enrolled copy to the committee on enrollment for final comparison and determination of correctness by said committee on enrollment, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

RULE 9. He shall number every bill and joint resolution in the order of its introduction. The number so given shall be known as the senate bill numbers. When bills or joint resolutions are ordered printed, he shall give to each another number, in the order in which printed. Such numbers shall be known as the file numbers. He shall also cause to be printed at the head of every bill or joint resolution ordered printed the number of the same, the file number, the name of the introducer, the date of introduction, the committee reporting, and the character of the report.

RULE 10. He shall keep a record of all senate bills and joint resolutions and of all house bills and joint resolutions transmitted to the senate, in which record he shall enter the title, number and introducer of each such bill or resolution, and the committee to whom the same is referred. He shall also make an entry therein of every disposition made of each bill or joint resolution and the date thereof. He shall also make an index of all bills and joint resolutions introduced in the senate, referring to the same by their numbers.

DUTIES OF MEMBERS.

RULE 11. No member shall absent himself from the senate without leave first obtained.

RULE 12. No person shall speak to another, or otherwise interrupt the business of the senate, or read any newspaper while the journals or public papers are being read; and when the president is putting a question, no senator shall walk out of or across the chamber, nor when a senator is speaking pass between him and the chair.

RULE 13. Every member when he speaks shall address the chair, standing in his place. No member shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the senate, except chairmen of committees upon mattters reported by them.

RULE 14. When two or more members rise at once, the president shall name the member who is first to speak.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 15. After the correction and approval of the journal the order of business shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions.
2. Reports of standing committees.
3. Reports of select committees.
4. Messages from the governor.
5. Communications from state officers.

Messages from the senate.

7. Notices.
8. Motions and resolutions.
9. Introduction of bills.
10. Third reading of bills.
11. Unfinished business.
12. Special orders of the day.
13. General orders.

COMMITTEES.

RULE 16. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of each regular session, the first named member to be the chairman:

Agricultural college.
Agricultural interests.
Asylum for the criminal insane.
Asylums for the insane at Kalamazoo and Traverse City.
Asylums for the insane at Pontiac and Newberry.
Banks and incorporations.
Cities and villages.
Claims and public accounts.
Constitutional amendments.
Counties and townships.
Education and public schools.
Elections.
Engrossment and enrollment.
Executive business.
Federal relations.
Finance and appropriations.
Fisheries.
Geological survey.
Home for feeble minded.
Horticulture.
House of correction at Marquette.
Immigration.
Industrial home for girls.
Industrial school for boys.
Insurance.
Judiciary.
Labor interests.
Liquor traffic.
Lumber interests.
Mechanical interests.
Military affairs.
Mining school and mining interests.

Normal schools.
Printing.
Public buildings.
Public health.
Public improvements.
Public lands.
Railroads.
Reformatory at Ionia.
Religious and benevolent societies.
Roads and bridges.
Rules and joint rules.
Saline interests.
School for the blind.
School for the deaf.
Soldiers' home.
State affairs.
State library.
State prison.
State public school.
Supplies and expenses.
Taxation.
University.

The following committees shall consist of five members, viz.: Finance and appropriations, judiciary, railroads, cities and villages, labor interests, executive business, asylums for the insane, and normal schools. All other committees shall consist of three members unless the senate shall otherwise direct. No committee shall sit during the session of the senate, unless with leave granted; nor employ clerks, nor incur any public expense, unless authorized by resolution of the senate. The committee shall report upon all matters referred to them, without unnecessary delay, and shall return all petitions and other papers referred to them to the secretary of the senate. All nominations to office submitted by the governor, and all other executive business shall be referred to the committee on executive business, and shall be reported upon by such committee with all convenient speed. The committee on engrossment and enrollment of bills shall examine all bills originating in the senate, and which have passed both houses, see that they are correctly enrolled, and signed by the president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives, and presented to the governor. The committee on supplies and expenses of the senate shall examine and audit all bills for supplies and expense of members and committees for stationery, clerk hire and other purposes not provided for by existing laws, and certify to the correctness of the same, and no such bill shall be audited or paid by any officer of the senate or by any board or officer of the state, unless so certified by the chairman or other member of the committee. They shall make such recommendations and reports as they may from time to time deem necessary or the senate may require. The committees on finance and appropriations, on engrossment and enrollment of bills, and on supplies and expenses, shall have leave to report at any time during the sessions of the senate.

RULE 17. All bills or resolutions appropriating money shall first be referred to the particular committee on the state institution or department; and when reported back to the senate, they shall then be re-

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ferred to the committee on finance and appropriations. No member of said committees on state institutions or departments shall be a member of said committee on finance and appropriations.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

RULE 18. When the senate shall have arrived at the "General Orders of the Day," it shall go into the committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by the senate, and no business shall be in order unless the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders, according to the order of their reference.

RULE 19. In forming a committee of the whole senate, a chairman to be named by the president, unless otherwise ordered, shall preside.

RULE 20. The rules of the senate shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except limiting debate, ordering the previous question, and taking the yeas and nays. The motion to lay on the table shall only have effect to recommend the action of the senate. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided wihout debate. Motions recommending actions by the senate shall take precedence in the same order as analogous motions in the senate.

BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 21. In all bills amending any part of the last compilation of the laws, the section or sections amended shall be referred to in the title of the bill, by the compiler's numbers, and the object of the bill shall be expressed in its title. The title of any bill amending any act, if not compiled, shall refer to the section or sections amended, state the number of the act, recite the title thereof, and specify the date of its approval. In addition to the above, if the law proposed to be amended is contained in Howell's annotated statutes of Michigan, the same shall be referred to by the compiler's numbering of the sections thereof.

RULE 22. Every bill shall be introduced by motion for leave, or by a standing or select committee, and one day's notice, at least, shall be given of an intended motion for leave to bring in a bill; and this rule shall not be suspended in relation to bills amending acts of incorporation.

RULE 23. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the president shall give notice of each, whether it be the first, second or third; and the second and third readings shall be on different days unless two-thirds of the senate present shall direct otherwise. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read; and all joint resolutions which direct the payment of money, or the incurring any expense, or which propose any amendment to the constitution, shall be treated as bills.

RULE 24. All bills shall be printed in the order in which they were reported from the committees unless otherwise ordered by the senate.

RULE 25. The commttee of the whole shall not be discharged from the further consideration of any bill referred thereto, except in the regular order of business.

RULE 26. All bills recommended for passage by the committee of the whole shall be considered as ordered to a third reading without further action; but no bill appropriating money out of the treasury

shall be ordered to a third reading until it shall have been considered in committee of the whole and been recommended for passage, and it shall not be in order to entertain a motion to suspend the rules for that purpose.

RULE 27. All bills shall be put upon their final passage in the same order in which they were ordered to a third reading, unless the senate shall otherwise direct.

RULE 28. The final vote on the passage of all bills shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered on the journal.

RULE 29. The question on the final passage of all bills and joint resolutions, which, by the constitution, require the assent of two-thirds of the senators elect, shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered on the journal, and unless two-thirds of all the senators elect vote in the affirmative, the bill or joint resolution shall be declared lost. And whenever such bill or joint resolution shall receive such assent of two-thirds as aforesaid, the fact thereof shall be certified upon said bill or joint resolution. The president shall certify the passage of all bills and joint resolutions to the governor.

RULE 30. No amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution or proposed amendment of the constitution, recommended for passage by committee of the whole, unless seconded by a majority of the senate; but it shall at all times be in order, before the final passage of the bill, resolution or proposed constitutional amendment, to move its commitment or recommitment.

RULE 31. When a proposed amendment to the constitution, or any bill requiring the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators elect, is under consideration, the concurrence of such two-thirds shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendment, or relating to the merits, being short of the final question, except on amendments to bills that are returned from the house of representatives to the senate for final action.

RULE 32. When a bill or joint resolution originating in either house shall have been lost in the senate, neither the same nor any other bill or joint resolution on the same subject and containing similar provisions, shall be subsequently introduced into the senate during the same session, unless by consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the senate.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 33. No motion or resolution shall be debated until the same is stated by the chair, and it shall be reduced to writing if required by the president or any member, and shall be delivered in at the table and read by the president or secretary before the same shall be debated; but the same may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

RULE 34. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To lay on the table.
4. For the previous question.
5. To postpone to a day certain.
6. To commit.
7. To amend.
8. To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon the reassembling of the senate, unless otherwise determined.

RULE 35. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate. A motion for recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

RULE 36. If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided.

RULE 37. When the motion is made to amend by striking out and inserting other words, the same shall be deemed indivisible, but either the words proposed to be struck out or to be inserted may be amended before the question to strike out and insert is put.

RULE 38. When a blank is to be filled, and different sums or times shall be proposed, the question shall be first taken on the highest sum or the longest time.

RULE 39. A decision to lay upon the table shall carry with it all questions to which it is attached, except in the case of laying an appeal on the table.

RULE 40. When a question has been once put and decided, it shall be in order for any member to move the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order unless the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken shall be in the possession of the senate; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order, unless made on the same day the vote was taken, or within the next two days of the actual session of the senate thereafter, nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once.

YEAS AND NAYS.

RULE 41. Upon any question, the names of those who voted for or against the same shall be entered alphabetically on the journal, if one member require it, and each member called upon, unless for special reason he be excused by the senate before the roll call begins, shall declare openly and without debate, his assent or dissent to the question.

RULE 42. After the yeas and nays are called upon any question and after the question is stated from the chair, and the secretary directed to call the roll, and the first vote given, no member shall be entitled to speak on the question, nor shall any motion be in order until such roll call is finished and the result declared.

CALL OF THE SENATE.

RULE 43. A call of the senate may be ordered by a majority of the members present, whether a quorum or not, and in pursuance thereof the sergeant-at-arms or any other person or persons duly empowered by a majority of the members present and voting, may be dispatched for and arrest any or all members absent without leave, as said majority shall agree (at the expense of such absent members respectively, unless such excuse shall be made for non-attendance as the senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient; in which case the

same shall be paid as incidental expenses of the senate). And any such member or members absent without sufficient excuse shall not be entitled to per diem allowance during the time of absence, in case the senate shall so determine by a two-thirds vote of the members present and voting.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.

RULE 44. The mode of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any member may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least one other member, the chair shall submit the question in this form, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the members present and voting. The effect of ordering the previous question shall be to instantly close debate and bring the senate to an immediate vote on the pending question or questions in their regular order. The motion for the previous question may be limited by the mover to one or more of the questions preceding the main question itself, in which case the form shall be, "Shall the question, as limited, be now put?" The yeas and nays may be demanded on any vote under this rule, and a motion for a call of the senate shall be in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question. Any question of order or appeal from the decision of the chair, pending the previous question, shall be decided without debate. When the question is on a motion to reconsider, under the operation of the previous question, and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the senate refuses to order the previous question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed, as if no motion therefor had been made.

APPEALS.

RULE 45. Any member may appeal from any decision of the chair. On all appeals the question shall be, "Shall the decision of the chair stand as the judgment of the senate?" Appeals shall be debatable, except when the senate is under the operation of the previous question, or the decision appealed from relates to priority of business.

RULE 46. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the senate at the time such appeal is taken.

EXECUTIVE SESSION.

RULE 47. On a motion made and carried to shut the doors of the senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any member require secrecy, or on motion, made and carried, that the senate go into executive session, the president shall direct all persons, excepting the members and the secretaries and sergeant-at-arms to withdraw; and during the executive session and the discussion of said motion, the doors shall remain shut, and every member and officer shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings, and things whereof the secrecy shall be enjoined by order of the senate.

RULE 48. Whenever the senate shall go into consideration of executive business, the proceedings of the senate in such business shall be

kept in a separate journal, which shall not be inspected by any others than members of the senate, unless otherwise ordered. Such journal shall be published after the close of the session, at the end of the regular journal of the proceedings of the senate, unless otherwise ordered.

RULE 49. When nominations to office shall be made by the governor, a future day for taking them into consideration shall be assigned, unless the senate direct otherwise.

CONTESTED ELECTIONS.

RULE 50. In cases of contested elections, notice setting forth the grounds of such contest shall be given by the contestant to the senate within three days of actual session after the senate first convenes; and in such case the contest shall be determined as speedily as reasonably possible, and neither the contestee nor contestant shall have the right to draw any per diem, mileage or other allowance until such contest shall be determined, and then only the person decided to be entitled to the seat shall be paid per diem, mileage or other allowance.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RULE 51. Before any petition or memorial, addressed to the senate, shall be received and read, a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be endorsed on the same, with the name of the member introducing it.

RULE 52. All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

RULE 53. When a member shall be called to order he shall sit down until the president shall have determined whether he is in order or not; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any member; and if a member be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be immediately taken down in writing.

RULE 54. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the senate, unless by invitation of the president or some of the members—except the governor, state officers, senators and representatives in congress, members of the house, ex-senators, or any former incumbents of said offices respectively.

RULE 55. No standing rule or order of the senate shall be rescinded, changed or suspended without the consent of two-thirds of all the members present.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

MICHIGAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Adopted by the house January 4, 1899.]

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THE SPEAKER.

RULE 1. The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned. He shall call the house to order, and, except in absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

RULE 2. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to other members, rising from his seat for that purpose; and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house, on which appeal no member shall speak more than once, except by leave of the house.

RULE 3. He shall appoint all committees, except where the house shall otherwise order.

RULE 4. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the chair, but not for a longer time than one day, except by leave of the house.

RULE 5. When the house shall have decided to go into a committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

RULE 6. He shall vote on all elections or divisions called for by any member and on all questions taken by yeas and nays, except on appeals from his decision.

RULE 7. He shall distinctly put all questions in this form, to wit: "As many as are in favor of [*as the question may be*], say 'Aye;' " and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are opposed, say 'No.' " If the speaker doubt or a division be called for, the house shall divide—those voting in the affirmative shall first rise from their seats; afterwards those in the negative.

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RULE 8. Upon the announcement by the clerk that a quorum of the house is present, the journal of the preceding day shall be read, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and any mistake therein corrected.

RULE 9. The clerk shall give to every bill and joint resolution, when introduced, a number, and the numbers shall be in numerical order and known as the house bill numbers; and when bills or resolutions are reported back from committees he shall give them another number, which shall be known as the file number; and if the bill or joint resolution be ordered printed, he shall cause to be printed at the head of each the name of the committee which reported the same, and the character of the report; and he shall preserve the several bills and joint resolutions on file in order by their file number, unless ordered otherwise by the house; and such file shall be called the general order of the day.

RULE 10a. He shall make up and complete the journal of the house, in conformity to the rules; keep the several orders of business separate and distinct, and keep on file the several bills in the order of the third reading in the order in which they were received from the committee of the whole.

RULE 10b. He shall prepare and place on the desk of each member each day a list of the business on his desk under each order of business, and shall also place on the desk of each member each day, during the first fifty days of the session, a calendar of bills introduced, showing their reference, and as soon as may be after the first fifty days of the session, shall prepare a clerk's calendar of all bills and joint resolutions introduced and their bill history up to that date. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the house, he shall have lists prepared and placed upon the desks of the members, which shall show a list of the members with their seat number, district, county, home postoffice, Lansing address, nativity and profession or occupation; a list of counties showing the members representing the same; alphabetical list of members showing the committees upon which each one has been appointed; lists of the standing committees of the house, showing membership thereof; lists of the special committees; the assignment of the committee rooms and a list of the elective and appointive employees of the house.

RULE 10c. He shall be responsible to the house for the care and preservation of every bill and joint resolution introduced into the house and for each bill and joint resolution received from the senate up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall attend to the enrollment, printing of the same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the enrolled copy to the committee on enrollment for final comparison and determination of correctness by said committee on enrollment, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

RULE 10d. The clerk shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, a journal clerk, bill clerk, proof reader, reading clerk, and a financial clerk, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the clerk and subject to summary removal on failure to properly perform the duties assigned them; the reasons for such removal to be reported forthwith to the house. In case of the inability of the clerk, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office, temporarily, the journal clerk shall be charged with the responsibility of the clerk and shall perform his duties.—*H. J., May 28, 1897.*

RULE 10e. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the clerk of the house shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employees of the house as the speaker of the house shall designate.—*H. J., March 29, 1898.*

RULE 10f. The clerk may employ such assistance in the work of the proof room as the necessity for expedition of the work from time to time may require, and not otherwise: and such assistance shall be only that of trained and expert readers of printers' proof.—*H. J., January 20, 1899.*

CHAPTER III.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 11. On the meeting of the house, after correcting the journal of the preceding day, the order of business shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions.
2. Reports of standing committees.
3. Reports of select committees.
4. Messages from the governor.
5. Communications from state officers.
6. Messages from the senate.
7. Notices.
8. Introduction of bills.
9. Third reading of bills.
10. Motions and resolutions.
11. Unfinished business.
12. Special orders of the day.
13. General orders of the day.

CHAPTER IV.

MEMBERS.

RULE 12. When any member is about to speak in debate, or present any matter to the house, he shall rise from his seat, and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker;" he shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality.

RULE 13. Every member who shall be within the bar of the house when a question is stated from the chair, shall vote thereon unless he be directly interested in the question; and no member shall be obliged to vote on any question unless he be within the bar when the question is so stated.

RULE 14. If any member in speaking transgress the rules of the house, the speaker shall, or any member may, call to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

RULE 15. When to or more members rise at once, the speaker shall name the member who is first to speak.

RULE 16. No member shall speak more than once on the same question, without leave of the house, unless he be the mover of the matter pending, or chairman of the committee who reported the same, in which case he will be privileged to speak twice.

RULE 17. When the house adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

RULE 18. A majority of the members elected to the house shall constitute a quorum; but any fifteen members shall be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members.

RULE 19. While the speaker is putting any question, or while the roll is being called by the clerk, no member shall walk out of or across the house; nor in such case, or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse, or pass between him and the chair.

RULE 20. Every member presenting a paper containing subject matter for the consideration of the house, shall endorse the same; if a petition, memorial or report, with a brief statement of its subject or con-

tents, adding his name; if a notice or resolution, with his name; if a report of a committee, a statement of such report, with the name of the committee and member making the same; if a bill, a statement of its title, with his name.

RULE 21. Upon calls of the house, and in taking the yeas and nays upon any question, the names of the members shall be called alphabetically.

RULE 22. Upon calls of the house, the names of the members shall be called over by the clerk, and the absentees noted, after which the names of the absentees shall again be called over, the doors shall then be shut, and those for whom no excuse, or insufficient excuses are made, may, by order of those present, if fifteen in number, be taken into custody as they appear, or may be sent for and taken into custody wherever found by the sergeant-at-arms, or the special messenger of the house.

RULE 23. The vote of no member shall be recorded by the clerk, unless such member shall be in his seat when he gives his vote, and if the vote of any member be demanded, it shall be the duty of the speaker to direct such member who may be away from his seat, but within the bar of the house, during the calling of the roll on any question, to return thither, and from thence to announce his vote. If a member shall refuse to vote, after being directed so to do by the speaker, he shall be deemed to be in contempt of the house, and shall suffer such punishment as the house may direct, and a statement of the contempt and the determination of the house shall be entered on the journal.—*H. J., April 20, 1899.*

RULE 24. After a question has been stated by the speaker, and the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the speaker shall not recognize a member for any purpose, except to demand the vote of another member or upon points of order, until after the announcement of the vote by the clerk; but he shall preserve order and direct members who are not in their seats to resume the same and vote when their names are called.—*H. J., April 20, 1899.*

CHAPTER V.

MOTIONS.

RULE 25. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall be stated by the speaker; or, being in writing, it shall be handed to the chair, and read aloud by the clerk before being debated.

RULE 26. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member shall request it, and shall be entered upon the journal, together with the name of the member making it, unless withdrawn or ruled out of order by the speaker.

RULE 27. After a motion has been stated by the speaker, or read by the clerk, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

RULE 28. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To lay on the table.
4. For the previous question.
5. To postpone to a day certain.

6. To commit.
7. To amend.
8. To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon reassembling, unless otherwise determined. No motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day, and at the same stage of the question.—*H. J., May 4, 1893.*

RULE 29. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table, and all matters relating to questions of order, shall be decided without debate. A motion for a recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.—*H. J., May 4, 1893.*

RULE 30. The method of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any member may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least ten members, the chair shall put the question, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the members present and voting. After the seconding of the previous question and prior to ordering the same, a call of the house may be moved and ordered, or a demand for the yeas and nays may be made, but after the ordering the previous question no call or motion shall be in order prior to the decision of the main question, except questions of order and appeals from the decision of the chair, which shall be decided without debate. The effect of the previous question shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the house to a direct vote upon a motion to commit, if such a motion shall have been made; and if this motion does not prevail, then upon amendments reported by a committee, if any; then upon pending amendments, and then upon the main question. When a motion to reconsider is taken under the previous question and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the house shall refuse to order the main question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed as though no motion for the previous question had been made.—*H. J., May 4, 1893.*

RULE 31. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending such motion, shall be decided whether on appeal or otherwise without debate.

RULE 32. All questions shall be put in the order they were moved, except in the case of privileged questions; and in the filling up of blanks, the largest sum and the longest time shall be first put.

RULE 33. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the house. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.

RULE 34. Any member who voted on that side of the question which prevailed may move for a reconsideration thereof on the same or next succeeding day; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn; but shall not be renewed on the same day. A motion to reconsider any question, if laid on the table, may be taken therefrom and disposed of at any time within the period allowed by this rule for moving a reconsideration. The motion to postpone indefinitely shall not be reconsidered.—*H. J., Feb. 2, 1897.*

RULE. 35. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

CHAPTER VI.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

RULE 36. When the house shall have arrived at the "General Orders of the Day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by a vote of the house, and no business shall be in order until the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders, according to the order of their reference.

RULE 37. In committee of the whole, bills shall first be read or debated by clauses or sections, leaving the preamble to be last considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments shall be entered on a separate piece of paper, and reported to the house by the chairman standing in his place.

RULE 38. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate.

RULE 39. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

RULE 40. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except that it cannot refer a matter to any other committee; it cannot adjourn; the previous question shall not be enforced; the yeas and nays shall not be called; a motion to indefinitely postpone shall not be in order; a member may speak more than once; the title or enacting words of a bill or joint resolution shall not be amended or stricken out.

CHAPTER VII.

COMMITTEES.

RULE 41. The following standing committees shall consist of nine members each: Committees on ways and means, judiciary, railroads, liquor traffic, private corporations, fisheries and game, state affairs, revision and amendment of statutes, and general taxation. The committee on apportionment shall consist of thirteen members; all other committees shall consist of five members each, and shall be appointed at the commencement of the session. The standing committees of the house shall be as follows:

1. Agricultural college.
2. Agriculture.
3. Apportionment.
4. Asylum for criminal insane.
5. City corporations.
6. Drainage.
7. Eastern asylum for insane.
8. Education.
9. Elections.
10. Federal relations.
11. Fisheries and game.
12. General taxation.
13. Geological survey.

14. Home for the feeble minded.
15. Horticulture.
16. Industrial school for boys.
17. Industrial home for girls.
18. Institution for the deaf and dumb.
19. Insurance.
20. Judiciary.
21. Labor.
22. Liquor traffic.
23. Local taxation.
24. Lumber and salt.
25. Michigan asylum for insane.
26. Military affairs.
27. Mines and minerals.
28. Normal schools.
29. Northern asylum for insane.
30. Printing.
31. Private corporations.
32. Public health.
33. Public lands.
34. Railroads
35. Religious and benevolent societies.
36. Revision and amendment of the statutes.
37. Roads and bridges.
38. Rules and joint rules.
39. School for the blind.
40. School of mines.
41. Soldiers' home.
42. State affairs.
43. State capitol and public buildings.
44. State house of correction.
45. State library.
46. State prison.
47. State public school.
48. Supplies and expenditures.
49. Towns and counties.
50. University.
51. Upper peninsula asylum for the insane.
52. Upper peninsula prison.
53. Village corporations.
54. Ways and means.

—H. J., May 4, 1893. H. J., Jan. 2, 10, 1895. H. J., Jan. 7, 12, May 25, 1897. H. J., Jan. 11, 1899.

RULE 42. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, unless the committee by a majority of their number elect a chairman.

RULE 43. No committee shall sit during the sessions of the house, without special leave, nor shall employ a clerk at the public expense, without first obtaining leave of the house for that purpose.

CHAPTER VIII.

BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

RULE 45. Every bill or joint resolution shall be introduced on the report of a committee, or by motion for leave; in the latter case, at least one day's notice shall be given, which notice shall be in writing, and shall contain the title of the bill or joint resolution.

RULE 46. Every bill or joint resolution shall receive three several readings previous to its passage; the first and second readings may be by its title only, but the third reading shall be in full, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading, or passed the committee of the whole house.

RULE 47. Every bill or joint resolution reported upon by a committee with the recommendation that the same "do pass," shall be printed, referred to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order.

RULE 48. No bill or joint resolution shall be committed or amended until it has passed its first and second reading.

RULE 49. On the final passage of every bill and joint resolution, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journal; and no bill or joint resolution shall be declared passed unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage of the same.

RULE 50. No bill or joint resolution appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes, or altering or amending any act of incorporation granted prior to 1850, shall be declared passed unless two-thirds of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage of the same.

RULE 51. Every bill or joint resolution transmitted from the senate shall receive the several readings, be committed, and treated in all respects as though the same originated in the house.

RULE 52. A motion to strike out the enacting words of a bill shall have precedence of a motion to amend; and if carried shall be considered equivalent to its rejection.

RULE 53. When notice of the intention to move the reconsideration of any bill or joint resolution shall be given by a member, the clerk of the house shall retain the said bill or joint resolution, until after the time expires during which the motion can be made.

RULE 54. The title of every bill shall express the subject to which the same relates, and if the bill proposes any amendment to existing laws, enacted prior to the last general compilation, the title shall contain also the compiler's section and the chapter of the compiled laws which the bill proposes to amend.

RULE 55. Bills or joint resolutions which have been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended by the house by a two-thirds vote of all the members present and voting thereon. When any bill or joint resolution, considered in committee of the whole, shall have been recommitted, any amendments made thereto by the committee may be concurred in by a majority vote.—*H. J., April 1, 1891.*

RULE 56. Bills or joint resolutions placed on the order of third reading, or their final passage, without having been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended prior to their passage by a majority vote.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, FLINT.

Main Building and Offices.

RULE 57. For the purpose of amendment the preamble of a bill or joint resolution shall be considered as a part of the bill or joint resolution to which it is attached, but on the final passage of any bill or joint resolution, the preamble shall be considered with the title.

CHAPTER IX.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RULE 58. No person unless introduced by a member shall be admitted within the bar of the house, except the executive, members of the senate, the heads of the departments of the state government, judges, members of congress, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional conventions of the state, of the state legislature, and such persons as the speaker shall assign places as reporters. (All persons provided for as above shall be known to the sergeant-at-arms, and such persons introduced shall be admitted within the bar only upon the personal request of a member each time such courtesy is granted.) —*H. J., Feb. 2, 1897.*

RULE 59. Every order or resolution to which the concurrence of the senate shall be necessary, shall be read to the house, and shall lie upon the table one day preceding its adoption. No concurrent resolution appropriating money shall be declared adopted unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the adoption of the same.—*H. J., May 25, 1897.*

RULE 60. Upon the passage of any question, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journal of the house, when demanded by any ten members.

RULE 61. No newspaper or other matter foreign to the business of the house, shall be read within its bar during the sessions thereof.

RULE 62. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in "Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies," shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house.

RULE 63. Any rule of the house may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of the members elect, or may be suspended by a two-thirds vote of the members present.

RULE 64. Any question which requires, under the rule, a two-thirds majority to adopt, being lost, may be reconsidered by a majority vote.

RULE 65. When the reading of a paper is called for, and the same is objected to by any member, it shall be determined by a vote of the house.

RULE 66. No memorial, remonstrance, or petition shall be printed in full in the daily journal without having been first read to the house.

RULE 67. On all appeals from the decisions of the chair, the question shall be, "Shall the judgment of the chair stand as the judgment of the house?" which shall be decided by a rising vote unless otherwise ordered by the house.

RULE 68. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the house at the time such appeal is taken.

RULE 69. Any subject matter having been made the special order for a particular day, and not having been reached on that day, the same shall come up on the order of "Unfinished business" on the next succeeding legislative day.

RULE 70. All standing committees, before reporting adversely to any resolution or bill, shall notify the member presenting such resolution or bill when and where he may meet such committee to explain the same; such notice to be given by mail in the house postoffice, twenty-four hours, or in person at any time, before so reporting.

RULE 71. All bills appropriating money from the public treasury shall be referred to the committee on ways and means for their approval or correction before final action is taken on the same.—*H. J., Jan. 16, 1891.*

RULE 72. The words "within the bar of the house," when used in these rules, shall mean the space on the main floor of representative hall, together with the cloak and toilet rooms.—*H. J., April 20, 1899.*

JOINT RULES

OF THE

SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Adopted by the senate and house January 6, 1899.]

RULE 1. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

RULE 2. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed one house is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have passed.

RULE 3. Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives, unless the house transmitting the message shall especially direct otherwise.

RULE 4. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

RULE 5. In every case of a difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, if either house shall request a conference, and appoint a committee for that purpose, and the other house shall also appoint a committee, such committee shall meet at such hour and place as shall be agreed on by the chairmen, and state to each other verbally or in writing, as either may choose, the reasons of their respective houses, and confer freely thereon, and they shall be authorized to report to their respective houses such modifications as they shall think advisable.

RULE 6. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject matter of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers on which such differenc has arisen are before the house receding, formally or informally, and that a majority shall govern, except in cases where two-thirds are required by the constitution; and the question having been put and lost, shall not be again put the same day, and the consideration thereof, in other respect, be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

RULE 7. After each house has adhered to its disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not be again revived during the same session, in either house, unless by consent of three-fourths of the members present of the house reviving it.

RULE 8. The same bill shall not create, renew, or continue more than one incorporation, nor contain any provision in relation to the altering of more than one act of incorporation; nor shall the same bill appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose. Any bills appropriating moneys for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively.

RULE 9. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention, or whenever said convention shall advise or consent to a

nomination made to them by the governor, the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives, and shall be announced by the presiding officer of each house to their respective houses, and shall be entered on the journal of each, and shall be communicated to the governor by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives.

RULE 10. No bill that shall have passed one house shall be sent for concurrence to the other on either of the last two days of the session, whenever a time shall have previously been fixed for the adjournment of the legislature.

RULE 11. The committee on enrolled bills in each of the two houses shall act jointly in the examination of all bills and resolutions before their presentation to the governor, either as a body or by such respective sub-committees as such committees may appoint for that purpose.

RULE 12. Whenever both houses, by the constitutional vote, direct that any act or resolution shall take effect immediately, or at any time less than ninety days, a proviso shall be added thereto at the enrollment of the same in words to this effect: "This act (or resolution) shall take effect immediately (or in —— days.)"

RULE 13. Every resolution by which any money or other property of the state shall be donated or appropriated, or by which any expense to the state shall be incurred, or which shall have any operation or effect outside of the two houses of the legislature, except such appropriations and expenses as shall be for the exclusive use, necessity, or convenience of the legislature, shall be either a joint of concurrent resolution; and shall take the same course as a bill, and shall be enrolled and presented to the governor for his signature before the same shall take effect.

RULE 14. Whenever a bill shall have been passed by both houses of the legislature, the objections of the governor to the contrary notwithstanding, or whenever a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution shall have been passed by both houses in the manner prescribed by the constitution, such bill or such joint resolution shall be duly enrolled and signed by the presiding officers of both houses. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house shall then each attach a certificate to such enrolled copy, to the effect that the same has been passed by the senate and house respectively, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, and shall forthwith file the same in the office of the secretary of state.—*H. J., May 15, 1895; S. J., May 16, 1895.*

JOINT CONVENTION RULES.

[Adopted by senate and house January 6, 1899.]

RULE 1. Joint conventions shall be held in the hall of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate shall preside.

RULE 2. The secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives shall be secretaries of the point convention, and the proceedings of the convention shall be published with the journals of the house, and the final result, as announced by the president on return of the senate to their chamber, shall be entered on the journal of the senate.

RULE 3. The rules of the house of representatives, so far as the same may be applicable, shall govern the proceedings in joint convention.

RULE 4. Whenever a president *pro tempore* presides he shall be entitled to vote on all occasions, and in case of a tie the question shall be declared lost.

RULE 5. Joint conventions shall have the power to compel the attendance of absent members, in the mode and under the penalties prescribed by the rules of the house to which such members respectfully belong; and for that purpose the sergeant-at-arms of each house shall attend.

RULE 6. Joint conventions may adjourn from time to time, as may be found necessary, and it shall be the duty of the house of representatives to prepare to receive the senate, and of the senate to proceed to the hall of the house of representatives, at the time fixed by law or resolution, or to which the joint convention may have adjourned.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS. (a)

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(a) These decisions have been carefully collected from the legislative journals from 1835 to 1891, inclusive. The comments to the rulings were furnished by the Hon. D. L. Crossman, for many years clerk of the house, with the exception of No. 24, which was revised by the speaker of the house of 1891. The references "S. J." and "H. J." stand for the "Senate Journal" and "House Journal," respectively. The comments on rulings No. 92-98, inclusive, were furnished by Hon. Lewis M. Miller, clerk of the house, 1893.

LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS.

1. A motion to adjourn is in order during proceedings under call of the house.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. 1851, p. 272.*

Undoubtedly so; and if it prevailed, all proceedings under the call not saved by a special previous action, would fall; in fact when a call has failed to bring in a quorum, the only way to dispose of it is to adjourn. as no other motion is in order.

2. It is not in order to amend a bill after a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause has been put and lost.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 257. Jones' Appeal, H. J. 1846, p. 57. Sec. 4.*

This is true because a motion to amend takes precedence of a motion to strike out. Therefore the motion to strike out is held in abeyance until all motions to amend are disposed of.

3. A substitute for a senate substitute for a house bill was held not in order.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), p. 62.*

It would have been better to call the second substitute an amendment. A substitute for a substitute is not in order anywhere whether to a motion or a bill.

4. A proposition to strike out a section and insert a new one in lieu thereof having been lost, a motion to amend said section by striking out a portion thereof was held out of order.—*H. J. 1870, p. 78.*

One important point seems to have been overlooked in this decision, viz.: That a motion to *strike out and insert* is of a very different character from a motion to *strike out only.* The former is in the nature of an amendment to perfect the section or bill, and is not divisible. Parliamentary law especially steps in and says such a motion cannot be divided, thus prohibiting the conversion of this motion into the latter one, of which, like all other amendments, it takes precedence—the theory being that, the section or bill having been perfected by the amendments of its friends, then comes the motion of its enemies to strike out. This, in any event, closes the controversy; as, if it prevails, there is nothing further to act upon, and if the motion is lost, no further amendments are in order.

5. The report of a select committee may be amended.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 208.*

It is hard to see how any question could be raised on this point. The report of any committee is usually accepted without formality, and then becomes the property of the house, to amend, adopt, or reject as it may please.

6. A motion to amend may be ruled out of order on account of irrelevancy.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 634.*

If an amendment is clearly irrelevant it certainly cannot be in order as an amendment. But the mover usually, when ruled out of order on his amendment, offers the same thing as a substitute, which need not be relevant.

7. A motion was made to strike out all after the enacting clause of a house bill and insert in lieu thereof a certain senate bill. The question was divided and the proposition to strike out was lost. A motion to amend the bill farther was then held out of order, as the senate had refused to strike out all after the enacting clause.—*Sumner's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 440.*

The motion to strike out and insert should not have been divided, and by parliamentary law could not be taken as two motions; but since it was divided it must be understood that the mover modified his motion or consented to the division, so that it became simply a motion to strike out, the result of which must be final, whether it prevail or not. See 2 and 4.

8. The committee of the whole having reported a substitute which did not relate to the subject matter of the bill and having been discharged, a point of order was raised while the report was under consideration as to the propriety of entertaining the substitute. *Held*, that, as the senate had discharged the committee, it was a virtual reception of the report, and that the bill and substitute were before the senate.—*Howell's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 92.*

There is under this innocent looking question one phase of the effort which recurs every session, to introduce new business after the first fifty days of session in violation of the constitution. Both presiding officers and governor have been troubled by it, and while they have not always been uniform in their holdings, they have generally been of one opinion, *i. e.*, that it is better to leave something to the courts than for a chairman arbitrarily to decide upon the constitutionality of a measure, against the action of the senate and house.

9. An amendment in the senate to an amendment of a house amendment was *held* out of order.—*Finley's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 329.*

Amendments are in order just as long as they can be stated with sufficient distinctness to have the proposition understood, and no longer.

10. An amendment pending when the bill is committed, falls.—*Shoemaker's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 238.*

By senate rule 34 a motion to commit cuts off a motion to amend. The question itself illustrates the more common way of avoiding an objectionable amendment.

11. When a bill has passed the senate and house, and has been returned to the senate, the senate cannot amend those portions of the bill which have been fully considered and agreed to by both houses.—*Mead's Appeal, S. J. 1851. (Ex. Session), p. 87.*

If the house reported back no amendments the bill would be at once enrolled for the governor's approval. But if the bill came back with certain house amendments, then it would open action, but only upon those points as to which the two houses had failed to agree.

12. A member has a right to quote and read authorities in support of his argument of a question.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

He has such a right either by himself or by the clerk. The authorities must be without doubt relevant to the question at issue.

13. A demand for the ayes and noes is not in order after a division of the house is ordered.—*Smith's Appeal, H. J., 1841, p. 682.*

After a division of the house is ordered, nothing is in order but the division; but the congressional practice is to allow the requisite number of members to order the yeas and nays even after a division is

had, it being the theory that a given number of members can make each individual vote a matter of record, and this has come to be regarded as good practice in all legislative bodies.

14. When the house adopts a substitute for a senate bill, and the senate concurs with certain amendments, the concurrence of the house to those amendments passes the bill.—*Tucker's Appeal, H. J. 1840, p. 516.*

The question of concurrence must be by yeas and nays; if carried, then every proposition contained in the bill as it stands has received the sanction of both houses. A majority of the minds have met, and the bill is ready for the governor's signature.

15. A concurrence in the report of a conference committee by a majority of all the members elect is a passage of the bill.—*Conger's Appeal, S. J. 1858, p. 107.*

A conference committee is in the nature of a third legislative body, created for a special purpose, viz.: to revise a bill, as to which the two houses cannot agree. Its work is offered to the senate and house for ratification. The vote on the agreement must be by yeas and nays, and it is not adopted unless a majority of all the members elect in each house, respectively, vote therefor, in which case the bill is ready for enrollment and the governor's signature. The report of a conference committee cannot be amended or laid on the table.

16. At the first session of the legislature, under the constitution of 1850, it was held in the senate that a motion that the second reading of a bill be by its title only, was out of order under the constitution.—*Le Roy's Appeal, S. J., 1851, p. 20.* This ruling was confirmed in the senate of the next legislature, by two decisions that the reading of a bill by its title only "was not a reading of the bill within the meaning of the provisions of the constitution."—*Griswold's Appeal, S. J., 1853, pp. 12, 22.* In the house of 1865, a motion having been made that the reading of a bill *in extenso* be dispensed with, on its third reading, and a point of order having been raised thereon, it was *held* that it is the right of any members to demand the reading of any bill or paper in full; but that it is within the province of the house, upon the third reading of a bill, to order that it be read by its title only.—*Williams' Appeal, H. J. 1865, p. 1288.* See also *Williams' Protest, p. 1363,* and *Brockway's Resolution, p. 1655.*

The question whether a member could be compelled to vote on a bill which he had never heard read at length, has troubled more than one legislature; and also whether reading by the title only satisfies the constitutional requirements of three several readings. The practice, however, has of late years been in accordance with the ruling in the Williams' appeal in 1865; which was in effect that the question of how much reading the senate or house would hear and how much dispense with, was entirely within the control of those bodies. In fact, to rule otherwise is to put the time of the legislature in the control of two or three obstructionists who would do nothing but listen to reading from the clerk's desk.

17. Under the operation of a call and after the sergeant-at-arms had been dispatched after the absentees generally, a resolution to send the sergeant-at-arms after certain members (naming them), who have remained absent since the beginning of the [extra] session, was *held* not in order, as its adoption would be resolving a second time to do a thing which the house had already ordered.—*H. J. 1870, p. 151.*

There is no reason for differing from this opinion, although the first order contemplates arrests without written warrants within the limits of the capitol building, while the resolution seems to refer to members at their homes in other parts of the state, for whose arrest the sergeant-at-arms would need written authority.

18. The senate having refused to order a call of the senate, a motion that the sergeant-at-arms be directed to request the attendance of a senator was *held* out of order.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 258.*

Then, if the senate refuse to order the arrest of an absentee, under a call, it would be thereby barred from mildly asking his attendance. Strictly speaking, there *is* but one way of securing the attendance of absentees—*arrest.*

19. A motion for a call of the senate is a debatable question.—*S. J. 1850. p. 432.*

Except when had under the operation of a previous question. See senate rule 44.

20. Under a call of the house and after the bar had been closed and the sergeant-at-arms dispatched after the absentees, it was *held* that, as a quorum was present, the business of the house could proceed.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1855, p. 191.*

When the call is occasioned by a lack of a quorum it is the practice, upon the finding of a quorum, to suspend all action under the call, except the bringing in of absentees, and to proceed with business; but many calls are for the purpose of securing a full vote on some pending question, and the fact of a quorum well understood when the call is ordered.

21. The senate transmitted to the house a resolution described in the message as a "concurrent resolution," although headed with the usual formula of a joint resolution, *i. e.*, "*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Michigan.*" On motion to concur in the adoption of the resolution the point of order was raised that the resolution was a joint and not a concurrent resolution, and must take the course of a bill. *Held*, that it was a concurrent resolution, and the motion to concur in order.—*Bushnell's Appeal, H. J. 1859, p. 130.* See also *Bushnell's Protest, p. 187.*

Of course the words "*Resolved by the Senate (the House concurring)*, would have been the better form, but a concurrent resolution has no prescribed form, and, therefore, could not be out of order on the ground of form only.

22. *Held*, that a committee of conference may recommend amendments to such parts of a bill as have been previously agreed upon by both houses.—*Clark's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 448.*

Wrong. It is only questions of disagreement that are referred to a conference committee. All that part of a bill which has passed both houses needs no committee.

23. A conference committee having recommended certain new amendments, the question of order was raised that a committee of conference has no right to report and the senate no right to concur in new amendments, which have not been the subject of disagreement between the two houses. *Held*, that the report of the committee was in order.—*Isbell's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 425.*

New amendments to parts of the bill which are in dispute, are in order. The field of action is limited to those questions upon which the houses have not agreed. The disagreements were referred to the committee.

24. *Held*, that all votes given for a candidate who, on the day of the election, was a postmaster under the United States, were absolutely void in accordance with Sec. 6, Art. IV, of the constitution. *Sutherland v. Hoyt, H. J. 1853, pp. 26, 62; Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891.* The two houses, in the practical construction given in this section of the constitution, seem to have recognized a distinction between those

holding state and county offices, and state contractors, on the one hand, and persons holding appointments under the United States. *Graves v. Hussey, S. J. 1855,, p. 154; Id. p. 69.* See *Minority Report, p. 76, H. J. 1859, p. 420.* Though in the case of two members who held the position of assistant assessor and assistant marshal under the United States, the house refused to recognize it as constituting ineligibility.—*H. J. 1870, pp. 84, 89, 92.*

The question of ineligibility under this clause of the constitution, while often raised and discussed, has never been definitely settled by the practice of the legislature. The provision of the constitution which declares that each house shall "judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members," makes the question one of little practical importance.

25. The house having once passed upon a contested election case refused to revoke and set aside it determination, although the supreme court had meanwhile declared unconstitutional the staute upon which the determination of the house had been based.—*H. J. 1865, p. 1056.* The same position was taken in the senate (*S. J. 1855, p. 594*), and that body also refused to adopt a resolution declaring it "the sense of the senate that no senator, the right to whose seat is involved in the resolutions reported from the committee on privileges and elections is entitled to vote upon the question of the adoption of either until the question of the right of each of his seat shall have been decided by the senate."—*S. J. p. 595.*

By the constitution each house is the only judge of its own membership. There is no court of appeal from its decisions.

26. A senator has no right to change his vote on the record, after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary, on the ground that he voted under a misapprehension.—*S. J. 1873, p. 941.*

As well might his constituents change their votes, so as to elect his opponent of the campaign. To vote is to *decide.* He may place himself right on the record by an entry under "Question of privilege."

27. The president *pro tem.* in the chair having voted as a senator when his name was called, gave the casting vote on a tie. An appeal taken on the ground that he could not vote twice—once as a senator and once as president *pro tem.*—was laid on the table.—*Drake's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 370.*

The president of the senate is authorized to vote in case of a tie only. Every member of the senate must vote when required to do so. The president *pro tem.* (as such) is nowhere required to vote.

28. A division on the question on concurring in certain amendments recommended by a committee of conference was held not in order.—*Britain's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 449.*

The report of such a committee cannot be amended. A division might result in an amendment, therefore it is not in order.

29. A motion to commit with instructions is divisible, and the question must first be put upon the commitment. If that does not prevail the question on instructions fails.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), pp. 44, 46.*

There can be no doubt of it. The only wonder is that any such question was ever raised.

30. A motion to strike out all after the word "Resolved," in a joint resolution is not divisible.—*Fuller's Appeal, S. J. 1842, p. 92.*

Wrong. If there was more than one distinct proposition in the part to be struck out, it was divisible; but the division could be as well secured by a motion to strike out any part less than the whole, which motion would take precedence of the motion to strike out the whole.

31. The rules directing the galleries cleared and the doors closed when the senate goes into executive session, includes all in the chamber, exeept senators, president, secretary and sergeant-at-arms.—*Hawkin's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 206.*

All but those who are officially held.

32. A motion to indefinitely postpone the consideration of a motion to lay on the table a motion to take up a certain bill for consideration, was *held* not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 298.*

A motion to table takes precedence of a motion to indefinitely postpone. If it is claimed that the latter motion did not relate to the bill, but to the former motion only, then it is clearly out of order.

33. After the third reading of a bill, and pending the vote on the passage thereof, a motion to postpone indefinitely was *held* out of order.—*Snow's Appeal, S. J. 1853, p. 71.*

Why? It would be hard to suggest a better place for such a motion.

34. Joint resolutions must take the same course as bills.—*Pratt's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 48; Mason's, p. 97; Griswold's, S. J. 1853, p. 170.*

Bills and joint resolutions are the same, so far as legislative action on them is concerned.

35. *Held*, that it is necessary for a minority to have leave of the senate before making a report.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

A minority is not a committee, and has no rights beyond those that pertain individually to members. Courtesy gives minorities a hearing.

36. A report having been accepted and adopted from a committee of conference, a subsequent report, purporting to be a minority report, was *held* to be out of order.—*S. J. 1847, p. 478.*

It could be received only by courtesy; and if action had been had on the majority report, it was too late even for that. The constitution gives the greater latitude for the entry of protests upon the journals so that minorities and individuals can put themselves upon record without question.

37. A motion to exclude the report of minority from the journal was held in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 27.*

It should hardly require a motion to exclude, as it could not be printed in the journal, if objection was made, without affirmative action by the senate.

38. The point was raised that it is not competent for a committee, after the expiration of the fifty days' time for introduction of bills, to report to the house a substitute for a bill referred to them, which substitute is entirely irrelevant to the subject matter embraced in the title, as it is a new bill and cannot be introduced after the constitutional limit. *Held*, that the speaker has no control over the action of a regular committee of the house on the subject matter referred to them; that it is competent for a committee to amend a bill as they see fit, and that it is competent for the house to concur or non-concur in their action when reported to the house.—*H. J. 1869, p. 1329.*

The constitutional prohibition of new business after fifty days would make the standing in the courts of a law passed under such circumstances very questionable; but the holding has usually been as indicated in No. 8 above.—that it was a matter for the legislature rather than the presiding officer, to decide.

39. Matters of general legislation cannot be introduced in the senate after the expiration of the fifty days, in the guise of a concurrent resolution.—*Phillip's Appeal, S. J. 1869, p. 1481.*

See comments on the preceding ruling of Nos. 8 and 38.

40. *Held*, that the oath of office could not be administered to the secretary elect while a motion to reconsider the vote by which he was elected was lying on the table.—*Loomis' Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 11.*

Which ruling would be equivalent to saying that unless they took from the table that reconsideration and disposed of it, the senate could have no secretary to the end of the session, or that no business would be in order until that question was disposed of.

41. The speaker called a member to order and directed him to take his seat, for alluding disrespectfully to another branch of the government.—*Hay's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 413.*

Technically correct, but extreme in practice.

42. *Held*, that it is not in order for the house to entertain a resolution similar in import to one already passed by the house and transmitted to the senate.—*Carttcr's Appcal, H. J. 1845, p. 390.*

Doubtful. I think for a speaker to rule a resolution out of order for that reason would be arbitrary. The house itself would be a better judge of the propriety of waiting indefinitely for senate action.

43. A member in the course of his second speech on the same question was called to order. *Held*, that the point of order should have been raised when the member first rose to speak. As it was not, the member was entitled to the floor.—*Cutchcon's Appeal, H. J., 1861, p. 1076.*

If the member was out of order when he began, I fail to see how he got in order by continuing.

44. A proposition to commit with instructions being before the house, a motion to commit without instructions is not in order, as the object sought could be more directly reached by dividing the question before the house.—*H. J., 1870, p. 79.*

Much the easier method. See No. 29 above.

45. *Held*, that it is not in order for a member on the floor to speak of the "acts of a committee when in committee."—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

Must the senate thereby be deprived of all the facts that influenced the committee? Or rather does not this ruling relate to the fact that certain matters might come before the committee of which it would be improper to speak in the senate?

46. The secretary having commenced to call the roll, all debate is out of order.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 469.*

When the first vote is recorded, nothing is in order but to proceed with the roll call.

47. A motion to lay on the table a motion to take from the table was *held* not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 405.*

Parliamentary law is supposed to be calculated to establish simple and regular methods for a legislative body to do business, not to muddle it up, as would be indicated by such a motion.

48. *Held*, that until a select committee is discharged, a bill and its report thereon are not in the possession of the senate and a motion to lay the same on the table is not in order.—*Denton's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 252.*

When a bill is reported to the senate it is in the possession of the senate and subject to its action, whether reported by a standing or a select committee. The simplest way for a committee to dispossess

itself of a bill is to report it; and when they have done so the bill must be either in possession of the senate or in the air. The act of reporting the matter referred to it dissolves a select committee.

49. A motion having been made to refer a bill and a substitute to a committee a motion made pending that to lay the substitute on the table was *held* out of order.—*Thompson's Appeal, S. J. 1849, p. 609.*

A motion to lay on the table cuts off all other motions by house rule. 28; but by senate rule 34 the previous question has priority. It is impossible to reconcile this decision with the usual rules of practice. The motion to table the substitute, if it had prevailed, would have carried with it the original bill.

50. The chair refused to entertain a motion to lay on the table a motion to lay a concurrent resolution on the table.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 515.*

Of course he did. See comment on No. 47.

51. A motion to suspend a rule is in order, even though the house is not on the order of "Motions and Resolutions."—*Hawley's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 353.*

So far as the suspension may relate to pending business, and no further.

52. A demand for the previous question was *held* out of order on a motion to postpone indefinitely.—*Chase's Appeal, H. J., 1857, p. 629.*

Under our present rules the question of indefinite postponement is not debatable. A motion for the previous question is made to close debate. It cannot be necessary in such cases as this, for there can be no debate to close.

53. A motion for the previous question takes precedence of the motion for the call of the senate.—*S. J. 1850, p. 431.*

Senate rule 44 defines exactly the standing of these motions, and their exact relative positions.

54. The senate having adjourned pending an appeal relative to receiving and entering on the journal a protest; upon convening again, the president *held* that as the appeal related to a privileged question, it must take precedence of the regular order of business.—*S. J. 1850, p. 434.*

According to congressional practice a protest against the action of the house or senate is not properly a question of privilege. Proper questions of privilege are of the highest order and supersede all others. By our constitution it is the right of any member of either house to have placed in the journal his protest as to any proceeding or resolution.

55. The senate corrected the journal of the preceding day in relation to a report of a committee of conference. Mr. Conger, as chairman of said committee, entered a "protest against the action of the senate in altering the journal by amending the report of the committee of conference, contrary to the facts in the case, as unjust to the committee and an innovation upon all ordinary usages of legislative bodies." The senate then reconsidered the motion to correct and the same was lost. —*S. J. 1858, p. 119.*

The reading at length each morning of the previous day's journal for correction, is something seldom omitted in congress. Corrections are then in order to make the journal a *true* record of what transpired. In the Michigan practice, this reading is usually omitted, and the journal considered approved, unless some member calls attention to an error. In the above case it would seem that the journal was changed from a

true to a *false* statement, and that was aggravated by the fact that by the change parliamentary law was violated. No wonder, then, that the great objector objected.

56. A portion of the previous day's proceedings may be expunged from the journal.—*Cust's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 130.*

Such has long been the practice.

57. A report having been laid on the table, *held*, that the same could not be ordered printed until first taken from the table.—*H. J. 1859, p. 727.*

Strictly true. Yet it has been the custom to print all reports in the journal without reference to their final disposition.

58. *Held*, that a substitute for a bill, which was in possession of the committee of the whole, could not be printed until the committee had been discharged from the further consideration of the bill.—*H. J. 1861, p. 173.*

Right. Yet constructively, nearly all the bills at the printing office during the session are in the hands of the committee of the whole.

59. *Held*, that papers which have been referred to a committee may be ordered printed by the senate before being reported back by said committe.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 285.*

As a matter of convenience, this has been the practice, to direct the secretary or clerk to procure the printing of certain papers in the hands of committees, or on the table, preparatory to their consideration, without the formality of discharging the committee or taking from the table.

60. On the reconsideration of a certain motion, a senator declined to vote on the ground that he was not present when the vote was taken upon which the reconsideration was had. *Held*, that the motion to reconsider was a constituent part of the first motion, and he could not be required to vote.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 341.*

Every member in the hall, when the question is stated from the chair, must vote unless excused. It is hard to see, if the reconsideration was properly stated, how the senator could be excused from voting.

61. A paper which is not confined to a discussion of the action objected to, but contains reflections on the house, is not a protest within the meaning of the constitution.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 411.*

Webster says a "protest" is a solemn declaration of opinion. Undoubtedly the framers of the constitution, when they so freely granted every member the right of protest of record, intended just that and nothing more.

62. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the sergeant-at-arms was dispatched after the absentees is in order.—*Cartter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 389.*

Yes; but he is usually sent only under the operation of a call, and the same purpose is more easily accomplished in our practice by a motion "to dispense with all further proceedings under the call."

63. A motion to reconsider cannot be entertained after the bill has passed out of possession of the house. The proper motion is that the senate be requested to return the bill.—*H. J. 1850, p. 210.*

By rule, a reconsideration is in order on the same or next succeeding day. Any member desiring to do so can secure the holding of a bill for these two days by publicly giving notice that he will move to reconsider the vote by which the bill was passed; but if for lack of notice or lapse of time the bill has gone from the possession of the house,

then very properly the motion should be "that the senate be requested to return."

64. A notice that a motion will be made tomorrow to reconsider a vote was *held* not to cut off an immediate motion to reconsider.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1370.*

No; nor does the failure of the motion on the first day prevent the trial of the question again on the morrow, in accordance with the notice. See No. 63.

65. A motion to reconsider in the senate is not in order while the resolution is in possession of the house.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 223.*

Reconsideration is only in order for a limited time. Notice having been given, the bill or resolution must be held until the expiration of the time. See rule 40, and decisions Nos. 63 and 64.

66. A motion to reconsider a vote by which an appeal was tabled was *held* out of order.—*Eldredge's Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 495.*

Correctly so.

67. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to reconsider another vote was *held* out of order.—*Fenton's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 502.*

Correctly so. In the senate, reconsideration is in order three several days. With proper notice the question may be tried once only each day. Rule 40.

68. A motion to reconsider is not in order after the bill has been sent in the house.

See comments on Nos. 63 and 65.

69. A resolution to allow the respondent in proceedings on a breach of privilege to withdraw his answers to the interrogatories propounded to him by the senate was *held* out of order, as the answer would form part of the journal and could not be withdrawn.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 437.*

Courts allow prisoners to change their pleas. Was it not competent for the senate, by resolution, to do the same?

70. The official journal cannot be altered so as to record a member's vote on a question three days after the determination of that question. —*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

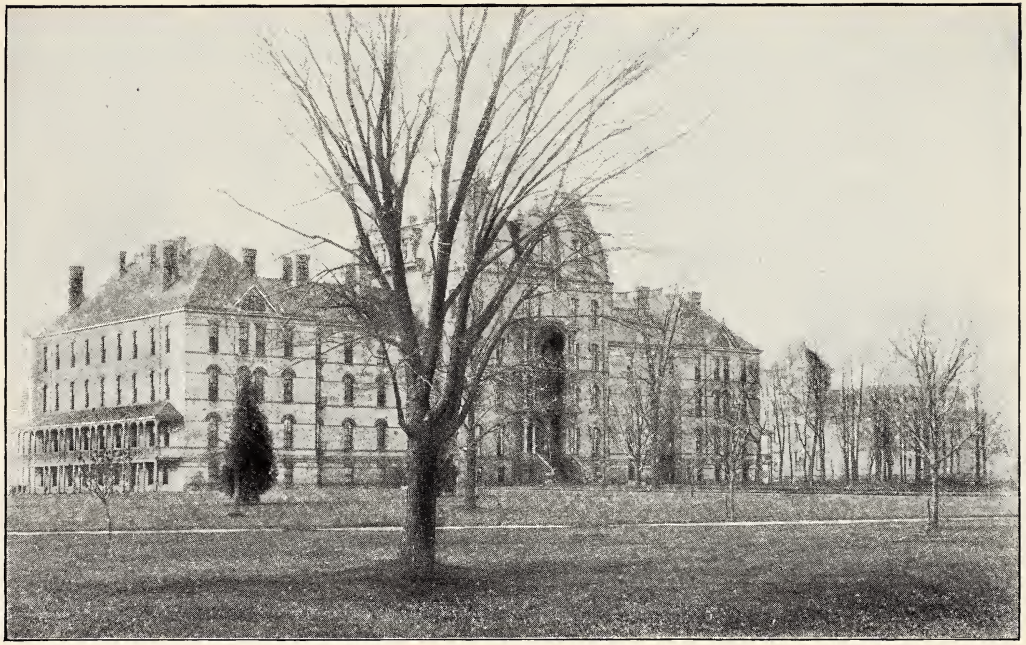
It cannot. The only possible relief for a member in such a dilemma is a question of privilege.

71. A concurrent resolution containing matter not included in the governor's message to an extra session, was *held* in order and properly before the house, because the right of the house to act upon concurrent resolutions does not depend upon the recommendation of the governor; and the resolution having been received and acted upon by the house, the privilege of raising the point of order had been waived.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

A technical evasion of both the points named.

72. A member having offered for introduction a joint resolution under the order of "Motions and resolutions," after the expiration of the fifty days' limit for the introduction of bills, the speaker ruled the same out of order, on the ground that joint resolutions are considered the same as bills, by both the constitution and the rules of the house, and the receipt of either at that time would be the receipt of new business, and would be in conflict with the constitution.—*Thorp's Appeal, H. J. 1879, p. 1036.*

See comments on Nos. 8, 34 and 38.



MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, LANSING.

Main Building.

73. The legislature of 1839 met in joint convention before the senate had elected a president *pro tempore*. The speaker of the house called the convention to order, and continued to preside. On a motion to adjourn a tie vote resulted in each house. The speaker, who had voted *as speaker* with the representatives, on the announcement of the vote, decided, *as presiding officer*, that the president of the senate should give the casting vote. Whereupon the president arose and gave the casting vote in the affirmative, and the convention adjourned.—*Hawkin's Appeal, H. J. 1839, p. 175.*

This is a most extraordinary case, and it may well claim our attention. 1. How could it happen that the speaker should preside in joint convention? The lieutenant governor being present, why did he not preside? 3. When the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house had each announced an equal and like number of votes, for and against the motion, why did not the chairman declare the motion lost, it not having received a majority of all the votes cast, instead of hunting up an outside party to vote, whose name was not upon either roll call, and whose name *nobody* was authorized to call? It may be that these three questions could have been answered more easily under the constitution of 1835 and the rules of 1839 than now, for clearly, under our present constitution and rules, it is the *duty* of the senate to furnish a presiding officer for joint conventions (rule 4 for joint conventions) (*a*). If the lieutenant governor is absent then the president *pro tempore* presides; and if, as was the situation in this case, the senate has no president *pro tempore* one should be elected before proceeding to joint convention, as it is an office established by the constitution (Sec. 13, Art. V), and a wise provision to insure the proper discharge of the duties of the office of lieutenant governor and governor, to each of which it may in turn succeed. Then as to the propriety of the lieutenant governor's voting when he was not acting chairman, a careful reading of Sec. 14, Art. V, of the constitution, leads to the conclusion that, while he is authorized to debate in committee of the whole, he has *no place* in the senate except in the chair. Authority to decide a tie vote tested *anywhere* except in the chairman is too unreasonable a proposition to consider. The intent is clear that, if the lieutenant governor is present in the senate (or joint convention) and *acts at all*, he must act as presiding officer. If he substitute (rule 5), or allow the senate to substitute, the substitution is complete. The constitution says "he shall be president of the senate." But in this case, whether right or wrong, the speaker *did* preside. Clearly he had no greater power than would have had a president *pro tempore* of the senate acting in the same capacity. Now, rule 4 for joint conventions defines in precise words: "In case of a tie, the question shall be declared lost." Thus it is hard to see where there was any occasion or opportunity for the action had, or the question raised.

74. A joint resolution reporting an amendment to the constitution by adding a section to stand as section 16 of article XVIII, having been put upon its passage, a substitute was offered for the whole joint resolution, to which substitute two amendments were made. A motion was then made to amend the substitute for the joint resolution by inserting in lieu of the proposed section 16 another section 16. *Held*, that the latter amendment was not in order, as it was a substitute for a substitute to a proposition pending before the house, which substitute had been amended by the house, and the effect of the proposed sub-

(*a*) The "rules of the senate and house of representatives in joint convention" were not adopted until nearly three months after the joint convention here mentioned. They appear first in the Manual of 1840.

stitute would be to entirely change the character of the one which has been partially agreed to by the house in its present form.—*H. J. 1870, p. 132.*

A substitute to a pending substitute is never in order. See No. 3.

75. A majority of the committee on elections having recommended the adoption of a resolution to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of the eligibility of certain members to hold their seats, and the minority having submitted a contrary report, a motion was made to adopt the resolution reported by the majority. A motion to amend by adopting the resolution reported by the minority was *held* out of order "on the ground that the majority resolution was simply a motion to indefinitely postpone, which was not susceptible to amendment, and must be decided without debate."

The motion to indefinitely postpone is one of the privileged motions frequently used to prevent debate, and bring on the final issue. In this sense it is in part another form of the previous question, and was correctly held as not amendable.

76. A motion to lay on the table and print, having been made, *held*, that the question of *printing* may be debated.—*H. J. 1851, pp. 433-4.*

This was a motion of easy virtue, not consistent with good parliamentary practice. "The table" is a place of rest. "To print" is a condition of activity, indicating progress. The two cannot be made to harmonize; but if such a combined motion were entertained, there can be no question that it was rightfully held to be debatable. It would have been much better to have divided the motion. See Nos. 57, 58 and 59.

77. When a bill originating in one house is amended in the other, the concurrence in that amendment is equivalent to the passage of the bill and requires a vote of a majority of the members elect. During the extra session of 1851, a contrary decision was made by the house on an appeal. The house passed a bill and the senate adopted a substitute therefor. The vote on the adoption of the senate substitute by the house stood thirty yeas to twenty-six nays. The speaker *pro tem.* decided the substitute *not concurred in*, a majority of all the members elect not having voted therefor. An appeal was taken and the decision of the speaker *pro tem.* was *not* sustained by twenty-two yeas to twenty-seven nays.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), pp. 68-76.* The bill was ordered enrolled by the house and sent to the governor, and was returned to the house by Gov. Barry upon a statement of the facts.—*Id. pp. 90, 96; also House Document No. 1, Ex. Sess. 1851.*

Our constitution requires an affirmative vote of a majority of all the members *elect* to pass *any* bill or joint resolution. Certainly a substitute for a bill, or an amendment to a bill, would require a like number, and no less would suffice, as action upon such substitute or amendment from the other house, if decided affirmatively, would be the last vote upon the bill, *i. e.*, the passage of the bill. Such vote upon concurrence is always taken by yeas and nays, and entered at length upon the journal, the same as the original vote by which the bill passed, because if less than a majority of all the members elect voted affirmatively upon the amendment, then the same is not adopted and there is a disagreement between the two houses. See No. 14.

78. A bill was pending in the house to declare a certain railroad aid grant of lands forfeited by one corporation and to confer the same upon another by confirming the action of the state board of control in the premises. *Held*, by the speaker, that a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect was requisite to the passage of the bill under section 45, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Mercer's Appeal, H. J. 1881, p. 1563.*

If the bill conveyed no rights of the state, *i. e.*, public property, to the railroad corporation seeking its passage, then it was worthless and

needless, but if on the contrary it did convey public property, then undoubtedly a two-thirds vote was necessary. The theory that the state simply transfers from one corporation to another something it did not and could not have, was hardly logical.

79. One of the six bills prepared by the tax commission of 1881, and submitted to the house by the governor in his message, being upon the order of third reading, Mr. Earle raised a point of order against the house at this time taking any action as to the bill in question, his objection being that it had never been properly introduced into the house; that neither a member nor a committee of either house of the legislature had presented the bill; that by the constitution of this state and the rules of the house, a definite method was provided for the introduction of bills; that that method had been entirely ignored, consequently all future action upon the bill would be entirely unauthorized, as it had no legal standing in the house. *Held*, that under the law creating the tax commission the bill, with several others, came from the governor as the work of such commission; that the bill entered the house, with others, by special message opening this session; that the objection raised might be a question for the consideration of the house, but it was not an objection which could be sustained at this time by the presiding officer.—*Earle's Appeal, H. J. 1882 (Ex. Session).*

A commission to prepare bills for legislative action was a new departure for Michigan, but it was no hasty act. For more than ten years had the conviction been growing that the tax system could not be properly revised by legislative action alone. Members single handed, committees of either house, and joint committees for five successive sessions had expended their wisdom upon it without result. The knotty question was unsolved. The legislature of 1881, by regular enactment, authorized such a commission, they prepared their work, the governor presented it at an extra session convened especially to consider it, and at the last stage of the whole proceedings—the final vote—the question of legality came rather late. The presentation of the bill was authorized by the joint action of both houses by law. It is a fact worthy of remembrance, however, that the supreme court set all these acts of the tax commission aside, principally on the ground that an independent commission to assist the legislature was unjustifiable interference.

80. A motion "that the senate do now adjourn" was pending when a motion was made "that when the senate adjourn today it stand adjourned until tomorrow at 10 o'clock." The president ruled the latter motion out of order. An appeal was taken, and the ruling of the president sustained.—*S. J. 1885, p. 796.*

No principle of parliamentary law has been more clearly defined than that a motion to adjourn being made it must be disposed of before any other business is in order; but within the last few years (in congress more particularly) a practice has grown up of permitting a motion intended to fix the time to which to adjourn, while a motion to adjourn is pending, or even any time before adjournment is announced by the chair, on the ground that it may be of the utmost importance to set a new time for reconvening before adjournment. Now as the question of time in such a motion would be amendable and debatable, I doubt the propriety of such a course, except by unanimous consent. When all are agreed parliamentary law is of no use.

81. The senate had voted to place a certain bill "on its immediate passage." The president refused to entertain several motions offered, ruling that nothing was in order but the reading and consideration of the bill in question. Appeal was made but the president refused to entertain it.—*S. J. 1885, p. 1297.*

It is no doubt very annoying to a presiding officer to entertain dilatory or filibustering motions, but on the other hand parliamentary law

is designed, and must be used to enforce the rights of minorities; majorities can take care of themselves. There are very few instances where a chairman could properly refuse to entertain an appeal from his ruling.

82. A certain bill authorizing the board of control of state swamp lands to use not to exceed a given number of acres of swamp lands for a certain improvement received 55 votes, and was declared passed. An appeal was taken from the ruling which declared the bill passed on less than two-thirds affirmative vote of all the members elect, under Sec. 45, of Art. IV, of the constitution. The ruling of the speaker *pro tem.* was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1320-2.*

Undoubtedly the ruling was in accordance with the practice of twenty years or more, upon that class of bills; and yet bills making direct appropriations without the intervention of the board of control have been held to require a two-thirds affirmative vote.

83. A motion was made to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill, and claimed carried on a registered vote of 47 yeas to 43 nays. The question was raised, that to discharge the committee of the whole was to divert a bill from the regular course laid down by the rules, and was therefore a suspension of the rules and as such required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled that a majority vote was sufficient. An appeal was taken and the ruling of the speaker was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1739-40.*

The "general order" or file of the committee of the whole is the general waiting place for all business. The rule especially contemplates that the committee may take up the several items for consideration at its pleasure. The committee has no authority except such as it derives from the house; certainly then, the house itself may do what it can authorize the committee to do. The object of the general order file is to furnish a place to store up bills until they are wanted, and they are wanted whenever a working majority of the house or committee of the whole desires to act upon them.

84. A bill passed both houses and was sent to the governor for his approval in regular order; shortly after which the friends of the measure discovered that the bill contained a mistake, which they, desiring to correct, sent a respectful message to the governor, asking the return of the bill. Meantime the governor had placed his signature to the bill and left the city. Upon receipt of the request the private secretary of the governor thought that courtesy demanded that he should return the bill as requested, which he did. When it came up under reconsideration the governor's signature was discovered, and the question raised that it was no longer a bill but an act; that having received the governor's signature it could not be reconsidered. There was no dispute as to the facts; all it lacked of being an act was the mere deposit in the office of the secretary of state, and a formal message of approval, which of course the governor was ready to make, because he had approved the bill itself.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1253-4.*

A bad practice has grown up of requesting the return of bills from the governor for the purpose of amendment, one which has no standing beyond courtesy, and one which should seldom be indulged in, as it is surrounded with many difficulties, only one of which the case in point illustrates. This case is entirely out of the reach of parliamentary law or practice. The whole trouble was occasioned by too much courtesy on the part of the governor's secretary; he should have replied by message that the bill had been signed.

85. The bill relative to the manufacture of oleomargarine, being on its final passage, was declared passed on 55 affirmative votes. The question was raised that, as certain provisions of the bill forced the sale of property to the state at an appraisal, it therefore required a

two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled otherwise and an appeal was taken. The ruling was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1715-6.*

This bill is very unusual in its provisions, in that it was an effort to do something that could not be done even by a two-thirds majority vote, and the courts so held. The legislature cannot do everything.

86. A joint resolution extending the time for the completion of a railroad, and thereby continuing a land grant, was declared passed on a vote of 62 yeas. The question was raised that this was a direct vote of public property to private use, and that the resolution therefore required 67 votes under the constitution, Art. IV, Sec. 45. The speaker ruled a majority sufficient; an appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1377-8.*

There are some points of difference between the questions involved here and in No. 78; but substantially the same question is pending: will the state grant lands to railroads? In that case 67 affirmative were required.

87. A protest was offered in due form for publication. A motion was made that the protest be received but not published in the journal of proceedings. The president of the senate ruled the motion out of order because of Sec. 14 of Art. IV of the constitution, which particularly gives any member of either house the right of protest and of having the same entered in the journal. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Edward's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 1422.*

The motion was faulty for two reasons. 1. It was not in the affirmative form. It was a motion *not* to publish. Such motions are misleading and not in accord with parliamentary law. 2. It was in direct conflict with a constitutional privilege.

88. A member of the senate arose to a "question of privilege," stating that he wished to introduce a resolution calling for the investigation of a certain state institution. The chair ruled that to introduce such a resolution was not a "question of privilege," and that consequently the resolution was not in order. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Babcock's Appeal, S. J. 1887, pp. 1432-3.*

A "question of privilege" relates to something offensively personal to the member raising it, and would not apply to a resolution to investigate charges against a state institution. It would be a "breach of privilege" to obtain the floor for business not in order under any such pretense.

89. The senate sent a request to the house for the return of a concurrent resolution passed some days before relative to the April adjournment. Motion was made to grant the request. The speaker ruled both the request and the motion out of order, as they related to a matter which had been concluded some days before, and all action relating thereto being fully completed, it was not competent for the house to accede to the request. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Oviatt's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p 1110.*

As the resolution was to fix the time to which the legislature should stand adjourned, when it did adjourn on a given day still in the future, it is hard to see why ordinary courtesy between the two houses would not have entertained the motion to grant the request. Strictly a request is only a petition, but the right to petition and to have our requests duly considered is supposed to be a staple of American pride.

90. The question was raised as to whether a bill affecting chartered rights acquired prior to the constitution of 1850, having passed the house by more than a two-thirds majority vote, should not have been declared by the speaker as having received the vote of two-thirds of all the members elect. *Held*, that notwithstanding the bill did receive the requisite two-thirds majority, it should have been so declared.—*Lakey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 862.*

The declaration is a part of the vote, yet it is questionable if the courts would invalidate such an act because it did not receive votes enough, when by the yeas recorded in the journal more than the necessary two-thirds voted for its passage.

91. A bill having passed both houses in due form, was returned by the governor, without his signature, to the house in which it originated. The vote by which the bill was passed was then reconsidered in constitutional form, and the question then recurred: Shall the bill pass, the objection of the governor notwithstanding? The bill failed to pass, not receiving the necessary votes of two-thirds of all the members elect. A motion was then made to reconsider the vote by which the bill failed to pass, when the point of order was raised that a reconsideration was not in order at this stage of the bill's history—that the constitution, in providing for one reconsideration and no more, presented a bar to all further action. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*Rumsey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 2266-7.*

This holding was strictly in accord with congressional practice and precedents. There must be some point beyond which even the friends of a measure cannot hope; a veto is sufficient warning that the end is near, and that to succeed they must have a two-thirds majority the first time.

92. A protest against the action of the senate, to be such a paper as must be entered upon the journal under the provisions of the constitution, shall be in language which does not impute improper motives to the senators in taking the action.—*Taylor's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 222.*

The senate absolutely controls the making of its own journal, except so far as the constitution provides that certain matters shall be entered thereon. The provision relative to individual protests cannot be held to require the senate to enter on its journal insulting and contemptous matter, under color of a protest; and the senate may insist that the protest contain nothing but the member's "dissent" and bare statement of his "reasons" therefor.

93. Motion to dispense with a further reading of a protest against the action of the senate in seating two contestants; point of order raised that the contestants should not be allowed to vote on the question. *Held*, that the point was not well taken.—*S. J. Feb. 24, 1891.*

The cases having been decided by the senate, and the contestants seated, they were technically entitled to vote on all qustions.

94. Motion that senate return house concurrent resolution. Point of order raised that inasmuch as a resolution has nothing tangible in its character, it cannot be recalled, and further, that it is contrary to the practice of former legislatures. *Held*, (Wachtel, speaker), anything sufficiently tangible to be submitted to the senate, should be sufficiently so for its return, and the constitution also requires concurrent resolutions to be submitted to the executive; hence tangible and the point not well taken.—*H. J. Feb. 6, 1891.*

The practice as to return of concurrent resolutions prior to this decision had not been definitely settled, for such action is seldom called for. The scope of concurrent resolutions has of late encroached very much upon that of joint resolutions, and their "tangibility" has thereby been recognized.

95. *Resolved*, That the committee on engrossment and enrollment be discharged from further consideration of house bill No. 849, known as amended charter of the city of Saginaw. Point of order raised "that the resolution was not in order," which point of order the chair ruled was not well taken for the following reasons (Wachtel, speaker):

It has been the practice to accede to the request of the senate for the return of a bill even after it has gone to the governor.

House bills go to the committee on engrossment and enrollment immediately without any particular action; the chair cannot see that it

would preclude a majority from delaying it by tabling. It seems a reasonable construction of the rules that the house has control of its bills up to the moment they are signed by the governor, except when they are in the hands of the senate; even then by the usual courtesy they are returned by request.

Now if, on the request of the senate, the house can discharge its committee on engrossment and enrollment, it would seem as though the house could take the same action in the absence of such request.

The resolution presented, seeking to discharge the committee on engrossment and enrollment, is evidently for the purpose of testing the sense of the majority, and as there is no power to prevent the house from taking this action, if it so determines, the chair does not deem it proper to say arbitrarily that the resolution is out of order, and hence the point not well taken.

See bill history, 1887, H. B's 58, 61, 134, 55, and 1889, H. B's 174 and 227. An appeal was taken and the chair sustained. *H. J. March 26, 1891.*

The principal error in this ruling lies in considering a bill that has passed both houses as still "a bill." It is no longer "a bill" of one house, but "an act" of both houses, although it is not yet a law. Its proper place is in the governor's hands, and neither house has a right to prevent its going to the governor, except by the process of reconsideration. Such reconsideration must begin in the house which last passed the bill, and by a request for the return of the bill preliminary to reconsideration. Another error in this ruling lies in the statement that "the house has control of its bills up to the moment they are signed by the governor." Even if considered as still a "house bill" after its passage by the senate, it certainly could not be held to be within the "control" of the house after it had gone to the governor, and during the ten days he is constitutionally authorized to hold it before signing it. There is also a technical reason why the motion to table a house bill returned as passed by the senate is not in order. The motion to table is a subsidiary motion which adheres only when there is some main question pending. After a bill has passed both houses, no further question as to such bill is still pending. All discretionary action has ceased, and only the formal transmission to the governor, as contemplated by the constitution, yet remains. It is true, the house may arbitrarily table, or suppress, the bill, and no power in the state can prevent. But such action comes of might, not of right.

96. The house having under consideration a bill authorizing and directing the auditor general of the state of Michigan to credit to the county of Muskegon, so much of all delinquent taxes heretofore assessed on lands granted to the state by the United States under acts of congress of June 3, 1856, and March 4, 1879, etc., etc.

The speaker declared the bill passed by a majority vote of all the members elect.

Point of order raised that the bill under the provisions of section 45 of article IV of the constitution required the assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house.

Held (Wachtel, speaker), bills or joint resolutions referring claims to the board of auditors do not pass upon such claims, but simply give the claimant a hearing for the establishment of claim. One of the provisions of this bill is that the state credit a county certain money, while to the mind of the chair the construction of the language of the constitution appropriating money, as is sought in this case, is not clear. Yet so long as there is a doubt it should not be to the disadvantage of the claimant here, and the legislative department is also entitled to the doubt, and redress is in the court.—*H. J. April 23, 1891.*

The legislature is prohibited by the constitution from auditing or allowing any private claim or account. Bills or joint resolutions referring such claims to the board of state auditors are not intended to substitute the discretion of the legislature for that of the board, but only to set in motion the machinery of relief, as the state itself cannot

be sued by its own citizens. The money granted then comes not from the legislative action, but from that of the board.

97. The house having under consideration a bill to provide for the improvement of the highway on the town line between the townships of Argyle and Moore in the county of Sanilac, and to appropriate state swamp land for that purpose, the speaker announced the bill passed by a majority vote of all the members elect. Point or order raised that the bill under consideration, which the speaker declared passed by a majority vote, comes under the provisions of the constitution, relative to the appropriation of public property for local purposes, section 45, article IV, and that a two-thirds vote of the members elect is necessary to its passage.

Held (Wachtel, speaker), since a public highway is an improvement in which all people are interested, and in which they have equal rights with the people of the locality in question, it seems at first as if the appropriation contemplated was of a public nature, but looking at it from the standpoint of the burden of taxation for the care and maintenance of this highway, it assumes the appearance of an appropriation for local purposes.

The appropriation of state funds or property for improvement of a local highway relieves from taxation the locality alone through which that highway runs and the locality referred to in the bill is the only one in the state directly benefited, hence the point is well taken and the bill is not passed.—*H. J. May 8, 1891.*

This is one of those questions upon which about as much can be said on one side as on the other. In such cases the general principle that the legislature can do anything, by a majority vote, unless some express provision to the contrary be found, is a good one to rely upon. A majority vote is always sufficient, unless some special provision requires a greater.

98. The house having under consideration a bill to create a commission, define its duties and powers and make an appropriation of money for the purpose of making an exhibit of the various manufactures and products of the state of Michigan at the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago, in the years 1892 and 1893, the speaker announced the bill passed, a majority of all the members elect having voted therefor. Point of order raised that this appropriation was not of that public character which the constitution of Michigan contemplates, and authorizes to be made by a majority vote, and that consequently a two-thirds vote of the members elected was necessary to passage.

The chair held that inasmuch as no local private interest was subserved by the appropriation, resultant benefits being to the public generally, and the control of the expenditure vested in state officials, under the immediate supervision of the governor, the point was not well taken, citing as precedents similar propositions, public acts 1875, pages 165 and 308, relating to the centennial of Philadelphia and horticultural exhibit at Chicago, which the legislature passed by a majority vote of all the members elect (Wachtel, speaker).—*H. J. June 3, 1891.*

Questions arising from the relations of the state to the general government, or to the other states of the union, cannot be considered "local or private" in any sense of the word. Although the constitution of Michigan, when framed, never contemplated such an appropriation, it must be remembered that the state constitution is not a grant of power to the legislative department, but a limitation upon a power which would otherwise be unlimited except by the federal constitution. When one questions the legislature's power he must show his authority, and if he demands more than a majority vote, he must show why in unequivocal terms.

99. *Resolved*, That the rules of the senate for the session of 1891, except rule 22, be and are hereby adopted as the rules of this session. Point of order raised "that the resolution was not in order, the rules of the session of 1891 being still in force."

Held, that the point was not well taken, but that the senate, until action to the contrary was taken, was acting under accepted parliamentary law.—*S. J. Aug. 5, 1892.* (*Special Session.*)

PRACTICE AND PROCEEDINGS.

The legislature having convened, been called to order, the list of members elect read and the oath administered [see Act. No. 67, Public Acts of 1877, p. 53], it is customary to immediately adopt the rules of the preceding house, they having no force until so adopted. The joint rules are adopted afterwards by concurrent resolution. The election of officers is then proceeded with *viva voce*, each member rising as his name is called and naming the candidate of his choice; a majority of all the votes cast elects. The house having chosen a speaker, a committee is appointed to conduct him to the chair; he then assumes the duties of the office. The officers usually elected are by the

SENATE.	HOUSE.
President, *pro tempore.*	Speaker.
Secretary.	Clerk.
Assistant Secretary.	Journal Clerk.
Bill Clerk.	Bill Clerk.
Proof Reader.	Proof Reader.
Assistant Proof Reader.	Reading Clerk.
Sergeant-at-Arms.	Financial Clerk.
1st Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.	Sergeant-at-Arms.
2d Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.	1st Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.
	2d Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.
	3d Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.

By concurrent resolution, the postmaster and assistant postmaster.

The oath of office is administered to all the above by the presiding officers respectively.

The janitors, keepers of the cloak-rooms, and messengers (except the messengers of the secretary and the clerk), are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker.

Each house, having completed its organization, appoints a committee to wait upon the other and inform them that it is ready for business; after which a joint committee is appointed to wait upon the governor and inform him that the legislature is duly organized and ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make. At the time fixed by the governor the senate and house meet in joint convention and receive his message. The standing committees of the senate and house are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker, respectively, as soon as possible after the organization.

COMPENSATION.

Section 15, Art. IV, of the constitution, fixes the compensation, mileage and allowance for stationery to members. The compensation of officers is fixed by act No. 3, laws of 1873, p. 2. The *per diem* allowance may be drawn as fast as earned, usually in multiples of ten days for convenience in book-keeping; the allowance for stationery, at any time; mileage as soon as ascertained by the proper committees. Pay is drawn upon certificates signed by the presiding officer and secretary, or clerk, and countersigned by the auditor general. The provision of the constitution as to postage is a dead letter, as prepayment of postage is now required. Such stationery as is needed by the committees is furnished by the state.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

President and Speaker.—Senate rules 1, 2, 3, 4, and house rules 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, prescribe the duties of presiding officers.

Secretary and Assistant.—Senate rules 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, set forth the duties of the officers. The assistant keeps the journal of the senate, and performs such other clerical duties as are assigned to him by the secretary.

Clerk.—House rules 9, 10, *a-f* prescribe the general duties of the clerk and he assigns such duties to his assistants as he deems proper. The assignment of duties to them has heretofore been as follows:

Journal Clerk.—It is his duty to keep a record of each day's proceedings; to enter in the journal all joint documents ordered printed therein; to correct the daily journal for the publication of the official journal; and in case of the absence of the clerk to perform his duties generally.

Bill Clerk.—It is his duty to keep the bill history, showing the number, file number, and all action on bills and joint resolutions, with the date thereof, to furnish the journal clerk, for entry on the journal, a copy of the titles of all petitions, etc., presented, and bills and joint resolutions introduced, in numerical order, together with the name of the member presenting the same, and the reference to committees; to distribute to the proper committees, or officers, all bills, petitions and documents referred; to prepare and transmit the messages to be delivered to the senate.

Proof Reader.—It is his duty to attend to the enrollment, printing of all bills and resolutions passed by the house and present the enrolled copy to the committee on enrollment for comparison, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

Reading Clerk.—It is his duty to attend to all reading from the clerk's desk and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him.

Financial Clerk.—To make out pay certificates ready for the signatures of the proper officers, and keep the account of the same; and such other duties as the clerk may assign him.

Sergeants-at-Arms.—They are the executive officers of their respective houses. They have charge of the keepers of cloak-rooms, janitors and messengers; control of the police regulations, attend to the warming and ventilation of the halls, provide rooms for committees, and supply them with furniture and conveniences, serve subpoenas and warrants, and require prompt and efficient service from their subordinates. The assistants perform such duties as are assigned by the principals.

Postmaster.—He attends to the receipt and delivery of all mail matter coming to members and officers, and the proper delivery and mailing, at the general postoffice, of all matters sent by them. His assistants assist him generally.

Janitors.—They, under the supervision of the sergeant-at-arms, attend to the warming, ventilation, sweeping, and dusting of the halls and committee rooms; have charge of the document rooms, and, when required by the sergeant-at-arms, act as door-keepers, and make themselves generally useful.

Messengers.—Each messenger, at the opening of the session, has assigned to him by the sergeant-at-arms, a *pro rata* number of desks in his house for his special attention. He is expected to keep the journals, bills and joint resolutions thereon carefully and correctly filed—adding each morning, before the opening of the session, all such as have been delivered from the printing office. He is also to arrange and keep in order on his desk all other books, papers and documents belonging thereto. He attends to the folding, pasting and mailing of all documents and papers sent by the members whose desks he attends. During the daily sessions he is expected to occupy the position assigned to him on the floor and hold himself in readiness to carry messages and paper to and from the members, the presiding officer and the secretary or clerk. All these and such other duties as may be assigned him by the presiding officer or sergeant-at-arms, under whose special direction and control he is placed, he is expected to perform in a quiet, gentlemanly manner, avoiding at all times in the house, all rude, boisterous conduct, and all laughing, talking, whispering, and the like during session. The officers' messengers perform such duties as are required of them by the officers to whom they are respectively assigned.

QUORUM AND MAJORITIES.

A majority of the members elect constitute a quorum in each house. A majority of all the members elect is necessary to pass a bill or joint resolution. The assent of two-thirds of all the members elect is necessary to pass a bill or joint resolution in the following cases: 1. Over the governor's veto; 2. Appropriating public money or property for local or private purposes; 3. Altering or amending any act of incorporation heretofore granted, except of municipal corporations; 4. Proposing amendments to the constitution.

The assent of two-thirds of all the members elect is also necessary to expel a member; to order an act to take effect at any other time than ninety days from the end of the session; to request the governor to remove a judge; and to amend a bill or joint resolution in the house, after its consideration in committee of the whole.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business is essentially the same in both houses, the only difference being one of arrangement. It is as follows:

Presentation of Petitions.—Under this head are presented all petitions, remonstrances, memorials and resolutions adopted by boards of supervisors, or other bodies. Before presentation they should be indorsed as follows: "Petition of A. B. and others for ——;" "Remonstrance of A. B. and others against ——;" "Memorial of —— relative to ——," or "Resolutions adopted by —— relative to ——;" following each one, as the case may be, with a brief statement of the subject matter, and the name of the member presenting.

Reports of Standing Committees.—Here are received all reports from standing committees relative to bills, etc., referred to them. If the report is favorable the bill is ordered printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, after concurrence or non-concurrence in amendments recommended. Amendments made in one house to a bill which originated in the other, whether by committee or otherwise, are written on slips of paper and attached to the bill. They do not become a part of the bill until concurred in by the house in which the bill originated. If the report is adverse the bill is subject to the order of the house, and is usually tabled. Blanks for making reports are furnished by the secretary or clerk.

Reports of Select Committees.—Under this head all committees appointed for a special purpose make their reports, and action is taken thereon.

Messages from the Governor.—Here are announced and read all messages from the executive, whether of approval or veto, returning bills or relative to other matters.

Communications from State Officers.—State officers frequently have occasion to send communications to the legislature, and are often called upon for information on certain matters connected with their departments. Their communications and replies are announced under this head.

Messages from the other House.—In the course of business many messages are received by one house from the other and are announced here. If they transmit bills the latter are read a first and second time and referred to the proper committees. If bills are returned without amendment they are referred to the committee on engrossment and enrollment for enrollment. If amended they are subject to the action of the house by concurrence or otherwise. If the message contains concurrent resolutions, they are usually acted upon at once.

Notices.—This is the proper time for giving the requisite notice of the future introduction of bills or joint resolutions. Forms are furnished by the secretary or clerk for the use of members. As this previous notice is required by rule only (except in the case of bills to amend a charter of a corporation), it is frequently omitted by unanimous consent, or suspension of the rules.

Introduction of Bills.—Members having prepared their bills with due regard to constitutional requirements (*Const. Art. IV, Secs. 20, 48; see also third paragraph under "Miscellaneous"*), are now permitted to introduce them. If previous notice has been given, the members should so state and ask leave to introduce the bill. Leave having been granted, the bill is sent to the secretary or clerk, who reads the title, and the

president or speaker announces "First reading of the bill;" the title is again read, and the presiding officer announces "Second reading of the bill." The first and second readings are usually by the titles only. The bill is then referred to the proper committee. If previous notice has not been given, the member must ask for unanimous consent to introduce the bill. If any member should object, the introducer may move to suspend the rule (except in the case mentioned under "Notices"). Joint resolutions are also introduced under this head. Before they are offered for introduction they should be indorsed as follows: "A bill [or joint resolution] to ———," giving the title in full and also the name of the introducer.

Third Reading of Bills.—Under this order such bills and joint resolutions as have received the proper consideration are put upon their passage. They are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files of the secretary or clerk. He announces the bill by number and title and reads the bill at length, unless the reading is dispensed with. The president or speaker then says: "This is the third reading of the bill. The question is on its passage." Debate is now in order. If a member wishes to explain his vote, or to be excused from voting, he must make the explanation or request at this time; for nothing of the kind is in order after the calling of the roll is commenced. As all bills have usually been fully considered before they reach this order, no amendments can be made to them in the senate unless seconded by a majority of the senate (rule 26), nor in the house except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect (rule 55). Debate having been concluded, the presiding officer says: "The question is now on the passage of the bill. All who are in favor of its passage will, as your names are called, say 'Aye;' those who are opposed will say 'No.' The secretary [or clerk] will call the roll." The roll is then called, the "Ayes" and "Noes" read and the number of each announced. If the requisite number of votes has been given in the affirmative, the presiding officer says: "A majority [or two-thirds] of all the members elect having voted therefor, the bill is passed." If the bill has not received the requisite number of votes, the announcement is made in the negative. If the bill passes, the presiding officer says, "The question is now on the title. The title will be agreed to unless there be objections." In case of a joint resolution, the question is on the title and preamble. If any amendments are necessary to the title, they must be made now. A majority vote is all that is necessary to make such amendments. If it is desirable to give the bill immediate effect, now is the time to make the motion. The bill is then transmitted to the other house for its action, unless notice is given by some member of his intention to move a reconsideration of the vote by which it passed.

Motions and Resolutions.—This is the proper order for all motions which do not arise properly from the business under the other orders—such as motions to discharge committees from the further consideration of bills; to take bills from the table; to transfer bills from one stage of their progress through the house to another; to request the governor of the house to return a bill; and all resolutions on subjects outside of the usual order of business. Any business may be brought before the house at this time by appropriate motions and resolutions.

Unfinished Business.—In the course of the regular business of the session from day to day, it often happens that an adjournment is taken in the midst of the action on some matter before the house and before

any final disposition is made of the question under discussion. In such case the whole matter comes up under this order as soon as it is reached on any succeeding day.—*See last sentence in next paragraph.*

Special Orders of the Day.—If any business has been made the special order for a certain day, it is taken up as soon as this order of business is reached. If, however, it has been made the special order for any fixed hour of the day, it is taken up when that hour arrives, and takes precedence of all other business. In order to make any business a special order for a time certain, a two-thirds vote is necessary in the house, as it is equivalent to a suspension of the rule prescribing the daily order of business; in the senate a majority vote only is requisite to suspend that rule. If any matter on the special order is not reached on the day set, it comes up afterwards under the order of unfinished business.

General Orders of the Day.—The work on this order is done in committee of the whole. After bills have been favorably reported by standing committees, they are ordered printed, referrd to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order. When this order is announced, some member moves that the house resolve itself into committee of the whole on the general order. If the motion prevails, the presiding officer appoints a chairman for the committee and leaves the chair. The chairman calls the committee to order, and the bills are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files. The committee of the whole is an expedient to simplify the business of legislative bodies, by removing it from the formality of the house to the freedom and informality of a committee. No record is kept of its proceedings, and the only evidence of its work is the report made by its chairman and entered on the journal. Each member speaks as often as he pleases; hence all propositions may be thoroughly considered. When the committee is ready for work, the chairman announces the first bill on the order by number and title. He then reads the first section and asks, "Are there any amendments to section one of the bill?" After a pause, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not the section will be passed. It is passed." He then reads the next section, and so on to the end of the bill. When the whole bill has been read, he asks, "Are there any amendments to the body of the bill?" Pausing again, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not, the bill will be passed. It is passed." No amendments to a section are in order until the section has been read, nor any to the body of the bill until the whole bill has been read. The committee of the whole cannot amend the title nor strike out the enacting clause. All after the enacting clause may be stricken out, which is equivalent in effect. The committee may report a bill back to the house with the recommendation that it be laid on the table; recommitted to a committee; indefinitely postposed; made a special order; put upon its immediate passage, or otherwise disposed of. If the committee desires to rise before finishing the consideration of a bill, the usual motion is "that the committee rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again." If all the bills on the general order have been considered, or if the committee has just finished the consideration of a bill and wishes to rise instead of taking up further work, the proper motion is "that the

committee rise." This motion is always in order; yet if it prevails pending action on any measure, the bill or joint resolution is not reported to the house by the chairman, but falls back to its original place upon the files. If the motion to rise is decided in the affirmative, the speaker or president resumes the chair and calls the house to order. The chairman makes his report, and the house acts upon its recommendations and amendments. If the house concurs in the committee's recommendations, the bills are disposed of in accordance therewith. If the house refuses to concur the bills are disposed of as the house directs. If the committee has stricken out all after the enacting clause of a bill and the house concurs, the title and enacting clause are laid on the table. The amendments made in committee of the whole are written on slips of paper, and are not incorporated with the body of the bill unless the house concurs in the same. [*In reference to amendments, see "Reports of Standing Committees."*]

The bills which have been reported to the house with the recommendation that they do pass are then placed on the order of third reading of bills for the next day's proceedings.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The day's work, after the legislative session has fairly begun and the general order files are well filled, usually closes with the work in committee of the whole. The house may, however, resume the regular order of business, or it may take a recess, or adjourn to give standing committees time to work and dispose of the bills on hand, that they may be printed and placed on the general order. Committee work is done in the rooms assigned to the respective committees.

A recess is taken from one hour of the same day to another, fixed in the motion for recess. An adjournment is taken to the usual hour of meeting on the next day, or some special hour fixed in the motion for adjournment. Each house determines the hour for the beginning of its daily sessions. When it is desirable to convene at some other hour, a resolution is often adopted "that when this house adjourns today, it stands adjourned until tomorrow at — o'clock — M." Then a simple motion to adjourn carries the session over to the time fixed in the resolution. Each house makes such adjournments as it deems best, subject only to the restrictions of section 12, Art. IV, of the constitution.

After a bill or joint resolution has passed both houses and has been returned to the house in which it originated, it is there referred to the committee on engrossment and enrollment for enrollment. The enrolling clerk then makes a fair and correct copy of the same, changing its title from "a bill" to "an act." If it has been ordered to take immediate effect and so appears by the certificates of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house, an additional clause is added stating that "This act shall take immediate effect." This clause is often improperly added by members in drafting a bill. It should be omitted in the draft, as it has no force unless the bill is ordered to take immediate effect, by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect in each house and is so certified by the two clerical officers, in which

case it becomes the duty of the enrolling clerk to add the clause. The draft should also be indorsed "a bill," and not "an act," as is sometimes done. The copy of the bill is then carefully compared by the committee and, if correct, is submitted to the president of the senate and speaker of the house for their signatures. It is next submitted to the governor for his approval, and the committee reports the bill as having been "correctly enrolled, signed and presented to the governor." The original bills, as well as the enrolled copies, after approval by the governor, are finally filed in the office of the secretary of state. Any variations between the two are indicated by the use of brackets in the printing of the session laws.

Section 14, Art. IV, of the constitution, prescribes the duties of the governor, in relation to bills presented to him for approval. Whatever action he may take thereon is announced by him to the legislature by appropriate messages, which are entered on the journal. If he approves, this closes the history of the bill on the legislative records. If he disapproves, further action may be taken to pass the bill over the governor's veto, or the same may be finally disposed of by tabling, or indefinite postponement.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME, GRAND RAPIDS.

Main Building.

REPORTS REQUIRED BY STATUTES.

For time of making, and final disposition, see note at end, as indicated by figures and letters. Reference to laws up to and including 1897, will be found in Compiled Laws of 1897. The laws of 1898-1899 appear in the Public Acts of those years only.

LIST OF REPORTS.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.	
1596..	1846 / 1881	3 Adjutant General.	Militia returns. Recommendation of Military Board.
148....	1895..	15 a Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons.	Suggestions, proceedings, etc.
2236....	1891..	25 Auditor General.	Condition of state institutions, when required.
2232....	1895..	Auditor General.	To report in writing irregularities in the accounting of state institutions.
2043....	1893..	16 a Board of Control, Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic.	Operations, reports and salaries.
2019....	1893..	16 a Board of Control, School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, disbursements, etc.
2032....	1893..	16 a Board of Control, State Public School.	Operations of institution, report of treasurer and superintendent.
2105....	1893..	26 a Boards of Control of State Prison, Branch of State Prison and State House of Correction and Reformatory.	Condition, receipts and expenditures, estimates, salaries, convicts, etc.
175....	1895..	23 Board of State Auditors.	Postage, accounts, quarterly.
2224..	1881 / 1891	19 a Boards of all State Institutions, Educational and Charitable.	Detailed expenses, operation, condition, etc.
2206....	1893..	27 a Board of Trustees, Industrial School for Boys.	Receipts, expenditures; other information.
1998....	1893..	26 a Board of Trustees, School for the Deaf.	Operations, reports of superintendent and treasurer, officers, etc.
3667..	1895 / 1897	16 Clerk of Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
1688....	1897..	3 a Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic.	Transactions, etc.
6132....	1889..	3 a Commissioner of Banking Department.	Condition of banks, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.—Con.	
5102....	1871	9 a Commissioner of Insurance.	Condition of insurance companies, assets, liabilities, with amount of business done, and detailed account of expenses of the office.
7200....	1869		
4598..	1883 1895 1897	5 a Commissioner of Labor.	Labor statistics and factory inspection.
4630....	1895..	3 a Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.	Mining, smelting, etc.
5215....	1873..	4 a Commissioner of Railroads.	Statistics, doings, etc.
1471....	1861..	13 a Commissioner of State Roads.	Proceedings in full.
	1895	30 a Compiler of the Laws.	Compilation of the laws, etc.
149....	1895..	31 County Clerks.	Judges' statements of conviction and sentence.
4981..	1895 1897	3 a Dairy and Food Commissioner.	Specimens analyzed, convictions, fines, recommendations, etc.
1761....	1895	3 a Director of Michigan Weather Service.	Meteorological data.
4591....	1877..	3 a Directors of Certain Workhouses.	Full information as to.
2219....	1893..	19 a Guardians Industrial Home for Girls.	Condition, inventories, suggestions of officers.
1644....	1873..	c Inspector General.	Condition of arms, clothing, etc.
1259....	1895..	3 c Mackinac Island State Park Commission.	Receipts, expenditures, recommendations, etc.
4571....	1897..	3 Medical Faculty of University.	Cases of indigent poor children treated.
5304....	1885..	3 c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Condition, proceedings, etc.
1599....	1865..	15 a Quartermaster General.	Inventory of military stores.
8203....	1879..	25 Scientific, etc., Associations.	Condition.
1548....	1889	3 a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Accounts, statistics, proceedings, etc.
4969....	1885		
1549....	1889..	1 a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Accounts, transactions, etc.
4622..	1879 1887	11 a Secretary of State.	Cereal products.
4637..	1873 1875 1881	12 a Secretary of State.	Statistics of insane, deaf, dumb and blind, etc.
1550....	1889..	3 a Secretary of State.	Births, marriages and deaths.
2683....	1873..	15 a Secretary of State.	Abstract of sheriffs' reports.
1156....	1879..	* Secretary of State.	Vacancies in office.
2255....	1871..	18 State Board of Corrections and Charities.	Expenses, operation, condition, etc., in writing.
5835....	1885..	16 a State Board of Fish Commissioners.	Transactions, results, etc.
	1899..	4 a State Inspector of Oil.	Record of all inspections.
4950....	1869..	15 a State Inspector of Salt.	Statistieis of salt expenses, receipts.

* No definite time fixed for making report

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.—Con.	
5647....	1885..	16 c State Live Stock Sanitary Commission.	Transactions in detail.
1606....	1879..	* State Military Board.	Military interests, receipts, disbursements.
1541....	1889..	10 b State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
2192....	1869..	15 a Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Transactions, expenses, condition, etc.
Note, p. 188..	1873..	15 a Superintendent of Portage Lake Ship Canal.	Receipts, expenses,
4639....	1881..	3 a Superintendent of Public Instruction.	Condition of educational institutions.
		To the Legislature.	
7481....	1869..	25 Associations, Co-operative Mutual Benefit.	Business affairs.
7430....	1857 .	25 Associations, Mechanics.	Affairs in detail.
7729....	1881..	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8203....	1879..	25 Associations, Scientific, etc.	Condition.
8351....	1895..	25 Associations, Young Men's Christian.	Affairs in detail.
106–7..	1846..	4 a Attorney General.	Official business.
93....	1846..	4 a Auditor General.	Revenues, expenses, etc.
1409....	1845..	3 a Board of Auditors of certain claims.	Transactions in detail.
2019....	1893..	16 a Board of Control of School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, etc.
2032....	1893..	16 a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of treasurers, superintendent's expenses, etc.
1188....	1848..	4 a Board of Fund Commissioners.	Transactions in detail.
122....	1851..	4 a Board of State Auditors.	Business transactions.
1963....	1893..	16 a Board of Trustees State Asylum.	Condition of patients, reports of medical superintendent and treasurer.
1901.. / 1904.. \	1885..	2 Board of Trustees of Insane Asylums and Medical Superintendents.	Condition, proceedings in detail, reports of medical superintendents.
1291....	1846..	3 a Commissioner of State Land Office.	Business in detail.
8295....	1863..	25 Hospital and Asylums.	Affairs in detail.
4529.. / 4531.. \	1877..	4 c Secretary of State.	Abstract of reports of superintendents of poor.
5758....	1887..	3 c Secretary of State.	Report of game and fish warden.
5941....	1849..	4 a Secretary of State Agricultural Society.	Proceedings in detail.
4969.... / 1548....	1885 / 1889 \	2 a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Transactions of agricultural societies

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Legislature.—Con.	
1549....	1889..	2 a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Transactions of society.
8263....	1879..	25 Societies. Benevolent.	Affairs in detail.
8269....	1881..	25 Societies, Charitable.	Affairs in detail.
1821..	1889 1895	16 State Board of Education.	Work of normal schools, financial statement, etc.
566....	1889..	3 State Court of Mediation and Arbitration.	Working of court.
1765....	1881..	17 a State Librarian.	Condition of library.
84....	1861..	4 a State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
1901....	1893..	Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane.	Affairs in detail.
		To the Secretary of State.	
11364...	1855..	4 c Banking, Insurance, Mining, Plank Road or other incorporated companies issuing shares.	List of shareholders.
8263....	1879..	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
2225....	1881..	19 c Board of each State Institution.	Detailed inventory of property.
7591..	1887 1895	11 c Building and Loan Associations.	Statement in detail.
6702....	1875..	4 c Canal, Harbor, River and Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
147....	1893..	Certain Officer.	Release of pardoned convicts.
8269 ...	1881..	4 d Charitable Associations.	Condition of business in detail.
8438....	1893..	4 Corporations for Treatment of Disease and Instruction in Hygiene.	Detailed statement.
7048....	1897..	Corporations.	Notice of dissolution.
7635...	1897..	3 Corporations for Improving Lands for Summer Resorts, etc.	Capital stock. Money borrowed.
8277....	1897..	3 Corporations for Homes of Aged, Infirm or Indigent Men or Women.	Statement in detail.
4637....	1881..	9 d County Clerks	Deaf, dumb, blind and insane.
4607....	1869..	12 d County Clerks.	Births, marriages and deaths.
2575..	1846 1873	10 County Clerks.	Lists of justices of the peace.
3681..	1851 1879	16 County Clerks.	List of members of legislature.
2631.	1863 1871 1879 1887	23 County Clerks.	Lists of notaries public.
2646....	1846..	County Clerk.	Acceptance of commission by prosecuting attorney.
5425....	1889..	County Clerk.	Local option resolutions.
8604..	1887 1895	23 County Clerks.	Marriage licenses and certificates issued.
3667..	1895 1897	25 County Clerk.	Election returns.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State.—Con.	
4628....	1897.	3 County Clerks and Clerks of Courts of Record.	Applications for divorce.
4310....	1897..	16 County Clerk.	Appointment of county drain commissioner.
5798....	1897..	3 County Clerk.	Deer licenses issued and money received.
7048..	1887 / 1895	4-5 c Foreign Corporations.	Statement in detail.
5758....	1887..	24 c Game and Fish Warden.	Services performed, suits commenced, etc.
8285....	1881..	4 c Industrial and Charitable Schools.	Names of trustees, amount of real estate, etc.
1918..	1885 / 1887	Judge of Probate.	Inability to locate residence of insane persons.
8614....	1897..	Judge of Probate.	Certain marriage licenses.
6852....	1877..	10 c Land Companies.	Capital paid in, indebtedness, stockholders, etc.
7200....	1893..	4 Life Insurance Companies.	Data of estimating liabilities.
6975....	1846 .	4 c Manufacturing Associations organized prior to 1875.	Shareholders.
7048..	1885 / 1897	4 c Manufacturing or Mercantile Companies.	Capital stock paid in, condition, etc.
6840....	1867.	5 c Maritime Commerce and Navigation Companies.	Capital paid in, indebtedness, stockholders, etc.
6922....	1887..	3 Merchants' and Traders' Associations.	Condition of affairs.
5990....	1887..	3 c Michigan Dairyman's Association.	Transactions, etc., at annual meeting.
7168....	1887..	4 Printing and Book Publishing Companies.	Capital stock, real estate, etc.
4617....	1897..	24 Registrars.	Deaths.
6744....	1883..	4 c River, Navigation and Improvement Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, expenses, etc.
8203....	1879..	25 Scientific, etc., Associations.	Condition.
7717....	1887..	* Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Association.	Facts collected, discoveries made, etc.
7704....	1879..	15 c Secretary of State Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
2681....	1873..	12 d Sheriffs.	Condition of jail, expenses, etc.
5302..	1883.. / 1893..	9 State Board of Examiners in Dentistry.	Number of applicants, etc.
3569....	1859..	14 Township and City Clerk.	Number of voters.
7712....	1877..	15 c State Eclectic Medical Association.	Transactions in detail.
6458....	1867..	4 c Street Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
2159....	1883..	3 d Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
4529.... / 4575....	1877 / 1879	13 d Superintendents of the Poor.	Condition of poorhouses, expenses, etc.
1922....	1885..	23 c Superintendent of State Insane Asylums.	Names of county patients of two years' standing.
4621....	1859..	9 d Supervisors and Assessors.	Statistics of cereal products.
6675....	1851..	4 c Telegraph Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
6414....	1855..	4 c Train Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State.—Con.	
7724....	1891..	15 c Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
6801....	1883	10 c Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, costs, etc.
6818....	1887		
8351....	1895..	25 Young Men's Christian Association.	Affairs in detail.
		To the State Treasurer.	
3667..	1895 1897	Clerk of the Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
2159....	1883.	3 c Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
8550....	1846 .	13 c Each Bank, Railroad, Canal, or Turnpike Company.	Capital stock paid in.
7257....	1871	4 c Fire, Plate Glass, Accident, Boiler, etc., Insurance Companies.	Condition, business done, etc.
5112....	1881		
5258....	1867..	4 c Foreign Express Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
5143....	1865..	5 c Foreign Insurance Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
5264....	1867..	6 c Foreign Telegraph Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
6211....	1877..	5 c Loaning and Investment Societies.	Financial condition.
5205....	1897..	4 c Surety and Guaranty Companies.	Statement of bonds, etc.
6891....	1867..	Warehouse Companies.	Capital stock paid in.
		To the Attorney General.	
7729....	1881..	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8263....	1879..	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
8269....	1881..	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
7481.. .	1869..	25 Co-operative Mutual Benefit Associations.	Business affairs.
7551....	1877..	25 Co-operative Savings Associations.	Condition, shares, etc.
7430 ...	1857..	25 Mechanics' Associations.	Affairs in detail.
2559...	1891..	28 Prosecuting Attorneys.	Official business, prosecutions, punishments, etc.
8351....	1895..	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
7048....	1897..	10 Secretary of State.	Failure of corporations to comply with law.
		To the Commissioner of the State Land Office.	
3925....	1889.	23 c County Treasurers.	Delinquent lands, etc.
4395....	1897..	* Prosecuting Attorney.	Actions in drain proceedings.
4351....	1897..	3 Supervisors.	Drain assessment.
1249....	1897..	24 Weighman and Inspector of Sugar Beets.	Sugar manufactured.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Auditor General.	
1948....	1897..	23 Asylum for the Insane.	Expense of inmates from state industrial home for girls.
2227..	1881 1891	3 Boards of State Institutions: Educational, Charitable, Penal, etc.	Annual statements to be published in report of.
3926....	1889..	21 c Commissioner of Land Office.	Lands on which taxes have been paid.
4635....	1877..	8 c Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.	Production of mines.
6374....	1881..	3 c Commissioner of Railroads.	Computation of tax.
4013....	1883..	9 c Commissioner of Railroads.	Failure of car loaning companies to report.
8424....	1877..	25 Corporations for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.	Affairs in detail.
3893..	1889 1893 1897	3 c County Treasurer.	Tax sales.
3880..	1889 1893 1897	3 c County Treasurer.	Delinquent taxes.
5389....	1887..	15 c County Treasurer.	Liquor tax collected.
8207....	1865..	10 c Fine Art Associations.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
7105....	1885..	10 c Foreign Corporations and Joint Stock Companies for Smelting, etc., Minerals.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
7023....	1877..	10 c Mining, Metal Manufacturing and Smelting Companies.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
6502....	1881..	8 c Pipe Line Companies.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
6551....	1853	4 c Plank Road Companies.	Expenses, earnings, capital stock.
6609....	1853		
1600....	1885..	23 c Quartermaster General.	Accounts, vouchers, etc.
4023....	1853..	c Secretary of State.	Copies of reports of certain corporations.
4000....	1881..	10 c Telegraph and Telephone Lines.	Length, stations, poles, etc.
1922..	1893 1895	23 Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane.	Affairs in detail.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
1891....	1885..	14 c Board of Control of Michigan College of Mines.	Transactions, etc.
2032....	1893..	16 a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of officers.
1795....	1859.	3 c Board of Regents of the University.	Condition, etc., in detail.
1801....	1851..	3 c Board of Visitors of the University.	Results of investigations.
2224....	1881..	15 d Boards of all State Institutions Essentially Educational.	Condition, etc., in detail.
4815....	1891..	3 County Commissioners of Schools.	Results of official labor.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.—Con.	
4803....	1839..	15 c Incorporated Academies and other Literary Institutions.	Real estate, funds, income, officers, students, etc.
8145....	1893..	3 c State Board of Visitors for Incorporated Institutions of Learning.	Condition, courses of study, etc.
4759....	1881..	3 c Township Board of School Inspectors.	Management of library and library moneys.
4694....	1891..	25 Township Board of School Inspectors, Chairman of.	Results of official labor.
8148....	1855..	15 c Trustees of all Institutions of Learning.	Capital paid in, inventory, officers, students, etc.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance.	
7420....	1897..	4 Bicycle Insurance Companies.	Statement in detail.
5146....	1897..	3 Burglar Insurance Companies.	Statement in detail.
7489....	1887..	3 c Co-operative and Mutual Benefit Associations.	Assets, liabilities.
5118....	1887.	Foreign Co-operative and Mutual Benefit Associations.	Assets, liabilities, etc.
7744....	1893..	6 c Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Affairs, operations, etc.
7200....	1869		
7207....	1869		
7243....	1869		
7247....	1869	(*a*) 4 c Life, Fire, and Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
5136....	1859		
5136....	1861		
7371....	1887..	4 c Log and Timber Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7297....	1883..	3 Merchants' Mutual Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7312....	1881..	4 c Millers' Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7273..	1873..	4 c Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7274..			
7563....	1891..	6 Mutual Provident Associations.	Condition, business, etc.
7352....	1897..	3 Mutual Integrity Companies.	Statement in detail.
5112....	1881.	4 c Plate Glass, Accident, Live Stock, Steam-boiler and Fidelity Insurance Companies.	Conditions, business, etc.
7283....	1873..	4 c Receiver of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
		To the Commissioner of Railroads.	
4008....	1887..	Car Loaning Companies.	Business, receipts, etc.
4008-9..	1883..	7 Palace, Sleeping Car and Fast Freight Lines.	Receipts, earnings, etc.
5234....	1881..	24 c Railroad Companies.	Earnings from all sources.

(*a*) See note, page 2264 C. L. 1897.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Railroads.—Con.	
6372....	1881..	8 c Railroad Station Depot Companies.	Condition, business, stockholders, etc.
5212....	1883..	7 c Railroad Corporations.	Condition, business, stockholders, etc.
		To the State Librarian.	
8249....	1887..	12 c Engineering Societies.	Business transactions.
7717....	1887..	* c Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
7704....	1879..	15 c Secretary of State Medical Society.	Business transactions.
7712....	1877..	15 c Secretary of State Eclectic Medical Society.	Business transactions.
8195....	1873..	12 c Secretary of Historical, etc., Societies.	Business transactions.
7724....	1891..	15 a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
		To the State Oil Inspector.	
	1899..	24 c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
		To the State Board of Agriculture.	
1858....	1861..	15 c Faculty of Agricultural College.	Condition of college.
1761....	1895..	24 Director of Michigan Weather Service.	Summary of publication.
5699....	1897..	* Transportation Companies.	Shipment of nursery stock improperly labeled.
		To the Board of State Auditors.	
	1899..	24 c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
5305....	1885..	3 c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Receipts and disbursements.
42....	1895.	16 Sergeant-at-Arms of the Senate and House.	Inventory of furniture.
176....	1895..	24 State officers.	Money drawn for postage.
	1899..	23 c State Oil Inspector.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the Regents of the University.	
1354-7..	1849..	3 c Commissioner of the Land Office.	University land sales and fund.
		To th State Board of Health.	
4404....	1873..	3 c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Proceedings.
7712....	1877..	15 c State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions.
7717....	1887..	* c Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts collected, discoveries, etc.
	1899..	3 c State Oil Inspector.	Inspections by inspector and deputies.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Concluded.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Board of Control of St. Mary's Falls Ship Canal, etc.	
6735....	1871..	6 c River Navigation Companies.	Timber, logs and lumber to be run.
		To the Superintendent of the Michigan School for the Blind.	
2017....	1893..	14 c Secretary of State.	Statistics as to the blind.
		To the President of the United States.	
1593....	1881..	4 c Adjutant General.	Returns of State Militia.
		To the State Agricultural Society.	
5960....	1855..	15 c Incorporated Agricultural Societies.	Transactions, receipts and disbursements.
		To the Commissioner of Banking Department.	
6110....	1887..	23 Banks.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
6170....	1891..	23 Trust, Deposit and Security Companies.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
1218....	1897..	Bankers' and Trust Corporations.	Escheated deposits, to report every 3rd year in June.
		To Boards of Control State Prison, Branch State Prison, and State House of Correction and Reformatory.	
2089....	1893..	24 c Wardens of each Institution.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To Board of Trustees of State Asylum.	
1965....	1893..	16 a Medical Superintendent of Asylum.	Accounts, records, results, etc.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools.	
4815....	1891..	3 c Boards of School Inspectors.	Results of official labor.
		To the Salt Inspector.	
4918....	1887..	24 c Deputy Salt Inspector.	Quality and quantity of salt inspected.
		State Inspector of Nurseries aud Orchards.	
5703....	1897..	*Yellows Commissioners.	When to report infected orchards.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

WHEN MADE.

1 Years legislature not in session.
2 Regular sessions legislature.
3 Annually.
4 Annually, January.
5 Annually, February.
6 Annually, March.
7 Annually, April.
8 Annually, May.
9 Annually, June.
10 Annually, July.
11 Annually, August.
12 Annually, September.
13 Annually, October.
14 Annually, November.
15 Annually, December.
16 Biennially.
17 Biennially, January.
18 Biennially, October.
19 Biennially, November.
20 Semi-annually, January, July.
21 Semi-annually, May, November.
22 Semi-annually, February, September.
23 Quarterly.
24 Monthly.
25 Whenever required.
26 Biennially, September.
27 Biennially, December.
28 Semi-annually, June, December.
29 Quarterly as required.
30 Before legislature convenes.
31 Within 90 days after sentence.

a Printed.
b Printed with session laws.
c Filed.
d Compiled.

LIST OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

[Printed by authority. For law as to distribution, see Act No. 44, Public Acts, 1899.]

Session laws:

Public Acts, Local Acts.
Compiled laws.

Compilation:

Building and Loan laws.
Charters of villages and cities.
Drain laws.
Election laws.
Game laws.
Highway and bridge laws.
Immediate effect acts.
Insurance laws.
Laws for the support of the poor.
Laws relative to the sale of intoxicating liquors.
Legislative Manual.
Live Stock Sanitation law.
Manufacturing laws.
Marriage and divorce laws.
Mining laws.
Public Health laws.
Railroad laws.
School laws.
Township Officers Guide.

Annual Reports;

Attorney General.
Auditor General.
Births, Marriages and Deaths.
Board of Agriculture.
Board of Corrections and Charities.
Board of Health.
Board of State Auditors.
Commissioner of Banking Department.
Commissioner of Dairy and Food.
Commissioner of Insurance.
Commissioner of Labor.
Commissioner of the Land Office.
Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.
Commissioner of Railroads.
County Superintendent of the Poor, abstract of.

Annual Reports.—Continued.

Divorce Statistics.
Farm Statistics.
Fish Commissioner.
Michigan Soldiers' Home.
Sheriffs' reports, abstract of.
State Court of Mediation and Arbitration.
State Horticultural Society.
State Oil Inspector.
State Salt Inspector.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Supervisors' reports on Insane, Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Idiotic, etc., abstract of Vital Statistics.

Biennial Reports:

Board of Trustees—
- Eastern Asylum for Insane.
- Guardians of the Industrial Home for Girls.
- Industrial Schools for Boys.
- State Asylum.
- Michigan Asylum for Insane.
- Michigan School for the Deaf.
- Northern Asylum for Insane.
- Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane.

Board of Control—
- Home for the Feeble-minded and Epileptic.
- House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison, U. P.
- House of Correction and Reformatory.
- Michigan School for the Blind.
- State Prison.
- State Public School.
- Warden of the State Prison.

Adjutant General.
Live Stock Sanitary Commission.
State Board of Education.
State Board of Fish Commissioners.
State Game and Fis Warden.
State Librarian.
Quartermaster General.

For Supreme Court Reports, Pioneer and Historical Society publications, etc., see duties of State Librarian. For Michigan in the War, see duties of Adjutant General. State Treasurer's report published in Public Acts.

MEMBERS OF MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE, FROM 1889 TO 1898, INCLUSIVE.

NOTE.—The postoffice addresses in the following lists are the addresses of Senators and Representatives at the time of the different sessions.

SENATORS.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Babcock, W. Irving	Niles, Berrien	9	1889.
Ball, William (*a*)	Hamburg, Livingston	13	1889.
Barnard, Edmund M	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Barringer, John E	Armada, Macomb	15	1889.
Barnum, Ezra C	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1895, '97, '98.
Bastone, John (*b*)	Caro, Tuscola	17	1891.
Beers, John S	Stevensville, Berrien	9	1891, '92.
Benson, John R	Mt. Morris, Genesee	13	1891, '92.
Berry, John G	Berryville, Otsego	27	1889.
Bialy, Mendal J	Bay City, Bay	24	1895.
Blackwell, Albert O	Gladstone, Delta	30	1889.
Blakeslee, Edwin A	Galien, Berrien	7	1897, '98.
Bostwick, Edward A	Union City, Branch	6	1897, '98.
Boughner, Charles B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1891, '92.
Briggs, F. Markham	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1895.
Briggs, Robert V	Wyandotte, Wayne	3	1892.
Brown, Aaron B. (*c*)	Sheridan, Montcalm	23	1891, '92.
Brundage, Charles L	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1893, '95.
Burt, Wellington R	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1893.
Campbell, Andrew	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	10	1897, '98.
Champion, Schuyler	Lansing, Ingham	14	1893.
Chapman, Albert R	Reading, Hillsdale	6	1893.
Chittenden, Clyde C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1895.
Clapp, Frank W	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1893, '95.
Clark, Myron W	Parma, Jackson	10	1893.
Colgrove, Philip T	Hastings, Barry	11	1889.
Colman, Huston B	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	9	1897, '98.
Covell, George G. (*d*)	Traverse City, Grand Traverse	27	1897.
Crane, Jesse D	Fenton, Genesee	13	1893.
Crocker, Martin	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	15	1891, '92.
Den Herder, Jacob	Zeeland, Ottawa	21	1889.
Doran Peter	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1891, '92.
		16	1893.
Dunstan, Thomas B	Hancock, Houghton	32	1889.
Earl, J. Milton	Belding, Ionia	18	1893, '95.
Eaton, Edwin	Hudson, Lenawee	5	1895.
Flesheim, Joseph	Menominee, Menominee	31	1891, '92.
		30	1893.
Flood, James K	Hart, Oceana	26	1897, '98.
Forsyth, Alexander	Standish, Arenac	24	1897, '98.
Fox, Edwin G	Mayville, Tuscola	21	1893.

(*a*) President *pro tem.* in '89.
(*b*) Resigned July 3, '91.
(*c*) President *pro tem.* in '92.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra session of '98.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
French, Robert E	Fort Gratiot, St. Clair	11	1893, '95.
Fridlender, Charles A	Oscoda, Iosco	26	1891, '92.
Gaige, Joseph M	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1895.
Galbraith, Franklin B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1889.
Gravelink, Jan W	Graafschap, Allegan	10	1891, '92.
		8	1893.
Gibson, Charles F	Detroit, Wayne	4	1893.
Giddings, J. Wight	Cadillac, Wexford	28	1889.
Gilbert, Peter	Sterling, Arenac	25	1891, '92.
		24	1893.
Gilmore, Arthur D	Blissfield, Lenawee	5	1889.
Gorman, James S	Chelsea, Washtenaw	4	1889.
Green, Edbert B	Alma, Gratiot	24	1889.
Griffey, Clinton G	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1889.
Grosfield, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	3	1889.
Gurney, Theron S	Hart, Oceana	22	1889.
Hadsall, Henry S	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1897, '98.
Harshaw, Andrew	Alpena, Alpena	26	1889.
Holcomb, James E	Wolverine, Cheboygan	27	1891, '92.
Holbrook, John	Lansing, Ingham	12	1889.
Holmes, Arthur L	Detroit, Wayne	1	1897, '98.
Hopkins, Samuel W	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1893.
Hough, Lewis C	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1893.
Hughes, Arthur D	Irwing, Barry	15	1897, '98.
Jamison, Julius M	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1895.
Janes, Oscar A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1895.
Jewell, Augustus	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1893, '95.
Jibb, William	Maybee, Monroe	5	1897, '98.
Johnson, Ransom C	Flint, Genesee	13	1895.
Keeler, Miner S	Middleville, Barry	15	1895.
Kilpatrick, William M	Owosso, Shiawassee	17	1895.
Latimer, W. Irwin	Big Rapids, Mecosta	25	1897, '98.
Lawrence, Samuel J	Wyandotte, Wayne	4	1897, '98.
Leavitt, Roswell	Bellaire, Antrim	29	1889.
Loomis, Robert B	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1897, '98.
Maitland, Alexander	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1897, '98.
Martin, Chester W	Ithaca, Gratiot	19	1895.
Mason, Richard	Gladstone, Delta	30	1895, '97, '98.
McCormick, Augustin C	Grafton, Monroe	4	1891, '92.
McCormick, James W	Fennville, Allegan	10	1889.
McGinley, Charles H	Minden City, Sanilac	20	1893.
McLaughlin, Joseph R. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1893, '95.
Mears, William J	Boyne Falls, Charlevoix	27	1893.
Mellen, Harvey	Romeo, Macomb	12	1893.
Merriman, George W	Hartford, Van Buren	8	1895, '97, '98.
Miller, William	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	11	1891, '92.
Milliken, James W. (*b*)	Traverse City, Grand Traverse	27	1898.
Milnes, Alfred	Coldwater, Branch	7	1889, '91, '92.
Moore, Charles W	Detroit, Wayne	3	1897, '98.
Morrow, James H	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1891, '92, '93.
Mudge, Elisha	Maple Rapids, Clinton	19	1897, '98.
Mugford, Enoch T	Hart, Oceana	22	1891, '92.
		26	1893.
Nagel, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	1	1899.
Palmer, Lewis G	Big Rapids, Mecosta	23	1899.
Park, Peter E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1891, '92.
Pascoe, Peter	Republic, Marquette	31	1893, '95.
Pierce, Charles S	Oscoda, Iosco	28	1893.
Porter, George F	Gooding, Ottawa	21	1891, '92.
Prescott, George A	Tawas City, Iosco	28	1895, '97, '98.
Preston, John L. (*c*)	Columbiaville, Lapeer	21	1895, '97, '98.

(*a*) President *pro tem.* and acting lieutenant governor in '95.

(*b*) Elected to fill vacancy, caused by the resignation of George G. Covell.

(*c*) President *pro tem.* in '97, '98.

SENATORS.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Prindle, Frank L	Gladwin, Gladwin	24	1891, '92.
Ranney, Peyton	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	8	1889.
Rentz, Theodore	Detroit, Wayne	2	1889.
Robinson, Orrin W	Chassell, Houghton	32	1897, '98.
Sabin, Marden	Centerville, St. Joseph	8 6	1891, '92. 1893.
Savidge, William	Spring Lake, Ottawa	23	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Willis F	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1893.
Sharp, George W	Newberry, Luce	30	1891, '92.
Shaw, Edwin O	Newaygo, Newaygo	25	1895.
Sheldon, Carlos D	Houghton, Houghton	32	1895.
Smalley, Herbert	Detroit, Wayne	4	1895.
Smith, Charles H. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Smith, Frank	Detroit, Wayne	1	1891, '92.
Steel, George A	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1893.
Stevens, John H. D	Ironwood, Gogebic	32	1891, '92.
Taylor, Robert L	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1889, '91, '92.
Teeple, George W	Pinckney, Livingston	13	1897, '98.
Thompson, William G	Detroit, Wayne	2	1895, '97, '98.
Toan, William	Portland, Ionia	19	1889, '91. '92.
Townsend, Emory	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	22	1895.
Turnbull, James D	Alpena, Alpena	29	1893.
Tyler, Columbus V. (*b*)	Bay City, Bay	25	1889.
Wagar, Edgar S	Edmore, Montcalm	18	1897, '98.
Wagner, Matthew D	Sand Beach, Huron	20	1897, '98.
Warner, Fred M	Farmington, Oakland	12	1895, '97, '98.
Watts, John W. (*c*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Weiss, Joseph M	Detroit, Wayne	2	1891, '92, '93.
Wesselius, Sybrant	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1889.
Westcott, Charles H	St. Clair, St. Clair	11	1897, '98.
Wheeler, A. Oren	Manistee, Manistee	26	1891, '92, '95.
Wilcox, Marcus	Corunna, Shiawassee	12	1891, '92.
Wilkins, Samuel M	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	15	1893.
Wilkinson, Robert R	Eastport, Antrim	29	1891, '92.
Wisner, Chauncey W. (*d*)	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	18	1889, '91.
Withington, William H	Jackson, Jackson	6	1891, '92.
Youmans, Henry M	Bridgeport, Saginaw	22	1897, '98.

(*a*) Vice John W. Watts, deceased in '95.
(*b*) Died June 1, 1889.
(*c*) Died Feb. 2, 1895.
(*d*) President *pro tem.* in '91; resigned before extra session of '92.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, COLDWATER.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEM., STATE SENATE, 1889-1898.

Legislature.	Name.	Sessions.	When chosen or appointed.
35	William Ball	1889	January 2.
36	Chauncey Wisner (*a*)	1891	January 7.
	Aaron B. Brown	1892	August 6.
37	Samuel W. Hopkins	1893	January 4.
38	Joseph R. McLaughlin	1895	January 2.
39	John L. Preston	1897-8	January 6.

(*a*) Resigned July 3, 1891.

SECRETARIES STATE SENATE, 1889-1898.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
35	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1889.
36	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1893.
38	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1895.
39	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1897, '98.

REPRESENTATIVES.*

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Abbott, Adrian O	Hudson, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 3d Dist	1889.
Adams, Edgar J	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Aleshire, Oscar Emmet	Buchanan, Berrien	Berrien county, 2d Dist	1889.
Alexander, Sylvanus	Wexford, Wexford	Wexford and Lake counties	1889, '91, '92.
Allen, Giles B	Charlotte, Eaton	Eaton county, 2d Dist	1895.
Allison, Freeman W	Pinckney, Livingston	Livingston county	1897, '98.
Alward, Robert	Hudsonville, Ottawa	Ottawa county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Amidon, Edmund S	Sturgis, St. Joseph	St. Joseph county	1895.
Aplin, Henry H	West Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 2d Dist	1895.
Anderson, Jeremiah H	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist	1893, '97, '98.
Angerer, Charles	Schofield, Monroe	Monroe county, 2d Dist	1889.
Atkinson, John (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Austin, Daniel	Ludington, Mason	Mason county	1889.
Babcock, Christopher G	East Gilead, Branch	Branch county	1897, '98.
Babcock, Herbert	Woodbury, Eaton	Eaton county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Bagot, Richard W	Elk Rapids, Antrim	Antrim, Charlevoix and Kalkaska counties	1893.
Bailey, Charles A	Port Huron, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 2d Dist	1893.
Baird, John	Zilwaukie, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 2d Dist	1895.
Baker, Lewis C	Adrian, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 2d Dist	1891.
Baker, William A	Coloma, Berrien	Berrien county, 1st Dist	1889.
Baldwin, Gaylor M	Hopkins, Allegan	Allegan county, 2d Dist	1889.
Baldwin, Levi W	Fowler, Clinton	Clinton county	1891, '92.
Barkworth, Thomas E	Jackson, Jackson	Jackson county, 1st Dist	1891, '92, '93.
Barnard, Edmund M	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.
Bates, William R	Flint, Genesee	Genesee county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Bathey, Fred H	Smith Creek, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 1st Dist St. Clair county, 3d Dist	1891, '92. 1893.
Baum, William B	Saginaw, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 1st Dist	1893.
Belknap, Lyman E	Mayville, Tuscola	Tuscola county, 2d Dist	1895, '97, '98.
Bemis, Arthur L	Carson City, Moncalm	Montcalm county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Bennett, Adam	New Haven, Macomb	Macomb county, 1st Dist	1893.
Benoit, Chas. P., Jr	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1893, '95.
Bignall, Solomon L	Fowlerville, Livingston	Livingston county	1889.
Billings, Samuel M	Marquette, Marquette	Marquette county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Bishop, Roswell P	Ludington, Mason	Mason county	1893.
Blake, William A	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.

Blakley, Abram R. (*b*)	Alpena, Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency, Otsego, Oscoda and Crawford counties	1893.
Bostford, Philip V. N	Pittsburg, Shiawassee	Shiawassee county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.
Bowen, Casper L	Nashville, Barry	Barry county	1891, '92.
Bradbury, Samuel K	Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 3d Dist	1895.
Brenner, Charles E	Saginaw, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 2d Dist	1893.
Bricker, Willis F	Belding, Ionia	Ionia county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Briske, John	Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 1st Dist	1889.
Brown, Norris J	Stanton, Montcalm	Montcalm county, 1st Dist	1889.
Brown, Robert	Dushville, Isabella	Isabella county	1895.
Browne, Henry W	Hubbardston, Ionia	Ionia county, 1st Dist	1889.
Brownell, Edmund (*c*)	Metamora, Lapeer	Lapeer county	1898.
Bryan, Edward C	Wyandotte, Wayne	Wayne county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Buell, Darius D	Union City, Branch	Branch county	1891, '92, '93.
Bullock, Frederick G	Lapeer, Lapeer	Lapeer county, 1st Dist	1891, '92.
Buskirk, Henry F	Wayland, Allegan	Allegan county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Butler, Abram G	Bellvue, Eaton	Eaton county, 2d Dist	1893.
Buzzell, Fred C	Romeo, Macomb	Macomb county, 2d Dist	1893.
Cahoon, David J	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	Isabella county	1897, '98.
Caldwell, John	Manton, Wexford	Clare, Missaukee and Wexford counties	1897, '98.
Camburn, Thomas M	Tipton, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 1st Dist	1895, '97, '98.
Campbell, H. Frank	Sherman, Wexford	Wexford, Missaukee, and Clare counties	1893, '95.
Campbell, Job T	Mason, Ingham	Ingham county, 2d Dist	1893, '95.
Campbell, John K	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	Washtenaw county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Canfield, Lucius H	New Haven, Macomb	Macomb county, 1st Dist	1889, '91, '92.
Carpenter, William E	Pontiac, Oakland	Oakland county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.
Cartwright John F	Davision, Genesee	Genesee County, 1st Dist	1893.
Cathro, John J	Alpena, Alpena	Alpena, Crawford, Oscoda and Otsego counties	1895.
Chamberlain, Fremont C	Bessemer, Gogebic	Gogebic, Ontonagon, Keweenaw and Isle Royal counties	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Chambers, Michael	St. Ignace, Mackinac	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1889.
Chilver, Arthur H	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist	1895.
Chisholm, Hugh	Breckenridge, Gratiot	Gratiot county	1891, '92.
Church, Lucius L	Howard City, Montcalm	Montcalm county, 2d Dist	1891, '92, '93.
Clapp, Frank W	Battle Creek, Calhoun	Calhoun county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.
Clark, Jasper N	Poulson, Mason	Mason county	1895, '97, '98.
Clute, Henry A	Marshall, Calhoun	Calhoun county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Coad, Mathias	Williamston, Ingham	Ingham county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Cole, Minor T	Palmyra, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 1st Dist	1889.

*See note on page 158.
(*a*) Died August 14, 1898.
(*b*) Resigned October 15, 1894.
(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Lee.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Collins, David	Croton, Newaygo	Newaygo county	1889, '91, '92.
Colvin, Benjamin	St. Charles, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 3d Dist.	1897, '98.
Connor, Rowland	East Saginaw, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 2d Dist	1889, '91, '92.
Connors, James	St. Ignace, Mackinac	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1897, '98.
Cook, August C.	Iron Mountain, Dickinson	Baraga, Dickinson and Iron counties	1895.
Cook, Francis W.	Muskegon, Muskegon	Muskegon county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Cousins, James	Pittsford, Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1895, '97, '98.
Covell, George G.	Traverse City, Grand Traverse	Grand Traverse, Benzie and Leelanau counties	1893, '95.
Crippen, William W.	Milford, Oakland	Oakland county, 2d Dist.	1893.
Crippen, George D.	Stansbaugh, Iron	Baraga, Dickinson and Iron counties	1897, '98.
Crosby, Daniel W	Elbridge, Oceana	Oceana county	1889.
Curtis, George M.	Flint, Genesee	Genesee county, 2d Dist.	1893, '95.
Curtis, James B. F.	New Lathrop, Shiawassee	Shiawassee county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Curtis, Miles S.	Battle Creek, Calhoun	Calhoun county, 2d Dist.	1895.
Curtis, John W.	Dushville, Isabella	Isabella county	1891, '92, '93.
Dafoe, Lemuel G.	Alpena, Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1891, '92.
Dalton, John W.	Adrian, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Damon, John A.	Millington, Tuscola	Tuscola county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Davis, George B.	Utica, Macomb	Macomb county, 2d Dist.	1895, '97, '98.
Davock, Harlow P.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1893.
Dee, Patrick	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Deming, Theodore E.	Wayne, Wayne	Wayne county, 3d Dist.	1889.
Dempsey, James W.	Manistee, Manistee	Manistee county	1893.
Denning, Moses R. (*a*)	Manistee, Manistee	Manistee county	1891.
Dewey, Hezekiah R.	Grand Blanc, Genesee	Genesee county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Dickinson, Jas. H.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Dickinson, Luren D.	Charlotte, Eaton	Eaton county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Diekema, Gerritt J. (*b*)	Holland, Ottawa	Ottawa county, 1st Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Dodge, Charles D.	London, Monroe	Monroe county, 2d Dist.	1891, '92, '93.
Donovan, John	Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 1st Dist.	1895, '97, '98.
Doremus, Frank E.	Portland, Ionia	Ionia county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Downing, Alonzo	Downington, Sanilac	Sanilac county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.
Doyle, Michael J. (*c*)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1891.
Dudley, Harlan J.	Fremont, Newaygo	Newaygo county	1897, '98.
Dyer, Walter R.	Standish, Arenac	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1889.

Eaton, Charles L.	Paw Paw, Van Buren.	Van Buren county, 1st Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Eaton, Royal C.	Bravo, Allegan	Allegan county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92, '93.
Edgar, William R. (*d*)	Blissfield, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 2d Dist.	1895, '97.
Eikhoff, Henry J.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Ewing, Alvin E.	White, Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1893.
Ferguson, Marvin	Marshall, Calhoun	Calhoun county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92, '93.
Ferguson, Augustus F.	Okemos, Ingham	Ingham county, 1st Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Ferguson, William W.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1893, '95.
Fildew, Francis	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Fisk, Charles H.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Fitch, Charles C.	Mason, Ingham	Ingham county, 2d Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Fitch, Morton	Sparta, Kent	Kent county, 3d Dist.	1891, '92, '93.
Fitzgerald, John W.	Grand Ledge, Eaton	Eaton county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Fleischhauer, Alfred M.	Reed City, Osceola	Lake and Osceola counties	1897, '98.
Flood, James K.	Hart, Oceana	Oceana county	1895.
Foote, Charles E.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, 1st Dist.	1895, '97, '98.
Foster, Seymour	Lansing, Ingham	Ingham county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Foster, William H.	Traverse City, Grand Traverse	Grand Traverse, Benzie and Leelanau counties	1897, '98.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*e*)	Ford River, Delta	Delta, Alger and Schoolcraft counties	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Gibbons, Joseph	Blaine, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 2d Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Gibson, Samuel	Constantine, St. Joseph	St. Joseph county	1897, '98.
Gilday, John F.	Yargerville, Monroe	Monroe county, 1st Dist.	1893.
Gill, Frank H.	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Gillam, George E.	Harrisville, Alcona	Alcona, Iosco, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties.	1897, '98.
Gluecklich, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1893.
Goodell, Solon	Denton, Wayne	Wayne county, 3d Dist.	1897, '98.
Goodrich, John V. B.	Coopersville, Ottawa	Ottawa county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Goodyear, Samuel C.	Swartz Creek, Genesee	Genesee county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Gordon, William D. (*f*)	Midland, Midland	Midland, Gladwin and Arenac counties	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Graham, James W.	St. Charles, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 3d Dist.	1891, '92.
Graham, Robert D.	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 3d Dist.	1895, '97, '98.
Green, Charles M.	Port Huron, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Green, George C.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1893.
Gregory, John V. N.	Dexter, Washtenaw	Washtenaw county, 1st Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Gustin, Henry K.	Alpena, Alpena	Alpena, Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda and Otsego counties	1897, '98.
Hall, De Vere (*g*)	West Branch, Ogemaw	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1891.

(*a*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.
(*b*) Speaker in '89.
(*c*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.
(*d*) Vacated seat by removal from state and succeeded by Burton L. Hart.
(*e*) Speaker *pro tem.* 1897-8.
(*f*) Speaker in '95, '7, '8.
(*g*) Seat vacated by removal from district before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hall, Henry C.	Battle Creek, Calhoun	Calhoun county, 2d Dist	1889.
Hammond, Charles F.	Lansing, Ingham	Ingham county, 1st Dist	1893.
Hammond, D. Judson	Pontiac, Oakland	Oakland county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Hanscom, Charles A.	Ironwood, Gogebic	Ontonagon, Baraga, Gogebic, Isle Royal, and Keweenaw counties	1889.
Harley, William	Scottville, Mason	Mason county	1891, '92.
Harper, William	Madison, Livingston	Livingston county	1891, '92.
Harris, William	Norwood, Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1889, '95, '97, '98.
Harry, William	Hancock, Houghton	Houghton county	1891, '92.
Hart, Burton L. (*a*)	Morenci, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Hart, Patrick	Battle Creek, Calhoun	Calhoun county, 2d Dist	1893.
Hartson, William W.	Port Huron, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 1st Dist	1893.
Harwood, Willard	Imlay City, Lapeer	Lapeer county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.
		Lapeer county	1893.
Hawley, Willard (*b*)	Saranac, Ionia	Ionia county, 2d Dist	1889, '91.
Hayward, John W.	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist	1891, '92.
Heinemann, August	Port Hope, Huron	Huron county	1889.
Henderson, Donald	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	Saginaw county, 1st Dist	1895.
Henry, John F.	Saugatuck, Allegan	Allegan county, 2d Dist	1893, '95.
Henze, William E.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1891, '92.
Herrig, Peter	Saginaw, W. S., Saginaw	Saginaw county, 1st Dist	1895, '97, '98.
Herz, John M.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne County, 1st Dist	1891, '92.
Hicks, Eugene	Brighton, Livingston	Livingston county	1893, '95.
Hicks, John F.	Menominee, Menominee	Menominee county	1893.
Hilton, George E.	Fremont, Newaygo	Newaygo county	1893, '95.
Hinkson, George Jr.	Amadore, Sanilac	Sanilac county, 1st Dist	1889.
Hoaglin, Frederick F.	Albion, Calhoun	Calhoun county, 1st Dist	1889.
Hobart, David	Holly, Oakland	Oakland county, 2d Dist	1889.
Holden, Charles	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist	1895.
Holden, Dennison F.	Oviatt, Benzie	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1891, '92.
Holdridge, Horace	Tecumseh, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 1st Dist	1893.
Hofmeister, Charles A	Unionville, Tuscola	Tuscola county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Hollister, Fred W.	Saginaw, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 1st Dist	1889.
Holmes, Arthur L.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1895.
Holmes, John H.	Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 1st Dist	1893.
Holton, William M.	Dearborn, Wayne	Wayne county, 3d Dist	1891.
Houghton, George E.	Swartz Creek, Genesee	Genesee county, 1st Dist	1891, '92

Hoyt, Charles K.	Hudsonville, Ottawa	Ottawa county, 2d Dist.	1893, '95.
Huebner, George C.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Huggett, David	Bellevue, Eaton	Barry county	1893, '95.
Jackson, Chester E.	Ovid, Clinton	Clinton County	1897, '98.
Jackson, Samuel P.	Monroe, Monroe	Monroe county, 1st Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Jackson, William B.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
January, William L.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Jasnowski, Adolph	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Johnson, Hiram	Lennon, Shiawassee	Shiawassee county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Johnson, Luke S.	Caseville, Huron	Huron county	1891, '92.
Jones, John	Ishpeming, Marquette	Marquette county, 2d Dist.	1893, '95.
Judd, George E.	McCords, Kent	Kent county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Kelly, William D.	Muskegon, Muskegon	Muskegon county, 1st Dist.	1895, '97, '98.
Kelly, William J.	La Salle, Monroe	Monroe county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Kellogg, Charles B.	Constantine, St. Joseph	St. Joseph county	1893.
Kempf, Reuben	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	Washtenaw county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Kent, Henry	Greenville, Montcalm	Montcalm county, 2d Dist.	1895.
Kerr, James	Taymouth, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Killean, John	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Kimmis, Austin N., Jr.	Wixom, Oakland	Oakland county, 2d Dist.	1895, '97, '98.
Kingsland, Edward L.	Benton Harbor, Berrien	Berrien county, 1st Dist.	1893, '95.
Kingsley, Samuel R., Jr.	Romulus, Wayne	Wayne county, 3d Dist.	1893, '95.
Kirby, John W.	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Kirk, James (*c*)	Fair Grove, Tuscola	Tuscola county, 1st Dist.	1891.
Kirkwood, John (*d*)	Dowagiac, Cass	Cass county	1893.
Kline, Charles H.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	Washtenaw county, 1st Dist.	1893.
Knight, Birdsey	Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92, '93.
Kolvoord, John	Hamilton, Allegan	Allegan county, 2d Dist.	1891, '92.
Lambert, George A.	Niles, Berrien	Berrien county, 2d Dist.	1891, '92.
Landon, Reynolds	Elk Rapids, Antrim	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties.	1891, '92.
Latimer, W. Irving	Big Rapids, Mecosta	Mecosta county	1895.
Leach, Travis	Ellington, Tuscola	Tuscola county, 2d Dist.	1891, '92.
Leavitt, Charles Wirt (*e*)	Stetson, Oceana	Oceana county	1893.
Lee, Henry (*f*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	Lapeer county	1895, '97.
Lester, George H.	Crystal, Montcalm	Montcalm county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Lewis, William F.	Shelby, Oceana	Oceana county	1891, '92.
Linderman, Albert T.	Whitehall, Muskegon	Muskegon county, 2d Dist.	1893, '95.
Lindow, Frederick (*g*)	Marine City, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 1st Dist.	1889.

(*a*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by removal of William R. Edgar from State.
(*b*) Died April 9, 1891.
(*c*) Died before extra session of '92.
(*d*) Died at his home May 14, 1893.
(*e*) Died at Eagle Hotel, Grand Rapids, March 11, 1893.
(*f*) Died before extra session of '98; succeeded by Edmund Brownell.
(*g*) Seat contested by Frank McElroy, and vacated March 27, 1889.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Lonsbury, Philo M.	Reed City, Osceola	Lake and Osceola counties	1895.
Lowden, James L.	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	Washtenaw county, 2d Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Lusk, George L.	West Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Lusk, John J.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, 1st Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Lyon, Frank B.	Calumet, Houghton	Houghton county, 1st Dist.	1893.
Madill, Joshua B.	Ubly, Huron	Huron county	1895, '97, '98.
Marion, Adolph N.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Marsh, Lester M.	Gilead, Branch	Branch county	1895.
Marsh, William D.	Midland, Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1891, '92.
Marselje, Isaac	Holland, Ottawa	Ottawa county, 1st Dist.	1895, '97, '98.
Matthews, John A.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Mayer, Samuel W.	Holt, Ingham	Ingham county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
McCloy, James	Wyandotte, Wayne	Wayne county, 4th Dist.	1891, '92.
McGill, Charles W.	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
McGovern, Daniel	Tustin, Osceola	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1891, '92.
McGregor, John A.	Freeland, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 4th Dist.	1889.
McKay, William	East Dayton, Tuscola	Tuscola county, 2d Dist.	1889.
McKinlay, John F.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1893.
McKinstry, William H.	Muskegon, Muskegon	Muskegon county, 1st Dist.	1889, '93.
McMillin, Neal	Rockford, Kent	Kent county, 3d Dist.	1889.
McNall, B. Frank	LaFayette, Gratiot	Gratiot county	1895.
Mellen, Harvey	Romeo, Macomb	Macomb county, 2d Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Miller, Chester A.	Greenville, Montcalm	Montcalm county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Miller, Philip D.	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, 2d Dist.	1893, '95.
Miller, Samuel	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	Eaton county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Mills, Frank E.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	Washtenaw county, 2d Dist.	1893.
Miner, John	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Mohr, Christopher	West Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 2d Dist.	1893.
Moll, John A.	Forestville, Sanilac	Sanilac county, 2d Dist	1893.
Molster, Walter E.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Moody, Silas	Forest Hill, Gratiot	Gratiot county	1893.
Moore, Charles W.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1893.
Moore, Ephrain W.	Battle Creek, Calhoun	Calhoun county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Moore, Miller G.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1895, '97, '98.
Morse, Joseph D.	Otisco, Ionia	Ionia county, 2d Dist.	1893, '95.
Morton, Frank	Lakeview, Montcalm	Mecosta county	1889.
Mudge, Julian Scott	Grand Ledge, Eaton	Eaton county, 1st Dist.	1893.

Mulvey, John	Negaunee, Marquette	Marquette county, 1st Dist	1895.
Munthe, Louis W	Ironwood, Gogebic	Ontonagon, Baraga, Keweenaw and Isle Royal counties	1891, '92.
Murtagh, James P	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1889.
Newkirk, Henry Wirt	Luther, Lake	Osceola and Lake counties	1893.
Niedermeier, August	South Rockwood, Monroe	Monroe county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Nolan, Lawrence	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1891, '92.
Norman, John W	Lexington, Sanilac	Sanilac county, 1st Dist	1893, '95.
Norrington, John W	West Olive, Ottawa	Ottawa county, 1st Dist	1893.
Northrup, Alonzo R	Escanaba, Delta	Delta and Iron counties	1889, '91, '92.
Oberdorffer, William J	Stephenson, Menominee	Menominee county	1897, '98.
O'Dett, Lewis	Avoca, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 3d Dist	1897, '98.
O'Keefe, Richard D	Carsonville, Sanilac	Sanilac county, 2d Dist	1889.
Orth, George	Au Sable, Iosco	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1891, '92.
Osborn, George W	Parkville, St. Joseph	St. Joseph county	1891, '92.
Otis, Lauren F	Kibbie, Allegan	Allegan county, 1st Dist	1895, '97, '98.
Parkinson, Thomas H	Yale, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 3d Dist	1895.
Partridge, George W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1895.
Peabody, James H	Birmingham, Oakland	Oakland county, 1st Dist	1889
Pealer, Russell R	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	St. Joseph county	1889.
Pearson, Richard	Urban, Sanilac	Sanilac county, 2d Dist	1895, '97, '98.
Peek, Archibald J	Jackson, Jackson	Jackson county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Peer, George W	Rankin, Genesee	Genesee county	1895.
Perkins, John	Norway, Menominee	Menominee county	1891, '92.
Perkins, Sanford	Saginaw, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 3d Dist	1893.
Perrey, Charles W	Pierport, Manistee	Manistee county	1895, '97, '98.
Peters, William	Ishpeming, Marquette	Marquette county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Petrosky, Charles H	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Phillips, Charles C	Bangor, Van Buren	Van Buren county	1897, '98.
Phillips, Millard F	Dowagiac, Cass	Cass county	1897, '98.
Place, William Dallas	Ionia, Ionia	Ionia county. 1st Dist	1893, '95.
Potter, Edward K	Alpena, Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1889.
Powers, James	Scotts, Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Preston, John L	Columbiaville, Lapeer	Lapeer county, 1st Dist	1889.
Preston, Wallace W	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	Isabella county	1889.
Putney, Elmore	Speaker, Sanilac	Sanilac county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Randall, James A	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1889.
Raymond, Selah H	Manitou Beach, Lenawee / Town House, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 3d Dist / Lenawee county, 2d Dist	1891, '92. / 1893.
Reed, George W	Stanwood, Mecosta	Mecosta county	1897, '98.

(*a*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '95.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Rice, William E.	Rogers City, Presque Isle	Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1895.
Rich, Irwing B.	Jackson, Jackson	Jackson county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Richardson, George F. (*a*)	Hudsonville, Ottawa	Ottawa county, 2d Dist.	1891, '92.
Richardson, George W.	Dundee, Monroe	Monroe county, 2d Dist.	1895.
Roberts, Christopher F.	Crystal Falls, Iron	Dickinson, Baraga and Iron counties	1893.
Robertson, John M.	Algonac, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 2d Dist.	1895.
Robinson, Hiram W. (*b*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 3d Dist.	1889.
		Saginaw county, 4th Dist.	1891.
Robinson, Robert	Trent, Muskegon	Muskegon county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Robinson, Orrin W.	Chassell, Houghton	Houghton county, 2d Dist.	1895.
Rockwell, Hewlett C.	Benton Harbor, Berrien	Berrien county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Rogers, Jeremiah M.	Hastings, Barry	Barry county	1889.
Rogner, John J.	Richville, Tuscola	Tuscola county, 1st Dist.	1893, '95.
Rose, Allen S.	Rose City, Ogemaw	Iosco, Ogemaw, Alcona and Roscommon counties.	1893, '95.
Routhier, Henry	Ishpeming, Marquette	Marquette county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Rowden, John C.	Auburn, Bay	Bay county, 2d Dist.	1891, '92.
Rowley, William A. (*c*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	Macomb county, 2d Dist.	1895, '97.
Rulison, George W.	Hancock, Houghton	Houghton county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Russ, Lucius E.	North Adams, Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Ryland, Frank J.	Peck, Sanilac	Sanilac county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Salisbury, Abiram D.	Midland, Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties.	1889.
Sawyer, Andrew J.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	Washtenaw county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Saxton, Arthur W.	Henrietta, Jackson	Jackson county, 3d Dist.	1895.
Savage, Hiram A.	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	Saginaw county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Schellberg, B. F.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1893.
Scully, James.	Ionia, Ionia	Ionia county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Seeley, Marvin L.	Mt. Morris, Genesee	Genesee county	1891, '92.
Sheldon, Carlos D.	Houghton, Houghton	Houghton county, 2d Dist.	1893.
Shepard, Francis M.	Owosso, Shiawassee	Shiawassee county	1897, '98.
Shepard, Frank.	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1897, '98.
Sherman, Cyrus	Ovid, Clinton	Clinton county	1889.
Sherman, Roger	Bancroft, Shiawassee	Shiawassee county	1893.
Sherwood, Eleazer	St. Ignace, Mackinac	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties.	1895.
Shisler, John W.	Caledonia, Kent	Kent county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Shull, John D.	Tecumseh, Lenawee	Lenawee county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92.
Slosson, Willis M.	Reed City, Osceola	Osceola and Missaukee counties.	1889.

Smally, Herbert	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1893.
Smiley, James F	Marshall, Calhoun	Calhoun county, 1st Dist	1895.
Smith, Avery A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, 1st Dist	1889, '91, '92.
Smith Carmie R. (*d*)	Niles, Berrien	Berrien county, 2d Dist	1898.
Smith, Charles	South Lake Linden, Houghton	Houghton county, 1st Dist	1895, '97, '98.
Smith F. Hart	Somerset, Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.
Smith, Oliver S	Owosso, Shiawassee	Shiawassee county, 2d Dist	1889.
Smith, Walker O	Crapo, Mecosta	Mecosta county	1891, '92, '93.
Southworth, Harry C	Hancock, Houghton	Houghton county	1889.
Sparling, John	Ubly, Huron	Huron county	1893.
Spencer, Edward R	Dowagiac, Cass	Cass county	1889, '91, '92.
St. Clair, Eugene G	Ishpeming, Marquette	Marquette county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.
Stewart, Albert E	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Stoflet, Henry L	Flat Rock, Wayne	Wayne county, 4th Dist	1889.
Stoll, Otto	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1895.
Stone, Edward L. (*e*)	Saginaw, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 1st Dist	1891.
Stoneman, Lewis A	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Stout, Stephen S	Cheshire, Allegan	Allegan county, 1st Dist	1889.
Strong, Sylvester A	Horton, Jackson	Jackson county, 2d Dist	1893.
Sullivan, Frank P	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1893.
Sumner, John D	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, 1st Dist	1893.
Swift, Alden B	Kalamo, Eaton	Eaton county, 2d Dist	1889, '91, '92.
Tateum, William A. (*f*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist	1893.
Taylor, Edward B	Port Huron, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 1st Dist	1895.
Taylor, Thomas C	Almont, Lapeer	Lapeer county, 2d Dist	1889.
Tefft, Henry N	Spring Arbor, Jackson	Jackson county, 2d Dist	1897, '98.
Thatcher, Frank E	Ravenna, Muskegon	Muskegon county, 2d Dist	1891, '92.
Thompson, James B	Niles, Berrien	Berrien county, 2d Dist	1893.
Tinkelpaugh, Jacob N	Kalkaska, Kalkaska	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1889, '91, '92.
Tripp, Arthur R	Pontiac, Oakland	Oakland county, 1st Dist	1891, '92, '93.
Turner, Stanley W	Roscommon, Roscommon	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1889.
Tyrrell, John E	Jackson, Jackson	Jackson county, 1st Dist	1889.
Van Camp, Saunders L	Benton Harbor, Berrien	Berrien county, 1st Dist	1897, '98.
Van Orthwick, Aaron A	Quincy, Branch	Branch county	1889.
Voorheis, Peter	Pontiac, Oakland	Oakland county, 1st Dist	1895.
Vought, Dewitt	Alma, Gratiot	Gratiot county	1897, '98.

(*a*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '91, '92.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.
(*c*) Died July 19, 1897; no election held to fill vacancy.
(*d*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Edwin H. Williams.
(*e*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.
(*f*) Speaker in '93.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wachtel, Philip B. (*a*)	Petoskey, Emmet	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1889, '91, '92.
		Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1893.
Wagar, Edgar S.	Edmore, Montcalm	Montcalm county, 1st Dist.	1893, '95.
Wagner, George	Marquette, Marquette	Marquette county, 1st Dist.	1889, '91, '92, '93.
Waite, Byron S.	Menominee, Menominee	Menominee county	1889, '95.
Waldo, George H.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Ware, Joseph B.	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Washer, John	West Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Watson, George C.	Caro, Tuscola	Tuscola county, 2d Dist.	1893.
Watson, Henry	Greenville, Montcalm	Montcalm county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Watts, John W.	Jackson, Jackson	Jackson county, 2d Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Weeks, Augustus W.	Lowell, Kent	Kent county, 2d Dist.	1893, '95.
Weier, August J.	Monroe, Monroe	Monroe county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Wells, John T.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Wendell, W. Worth	Northville, Wayne	Wayne county, 2d Dist.	1891, '92.
Westcott, Frank	Vernon, Shiawassee	Shiawassee county	1895.
Wetherbee, William H.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1897, '98.
Wettlaufer, August F.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Wheaton, William W.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1889.
White, Arthur S.	Grand Rapids, Kent	Kent county, 1st Dist.	1891, '92, '93.
White, Jacob W.	Clio, Genesee	Genesee county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Whitney, Charles E.	Muskegon Heights, Muskegon	Muskegon county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Whitney, Joseph H.	Merrill, Saginaw	Saginaw county, 3d Dist.	1895.
Widoe, John F.	Hart, Oceana	Oceana county	1897, '98.
Wiggins, Milan	Bloomingdale, Van Buren	Van Buren county, 2d Dist.	1889, '91, '92.
Wildey, Edwin A.	Paw Paw, Van Buren	Van Buren county	1893, '95.
Williams, Charles W.	Kassan, Leelanau	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1889.
Williams, Edwin S. (*b*)	Niles, Berrien	Berrien county, 2d Dist.	1895, '97.
Williams, Walter W. (*c*)	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	Eaton county, 1st Dist.	1889.
Wing, Myron	Hickory Corners, Barry	Barry county	1897, '98.
Wisner, Chauncey (*d*)	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	Saginaw county, 2d Dist.	1893.
Wolter, Theodore M.	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1895.
Wood, Henry L.	St. Louis, Gratiot	Gratiot county	1889.
Wood, Lucien E.	Pokagon, Cass	Cass county	1895.
Woodruff, Ari E.	Wyandotte, Wayne	Wayne county, 2d Dist.	1893, '95.

Woodruff, Henry	Farwell, Clare	Isabella and Clare counties	1891, '92, '93.
Wortley, Jabez B.	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	Washtenaw county, 2d Dist.	1895.
Zagelmeyer, Alexander	West Bay City, Bay	Bay county, 2d Dist.	1889.
Zimmerman, Henry M.	Marine City, St. Clair	St. Clair county, 2d Dist.	1897, '98.
Zimmerman, John	Detroit, Wayne	Wayne county, 1st Dist.	1893.

(*a*) Speaker in '91, '92.

(*b*) Resigned before extra session; succeeded by Carmie R. Smith.

(*c*) Speaker *pro tem.* in '89.
(*d*) Died July 26, 1894.

SPEAKERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1889–1898.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
35.....	Gerrit J. Diekema.....	Ottawa.....	1889.
36.....	Philip B. Wachtel.....	Emmet.....	1891,'92.
37.....	William A. Tateum.....	Kent.....	1893.
38.....	William D. Gordon.....	Midland.....	1895.
39.....	William D. Gordon.....	Midland.....	1897,'98.

SPEAKERS PRO TEM. OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1889–1898.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
35.....	Walter W. Williams.....	Eaton.....	1889.
36.....	George F. Richardson.....	Ottawa.....	1891,'92.
37.....	Charles W. Moore.....	Wayne.....	1893.
38.....	George W. Partridge.....	Wayne.....	1895.
39.....	Oramel B. Fuller.....	Delta.....	1897,'98.

CLERKS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1889–1898.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
35.....	Daniel L. Crossman.....	Williamston, Ingham.....	1889.
36.....	Lyman A. Brant.....	Detroit, Wayne.....	1891,'92.
37.....	Lewis M. Miller.....	Detroit, Wayne.....	1893.
38.....	Lewis M. Miller.....	Lansing, Ingham.....	1895.
39.....	Lewis M. Miller.....	Lansing, Ingham.....	1897,'98.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES, 1824-1835.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

Convened at Detroit at the council house. The first session began June 7. 1824, and adjourned August 5. The second session began and was held at the same place January 17, 1825; adjourned April 21.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
JOHN P. SHELDON, GEORGE A. O'KEEFE, EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Clerks.*
MORRIS JACKSON, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr.	Oakland	Stephen Mack.
Macomb	John Stockton.		Roger Sprague.
	Joseph Miller (*a*).	St. Clair	Zepeniah W. Bunce.
Michilimackinac	William H. Puthuff.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Hubert Lecroix.		
	Wolcott Lawrence.		

(*a*) Took his seat January 31, 1827.

SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session of the council met November 2, 1826, and adjourned December 30. The second session met January 1, 1827, and adjourned April 13.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
JOHN P SHELDON, EDMUND A BRUSH, RANDALL S. RICE, *Clerks.*
WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*).	Oakland	Sidney Dole.
Macomb	John Stockton.		William F. Mosely (*a*).
	William A. Burt.	St. Clair	Zepeniah W. Bunce (*b*).
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence.		Abraham Edwards.
	Hubert Lecroix.	Wayne	Henry Connor.
	Laurent Durocher.		Robert A. Forsyth.
			John McDonell (*c*).

(*a*) Took his seat January 1, 1827.
(*b*) Took his seat November 6, 1826.
(*c*) Took his seat November 16, 1826.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 5, 1828, and adjourned July 3. The second session convened September 7, 1829, and adjourned November 5.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
JOHN P. SHELDON, SAMUEL SATTERLEE, SENECA ALLEN, *Clerks.*
WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Henry R. Schoolcraft (*a*)	Oakland	Thomas J. Drake.
Chippewa	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*).		Stephen V. R. Trowbridge.
Crawford		Washtenaw	Henry Rumsey.
Michilimackinac		Wayne	William Brown.
Macomb	John Stockton.		Henry Connor.
St. Clair	Laurent Durocher.		Abraham Edwards
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence.		John McDonell.
	Charles Noble.		

(*a*) Took his seat May 16, 1828.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 11, 1830, and adjourned July 31. The second session convened January 4, 1831, and adjourned March 4.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin. Jr. (*a*).	Oakland	Daniel LeRoy.
Chippewa	Henry R. Schoolcraft.		Thomas J. Drake.
Crawford		Washtenaw	James Kingsley.
Michilimackinac		Wayne	William Brown.
Macomb	John Stockton.		William Bartow.
St. Clair	Wolcott Lawrence.		John McDonell.
Lenawee	Abraham Edwards.		Wm. A. Fletcher.
Monroe	Laurent Durocher (*b*).		

(*a*) Not in attendance at second session.
(*b*) Took his seat May 17, 1830.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL, MOUNT PLEASANT.

Main Building.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 1, 1832, and adjourned June 29. The second session convened January 1, 1833, and adjourned April 23.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*
EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* JAMES T. ALLEN, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Joseph W. Torrey. Charles Moran.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain (*a*).
2	Macomb St. Clair	Alfred Ashley.	7	Chippewa Michilimackinac Brown Crawford Iowa	Henry Dodge (*b*). Morgan L. Martin.
3	Oakland	Chas. C Hascall. Roger Sprague.			
4	Washtenaw etc	James Kingsley. George Renwick.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Took his seat May 8, 1832.
(*b*) Did not appear in either session.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened January 7, 1834, and adjourned March 7. Extra session met September 1, 1834, and adjourned September 8. Adjourned session met November 11, 1834, and adjourned December 31. Second regular annual session convened January 12, 1835, and adjourned March 28. Special session met August 17, 1835, and adjourned August 25.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*
JOHN NORVELL, (*a*) *Secretary;* ELISHA L. ATKINS, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Charles Moran. Elon Farnsworth.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain (*b*).
2	Macomb St. Clair	John Stockton.	7	Brown Chippewa Crawford Iowa Michilimackinac	James Duane Doty. Morgan Lewis Martin (*c*).
3	Oakland	Chas. C. Hascall. Samuel Satterlee.			
4	Washtenaw etc	George Renwick Abel Millington.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Charles W. Whipple succeeded Mr. Norvell at second session.
(*b*) Took his seat January 13, 1834.
(*c*) Elected president of the second annual session.

Counties	1894.	1890.	1884.	1880.	1874.	1870.
Alcona	5,418	5,409	4,028	(a) 3,107	1,214	766
Alger	1,385	1,238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	39,189	38,961	38,666	37,815	32,381	32,105
Alpena	17,717	15,581	12,683	8,789	4,807	2,756
Antrim	12,427	10,413	8,761	5,237	3,240	1,895
Arenac	6,943	5,683	4,027	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	4,232	3,036	3,039	1,804	.....	.....
Barry	23,699	23,783	24,102	25,317	22,051	22,200
Bay	61,304	56,412	51,221	38,081	24,832	15,900
Benzie	8,063	5,237	4,389	3,433	2,663	2,184
Berrien	45,635	41,285	37,776	(b) 36,785	35,029	35,104
Branch	26,207	26,791	27,661	27,941	25,726	26,227
Calhoun	47,472	43,501	41,585	38,452	35,655	36,571
Cass	21,176	20,953	21,202	22,009	20,525	21,096
Charlevoix	(c) 10,925	9,686	9,275	5,115	2,360	1,724
Cheboygan	13,900	11,986	9,946	6,524	3,070	2,197
Chippewa	15,322	12,019	8,422	5,248	2,170	1,690
Clare	7,976	7,558	5,549	4,187	1,354	366
Clinton	26,262	26,509	27,135	28,100	23,661	22,851
Crawford	2,710	2,962	2,389	1,159	.....	.....
Delta	19,262	15 330	9,992	6,812	4,741	2,441
Dickinson	14,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	32,618	32,094	31,802	31,225	26,907	25,163
Emmet	10,382	8,756	7,994	6,639	1,272	1,211
Genesee	40,553	39,430	38,776	39,220	34,568	33,895
Gladwin	4,900	4,208	1,539	1,127	.....	.....
Gogebic	14,083	13,166	.....	.....	.....	.....
G'd Traverse	17,515	13,355	12,092	8,422	5,349	4,443
Gratiot	28,776	28,668	25,049	21,936	13,886	11,808
Hillsdale	30,272	30,660	31,686	32,723	31,566	31,688
Houghton	44,175	35,389	26,146	22,473	19,030	13 882
Huron	32,256	28,545	24,521	20,089	11,964	9,048
Ingham	39,689	37,666	34,939	33,676	29,193	25,268
Ionia	34,820	32,801	32,559	33,872	28,376	27,675
Iosco	12,340	15,224	10,602	6,873	4,782	3,175
Iron	5,293	4,432	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	21,439	18,784	16,011	12,159	6,059	4,113
Isle Royal	.....	135	.....	55	.....	.....
Jackson	46,535	45,031	45,232	42,031	37,988	36,040
Kalamazoo	42,056	39,273	35,281	34,342	32,284	32,065

(a) Population as returned by townships, 3,574.
(b) As published in the compendium of the Tenth U. S. Census, but 1,230 greater than the footings of township and city totals.
(c) Population increased to 11,665, see note to Manitou county, page 180.

BY COUNTIES, 1837-1894.

1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18,835	16,087	7,786	5,125	3,006	1,783	1,469
674	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
382	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,441	13,858	7,789	5,072	2,639	1,078	512
5,517	3,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,704	22,378	13,595	11,417	7,929	5,011	4,863
22,458	20,981	15,686	12,472	9,070	5,715	4,016
30,770	29,564	22,517	19,162	15,769	10,599	7,959
17,666	17,721	12,411	10,907	8,078	5,710	5,296
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
483	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,229	1,603	1,933	898	1,017	534	366
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,646	13,916	8,030	5,102	3,010	1,614	529
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
561	1,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16,497	16,476	10,940	7,058	4,613	2,379	913
1,325	1,149	4,970	.....	.....	.....	.....
22,047	22,498	15,629	12,031	9,262	4,268	2,754
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,026	1,286	900	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,739	4,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27,448	25,675	19,151	16,159	11,111	7,240	4,749
8,224	9,234	2,868	708	.....	.....	.....
3,962	3,165	702	210	.....	.....	.....
17,118	17,435	11,192	8,631	5,268	2,498	822
17,984	16,682	10,714	7,597	5,102	1,923	1,028
395	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,844	1,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,856	26,671	21,720	19,431	15,925	13,130	8,693
25,841	24,646	16,749	13,179	10,192	7,380	6,367

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

Counties.	1894.	1890.	1884.	1880.	1874.	1870.
Kalkaska	5,640	5,160	4,493	2,937	1,259	424
Kent	121,938	109,922	84,600	73,253	62,671	50,410
Keweenaw	2,805	2,894	4,667	4,270	5,415	4,206
Lake	5,897	6,505	7,539	3,233	1,813	548
Lapeer	28,879	29,213	30,057	30,138	25,140	21,342
Leelanau	(*a*) 9,395	7,944	7,128	6,253	5,031	4,577
Lenawee	48,541	48,448	49,584	48,343	46,084	45,601
Livingston	20,437	20,858	21,568	22,251	20,329	19,335
Luce	2,348	2,455	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	7,237	7,830	5,171	2,902	1,496	1,715
Macomb	32,387	31,813	31,293	31,927	28,305	27,619
Manistee	26 114	24,230	19,875	12,532	8,471	6,074
Manitou	(*b*) 918	860	1,198	1,334	657	891
Marquette	38,008	39,521	31,397	25,394	21,946	14,278
Mason	18,422	16,385	13,221	10,065	5,361	3,266
Mecosta	20,729	19,697	20,597	13,973	9,132	5,645
Menominee	23,740	33,639	19,120	11,987	3,490	1,895
Midland	13,218	10,657	8,776	6,893	5,306	3,283
Missaukee	6,955	5,048	3,386	1,553	606	130
Monroe	33,181	32,337	33,353	33,624	30,111	27,475
Montcalm	34,158	32,637	35,356	33,148	20,815	13,641
Montmorency	2,438	1,487	845	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	37,324	40,013	37,554	29,586	19,375	14,892
Newaygo	19,125	20,476	18,996	14,688	8,758	7,292
Oakland	42,676	41,245	41,100	41,537	38,082	40,906
Oceana	16,599	15,698	14,519	11,699	8,360	7,222
Ogemaw	5,638	5,583	3,637	1,914	.....	.....
Ontonagon	6,873	3,756	4,836	2,565	2,406	2,846
Osceola	16,475	14,630	14,001	10,777	6,216	2,104
Oscoda	1,806	1,904	1,374	467	.....	.....
Otsego	4,794	4,272	3,906	1,974	.....	.....
Ottawa	39,083	35,358	36,225	33,126	29,929	26,650
Presque Isle	5,911	4,687	4,064	3,113	1,615	355
Roscommon	1,657	2,033	2,588	1,459	.....	.....
Saginaw	81,847	82,273	74,795	59,095	48,409	39,038
Sanilac	33,945	32,589	29,583	26,341	16,292	14,565
Schoolcraft	7,127	5,818	3,846	1,575	1,294	799
Shiawassee	32,854	30,952	28,078	27,059	21,773	20,822
St. Clair	54,321	52,105	46,783	46,197	40,688	36,759
St Joseph	25,087	25,356	26,277	26,626	25,906	26,272
Tuscola	34,412	32,508	30,726	25,738	16,998	13,715
Van Buren	31,059	30,541	30,341	30,807	29,156	28,835
Washtenaw	43,509	42,210	41,694	41,848	38,723	41,440
Wayne	292,461	257,114	188,966	166,444	144,903	119,068
Wexford	14,047	11,278	10,518	6,815	3,011	650
Totals	2,241,641	2,093,889	1,853,658	1,636,937	1,334,031	1,184,282

(*a*) Population increased to 9,572, see note to Manitou county.

(*b*) Disorganized by an act entitled "An act to repeal special act No. 92, approved Feb 12, 1855, entitled an 'Act to organize the county of Manitou,' and to attach the territory comprising said county to the counties of Charlevoix and Leelanau, and to apportion the property and debts of said county of Manitou," approved April 4, 1895. The population of Manitou county was divided as follows. Charlevoix, 740; Leelanau, 177.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,447	30,716	17,786	12,016	6,153	2,587	2,022
5,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15,202	14,754	9,656	7,029	5,314	4,265	2,813
2,389	2,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40,199	38,112	30,941	26,372	22,923	17,889	14,868
16,160	16,851	14,141	13,485	10,789	7,430	5,029
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,317	1,938	1,639	(c) 3,598	1,666	923	664
21,803	22,843	18,023	15,530	13,509	9,716	8,892
1,671	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,724	2,821	.....	136	.....	.....	.....
846	831	.....	93	.....	.....	.....
1,382	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,251	787	.....	65	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22,221	21,593	18,030	14,698	13,861	9,922	10,611
5,629	3,968	2,056	891	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,590	3,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,482	2,760	978	510	.....	.....	.....
33,625	38,261	31,757	31,270	30,288	23,646	20,163
2,373	1,816	.....	300	.....	496	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,408	4,568	3,624	389	.....	.....	.....
.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15,056	13,215	7,293	5,587	1,438	208	628
.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19,683	12,693	1,051	2,609	1,218	892	920
8,853	7,599	3,521	2,112	.....	.....	.....
.....	78	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
13,514	12,349	7,411	5,230	3,929	2,103	1,184
27,591	26,604	16,825	10,420	8,375	4,606	3,673
22,559	21,262	15,021	12,725	10,097	7,068	6,337
6,983	4,886	1,503	291	.....	.....	.....
17,820	15,224	7,720	5,800	1,704	1,910	1,262
34,048	35,686	28,554	28,567	26,979	23,571	21,817
83,292	75,547	64,709	42,756	32,287	24,173	23,400
(d) 1,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
803,661	749,113	507,521	397,654	302,521	212,267	(e) 174,619

(c) Population of Michilimackinac and twenty-three unorganized counties.
(d) Unorganized counties.
(e) Exclusive of colored population, 379, and Indians taxed, 27.

NOTE.—Population of Michigan territory—1810-34: In 1810, 4,762; 1820, 8,927; 1830, 31,639; 1834, 87,278.

FORMER LEGISLATURES.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem.	Politics. Whig.
1	1835, Nov 2.	Nov 14.....	13	9	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
	1836, Feb. 1.	March 28...	57	90		....	(a) 50	.....	.....
	1836, July 11.	July 26.....	16	33					
2	1837, Jan. 2.	March 22...	80	111	16	16	.....	.....	.....
	1837, June 12	June 22.....	11	19	3				
	1837, Nov. 9.	Dec 30,.....	52	14	5	....	50	.....	.....
3	1838, Jan. 1..	April 6	96	126	23	16	.....	.....	.....
						....	50	.....	.....
4	1839, Jan. 7..	April 20	104	117	35	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	(b) 52	.....	.....
5	1840, Jan. 6..	April 1.....	87	127	27	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
6	1841, Jan. 4..	April 13....	100	90	30	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
7	1842, Jan. 3..	Feb. 17.....	46	89	42	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	(c) 53	.....	.....
8	1843, Jan. 2..	March 9....	67	98	25	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
9	1844, Jan. 1..	March 12...	72	96	34	18	.....	18	.....
						....	53	47	6
10	1845, Jan. 6..	March 24...	78	115	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
11	1846, Jan. 5..	May 18.....	134	160	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
12	1847, Jan. 4..	March 17. .	73	110	38	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	(d) 66	.....	.....
13	1848, Jan. 3..	April 3.	92	295	52	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
14	1849, Jan. 1..	April 2.....	92	267	41	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
15	1850, Jan. 7..	April 2.....	86	346	23	22	.....	18	4
						....	66	40	23
16	1851, Feb. 5.	April 5.....	60	157	18	22	.....	16	6
	1851, June 9.	June 28.....	20	38	1	.....	(e) 68	40	23
		Legislatures under Constitution of 1850.							
17	1853, Jan. 5..	Feb. 14.....	41	97	25	(f) 32	.....	25	7
						.....	(f) 71	52	19
									Rep.
18	1855, Jan. 3..	Feb. 13.....	42	174	32	32	.....	7	25
						.....	72	24	48
19	1857, Jan. 7..	Feb. 17.....	42	195	31	32	.....	3	29
	1858, Jan. 12	Feb. 4.....	16	32	10	.....	(g) 80	17	63
20	1859, Jan. 5..	Feb. 16.....	43	263	29	32	.....	8	24
						.....	81	25	55
21	1861, Jan. 2.	March 16..	74	265	19	32	.....	2	30
	1861, May 2..	May 10.....	4	10	2				
	1862, Jan. 2..	Jan. 20.....	19	26	16	.....	83	10	70

(a) See constitution of 1835, schedule, Sec. 11. The house admitted a member from Allegan, which made 50.
(b) See act 82, laws of '38.
(c) See act 61, laws of '41
(d) See act 25, laws of '46.
(e) The house of '51 admitted members from Tuscola and Montcalm, making 68.
(f) The number of senators is fixed by Sec. 2, Art. IV. of the constitution of 1850. For number of representatives see act 167, laws of '51 (extra session)
(g) See act 104, laws of '55.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.—Concluded.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership.		Politics.	
						Sen.	Rep.	Dem. and Union	Rep.
22	1863, Jan. 7..	March 23....	76	243	26	32	.....	14	18
	1864, Jan. 19.	Feb. 6.....	19	71	9	.....	(*a* 100	(*b*) 39	(*b*) 60
23	1865, Jan. 4..	March 23.. .	79	365	58	32	.....	11	21
						.....	100	27	73
								Dem.	
24	1867, Jan. 2..	March 28....	86	520	47	32	.....	2	30
						.....	100	21	79
25	1869, Jan. 6..	April 5.....	90	486	56	32	.....	5	27
	1870, July 27	August 10..	15	8	4	.....	100	25	75
26	1871, Jan. 4..	April 18.....	105	494	52	32	.....	5	27
	1872, Mar. 13	April 11.....	(*c*) 30	64	14	.....	100	29	71
	1872, Apr. 13	May 24.....	(*d*) 42						
27	1873, Jan. 1..	May 1.....	121	396	43	32	.....	1	31
	1874, Mar. 3	March 26 ...	24	7	11	.....	100	5	95
28	1875, Jan. 6..	May 4..... .	119	400	48	32	.....	15	17
						.....	100	46	54
29	1877, Jan. 3..	May 22.....	140	364	49	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	25	75
								Dem. and Nat'l.	
30	1879, Jan. 1..	May 31.....	151	408	53	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	35	65
31	1881, Jan. 5..	June 11.....	158	432	43	32	.....	2	30
	1882, Feb. 23	March 14....	20	48	5	.....	100	(*e*) 14	86
32	1883, Jan. 3..	June 9.....	158	341	28	32	.....	(*f*)13	19
						....	100	(*ef* 38	62
33	1885, Jan. 7..	June 20.....	165	399	42	32	.....	(*f*)14	18
						.....	100	(*ef*)48	52
34	1887, Jan. 5..	June 29.....	176	565	36	32	.....	(*g*) 10	22
						.....	(*h*) 99	(*hi*)37	63
35	1889, Jan. 2..	July 3.....	183	484	42	32	.....	8	24
						.....	100	30	70
36	1891, Jan. 7..	July 3.....	178	400	24	32	.....	17	(*j*) 15
	1892, Aug. 5.	Aug. 8.....	4			.....	100	59	(*k*) 41
37	1893, Jan. 4..	May 29.....	146	422	67	(*l*) 32	.....	9	22
						.....	(*m*100	28	69
38	1895, Jan. 2..	May 31.....	150	469	33	32	.....	.....	32
						.....	100	1	99
39	1897, Jan. 6.	May 31.....	146	497	37	32	.....	(*n*) 6	26
	1898, Mar. 22	April 13.....	23	8	3	32	100	(*n*) 19	81

(*a*) Act 116, laws of '61, having raised the number of representatives to the constitutional limit, it has remained so ever since.

(*b*) No election of representatives in Oakland county, tie vote.

(*c*) The extra session was continued beyond the constitutional limit of 20 days to enable the senators to go home and return before organizing as a court of impeachment.

(*d*) Session of the senate as a court of impeachment.

(*e*) One independent.

(*f*) Democrat, fusion and greenback.

(*g*) Greenback and Republican, 1; labor and fusionist, 1; labor and republican, 1.

(*h*) Member from first district died before taking his seat.

(*i*) Labor republicans, 4; labor and fusionist, 3; greenback and labor, 1; labor, greenback and republican, 1.

(*j*) Three patrons of industry.

(*k*) Four patrons of industry and 3 industrial.

(*l*) One Democrat and populist.

(*m*) Three populists.

(*n*) Composed democrats, populists and silverites.

NOTE.—The political complexion of the earlier legislatures was ascertained as nearly as is possible by searching the files of the newspapers, of which however, 1850 was the earliest obtainable.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF MICHIGAN.

FRENCH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	M. Chauvin Comander de Chastes and M. de Monts		1603–12
2	Samuel de Champlain with Prince de Conde as acting governor		1612–19
3	Admiral Montmorenci, acting governor		1619–29
4	Samuel de Champlain (*a*)	Lieut.Gen. and Viceroy	1633 1635
5	Marc Antoine de Bras-de-Fer de Chateaufort	Lieut.Gen. and Viceroy	1636
6	Charles Huault de Montmagny	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1636–47
7	Louis D'Ailleboust de Coulonges	Governor	1648–51
8	Jean de Lauson	Governor	1651–56
9	Charles de Lauson-Charneys (*b*)	Governor	1656–57
10	Chevalier Louis D'Ailleboust de Coulonges (*c*)	Governor	1657–58
11	Pierre de Voyer, Viscount D'Argenson	Governor	1658–61
12	Pierre du Bois, Baron D'Avangour	Governor	1661–63
13	Chevalier-Augustin de Saffrey-Mesy	Governor	1663–65
14	Alexandre de Prouville, Marquis de Tracey	Viceroy	1663
15	Chevalier Daniel de Remi-de-Courcelles	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1665–72
16	Louis de Buade, Count de Palluanet de Frontenac	Governor	1672–82
17	Antoine Joseph Le Febvre de la Barre	Governor	1682–85
18	Jacques Rene de Brisay, Marquis de Denonville	Governor	1685–89
19	Louis de Buade, Count de Palluan de Frontenac (*d*)	Governor	1689–98
20	Chevalier Louis Hector de Callieres	Governor	1698 1702
21	Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil	Governor	1703
22	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil	Governor	1725
23	Charles Marquis de Beauharnois	Governor	1726–47
24	Rolland Michel Barrin, Count de la Galissonniere	Governor	1747–49
25	Jacques Pierre de Taffanel, Marquis de la Jonquiere	Governor	1749–52
26	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil (*e*)	Governor	1752
27	The Marquis Duqesne de Menneville	Governor	1752–55
28	Pierre Francois, Marquis de Vaudreuil Cavagnal	Governor	1755–60

(*a*) The English held possession of Canada from 1629 to 1632.
(*b*) Son of No. 8. (*c*) Same as No. 7. (*d*) Same as No. 16. (*e*) Same as No. 22.

BRITISH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	Sir Jeffery Amherst	Maj. Gen. and Commander-in-Chief	1760–63
2	Sir James Murray	Governor of Quebec	1763–66
3	Palinus Emelius Irvine	President of Elective Council for 3 mos.	1766
4	Brigadier General Guy Carleton	Lieut. Gov. and Commander-in-Chief	1766–70
5	Hector Theophilus Cramahe	Acting Governor	1770–74
6	Major General Guy Carleton (*a*)	Governor General	1774–78
7	Sir Frederick Haldimand	Governor General	1778–84
8	Henry Hamilton (*b*)	Lieutenant Governor	1784
9	Colonel Henry Hope	President of Council	1785
10	Guy Carleton as (Lord Dorchester) (*c*)	Governor General	1785
11	John Graves Simcoe	Lieut. Governor of U. P. Canada	1792

(*a*) Same as No. 4.
(*b*) Captured at Vincennes, Ind., February 24, 1778, by General George Rogers Clarke, U. S. A.
(*c*) Same as Nos. 4 and 6.

GOVERNORS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (*d*)

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General Arthur St. Clair	Governor	1787 to 1800
2	Winthrop Sargent	Secretary and acting Governor	1796

(*d*) Ordinance of 1787 made Michigan part of the Northwest Territory.

GOVERNOR OF INDIANA TERRITORY.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General William Henry Harrison	Governor	1800 to 1805

GOVERNORS OF MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

No.	Governor.	Date of appointment.
1	General William Hull, Governor	March 1, 1805.
	Stanley Griswold, Secretary and Acting Governor	1806.
2	General William Hull, Governor	April 1, 1808.
3	General William Hull, Governor (*a*) (*b*)	January 12, 1811.
	Reuben Atwatter, Acting Governor	1811-12.
4	General Lewis Cass, Governor	October 29, 1813.
5	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 21, 1817.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 17, 1818.
6	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 24, 1820.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 8, 1820; Sept. 18, 1821.
7	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 20, 1822.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 29, 1823; May 28, 1825.
8	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 22, 1825.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 31, 1826; October 3, 1826; July 25, 1827.
9	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 24, 1828.
	James Witherell, Secretary and Acting Governor	January 1, 1830; to April 2, 1830.
	General John T. Mason, Secretary and Acting Governor.	Sept. 24, 1830, to Oct. 4. 1830; Apr. 4 to May 27, 1831.
	Stevens Thomson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor (*c*)	Aug. 1, 1831, to Sept. 17, 1831.
10	George B. Porter, Governor (*d*)	Aug. 6, 1831.
	Stevens Thomson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor	Oct. 30, 1831 to June 11, 1832; May 23, to July 14, 1833; Aug. 13, to Aug. 28, 1833; Sept. 5 to Dec. 14, 1833; Feb. 1. to Feb. 7, 1834.
11	Stevens Thomson Mason, *ex officio* Governor as Secretary of Territory (*e*)	July 6, 1834.
	Charles Shaler, (*f*)	August 29, 1835.
	John S. Horner, Secretary and Acting Governor (*g*)	Sept. 8, 1835.

(*a*) Court martialed at Albany, January 3, 1814, for his surrender of Detroit, Aug. 16, 1812, and sentenced to be shot. Sentence remitted.

(*b*) Hull's appointment would have expired in 1814. The territorial records were destroyed by the British at the capture of Detroit, so that we have no official data on that point.

(*c*) On the resignation of General Cass, August 1, 1831, who was appointed Secretary of war by President Jackson, July, 1831.

(*d*) Died July 6, 1834.

(*e*) Henry D. Gilpin was appointed governor by President Jackson, November 5, 1834, but the nomination was rejected. No other appointment was made for the office, while Michigan was a territory.

(*f*) To supersede Mason as secretary, but the appointment was declined.

(*g*) Vice Shaler, resigned. Appointed secretary of Wisconsin territory by President Jackson, May 6, 1836.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN

No.	Governors.	Date of inauguration.
	Under the Constitution of 1835.	
1	Stevens Thomson Mason, Governor	Nov. 3, 1835.
2	Stevens Thomson Mason, Governor	January 1, 1838.
	Edward Mundy, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor (*a*)	April 13 to June 12, 1838; Sept. 19 to Dec. 9, 1838.
3	William Woodbridge, Governor (*b*)	January 7, 1840.
	James Wright Gordon, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	Feb. 24, 1841.
4	John S. Barry, Governor	January 3, 1842.
5	John S. Barry, Governor	January 1, 1844.
6	Alpheus Felch, Governor (*c*)	January 5, 1846.
	William L. Greenly, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	March 4, 1847.
7	Epaphroditus Ransom, Governor	January 3, 1848.
8	John S. Barry, Governor	January 7, 1850.
	Under the Constitution of 1850.	
9	Robert McClelland, Governor	January 1, 1851.
10	Robert McClelland, Governor (*d*)	January 5, 1853.
	Andrew Parsons, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	March 8, 1853.
11	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 3, 1855.
12	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 7, 1857.
13	Moses Wisner, Governor	January 5, 1859.
14	Austin Blair, Governor	January 2, 1861.
15	Austin Blair, Governor	January 7, 1863.
16	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 4, 1865.
17	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 2, 1867
18	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 6, 1869.
19	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 4, 1871.
20	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 1, 1873.
21	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 6, 1875.
22	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 3, 1877.
23	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 1, 1879.
24	David H. Jerome, Governor	January 1, 1881.
25	Josiah W. Begole, Governor	January 1, 1883.
26	Russell A. Alger, Governor	January 1, 1885.
27	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1887.
28	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1889.
29	Edwin B. Winans, Governor	January 1, 1891.
30	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1893.
31	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1895.
32	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1897.

(*a*) During the absence of the governor.
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 23, 1841. Elected senator Feb. 3, 1841.
(*c*) Resigned March 3, 1847. Elected United States senator, Feb. 2, 1847.
(*d*) Resigned March 7, 1853. Appointed secretary of the interior by President Pierce.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Appointed.	
Edward Mundy	1835–1840
Jas. Wright Gordon (*a*)	1840–Feb. 24, 1841
Thomas J Drake (acting)	1841–1842
Origen D. Richardson	1842–1846
William L. Greenly (*a*)	1846–Mar. 4, 1847
Charles P. Bush (acting)	1847–1848
William M. Fenton	1848–1852

Elected.	
Calvin Britain	1852–1853
Andrew Parsons (*a*)	1853–Mar. 8, 1853
George R. Griswold (acting)	1853–1854
George A. Coe	1855–1858
Edmund B. Fairfield	1859–1860
James Birney	1861–April 3, 1861
Jos. R. Williams (acting)	1861–1862

Elected.	
Henry T Backus (acting)	1862–1862
Charles S. May	1863–1864
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1865–1866
Dwight May	1867–1868
Morgan Bates	1869–1872
Henry H. Holt	1873–1876
Alonzo Sessions	1877–1880
Moreau S. Crosby	1881–1884
Archibald Buttars	1885–1886
James H. Macdonald (*b*)	1887–1889
William Ball (acting)	1889–1890
John Strong	1891–1892
J. Wight Giddings	1893–1894
Alfred Milnes (*c*)	1894–1895
Jos. R. McLaughlin (acting)	1895–1895
Thomas B. Dunstan	1897–1898

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Appointed.	
Kintzing Pritchett	Nov. 13, 1835–1838
Randolph Manning	Feb. 6, 1838–1840
Thomas Rowland	Feb. 6, 1840–1842
Robert P. Eldridge	Feb. 2, 1842–1846
Gideon O. Whittemore	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
George W. Peck	Feb. 4, 1848–1850
George Redfield	Feb. 16, 1850–1850
Charles H. Taylor	April 11, 1850–1850

Elected.	
Charles H. Taylor,	1851–1852
William Graves	1853–1854
John McKinney	1855–1858

Elected.	
Nelson G. Isbell	1859–1860
James B. Porter	1861–1866
Oliver L. Spaulding	1867–1870
Daniel Striker	1871–1874
Ebenezer G. D. Holden	1875–1878
William Jenny	1879–1882
Harry A. Conant	1883–1886
Gilbert R. Osmun	1887–1890
Daniel E. Soper (*d*)	1891–1892
Robert R. Blacker (*e*)	–1892
John W. Jochim (*f*)	1893–1894
Washington Gardner (*g*)	1894–1896
Washington Gardner	1897–1898

STATE TREASURERS.

Appointed.	
Henry Howard	Mar. 1, 1836–1839
Peter Desnoyers	April 27, 1839–1840
Robert Stuart	Jan. 23, 1840–1841
George W. Germain	Jan. 1841–1842
John J. Adam	Jan. 13, 1842–1845
George Redfield	May 24, 1845–1846
George B. Cooper	Mar. 17, 1846–1850
Bernard C. Whittemore	Mar. 13, 1850–1850

Elected.	
Bernard C. Whittemore	1851–1854
Silas M. Holmes	1855–1858

Elected.	
John McKinney	1859–1860
John Owen	1861–1866
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1867–1870
Victory P. Collier	1871–1874
William B. McCreery	1875–1878
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1879–1882
Edward H. Butler	1883–1886
George L. Maltz	1887–1890
Frederick Braastad	1891–1892
Joseph F. Hambitzer (*h*)	1893–1894
James M. Wilkinson (*i*)	1894–1896
George A. Steel	1897–1898

AUDITORS GENERAL.

Appointed.	
Robert Abbott	Feb. 25, 1836–1839
Henry Howard	May 1, 1839–1840
Erotus P. Hastings	Jan. 1, 1840–1842
Alpheus Felch	Feb. 1842–1842
Henry L. Whipple	Apr. 4, 1842–1842
Chas. G. Hammond	Apr. 13, 1842–1845
John J. Adam	May 24, 1845–1846
Digby V. Bell	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
John J. Adam	May 9, 1848–1850

Elected.	
John Swegles, Jr.	1851–1854
Whitney Jones	1855–1858

Elected	
Daniel L. Case	1859–1860
Langford G. Berry	1861–1862
Emil Anneke	1863–1866
William Humphrey	1867–1874
Ralph Ely	1875–1878
W. Irving Latimer	1879–1882
William C. Stevens	1883–1886
Henry A. Aplin	1887–1890
George W. Stone	1891–1892
Stanley W. Turner	1893–1896
Roscoe D. Dix	1897–1898

(*a*) Acting governor subsequently.
(*b*) Killed in railroad accident, January 19, 1889.
(*c*) Elected member of fifty-fourth congress April 1, 1895. Resigned office of Lieutenant Governor, May 31, 1895.
(*d*) Resigned December 19, 1891.
(*e*) Appointed December 24, 1891.
(*f*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*g*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*h*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*i*) Appointed March 20, 1894.

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Appointed.

Digby V. Bell.....Feb. 2, 1844–1846
Abiel Silver.....Feb. 16, 1846–1850
Porter Kibbee.....April 2, 1850–1850

Elected.

Porter Kibbee.....1851–1854
Seymour B. Treadwell.....1855–1858
James W. Sanborn.....1859–1860
Samuel S. Lacey.....1861–1864
Cyrus Hewitt.....1865–1866
Benjamin D. Pritchard.....1867–1870

Elected

Charles A. Edmunds.....1871–1872
Leverett A. Clapp.....1873–1876
Benjamin F. Partridge.....1877–1878
James M. Neasmith.....1879–1882
Minor C. Newell.....1883–1886
Roscoe D. Dix.....1887–1890
George T. Shafer.....1891–1892
John G. Berry (*a*).....1893–1894
William A. French (*b*).....1894–1896
William A. French.....1897–1898

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Daniel LeRoy.....July 18, 1836–1837
Peter Morey.....Mar. 21, 1837–1841
Zephaniah Platt.....Mar. 4, 1841–1843
Elon Farnsworth.....Mar. 9, 1843–1845
Henry N. Walker...Mar. 24, 1845–1847
Edward Mundy.....Mar. 12, 1847–1848
Geo. V. N. Lothrop..Apr. 3, 1848–1850

Elected.

William Hale.....1851–1854
Jacob M. Howard.....1855–1860
Charles Upson.....1861–1864
Albert Williams.....1865–1866

Elected.

William L. Stoughton.....1867–1868
Dwight May.....1869–1872
Byron D. Ball (*c*).....1873–1874
Isaac Marston.....April 1, 1874–1874
Andrew J. Smith.....1875–1876
Otto Kirchner.....1877–1880
Jacob J. Van Riper.....1881–1884
Moses Taggart.....1885–1888
Stephen V. R. Trowbridge (*d*) 1889–1890
Benjamin W. Huston, Mar. 25, 1890–1890
Adolphus A. Ellis.....1891–1894
Fred A. Maynard.....1895–1896
Fred A. Maynard.....1897–1898

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Appointed.

John D. Pierce.....July 26, 1836–1841
Franklin Sawyer, Jr.,...Apr. 8, 1841–1843
Oliver C. Comstock...May 8, 1843–1845
Ira Mayhew.....Apr. 17, 1845–1849
Francis W. Shearman, Mar. 28, 1849–1850

Elected.

Francis W. Shearman.....1851–1854
Ira Mayhew.....1855–1858
John M. Gregory.....1859–1864

Elected.

Oramel Hosford.....1865–1872
Daniel B. Briggs.....1873–1876
Horace S. Tarbell (*e*).....1877–1878
Cornelius A. Gower (*f*) Sept. 3, 1878–1881
Varnum B. Cochran (*g*).....1881–1883
Herschel R. Gass (*h*).....1883–1885
Theodore Nelson (*i*).....1885–1886
Joseph Estabrook.....1887–1890
Ferris S. Fitch.....1891–1892
Henry R. Pattengill.....1893–1896
Jason E. Hammond.....1897–1898

(*a*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*b*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*c*) Resigned April 1, 1874 Isaac Marston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*d*) Resigned March 25, 1890. Benjamin W. Huston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*e*) Resigned August 31, 1878. Cornelius A. Gower appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1880, for the full term of two years.
(*f*) Resigned May 10, 1881. Varnum B Cochran appointed to fill vacancy.
(*g*) Elected in November, 1882, for the full term of two years. Resigned February 21, 1883. Herschel R. Gass appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1884, for the full term of two years.
(*h*) Appointed to fill vacancy February 21, 1883. Elected for two years in November, 1884. Resigned April 2, 1885.
(*i*) Appointed to fill vacancy April 15, 1885.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*a*)

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
Samuel Newberry...	March 30, 1849....	3 years.....	Resigned Mar. 22, 1850.
Samuel Barstow.....	March 30, 1849....	2 years.	
Randolph Manning...	March 30, 1849....	1 year.	
Isaac E. Crary.....	March 29, 1850....	Until March 20, '52.....	Vice Sam'l Newberry.
George N. Skinner...	March 29, 1850....	3 years.....	Died during term of office.
Elias M. Skinner.....	April 19, 1850.	Until close of Sess. Leg. '51.	
Consider A. Stacy...	April 2, 1851	3 years.	
Chauncey Joslin.....	April 2, 1851	Until March 28, '53.....	Vice Geo. N. Skinner.
	Date of Election.		
Isaac E. Crary.....	Nov, 2, 1852.....	6 years.....	Died during term of office.
Gideon O. Whittemore	Nov 2, 1852.....	4 years.....	Resigned Mar. 28, 1856.
Chauncey Joslin.....	Nov. 2, 1852.....	2 years.	
John R. Kellogg.....	Nov. 7, 1854.....	6 years.	
Hiram L. Miller (*b*)..	Nov. 7, 1854.....	.....	Vice Isaac E. Crary.
D. Bethune Duffield (*c*)	March 28, 1856....	.....	Vice G. O. Whittemore,
George Willard.....	Nov. 4, 1856.....	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter (*d*).	July 21, 1857	.....	Vice Hiram L. Miller.
Edwin Willits.....	Nov 6, 1860.....	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown.....	Nov. 4, 1862.....	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter.....	Nov. 8, 1864.....	6 years.	
Edwin Willits.....	Nov. 6, 1866.....	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown.....	Nov. 3, 1868.....	6 years.....	Deceased.
Witter J. Baxter.....	Nov. 8, 1870.....	6 years.....	Resigned Oct. 26, 1876.
Edward Dorsch.....	Nov. 5, 1872.....	6 years.	
David P. Mayhew....	Jan. 3, 1874.....	.....	Vice Daniel E. Brown.
Edgar Rexford.....	Nov. 3, 1874.....	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter (*e*)..	Nov. 7, 1876.....	6 years.....	Resigned April 6, 1881.
George F. Edwards..	Nov. 5, 1878.....	6 years.	
Edgar Rexford.....	Nov. 2, 1880.....	6 years.	
Bela W. Jenks.....	April 21, 1881.....	.....	Vice Witter J Baxter.
Bela W. Jenks.....	Nov. 7, 1882.....	6 years.	
James M. Ballou.....	Nov 4, 1884	6 years.	
Samuel S. Babcock	Nov 2, 1886.....	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers.	Nov. 6, 1888.....	6 years.	
David A. Hammond..	Nov. 4, 1890.....	6 years.....	Resigned Aug. 1, 1896.
Eugene A. Wilson....	Nov. 8, 1892.....	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers.....	Nov. 6, 1894.....	6 years.	
James W. Simmons..	Aug. 17, 1896.....	.....	Vice David A. Hammond resigned.
James W. Simmons..	Nov. 3, 1896.....	6 years.....	Resigned May 13, 1898.
Elias F. Johnson.....	May 18, 1898	.....	Vice James W. Simmons, resigned.

(*a*) Was established by Act No. 138 of the session laws of 1849. The members were appointed by the governor until the adoption of the constitution of 1850, since which time the members have been elected. Prior to 1850 the lieutenant governor was *ex officio* a member. The superintendent of public instruction is *ex officio* a member and secretary of the board.

(*b*) Resigned July 15, 1857.

(*c*) Appointed by governor; appointment revoked Dec. 1, 1856; reappointed Dec. 13, 1856.

(*d*) Appointed by governor.

(*e*) Resigned April 6, 1881. Bela W. Jenks appointed to fill vacancy.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.

Names.	Date of appointment	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell	March 21, 1837	1838	
Ross Wilkins	March 21, 1837	1838	
John J. Adam	March 21, 1837	1838	
Lucius Lyon	March 21, 1837	1839	
Isaac E. Crary	March 21, 1837	1839	
Thomas Fitzgerald	March 21, 1837	1839	Resigned in 1837.
John F. Porter	June 2, 1837.		Vice T. Fitzgerald. Resigned in 1838.
Jonathan Kearsley	March 9, 1838		Vice J. F. Porter.
Samuel Denton	March 21, 1837	1840	
Gideon O. Whittemore	March 21, 1837	1840	
Michael Hoffman	March 21, 1837	1840	Resigned in 1838.
Gurdon C. Leach	March 9, 1838		Vice Michael Hoffman.
Zina Pitcher	March 21, 1837.	1841	
Henry R. Schoolcraft	March 21, 1837	1841	
Robert McClelland	March 21, 1837	1841	Resigned in 1837.
Seba Murphy	Dec. 1, 1837		Vice Robert McClelland. Resigned in 1839.
Joseph W. Brown	July 1, 1839		Vice Seba Murphy. Resigned in 1840.
Daniel Hudson	Feb. 20, 1840		Vice Joseph W. Brown.
John J. Adam	March 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1840.
John Norvell	March 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1839.
Ross Wilkins	March 9, 1838	1842	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1839		Vice John Norvell.
Michael A. Patterson	Feb. 4, 1840		Vice John J. Adam.
Rev. George Duffield	Feb. 15, 1840		Vice L. Lyon, resigned. Confirmed by the senate.
Lucius Lyon	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	Resigned in 1839.
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
Isaac E. Crary	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
George Duffield	July 1, 1839		Vice Lucius Lyon.
William Draper	Feb. 4, 1840	1844	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1840.		Vice Norvell. Confirmed by the senate.
Francis J. Higginson	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
Samuel W. Dexter	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
John Owen	March 18, 1841		Vice Francis J Higginson.
Oliver C. Comstock	March 11, 1841		Vice Samuel W. Dexter. Resigned in 1843
Lewis Cass	April 1, 1843		Vice Oliver C. Comstock.
Zina Pitcher	March 4, 1841	1845	
Martin Kundig	March 18, 1841	1845	
George Goodman	April 5, 1841	1845	Resigned in 1843.
Dewitt C. Walker	March 8, 1843		Vice George Goodman. Resigned in 1844.
Robert R. Kellogg	March 11, 1844		Vice DeWitt C Walker.
Andrew M. Fitch	Feb. 16, 1842.	1846	
Randolph Manning	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	Resigned in 1842.
Elisha Crane	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
William A. Fletcher	April 5, 1842		Vice Randolph Manning.
Jonathan Kearsley	March 8, 1843.	1847	
Isaac E. Crary	March 8, 1843.	1847	Resigned in 1843.
William A. Fletcher	March 8, 1843		Vice Manning until Mar. 9, '46. Confirmed by senate.
Marvin Allen	March 9, 1843	1847	
Alexander H. Redfield	March 11, 1844		Vice Isaac E. Crary.
Edward Munday	March 11, 1844	1848	
John Owen	March 11, 1844	1848	
George Duffield	March 12, 1844	1848	
Zina Pitcher	March 17, 1845	1849	
Austin E. Wing	March 17, 1845	1849	
Minot T. Lane	March 17, 1845	1849	
Charles C. Taylor	March 16, 1846	1850	
Elijah Pilcher	March 16, 1846	1850	
Elon Farnsworth	March 16, 1846	1850	
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.—Concluded.

Names.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Alexander H. Redfield	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Marvin Allen	Feb. 18, 1847	1851	
John G. Atterbury	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Justus Goodwin	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Zina Pitcher	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	
Austin E. Wing	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1850.
Edwin M. Cust	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1849.
Gustavus L. Foster	Mar. 2, 1850	.....	Vice Austin E. Wing.
Epaphroditus Ransom	Jan. 8, 1850	.....	Vice Edwin M. Cust.
Robert McClelland	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elon Farnsworth	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	Nov. 20, 1850	1852	
Jonathan Kearsley	July 5, 1851	1852	
Alexander H. Redfield	July 5, 1851	1852	
Marvin Allen	July 5, 1851	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	July 5, 1851	.....	Until Jan. 1, 1852.

BY ELECTION.

The constitution of 1850 provided for the election of a regent in each judicial circuit, to hold office for the period of six years. Act No. 25, laws of 1851.

Names.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Michael A. Patterson	Jan. 1, 1852.	Dec. 31, 1857	1st circuit.
Edward S. Moore	Jan. 1, 1852.	Dec. 31, 1857	2d circuit.
Elon Farnsworth	Jan. 1, 1852.	Dec. 31, 1857	3d circuit.
James Kingsley	Jan. 1, 1852.	Dec. 31, 1857	4th circuit.
Elisha Ely	Jan. 1, 1852.	Dec. 31, 1857	5th circuit.
Charles H. Palmer	Jan. 1, 1852.	Dec. 31, 1857	6th circuit.
Andrew Parsons	Jan. 1, 1852.	Dec. 31, 1857	7th circuit. Deceased, 1854.
HenryHoratioNorthrop	.....	.....	Vice Andrew Parsons.
William Upjohn	Jan. 1, 1852.	Dec. 31, 1857	8th circuit.
Benjamin L. Baxter	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	1st circuit.
J. Eastman Johnson	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	2d circuit.
Levi Bishop	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	3d circuit.
Donald McIntyre	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	4th circuit.
Ebenezer L. Brown	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	5th circuit.
George W. Pack	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	6th circuit. Resigned in 1858.
Henry Whiting	.....	.....	Vice George W. Pack.
Luke H. Parsons	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	7th circuit.
John Van Vleck	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	8th circuit. Resigned in 1858.
Oliver L. Spaulding, Jr.	.....	.....	Vice John Van Vleck.
William M. Ferry	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	9th circuit.
George Bradley	Jan. 1, 1858.	Dec. 31, 1863	10th circuit.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS LANSING.

BY ELECTION.—Concluded.

By an amendment of the constitution, adopted in 1862, it was provided that eight regents should be elected in 1863, to enter upon their office in 1864, two for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years; and that at every election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter there should be elected two regents for eight years. In accordance with this provision, the following were elected and the term of their office was determined by lot, according to law: Act No. 143, Laws of 1863.

Names.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Edward C. Walker.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
George Willard.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
Thomas D. Gilbert.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Thomas J. Joslin.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Henry C. Knight.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	Deceased May 7, 1867.
J. Eastman Johnson...	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	
Alvah Sweetzer.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	Deceased, 1864.
James A. Sweezey....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	
Cyrus M. Stockwell....	.....	.....	Vice Alvah Sweetzer.
J. M. B. Sill.....	.....	.....	Vice Henry C. Knight.
George Willard.....	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Edward C. Walker.....	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Hiram A. Burt.....	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Thomas D. Gilbert.....	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Jonas H. McGowan....	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	Resigned Jan. 2, 1877.
Joseph Estabrook.....	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	
Victory P. Collier (*a*)..	Mar. 8, 1877	.....	Vice Jonas H. McGowan. Resigned Sept. 24, 1877.
George Duffield.....	Sept. 27, 1877	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier.
Claudius B. Grant.....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Charles Rynd.....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Edward C. Walker.....	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	
Andrew Climie.....	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	Resigned
Austin Blair (*a*).....	Oct. 10, 1881	.....	Vice Andrew Climie.
Samuel S. Walker.....	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	
Byron M. Cutcheon....	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	Resigned, Jan. 1883.
Lyman D. Norris (*a*)...	Jan. 19, 1883	.....	Vice Byron M. Cutcheon.
Victory P. Collier.....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned.
George L. Maltz.....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned Feb. 16, 1880.
George Duffield (*a*).....	Jan. 14, 1878	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier, who did not qualify.
Jacob J. Van Riper (*a*).	Mar. 16, 1880	.....	Vice George L. Maltz.
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James Shearer.....	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James F. Joy.....	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	Resigned Dec. 21, 1886.
Austin Blair.....	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	
Charles S. Draper.....	Dec. 21, 1886	.....	Vice James F. Joy.
Arthur M. Clark.....	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Charles J. Willett,....	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Moses W. Field.....	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	Deceased.
Charles R. Whitman...	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	
Herman Kiefer (*a*).....	Mar. 15, 1889	.....	Vice Moses W. Field.
Charles Hebard.....	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Roger W. Butterfield..	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Charles S. Draper.....	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	Deceased.
William J. Cocker.....	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	
Henry Howard.....	Jan. 1, 1892	Dec. 31, 1899	Deceased.
Henry S. Dean (*a*).....	June 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1899	Vice Henry Howard, deceased.
Peter N. Cook.....	May 19, 1891	Dec. 31, 1899	
Herman Kiefer.....	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Frank W. Fletcher....	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Charles H. Hackley...	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Resigned Jan. 2, 1896.
Roger W. Butterfield..	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	
George A. Farr (*a*)	Jan. 11, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Vice Charles H. Hackley, resigned.
William J. Cocker.....	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	
Charles D. Lawton.....	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	

(*a*) Appointed.

BY APPOINTMENT OF THE GOVERNOR.

TERM OF OFFICE.

COMMISSIONERS OF INSURANCE.

Samuel H. Row.....April 14, 1871–1883
Eugene Pringle.....Jan. 20, 1883–1885
Henry S. Raymond.. .Jan. 15, 1885–1891
Wm. E. Magill.....Jan. 21, 1891–1893
Theron F. Giddings...Mar. 16, 1893–1897
Milo D. Campbell.....Mar. 17, 1897–1899

COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS.

Stephen S. Cobb (*a*)..Apr. 25, 1873–1877
William B. Williams....May 1, 1877–1883
Wm. P. Innes.....Jan. 12, 1883–1885
Wm. McPherson, Jr...Jan. 15, 1885–1887
John T. Rich.....1887–1891
Charles R. Whitman..Jan. 14, 1891–1893
Simeon R. Billings ....Jan. 10, 1893–1897
Sybrant Wesselius....Jan. 14, 1897–1899

COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John W. McGrath....June 19, 1883–1885
Cornelius V. R. Pond..Feb. 18, 1885–1887
Alfred H. Heath.....Feb. 28, 1887–1891
Henry A. Robinson....Feb. 8, 1891–1893
Charles H. Morse....April 13, 1893–1897
Joseph L. Cox.....April 29, 1897–1899

COMMISSIONERS OF MINERAL STATISTICS.

Charles E. Wright....Feb, 15, 1877–1883
A. P. Swineford.... ..Jan. 12, 1883–1885
Chas. D. Lawton.....April 29, 1885–1891
James P Edwards....Mar. 19. 1891–1893
James B. Knight.....Jan. 10. 1893–1895
George A Newett....Mar. 28, 1895–1899

STATE LIBRARIANS.

Henry Tisdale.....April 2, 1850–1851
Charles J. Fox.....Jan. 27, 1851–1853
Charles P. Bush (*b*)....July 1, 1853–1854
John James Bush (*c*)..Dec. 5, 1854–1855
Dewitt C. Leach.....Jan. 6, 1855–1857
George W. Swift.....Feb. 2, 1857–1859
J. Eugene Tenney....Jan. 27, 1859–1869
Mrs. H. A. Tenney....April 5, 1869–1891
Mrs. Margaret Custer Calhoun
Feb. 20, 1891–1893
Mary C. Spencer.... ..Mar. 3, 1893–1899

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

John E. Schwarz.....April 14, 1836–1839
Isaac S. Rowland....April 16, 1839–1842
Elijah J. Roberts.....Feb. 14, 1842–1844
John E. Schwarz.....Mar. 11, 1844–1855
Fred W. Curtenius....Mar 31, 1855–1861
John Robertson.....Mar. 14, 1861–1887
Daniel B. Ainger.....April 25, 1887–1891
Judson S. Farrar.....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Charles L. Eaton (*d*)..Jan. 10, 1893–1895
William S. Green (*e*) 1895–1897
Edwin M. Irish (*f*)....Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Fred. H. Case (*g*).....July 11, 1898

QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

William Hammond...Mar. 25, 1863–1865
Orrin N. Giddings.....Mar. 21, 1865–1867
Friend Palmer.....Mar. 26, 1867–1870
William A. Throop ..Sept. 12, 1870–1875
Salmon S. Matthews. April 29, 1875–1877
Lemuel Saviers... ...May 21, 1877–1881
Nathan Church.....Jan. 20, 1881–1883
Wm. Shakespeare.....Feb. 2, 1883–1885
Geo. A. Hart.....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Sherman B. Daboll (*h*).Jan. 9, 1887–1889
Geo .M. Devlin.....Aug. 8, 1889–1891
Frederick B. Wood...Jan. 22, 1891–1893
George M. Devlin (*i*) .Jan 10, 1893–1895
James H. Kidd (*j*).....1895–1897
Wm. L. White .....Jan. 14, 1897–1899

(*a*) Resigned April 30, 1877.
(*b*) Resigned December 5, 1854.
(*c*) Vice Chas. P. Bush, resigned.
(*d*) Died Feb, 27, 1895.
(*e*) Vice Chas. L. Eaton, deceased.
(*f*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*g*) Vice E. M. Irish, resigned.
(*h*) Resigned August 1889.
(*i*) Died June 21, 1895.
(*j*) Vice Geo. M. Devlin, deceased.

INSPECTORS GENERAL.

James E. Pitman....Mar. 25, 1863-1867
Russell A. Alger.... Mar. 26, 1867-1873
Luther S. Trowbridge. Mar. 13, 1873-1877
Lewis W. Heath.....Mar. 8, 1877-1881
William G. Gage.....Jan. 20, 1881-1883
F. S. Hutchinson.....Feb. 2, 1883-1885
J. H. Kidd.....Jan. 15, 1885-1887
Frank D. Newberry..Jan. 9, 1887-1891
Henry B. Lothrop....Jan. 22, 1891-1893
Frank J. Haynes.....Jan. 10, 1893-1895
Joseph Walsh.....Jan. 8, 1895-1897
Fred H. Case (*a*)....Feb. 17, 1897-1899
Arthur F. Marsh.....July 11, 1898-1899

STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

Albert A. Day (*b*)....May 17, 1875-1876
Perry Averill.....Aug. 1, 1876-1879
Cyrus G. Luce.....June 26, 1879-1883
Elliott J. Smith.....Jan. 12, 1883-1885
Stalham W. LaDu (*c*). Jan. 15, 1885-1887
Henry D. Platt.....June 14, 1887-1891
John O. Brien.....Feb. 3, 1891-1893
Neal McMillan.....April 14, 1893-1897
Thomas R. Smith...April 17, 1897-1899

STATE SALT INSPECTORS.

Samuel S. Garrigues. Mar. 17, 1869-1881
George W. Hill.....Mar. 22, 1881-1891
Michael Casey.....Jan. 21, 1891-1893
George W. Hill.....Jan. 10, 1893-1897
Jabez B. Caswell.....Feb. 4, 1897-1899

COMMISSIONER OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Theodore C. Sherwood (*d*)....Jan. 1, 1889-1893. Reappointed May 27, 1893-1897
Daniel B. Ainger (*e*).....1896-1897
Josiah E. Just (*f*).....Jan. 21, 1897-1900
George L. Maltz (*g*).....Feb. 26, 1898-1900

GAME AND FISH WARDEN.

William A. Smith....Mar. 15, 1887-1891
Charles S. Hampton..Jan. 25, 1891-1894
Chase S. Osborn.....Jan. 28, 1895-1898

STATE VETERINARIAN.

E. A. A. Grange....June 12, 1885-1897
Geo. W. Dumphy (*h*). Sept. 25, 1897-1899

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

Charles E. Storrs.....Jan. 1, 1893-1897
Elliot O. Grosvenor..Jan. 22, 1897-1899

(*a*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*b*) Resigned July 19, 1876.
(*c*) Resigned May 27, 1887.
(*d*) Resigned Nov. 11, 1896.
(*e*) Vice Theodore C. Sherwood, resigned.
(*f*) Died Feb. 19, 1898.
(*g*) Vice J. E. Just, deceased.
(*h*) George Corester failed to qualify.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MICHIGAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

LEWIS CASS, ... March 5, 1857

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

ROBERT MCCLELLAND, ... March 7, 1853
ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, ... October 19, 1875

SECRETARY OF WAR.

LEWIS CASS, ... August 1, 1831

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

DON M. DICKINSON, ... December 6, 1887

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE.

THOS. W. FERRY, ... March 9, 1875

COMMISSIONERS OF PATENTS.

E. M. MARBLE, ... April 28, 1880
MARTIN V. MONTGOMERY, ... March 18, 1885

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

1836.

At large { Daniel Leroy.
{ William Hoeg.
David C. McKinstry.

1840.

At large { Thos. J. Drake.
{ Hezekiah G. Wells.
John Van Fossen.

1844.

At large { Louis Beaufait.
{ George Redfield.
Parley S. Spaulding.
Charles P. Bush.
Samuel Axford.

1848.

At large { John S. Barry.
{ Lorenzo M. Mason.
Rix Robinson.
Horace C. Thurber.
William T. Howell.

1852.

At large { John S. Barry.
{ Daniel J. Campau.
Abraham Edwards.
William McCauley.
Salmon Sharp.
John Stockton.

1856.

At large { Fernando C. Beaman.
{ Harmon Chamberlain.
Chauncey H. Millen.
William H. Withey.
Oliver Johnson.
Thomas J. Drake.

1860.

At large { Hezekiah G. Wells.
{ Rufus Hosmer.
George W. Lee.
Edward Dorsch.
Philotas Hayden.
Augustus Coburn.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Continued.

1864.

At large { Robert E. Beecher.
Thomas D. Gilbert.
Frederick Walldorf.
Marsh Giddings.
Christian Eberbach.
Perry Hannah.
Omar D. Conger
Geo. W. Pack.

1868.

At large { Charles M. Crosswell.
John Burt.
William Doeltz.
Charles W. Clisbee.
Charles T. Gorham.
Byron M. Cutcheon.
Giles Hubbard.
Michael C. T. Plessner.

1872.

At large { Eber B. Ward.
Willam A. Howard.
Herman Kiefer.
Frederick Walldorf.
James O'Donnell.
Lawson A. Duncan.
Alonzo Sessions.
Samuel G. Ives.
John L. Woods.
Charles L. Ortmann.
John F. Brown.

1876.

At large { William A. Howard.
Henry W. Lord.
William Doeltz.
Charles H. Kempf.
Preston Mitchell.
Delos Phillips
Jacob Den Herder.
Charles Kipp.
Jeremiah Jenks.
Benton Hanchett.
William Dunham.

1880.

At large { Charles P. Peck.
Samuel M. Stephenson.
Edward H. Butler.
Charles T. Mitchell.
David R. Cook.
Charles Duncombe.
Aaron B. Turner.
Ira B. Bingham.
Watson Beach.
William H. Potter.
Samuel A. Browne.

1884.

At large { Dwight Cutler.
Joseph B. Moore.
James McMillan.

1884.—Con'd.

William S. Wilcox.
George H. French.
J. Eastman Johnson.
George G. Steketee.
Josephus Smith.
George W. Jenks.
Charles W. Wells.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Seth McLean.
John Duncan.

1888.

At large { Russell A. Alger.
Isaac Cappon.
Edward Burk.
Junius E. Beal.
Richmond Kingman.
Joseph W. French.
Don J. Leathers.
James M. Turner.
John S. Thomson.
Elliott F. Grabill.
Wellington W. Cummer.
Harry P. Merrill.
Perry Hannah.

1892. (*a*)

Eastern Dist. at large } George H. Durand.

Western Dist. at large } Jay A. Hubbell.

1st Dist.—Rufus W. Gillett.
2d Dist.—Edwin R. Smith.
3d Dist.—Otto Ihling.
4th Dist.—Philip T. Colgrove.
5th Dist.—Conrad G. Swensberg.
6th Dist.—Henry A. Haigh.
7th Dist.—Frank W. Hubbard.
8th Dist.—Fred Slocum.
9th Dist.—Justus S. Stearns.
10th Dist.—Worthy L. Churchill.
11th Dist.—Julius T. Hannah.
12th Dist.—John H. Comstock.

1896.

At large { Josiah C. Gray.
Frank W. Gilchrist.
John Atkinson.
Oscar J. R. Hanna.
Sumner O. Bush.
Harsen D. Smith.
William O. Webster.
G. Willis Bement.
Thomas B. Woodworth.
Henry C. Potter.
Digby B. Butler.
Rasmus Hanson.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Albert C. Hubbell.

(*a*) Election held under Miner election law. Miner election law superseded by Act. No. 131, 1893.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Cong.		Term of service.
16.	William Woodbridge (*a*).	1819–20
	Solomon Sibley (*b*).....	1820–21
17.	Solomon Sibley.....	1821–23
18.	Gabriel Richards.....	1823–25
19.	Austin E. Wing.....	1825–27
20.	Austin E. Wing.....	1827–29
21.	John Biddle.....	1829–31
22.	Austin E. Wing.....	1831–33
23.	Lucius Lyon.....	1833–35
24.	George W. Jones (*c*)	1835–37

SENATORS.

	Term of service.
Lucius Lyon.....	1836–40
John Norvell.....	1835–41
Augustus S. Porter.....	1840–45
William Woodbridge.....	1841–47
Lewis Cass (*d*)	1845–48
Alpheus Felch.....	1847–53
Thomas Fitzgerald (*e*).....	1848–49
Lewis Cass.....	1849–57
Charles E. Stuart.....	1853–59
Zachariah Chandler.....	1857–75
Kinsley S. Bingham (*f*).....	1859–61
Jacob M. Howard.....	1862–71
Thomas W. Ferry (*g*).....	1871–83
Isaac P. Christiancy (*h*)	1875–79
Zachariah Chandler (*i*)	1879–79
Henry P. Baldwin (*j*).....	1879–81
Omar D. Conger.....	1881–87
Thomas W. Palmer.....	1883–89
Francis B. Stockbridge (*k*)....	1887–99
James McMillan.....	1889–95
John Patton, Jr. (*l*)	1894–95
Julius C. Burrows (*m*).....	1895–99

REPRESENTATIVES.

Cong.		Term of Service.
24.	Isaac E. Crary.....	1835–36
25.	Isaac E. Crary	1837–38
26.	Isaac E. Crary.....	1839–40
27.	Jacob M. Howard.....	1841–42
28.	James B. Hunt.....	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon.....	1843–44
	Robert McClelland.....	1843–44
29.	John S. Chipman.....	1845–46
	James B. Hunt.....	1845–46
	Robert McClelland.....	1845–46
30.	Kingsley S. Bingham.....	1847–48
	Robert McClelland.....	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart (*n*)....	1847–48
31.	Kingsley S. Bingham.....	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel.....	1849–50
	William Sprague.....	1849–50
32.	James L. Conger.....	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman .	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart.....	1851–52
33.	Samuel Clark.....	1853–54
	David A. Noble.....	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens.....	1853–54
	David Stuart.....	1853–54
34.	William A. Howard.....	1855–56
	George W. Peck.....	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge.....	1855–56
	Henry Waldron.....	1855–56
35.	William A. Howard.....	1857–58
	Dewitt C. Leach.....	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge... .	1857–58
	Henry Waldron.....	1857–58

(*a*) Resigned in 1820.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of William Woodbridge, resigned.
(*c*) Was a delegate until Michigan became a state, with his residence in Wisconsin, which was then a portion of the territory of Michigan.
(*d*) Resigned May 29, 1848.
(*e*) To fill vacancy of Lewis Cass, resigned.
(*f*) Died October 5, 1861.
(*g*) President *pro tempore* of the U. S. Senate, March 9, 1875, and acting President of the Senate from the death of Vice President Wilson, Nov. 22, 1875, to March 4, 1877.
(*h*) Resigned Feb. 10, 1879—appointed Minister to Peru; died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*i*) To fill the unexpired term of Isaac P. Christiancy, resigned; died Nov. 1, 1879.
(*j*) Appointed Nov. 17, 1879, *vice* Zachariah Chandler, deceased. Fernando C. Beaman, who was first appointed, having declined. Mr. Baldwin was elected by the legislature, Jan. 19, 1881, for term closing March 4, 1881.
(*k*) Died April 30, 1894.
(*l*) Appointed by the governor May 5, 1894, *vice* Francis B. Stockbridge, deceased, until the election of a successor by the legislature in January, 1895.
(*m*) Elected to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of Francis B. Stockbridge.
(*n*) Elected in 1847 to fill vacancy of Edward Bradley, deceased, who never qualified.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Cong.		Term of service.
36.	George B. Cooper (*a*)	1859–60
	William A. Howard (*b*)	1860–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	1859–60
	Dewitt C. Leach	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	1859–60
37.	Fernando C. Beaman	1861–62
	Bradley F. Granger	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1861–62
38.	Augustus C. Baldwin	1863–64
	Fernando C. Beaman	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	1863–64
	Charles Upson	1863–64
39.	Fernando C. Beaman	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1865–66
	Charles Upson	1865–66
40.	Fernando C. Beaman	1867–68
	Austin Blair	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1867–68
	Charles Upson	1867–68
41.	Fernando C. Beaman	1869–70
	Austin Blair	1869–70
	Omar D. Conger	1869–70
	Thomas W. Ferry	1869–70
	William L. Stoughton	1869–70
	Randolph Strickland	1869–70
42.	Austin Blair	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	1871–72
	Wilder D. Foster	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	1871–72
43.	Josiah W. Begole	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	1873–74
	Moses W. Field	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	1873–74
	George Willard	1873–74
	William B. Williams (*c*)	1873–74
44.	Nathan B. Bradley	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	1875–76
	George H. Durand	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	1875–76
	Allen Potter	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	1875–76
	George Willard	1875–76
	Alpheus S. Williams	1875–76
	William B. Williams	1875–76
45.	Mark S. Brewer	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightly	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	1877–78
	John W. Stone	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams (*d*)	1877–78
	Edwin Willitts	1877–78
46.	Mark S. Brewer	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	1879–80
	Jonas H. McGowan	1879–80
	John S. Newberry	1879–80
	John W. Stone	1879–80
	Edwin Willitts	1879–80
47.	Henry W. Lord	1881–82
	Edwin Willitts	1881–82
	Edward S. Lacey	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	1881–82
	George W. Webber	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger (*e*)	1881–82
	John T. Rich	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	1881–82
48.	William C. Maybury	1883–84
	Nathaniel B Eldridge	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	1883–84
	Edwin B. Winans	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carlton	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1883–84
	Herschell H. Hatch	1883–84
	Edward Breitung	1883–84

(*a*) Lost his seat in election contest with Howard.
(*b*) Gained his seat May 15, 1860.
(*c*) Elected in 1873 to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Wilder D. Foster.
(*d*) Deceased December, 1878.
(*e*) Elected U. S. Senator by legislature of 1881, succeeded by John T. Rich.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Cong.		Term of service.
49.	William C. Maybury	1885-86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1885-86
	James O'Donnell	1885-86
	Julius C. Burrows	1885-86
	Charles C. Comstock	1885-86
	Edwin B. Winans	1885-86
	Ezra C. Carleton	1885-86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1885-86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1885-86
	Spencer O. Fisher	1885-86
	Seth C. Moffatt	1885-86
50.	J. Logan Chipman	1887-88
	Edward P. Allen	1887-88
	James O'Donnell	1887-88
	Julius C. Burrows	1887-88
	Melbourne H. Ford	1887-88
	Mark S. Brewer	1887-88
	Justin R. Whiting	1887-88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1887-88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1887-88
	Spencer O. Fisher	1887-88
	Seth C. Moffatt (*a*)	1887-87
	Henry W. Seymour (*b*)	1887-88
51.	J. Logan Chipman	1889-90
	Edward P. Allen	1889-90
	James O'Donnell	1889-90
	Julius C. Burrows	1889-90
	Charles E. Belknap	1889-90
	Mark S. Brewer	1889-90
	Justin R. Whiting	1889-90
	Aaron T. Bliss	1889-90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1889-90
	Frank W. Wheeler	1889-90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1889-90
52.	J. Logan Chipman	1891-92
	James S. Gorman	1891-92
	James O'Donnell	1891-92
	Julius C. Burrows	1891-92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*c*)	1891-92
	Charles E. Belknap	1891-92
	Byron G. Stout	1891-92
	Justin R. Whiting	1891-92
	Henry M. Youmans	1891-92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	1891-92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1891-92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1891-92
53.	J. Logan Chipman (*d*)	1893-94
	Levi T. Griffin (*e*)	1893-94
	James S. Gorman	1893-94
	Julius C. Burrows	1893-94
	Henry F. Thomas	1893-94
	George F. Richardson	1893-94
	David D. Aitkin	1893-94
	Justin R. Whiting	1893-94
	William S. Linton	1893-94
	John W. Moon	1893-94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1893-94
	John Avery	1893-94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1893-94
54.	John B. Corliss	1895-96
	George Spalding	1895-96
	Julius C. Burrows (*f*)	1895-96
	Alfred Milnes (*g*)	1895-96
	Henry F. Thomas	1895-96
	William Alden Smith	1895-96
	David D. Aitkin	1895-96
	Horace G. Snover	1895-96
	William S. Linton	1895-96
	Roswell P. Bishop	1895-96
	Rousseau O. Crump	1895-96
	John Avery	1895-96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1895-96
55.	John B. Corliss	1897-98
	George Spalding	1897-98
	Albert May Todd	1897-98
	Edward LaRue Hamilton	1897-98
	William Alden Smith	1897-98
	Samuel W. Smith	1897-98
	Horace G. Snover	1897-98
	Ferdinand Brucker	1897-98
	Roswell P. Bishop	1897-98
	Rousseau O. Crump	1897-98
	William S. Mesick	1897-98
	Carlos D. Shelden	1897-98
56.	John B. Corliss	1899-1900
	Henry C. Smith	1899-1900
	Washington Gardner	1899-1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	1899-1900
	William Alden Smith	1899-1900
	Samuel W. Smith	1899-1900
	Edgar Weeks	1899-1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	1899-1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	1899-1900
	Rousseau O. Crump	1899-1900
	William S. Mesick	1899-1900
	Carlos D. Shelden	1899-1900

(*a*) Deceased December 22, 1887.
(*b*) Vice Seth C. Moffatt, deceased.
(*c*) Melbourne H. Ford died April 20, 1891. Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford.
(*d*) Deceased Aug. 17, 1893.
(*e*) Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman, August 17, 1893.
(*f*) Elected United States senator, January, 1895.
(*g*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by election of Julius C. Burrows to the United States senate.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS, ADRIAN.

JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

SUPREME COURT.

The territorial government of Michigan was established in 1805. The supreme court of the territory consisted of a chief and two associate judges appointed by the president of the United States. The judge holding the commission of earliest date was made chief judge, and the other judges took precedence according to the dates of their commissions. When, however, commissions bore the same date precedence was determined by the ages of the judges. Their term of office was "during good behavior," and so they held until the year 1824, when the "second grade" of territorial government was established.

This court at first had original and exclusive jurisdiction in all cases involving the title to land, criminal cases punishable capitally, and cases of divorce and alimony; afterwards, of all cases beyond the jurisdiction of inferior courts, all cases wherein the United States was a party, and all actions of ejectment. During the existence of the district courts, it had concurrent jurisdiction therewith in civil matters, when the demand exceeded $500; after that it was given original and exclusive jurisdiction of claims above $200. After the organization of county courts, it had original jurisdiction of ejectment and civil actions, when more than $1,000 was in controversy. It also determined all legal questions arising in circuit courts, on motion for new trial, in arrest of judgments or cases reserved, and it also issued writs of error to circuit and county courts.

The following judges were members of the supreme court of the territory under the "first grade" of government:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1805—Augustus B. Woodward, C. J	1824.	
1805—Frederick Bates, A. J	1808.	Resigned.
1806—John Griffin, A. J	1824.	
1805—James Witherell, A. J	1824.	

Upon the establishment of the "second grade" of government in 1824, the term of office was limited to four years. From that time until the admission of Michigan to the union in 1837, the following judges were members of the supreme court:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1824—James Witherell, C. J	1828.	
1824—Solomon Sibley, A. J	1837.	
1824—John Hunt, A. J	1827.	Deceased.
1827—Henry Chipman, A. J	1832.	
1828—William Woodbridge, C. J	1832.	
1832—George Morell, C. J	1837.	
1832—Ross Wilkins, A. J	1837.	

All the sessions of this court were held at Detroit, the capital of the territory.

The constitution of 1835 provided for a supreme court, the judges of which were to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold for a term of seven years. By an act approved July 16, 1836, the court was made to consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, a majority of whom shall constitute a quorum. It was given essentially the same powers, except chancery, that the supreme court and superior circuit courts of the territory exercised. The state was divided into three circuits, and the supreme court was required to hold an annual term in each circuit. The term of the first circuit was held at Detroit, that of the second at Ann Arbor, and that of the third at Kalamazoo.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the supreme court consist of one chief and three associate justices, and gave it "original and appellate jurisdiction of all such matters and suits at law, and in equity and in probate cases," as might be lawfully brought before it; also, "jurisdiction of suits, actions and matters brought before it by writ of certiorari, or writ of error." Authority was also given "to issue writs of error, certiorari, mandamus, habeas corpus, procedendo, supersedeas," and other necessary writs and process for the due execution of the law. The supreme court was, moreover, given a general superintendence over inferior courts. Two annual terms were to be held at Detroit, two at Ann Arbor, one at Kalamazoo and one at Pontiac. Any two of the justices constituted a quorum for the transaction of business.

The revision of 1846 made no essential changes in the composition or the jurisdiction of the supreme court but altered its annual terms. Four terms were provided for, called the January, May, July and October terms. The January term was held at Detroit, the May term at Kalamazoo, the July term at Jackson, and the October term at Pontiac.

The following is a list of supreme court judges under the constitution of 1835:

Term began.		Term expired.	
1836.	William A. Fletcher, C. J.....	1842.	Resigned.
1836.	George Morrell, A. J.....	1842.	C. J, vice Fletcher, July 18, 1843.
1836.	Epaphroditus Ransom, A. J.....	1842.	
1838.	Charles W. Whipple, A. J.....	1848.	Additional justice.
1843.	Epaphroditus Ransom, C. J.....	1848.	
1848.	Charles W. Whipple, C. J.....	1852.	
1842.	Alpheus Felch, A. J.....	1845.	Resigned.
1843.	Daniel Goodwin, A. J.....	1846.	Resigned.
1845.	Warner Wing, A. J.....	1852.	Vice Felch.
1846.	George Miles, A. J.,.....	1850.	Vice Goodwin; died in 1850.
1848.	Sanford M. Green, A. J	1852.	
1848.	Edward Mundy, A. J.....	1851.	Additional A. J., deceased.
1850.	Abner Pratt, A. J.....	1852.	Vice Miles, deceased.
1851.	George Martin, A. J.....	1852.	Vice Mundy deceased.

The constitution of 1850 provided that for the term of six years the judges of the several circuit courts should be judges of the supreme court. Four of them were to constitute a quorum, and a concurrence of three was necessary to a final decision. There were five circuit judges in the state at that time, who constituted the first supreme court under the new constitution.

The court thus organized had "a general superintending control over all inferior courts," and had "power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo, and other original and remedial writs." In other cases it was given appellate jurisdiction only. Four annual terms were provided for. These were fixed by statute as follows: A January term to be held at Detroit; a May term at Kalamazoo; a July term at Adrian, and an October term at Pontiac. It was afterwards provided that a fifth annual term should be held at Lansing.

The following is the list of circuit judges holding supreme court for six years after the adoption of the new constitution:

John S. Goodrich.....Elected April, 1851. Died before qualifying.
Warner Wing.....Resigned, 1856.
George Martin.....
Sanford M. Green.....Resigned, 1857.
Joseph T. Copeland.....
Samuel T. Douglass.....Resigned, 1857.
David Johnson.....Resigned, 1857.
Abner Pratt.....Resigned, 1857.
Charles W. Whipple.....Died October, 1855.
Nathaniel Bacon.....October, 1855, vice Whipple.
Edward H. C. Wilson.....November, 1856, vice Wing.
Benjamin F. H. Witherell.....May, 1857, vice Douglass.
Benjamin F. Graves.....May, 1857, vice Pratt.
Josiah Turner.....May, 1857, vice Green.
Edwin Lawrence.....May, 1857, vice Johnson.

In 1857, acting under constitutional authority, the legislature reorganized the supreme court, making it consist of one chief and three associate justices, elected by the people for a term of eight years. The legislature of 1887 increased the number of justices to five, and the terms of the additional justice and all justices elected after 1887, to ten years.

Three constitute a quorum and they hold four regular annual terms. The first statutory regulation provided for a January and a July term at Detroit and a May and October term at Lansing. In 1859 the May term was changed to April. In 1873 all terms were ordered held at Lansing, and in 1875 the July term was changed to June.

The following is the list of the justices of the supreme court under its present organization:

JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT.

Under constitution of 1850.

	Term for which elected.
George Martin (*a*)	1858-1867
Randolph Manning (*b*)	1858-1869
Thomas M. Cooley (*c*) (*d*)	1864-1869
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1858-1871
Isaac P. Christiancy (*d*)	1858-1873
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1868-1875
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*t*)	1870-1877
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1872-1879
Isaac P Christiancy (*e*) (*f*)	1874-1881
Isaac Marston (*d*) (*g*)	1875-1881
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1876-1881
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*h*)	1878-1885
Allen B. Morse (*i*)	1885-1885
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1880-1887
Isaac Marston (*j*)	1882-1889
Thomas R. Sherwood (*d*) (*k*)	1882-1889
John W. Champlin (*d*)	1884-1891
Allen E. Morse (*d*) (*l*)	1886-1893
James V. Campbell (*m*)	1888-1890
Charles D. Long (*d*)	1888-1897
Edward Cahill (*n*)	1890-1890
John W. McGrath (*d*) (*o*) (*p*)	1891-1895
Claudius B. Grant (*d*) (*u*)	1890-1899
Robert M. Montgomery	1892-1901
George H. Durand (*q*)	1892-1892
Frank A. Hooker (*r*) (*s*)	1894-1903
Joseph B. Moore	1896-1905
Charles D. Long	1898-1907

(*a*) Chief justice.
(*b*) Died in 1864.
(*c*) Vice Manning, deceased.
(*d*) Last two years as chief justice.
(*e*) Resigned, Feb. 27, 1875.
(*f*) Died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*g*) Vice Christiancy, resigned.
(*h*) Resigned in 1885.
(*i*) Vice Cooley, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned, Feb. 2, 1883.
(*k*) Vice Marston.
(*l*) Resigned, Aug. 30, 1892.
(*m*) Died March 26, 1890.
(*n*) Appointed to succeed Campbell, April 5 to Dec. 31.
(*o*) Elected to succeed Campbell.
(*p*) Chief justice to succeed Morse, Oct. 4 to Dec. 31, 1892.
(*q*) Appointed to fill vacancy temporarily.
(*r*) Elected to succeed Morse.
(*s*) Elected April 3, 1893, for full term.
(*t*) Died in 1898.
(*u*) Elected April 3, 1899, for full term.

DISTRICT COURTS.

Soon after the organization of the territorial government, the governor had divided the territory into four judicial districts, known as the districts of Erie, Huron, Detroit and Michilimackinac. An act was adopted on the twenty-fifth of July, 1805, establishing three district courts to be held by the judges of the supreme court, one for the district of Erie, another for the districts of Huron and Detroit, to hold two annual terms each; and one for the district of Michilimackinac, to hold one annual term. These courts were to have jurisdiction of demands exceeding $20. In 1807 the district courts were made to consist of a chief judge and two associate judges, residents of the district, to be appointed by the governor and to hold office during good behavior.

There are no records in the state department of appointments under this act, but merely entries of the return of two commissions, one by John Anderson, dated April 15, 1807, as chief justice of the district court of the district of Erie, and another to Samuel Abbott, dated July 16, 1807, as associate justice of the district court of the district of Michilimackinac.

These courts were abolished in 1810, and for the next five years there was no intermediate court between the supreme and justices' courts.

By an act approved February 27, 1840, "the district court of the county of Wayne" was established, composed of a presiding judge ap-

pointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold four years and the two associate judges of the circuit court. This court had criminal jurisdiction only, but equal to that of the circuit courts. In 1843 a new act was passed, establishing a district court in each of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and the term of office of the presiding judge was lengthened to five years. These courts were all dropped by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, though retained in the original draft of the revision.

Henry Chipman was appointed presiding judge of the Wayne county district court in 1840, and held the office until the change in 1843. Then Benjamin F. H. Witherell was appointed presiding judge for the district courts of the four counties. He held until the court was abolished.

The constitution of 1850 provided that the counties of the upper peninsula and the islands appertaining thereto should constitute a separate judicial district. The district was to be elected for the same term, perform the same duties, and possess the same powers as the circuit judges. This court was abolished in 1863. Daniel Goodwin held the district judgeship until a circuit was organized in the upper peninsula.

COURT OF CHANCERY.

Upon the establishment of a state government, equity and common law jurisdiction was separated and vested in district courts. All equity powers were vested in a court of chancery exclusively, save that certain exceptional cases might be taken to the supreme court, and appeals by any person aggrieved by the decree or final order of the court of chancery. This court held sessions, in turn, in each of the circuits into which the state was divided by the act establishing circuit courts. All causes were to be heard and determined in the circuits in which they arose. This court was abolished by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, although the original draft of the revision provided for its continuance, with some modifications intended to simplify and perfect the system. Its jurisdiction was conferred upon the several circuit courts, and it has remained there ever since.

The following is a list of chancellors:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1836—Elon Farnsworth	1842.	Resigned.
1842—Randolph Manning	1846.	Resigned.
1846—Elon Farnsworth	1847.	Court abolished.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

In 1824 the three judges of the supreme court were required to hold an annual term in each of the counties of Wayne, Monroe, Oakland, Macomb and St. Clair and were authorized to hold special sessions in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties, whenever deemed advisable "in their sound discretion." In 1825 circuit courts were established by name, but were still held by the judges of the supreme court. The circuit court was given original jurisdiction in all civil actions at law where the demand exceeded $1,000, of actions of ejectment, of all criminal cases punishable capitally, and of all cases not exclu-

sively cognizable by other courts, concurrent jurisdiction with county courts in civil actions beyond the jurisdiction of justices of the peace, and of criminal offenses not punishable capitally, and appellate jurisdiction from county courts. The circuits were not changed by this act of 1825. Another act was passed in 1827, repealing the essential provisions of the acts of 1824 and 1825, and providing for two more circuits, viz., Washtenaw and Lenawee. The same discretionary powers as to holding terms in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties were continued.

In 1833 the county courts in all the counties of the territory east of Lake Michigan except Wayne were abolished and their places supplied by "the circuit court of the territory of Michigan." It consisted of one circuit judge for the entire circuit, and two associate judges for each county. The circuit judge was appointed for four years and the associate judges for three. The court had both chancery and common law jurisdiction and was given original jurisdiction of civil cases at law and crimes not within the jurisdiction of a justice of the peace and appellate jurisdiction of such as were. It might also determine questions of law arising on motions for new trial or in arrest of judgment. The circuit courts already existing were now called superior circuit courts, and were empowered to issue writs of error to the circuit courts. William A. Fletcher was judge of the circuit court of the territory from the organization of that court until Michigan became a state.

By act approved March 26, 1836, the state was divided into three circuits, and judges of the supreme court were to perform the duties of circuit judges. These courts were given the same powers and jurisdiction as the territorial circuit courts under the act of 1833, except in chancery matters. By the revision of 1846 the court of chancery was abolished and chancery powers conferred upon the several circuit courts. Since then the jurisdiction of circuit courts has been essentially as at present. The constitution of 1850 made the office of circuit judge elective, and the term of office six years. The last act affecting the number of circuits was approved May 29, 1897, since which time there have been thirty-five circuits. Act No. 15, Public Acts of 1899, created the thirty-sixth circuit.

PROBATE COURTS.

By act of the governor and judges, adopted August 31, 1805, the courts of the several districts, or any judge of the said territory, or the clerk of the court of the district, were authorized to take the proof of wills and grant letters testamentary and of administration. In 1811 provision was made for the appointment in each district of a register, with essentially the same powers. Finally, in 1818, a court of probate was established in each county, to be held by "some able and learned person," appointed by the governor, from which court appeal might be taken to the supreme court. These courts continued in operation until after Michigan had become a state.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the office of judge of probate elective, for a term of four years. In different cases appeals were allowed to the circuit, or to the supreme court. The revision of 1846 provided for direct appeals to the circuit court only. The new constitution of 1850 provided for a probate court in each organized county, the judge of which was to be elected for a term of four years. These are the present probate courts.

COUNTY COURTS.

In 1815 county courts were first established, to be held by one chief and two associate justices appointed by the governor. They had exclusive jurisdiction over all claims exceeding a justice's jurisdiction and not exceeding $1,000, but no jurisdiction in ejectment. Until 1818 final appeal lay to the county court from justices' courts. Chancery jurisdiction was then given them and provision was made for the appointment of masters in chancery. When the act to establish county courts was passed, Wayne county was the only one organized, and the district of Michilimackinac was excepted from the provisions of the act.

After the establishment of circuit courts the county courts began to decline. Much of their jurisdiction was gradually transferred to the circuit courts and in 1833 they were abolished altogether in the organized counties east of Lake Michigan, except Wayne, by the same act which established the old circuit court of the territory. In Wayne county, and in the western counties of the territory, the county court system was continued until Michigan became a state.

When the revised statutes of 1846 were under consideration, the legislature rejected the original chapter 92, which provided for a continuance of the district courts of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and in lieu thereof, inserted provisions for county courts. In their new form they were held by two judges, elected for a term of four years, and called respectively "county judge" and "second judge." This court had original and exclusive jurisdiction of all claims above a justice's jurisdiction and under $500, excepting actions of ejectment and proceedings in probate cases. It also had appellate jurisdiction over justices' courts. No appeal was allowed in any case determined by a county court, but cases might be removed to the circuit court by certiorari. These courts were abolished by the adoption of the constitution of 1850.

JUSTICES' COURTS.

By an act adopted August 1, 1805, justices of the peace were given cognizance of all claims or penalties not exceeding twenty dollars. The manner of proceeding was by warrant, issued upon application, to bring the defendant forthwith before the justice. Appeal was allowed by a subsequent act to the court of the district. After the abolition of the latter court in 1810, justices were given jurisdiction to try, by consent of parties, all cases of a civil nature wherein the demand did not exceed $100. Upon the establishment of county courts in 1815, an appeal thereto was allowed from justices' courts.

Justices of the peace were appointed by the governor during territorial times. The first state constitution, however, provided for their election for a term of four years. The constitution of 1850 contained the same provision.

THE STATE JUDICIARY.

THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE.

	Term expires.
CLAUDIUS B. GRANT, (*a*) Marquette, - - - -	Dec. 31, 1899.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

ROBERT M. MONTGOMERY, Grand Rapids, - - -	Dec. 31, 1901.
FRANK A. HOOKER, Charlotte, - - - - -	Dec. 31, 1903.
JOSEPH B. MOORE, Lapeer, - - - - - -	Dec. 31, 1905.
CHARLES D. LONG, Flint, - - - - - -	Dec. 31, 1907.

Clerk—CHARLES C. HOPKINS, Lansing.
Reporter—JOHN A. BROOKS, Lansing.
Crier—MOSES R. TAYLOR, Lansing.

The salary of each justice of the supreme court is $7,000, and the term of office is ten years. They are required to reside in Lansing during their terms of office, according to the provisions of § 186, Compiled Laws of 1897. At the time of their election their residences were as given above. The salary of the reporter, $1,500 and expenses of attending court; of the clerk, $300 and fees. They are appointed by the court, and hold office during the pleasure of the latter. The court holds four terms annually in Lansing, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, April, June and October.

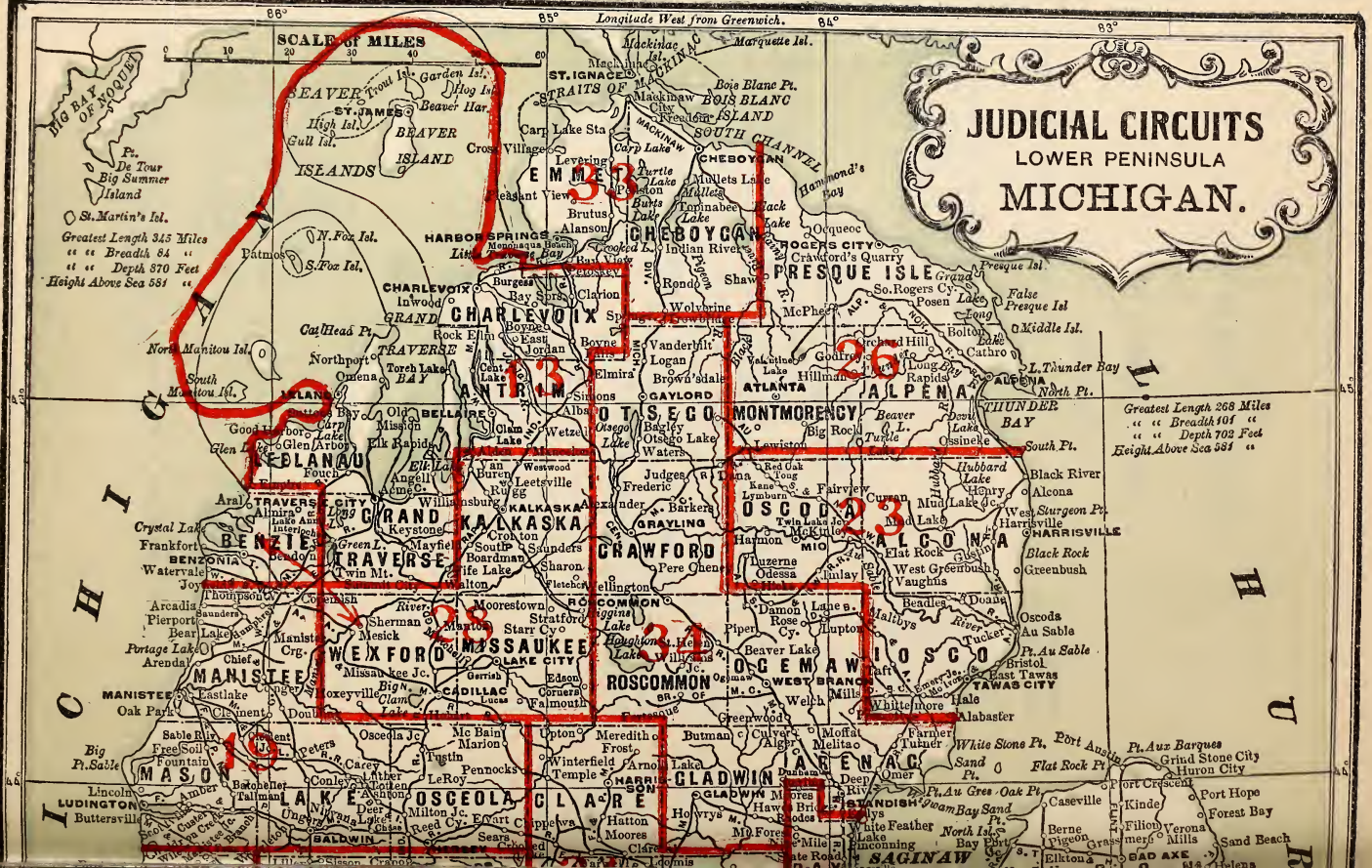
(*a*) Elected April 3, 1899, for full term.

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS.*

[Term, six years from January 1, 1900.]

Circuit.	Name.	Residence.
1	Guy M. Chester	Hillsdale.
2	Orville W. Coolidge	Niles.
3	William L. Carpenter	Detroit.
	Morse Rohnert	Detroit.
	Robert E. Frazer	Detroit.
	Joseph W. Donavon	Detroit.
	George S. Hosmer	Detroit.
	W. M. Lillibridge (*a*)	Detroit.
	Byron S. Waite (*b*)	Detroit.

*Those without reference were elected April 3, 1899, for full term.
(*a*) Term expires December 31, 1899.
(*b*) Appointed by the Governor.


JUDICIAL CIRCUITS
LOWER PENINSULA
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SCALE OF MILES
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85°
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83°
MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE MICHIGAN
BIG BAY OF NOQUET
STRAITS OF MACKINAC
SOUTH CHANNEL
BOIS BLANC ISLAND
BEAVER ISLANDS
ST. JAMES
BEAVER
ISLAND
Pt. De Tour
Big Summer Island
St. Martin's Isl.
Greatest Length 345 Miles
" " Breadth 84 "
" " Depth 870 Feet
Height Above Sea 581 "
N. Fox Isl.
S. Fox Isl.
Patmos
HARBOR SPRINGS
CHARLEVOIX
CHARLEVOIX
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
ROGERS CITY
Presque Isl.
False Presque Isl
Middle Isl.
L. Thunder Bay
ALPENA
ALPENA
THUNDER BAY
Greatest Length 268 Miles
" " Breadth 101 "
" " Depth 702 Feet
Height Above Sea 581 "
North Manitou Isl.
South Manitou Isl.
Cat Head Pt.
TRAVERSE BAY
LEELANAU
TRAVERSE CITY
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
BENZONIA
KALKASKA
KALKASKA
ANTRIM
BELLAIRE
OTSEGO
GAYLORD
MONTMORENCY
ATLANTA
OSCODA
CRAWFORD
GRAYLING
ALCONA
HARRISVILLE
Black River
Alcona
Black Rock
Greenbush
Sturgeon Pt.
Oscoda
Au Sable
Pt. Au Sable
East Tawas
TAWAS CITY
IOSCO
OCEMAW
WEST BRANCH
ROSCOMMON
MISSAUKEE
LAKE CITY
WEXFORD
MANISTEE
MANISTEE
CADILLAC
MASON
LUDINGTON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
BAY CITY
SAGINAW
BAD AXE
Pt. Aux Barques
Grind Stone City
Huron City
Port Crescent
Port Hope
Forest Bay
Sand Beach
Port Austin
White Stone Pt.
Flat Rock Pt.
Sand Pt.
Pt. Au Gres
Oak Pt.
Au Gres
Bay
Sand Pt.
North Isl.
Caseville
Elkton
Pigeon
Filion
Kinde
Verona Mills
Berne
Grass
Mackinac Isl.
Marquette Isl.
Garden Isl.
Trout Isl.
Hog Isl.
Beaver Har.
High Isl.
Gull Isl.
Carp Lake Sta
Cross Village
Levering
Pleasant View
Brutus
Alanson
Crooked L.
Bay View
Harbor Springs
Menominee Beach
Petoskey
Burgess
Bay Spgs
Clarion
Inwood
Rock Elm
Boyne
East Jordan
Boyne Falls
Vanderbilt
Logan
Elmira
Brown's dale
Simons
Wolverine
Rondo
Shaw
Indian River
Crooked L.
Burts Lake
Mullets Lake
Mullets
Torinabee
Black Lake
Turtle Lake
Carp Lake
Mackinaw City
Mackinaw
Boje Blanc Pt.
Hammond's Bay
Ocqueoc
Crawford's Quarry
So. Rogers Cy.
Posen
Grand Lake
Long Lake
Bolton
Lake
Cathro
Rapids
Hillman
Godfrey
Orchard Hill
Long Lake
Lake
Hubbard Lake
Henry
Harrisville
Mud Lake
Mud Lake Jc.
Curran
Beaver Lake
Turtle
Big Rock
Ossineke
Lewiston
Hillman
Atlanta
Gaylord
Otsego Lake
Bagley
Waters
Vanderbilt
Logan
Elmira
Brown's dale
Simons
Albert
Wetzel
Clam Lake
Bellaire
Old Mission
Elk Rapids
Glen Arbor
Glen Lake
Good Harbor
Carp Lake
Northport
Omena
Torch Lake
Cent. Lake
Jordan
Boyne
Boyne Falls
Rock Elm
Burgess
Bay Spgs
Clarion
Inwood
Petoskey
Menominee Beach
Harbor Springs
Little Traverse Bay
Patmos
Fouch
Angell
Acme
Williamsburg
Traverse City
Almira
Lake Ann
Interlochen
Green L.
Beaudon
Benzonia
Watervale
Joyfield
Thompsonville
Coolish
Arcadia
Pierport
Bear Lake
Portage Lake
Arendsville
Chief
Manistee
Eastlake
Oak Park
Clement
Doudle
Sable Riv.
Free Soil
Fountain
Big Pt. Sable
Lincoln
Ludington
Buttersville
Amber
Bohnsack
Talmadge
Pentwater
Conley
Leroy
Pennocks
Tustin
Mc Bain
Marion
Osceola Jc.
Carey
Luther
Peterson
Reed City
Milton Jc.
Deer Lake
Ungers Lake
Chase
Baldwin
Edgerton
Sears
Croton
Newaygo
Grant
Chippewa
Hersey
Big Rapids
Paris
Morley
Stanwood
Mecosta
Barnard
Millbrook
Remus
Blanchard
Weidman
Isabella
Mt. Pleasant
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Sumner
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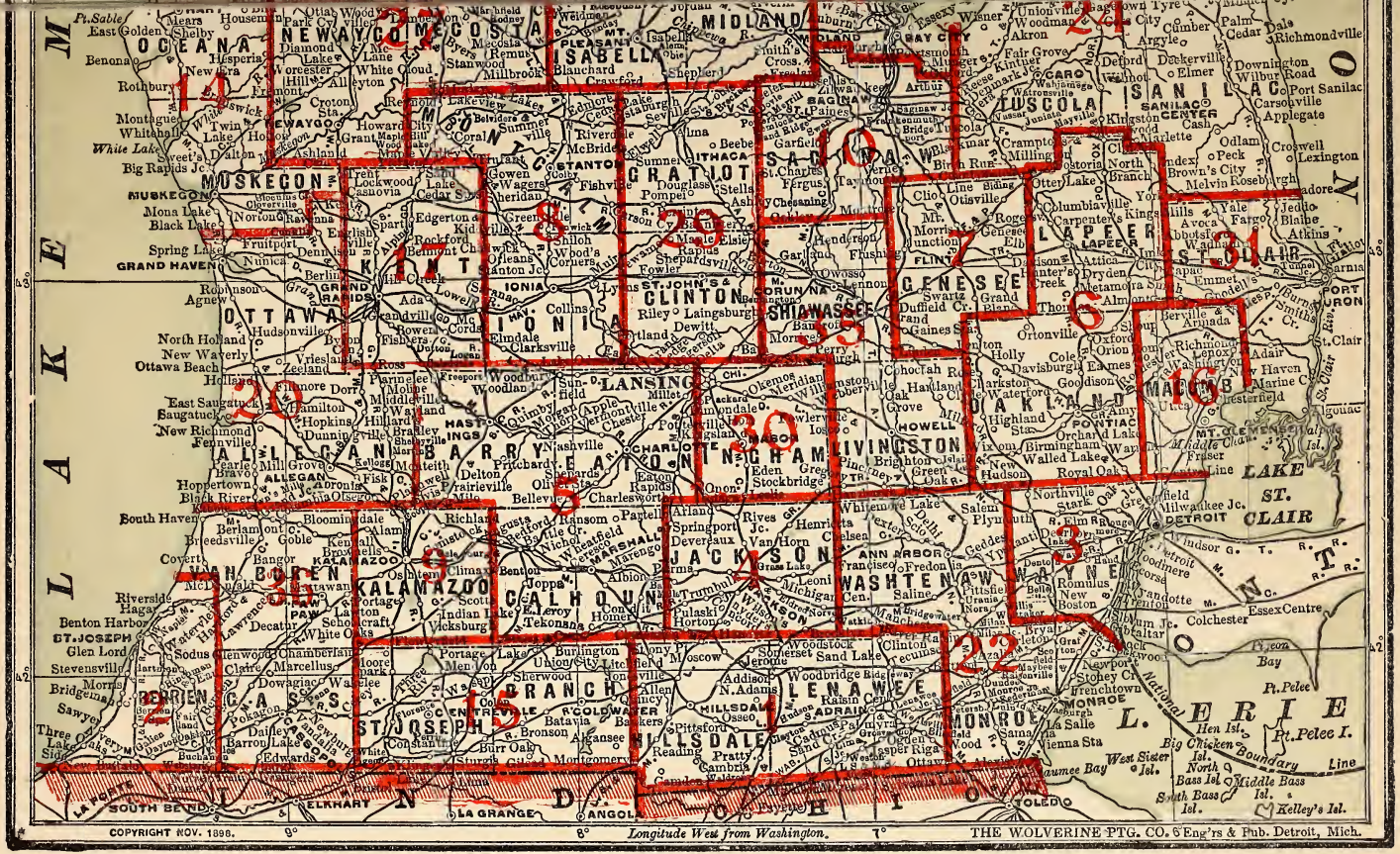
Riverdale
Pine River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OSCEOLA
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
SAGINAW
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
GRAND HAVEN
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
OTTAWA
LANSING
OAKLAND
MACOMB
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
ERIE
ELKHART
LA GRANGE
ANGOLA
SOUTH BEND
TOLEDO
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MENOMINEE
IRON
GOGEBIC
CHIPPEWA
SCHOOLCRAFT
DELTA
ALGER
MACKINAC
EMMET
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
OSCEOLA
LAKE
MASON
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
OTSEGO
CRAWFORD
ROSCOMMON
GLADWIN
BAY
MIDLAND
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TUSCOLA
HURON
SANILAC
ST. CLAIR
LAPEER
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HILLSDALE
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CALHOUN
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PRESQUE ISLE
CHEBOYGAN
EMMET
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LEELANAU
BENZIE
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ALCONA
IOSCO
ARENAC
BAY
MIDLAND
GLADWIN
CLARE
ISABELLA
MECOSTA
NEWAYGO
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
SANILAC
HURON
TUSCOLA
SAGINAW
BAY
ARENAC
GLADWIN
OGEMAW
ROSCOMMON
CRAWFORD
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ALCONA
IOSCO
ARENAC
BAY
MIDLAND
GRATIOT
CLARE
ISABELLA
MECOSTA
NEWAYGO
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
TUSCOLA
HURON
SANILAC
ST. CLAIR
LAPEER
GENESEE
SHIAWASSEE
CLINTON
INGHAM
EATON
CALHOUN
JACKSON
HILLSDALE
BRANCH
ST. JOSEPH
CASS
BERRIEN
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
ALLEGAN

SCALE of MILES.
60 50 40 30 20 10 0
Leach Island
Lizard Islands
Montreal Island
DOMINION OF CANADA
LAKE HURON
LAKE MICHIGAN
SUPERIOR
Mica Bay
Bachewaguung Island
Sandy Isl.
Maple Isl.
White Fish Pt.
White Fish Bay
Parisian Isl.
Tah-qua-me-maw Bay
Sugar Isl.
Brimley
Bay Mills
Wellsburg
Emerson
Two Hearted
Deer Park
Grand Marais
Summit
Beaver
Rocks
Grand Portal Chapel
Pt. Au Sable
Grand Island
Pictured Rocks
Munising
Au Train
Shingleton
Creighton
Driggs
Limestone
Manistique
Indian Lake
Sturgeon Lake
Garden
Fayette
Summer Isl.
St. Martins Isl.
Noquet Isl.
Hog Isl.
Garden Isl.
Big Beaver Isl.
Gallilee
Pt. Waugoshance
Straits of Mackinac
Mackinac
Bois Blanc Isl.
Mackinaw City
Detour
Detour Passage
Drummond Island
St. Joseph Island
Gatesville
Cheneaux
Stewart
Pickford
Sault Ste Marie
Rexford
Stevenstown
Barbeau
Kinross
Dryburg
Trout Lake
Moran
Allenville
Epoufette
Naubinway
Kennedy
Pike Lake
Orville
Donald L.
Dale
Deadhead Spur
Germfask
Manistique L.
Scotts Pt.
Soo Jc.
Eckerman
Hendrie Cottage
Park Spur
Runkard
Alexander
Dollarville
McMillan
Ino
Seney
Shore
Ballston
Creighton
Driggs
Limestone
Newberry
Emerson
Bay Mills
Wellsburg
Brimley
Sugar Isl.
Tah-qua-me-maw Bay
Sault Ste Marie
White Fish Bay
White Fish Pt.
Parisian Isl.
Bachewaguung Island
Sandy Isl.
Maple Isl.
Mica Bay
Montreal Island
Leach Island
Lizard Islands
SCALE of MILES.
60 50 40 30 20 10 0
Latest Length 442 Miles
Latest Breadth 167 Miles
Latest Depth 1003 Ft.
Light above Sea 601 Ft.
Pt. Au Sable
Grand Island
Grand Portal Chapel
Pictured Rocks
Munising
Au Train
Shingleton
Creighton
Driggs
Limestone
Manistique
Indian Lake
Sturgeon Lake
Garden
Fayette
Summer Isl.
St. Martins Isl.
Noquet Isl.
Hog Isl.
Garden Isl.
Big Beaver Isl.
Gallilee
Pt. Waugoshance
Straits of Mackinac
Mackinac
Bois Blanc Isl.
Mackinaw City
Detour
Detour Passage
Drummond Island
St. Joseph Island
Gatesville
Cheneaux
Stewart
Pickford
Sault Ste Marie
Rexford
Stevenstown
Barbeau
Kinross
Dryburg
Trout Lake
Moran
Allenville
Epoufette
Naubinway
Kennedy
Pike Lake
Orville
Donald L.
Dale
Deadhead Spur
Germfask
Manistique L.
Scotts Pt.
Soo Jc.
Eckerman
Hendrie Cottage
Park Spur
Runkard
Alexander
Dollarville
McMillan
Ino
Seney
Shore
Ballston
Creighton
Driggs
Limestone
Newberry
Emerson
Bay Mills
Wellsburg
Brimley
Sugar Isl.
Tah-qua-me-maw Bay
Sault Ste Marie
White Fish Bay
White Fish Pt.
Parisian Isl.
Bachewaguung Island
Sandy Isl.
Maple Isl.
Mica Bay
Montreal Island
Leach Island
Lizard Islands
Latest Length 442 Miles
Latest Breadth 167 Miles
Latest Depth 1003 Ft.
Light above Sea 601 Ft.
Pt. Au Sable
Grand Island
Grand Portal Chapel
Pictured Rocks
Munising
Au Train
Shingleton
Creighton
Driggs
Limestone
Manistique
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Hog Isl.
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Big Beaver Isl.
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Straits of Mackinac
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Bois Blanc Isl.
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Eckerman
Hendrie Cottage
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Runkard
Alexander
Dollarville
McMillan
Ino
Seney
Shore
Ballston
Creighton
Driggs
Limestone
Newberry
Emerson
Bay Mills
Wellsburg
Brimley
Sugar Isl.
Tah-qua-me-maw Bay
Sault Ste Marie
White Fish Bay
White Fish Pt.
Parisian Isl.
Bachewaguung Island
Sandy Isl.
Maple Isl.
Mica Bay
Montreal Island
Leach Island
Lizard Islands
SCHOOLCRAFT
MACKINAC
CHIPPEWA
LUCE
ALGER
DELTA
MANISTIQUE
Garden Isl.
Hog Isl.
Big Beaver Isl.

JUDGES ON CIRCUIT COURTS.*—Concluded.

Circuit.	Name.	Residence.
4	Erastus Peck	Jackson.
5	Clement Smith	Hastings.
6	George W. Smith	Pontiac.
7	Charles H. Wisner	Flint.
8	Frank D. M. Davis	Ionia.
9	John W. Adams	Kalamazoo.
	George M. Buck (*a*)	Kalamazoo.
10	Byron A. Snow	Saginaw.
	Emmet L. Beach	Saginaw.
	Eugene Wilber (*a*)	Saginaw.
11	Joseph H. Steere	Sault Ste. Marie.
12	Albert F. Streeter	Calumet.
	Jay A. Hubbell (*a*)	Houghton.
13	Frederick W. Mayne (*c*)	Charlevoix.
14	Frederick J. Russell	Hart.
15	George L. Yaple	Mendon.
16	James Tucker	Mt. Clemens.
	James B. Eldridge (*a*)	Mt. Clemens.
17	Alfred Wolcott	Grand Rapids.
	Willis B. Perkins	Grand Rapids.
	William E. Grove (*a*)	Grand Rapids.
	Allen C. Adsit (*a*)	Grand Rapids.
18	Theodore F. Shepard	Bay City.
	Andrew C. Maxwell (*a*)	Bay City.
19	James B. McMahon	Ludington.
20	Phillip Padgham	Allegan.
21	Peter F. Dodds	Mt. Pleasant.
22	Edward D. Kinne	Ann Arbor.
23	Main J. Connine	Oscoda.
	William H. Simpson (*a*)	Au Sable.
24	Watson Beach	Lexington.
25	John W. Stone	Marquette.
26	Frank Emerick	Alpena.
	Robert J. Kelley (*a*)	Alpena.
27	Lewis G. Palmer	Big Rapids.
28	Clyde C. Chittenden	Cadillac.
	Fred H. Aldrich (*a*)	Cadillac.
29	George P. Stone	Ithaca.
	Sherman P. Daboll (*a*)	St. Johns.
30	Howard Wiest	Williamston.
	Rollin H. Person (*a*)	Lansing.
31	Samuel W. Vance	Port Huron.
	O'Brien J. Atkinson (*b*)	Port Huron.
32	Norman W. Haire	Ironwood.
33	Frank Shepherd	Cheboygan.
	Oscar Adams (*a*)	Cheboygan.
34	Nelson Sharpe	West Branch.
35	Stearns F. Smith	Owosso.
36	Harsen D. Smith (*a*) (*d*)	Cassopolis.
	John R. Carr	Cassopolis.

*Those without reference were elected April 3, 1899, for full term.
(*a*) Term expires December 31, 1899.
(*b*) Appointed by the Governor.
(*c*) Elected for full term and to fill vacancy.
(*d*) Appointed by the Governor March 15, 1899.

Circuit judges are elected for a term of six years. Salary, $2,500. County clerks are clerks of the circuit courts of their respective counties. Their salary is fixed by the boards of supervisors.

STATE COURT OF MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION.

	Term expires.
JEROME W. ROBBINS, Pontiac,	May 26, 1900.
WILLIAM D. MAHON, Detroit,	May 26, 1901.
ALLEN B. MORSE, Ionia,	May 26, 1902.

This court is appointed for the purpose of settling disputes and grievances between employers and employes. It has a clerk, appointed from its own members, and the office of such clerk is at the capitol building at Lansing. Disputes between employers and employed must be submitted in writing to the court, whereupon an investigation of the matter is made by the court and a decision rendered. In case of strikes or lock-outs the court makes its investigation where such strike or lock-out may occur.—*Chapter 30, Compiled Laws of 1897.*

MUNICIPAL JUDGES.

RECORDERS' COURT OF DETROIT. (*a*)

FITZWILLIAM H. CHAMBERS and WILLIAM W. CHAPIN, Judges.

TERMS OF COURT.—January 4, March 1, May 3, July 5, September 6, November 1, 1899.

SUPERIOR COURT OF GRAND RAPIDS.

RICHARD L. NEWNHAM.

TERMS OF COURT.—March 13, May 8, September 18, December 11, 1899.

(*a*) Alfred J. Murphy and James Phelan elected for full term April 3, 1899.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

SHOWING POPULATION, 1890 AND 1894, AND SESSIONS OF COURT, 1899.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1899.			
		1890.	1894.				
Hillsdale	1	30,660	30,272	Jan. 16..	Mar. 27..	Sept. 5..	Nov. 6.
Lenawee	1	48,448	48,541	Feb. 20..	May 1...	Oct. 2..	Dec. 11.
Total	....	79,108	78,813				
Berrien	2	41,285	45,635	Jan. 30..	April 10.	Sept. 4..	Nov. 6.
Total	....	41,285	45,635				
Wayne	3	257,114	292,461	Jan. 3...	April 4..	July 11..	Sept. 12.
Total	....	257,114	292,461				
Jackson	4	45,031	46,535	Jan. 2 / Mar. 6	May 1...	Sept. 11.	Nov. 13.
Total	....	45,031	46,535				
Barry	5	23,783	23,699	Feb. 13..	May 8...	Sept. 5..	Nov. 13.
Calhoun	5	43,501	47,472	Mar. 6..	June 5.	Sept. 18.	Dec. 4.
Eaton	5	32,094	32,618	Jan. 9...	April 10.	July 3...	Oct. 16.
Total	....	99,378	103,789				
Lapeer	6	29,213	28,879	Jan. 9...	Mar. 13.,	July 10..	Nov. 6.
Oakland	6	41,245	42,676	Feb. 6..	May 8...	Sept. 18.	Dec. 4.
Total	....	70,458	71,555				
Genesee	7	39,430	40,553	Jan. 9...	April 17.	Sept. 12.	Oct. 16.
Total	....	39,430	40,553				
Ionia	8	32,801	34,820	Feb. 6..	May 1...	Sept. 4.	Nov. 6.
Montcalm	8	32,637	34,158	Jan. 10..	April 11.	June 6..	Oct. 3.
Total	....	65,438	68,978				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1899.			
		1890.	1894.				
Kalamazoo	9	39,273	42,056	Feb. 20..	May 8...	Oct. 9...	Dec. 11.
Total	....	39,273	42,056				
Saginaw	10	82,273	81,847	Mar. 6...	May 1...	Sept. 4..	Dec. 4.
Total	....	82,273	81,847				
Alger	11	1,238	1,385	Feb. 7*..	May 23..	Nov. 7..	
Chippewa	11	12,019	15,322	Feb. 14..	June 6..	Sept. 5..	Nov. 12.
Luce	11	2,455	2,348	Jan. 24*.	May 9...	Oct. 10..	
Schoolcraft	11	5,818	7,127	Jan. 10*.	April 18*	June 20.	Sept. 26.
Total	....	21,530	26,182				
Baraga	12	3,036	4,232	Jan. 2...	April 10.	July 10..	Oct. 2.
Houghton	12	35,389	44,175	Jan. 16..	April 17.	Aug. 7..	Nov. 6.
Keweenaw	12	2,894	2,805	Jan. 9...	July 17..	Oct. 9...	
Total	....	41,319	51,212				
Antrim	13	10,413	12,427	Feb. 13..	May 1...	Aug. 8*.	Dec. 4.
Charlevoix	13	9,686	11,665	Feb. 28..	May 9...	Aug. 1*.	Nov. 27.
Grand Traverse	13	13,355	17,515	Jan. 16..	April 17.	June 19.	Oct. 2.
Leelanau	13	7,944	9,572	Feb. 6...	June 12.	Oct. 16..	
Total	....	41,398	51,179				
Muskegon	14	40,013	37,324	Jan. 18..	April 26.	Sept. 20.	Nov. 15.
Oceana	14	15,698	16,599	Jan. 4...	April 5..	Sept. 6..	Nov. 1.
Total	....	55,711	53,923				
Branch	15	26,791	26,207	Mar. 6...	June 5..	Oct. 2...	Dec. 4.
St. Joseph	15	25,356	25,087	Jan. 16..	Mar. 27..	July 10..	Oct. 23.
Total	....	52,147	51,294				
Macomb	16	31,813	32,387	Jan. 2...	April 3..	June 5...	Sept. 25.
Total	....	31,813	32,387				
Kent	17	109,922	121,938	Mar. 6...	May 1...	Sept. 25.	Dec. 4.
Total	....	109,922	121,938				
Bay	18	56,412	61,304	Jan. 9...	Mar. 6...	May 1...	Sept. 18.
Total	....	56,412	61,304				

*Non-jury term.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1899.			
		1890.	1894.				
Lake	19	6,505	5,897	Feb. 27.	May 8..	Oct. 16..	
Manistee	19	24,230	26,114	Feb. 6..	May 15.	Sept. 5.	Nov. 20.
Mason	19	16,385	18,422	Jan. 9..	April 3.	June 19.	Oct. 2.
Osceola	19	14,630	16,475	Mar. 6..	June 5..	Sept. 18.	Dec. 11.
Total	....	61,750	66,908				
Allegan	20	38,961	39,189	Feb. 13.	May 15..	Oct. 2...	Dec. 4.
Ottawa	20	35,358	39,083	Jan. 9...	Mar. 20.	Aug. 7..	Nov. 6.
Total	....	74,319	78,272				
Clare	21	7,558	7,976	Jan. 2...	Mar. 27.	June 19.	Sept. 18.
Isabella	21	18,784	21,439	Feb. 27.	May 15..	Sept. 5.	Oct. 23.
Midland	21	10,657	13,218	Jan. 23..	April 10.	Aug. 28.	Oct. 2.
Total	....	36,999	42,633				
Monroe	22	32,337	33,181	Feb. 6..	April 3.	June 5..	Nov. 6.
Washtenaw	22	42,210	43,509	Mar. 6..	May 1..	Oct. 2...	Dec. 4.
Total	....	74,547	76,690				
Alcona	23	5,409	5,418	Feb. 21.	May 16..	Oct. 17..	
Iosco	23	15,224	12,340	Feb. 6..	May 2...	Aug. 1..	Nov. 7.
Oscoda	23	1,904	1,806	Feb. 28.	May 23..	Oct. 24..	
Total	....	22,537	19,564				
Huron	24	28,545	32,256	Jan. 23..	Mar. 27.	June 12.	Oct. 24.
Sanilac	24	32,589	33,945	Jan. 2...	Mar. 6..	May 22..	Sept. 25.
Tuscola	24	32,508	34,412	Feb. 7..	May 2...	Sept. 5.	Dec. 5.
Total	....	93,642	100,613				
Delta	25	15,330	19,262	Jan. 16..	April 17.	July 17..	Oct. 17.
Dickinson	25	.....	14,700	Jan. 3..	April 4..	July 10..	Oct. 9.
Iron	25	4,432	5,293	Feb. 20.	June 5..	Oct. 2...	
Marquette	25	39,521	38,008	Feb. 27.	May 15..	Sept. 12.	Dec. 5.
Menominee	25	33,639	23,740	Feb. 6..	May 1...	Aug. 14.	Nov. 14.
Total	....	92,992	101,003				
Alpena	26	15,581	17,717	Feb. 6..	May 1...	Sept. 4.	Dec. 4.
Montmorency	26	1,487	2,438	Mar. 13.	Oct. 16..		
Presque Isle	26	4,687	5,911	Mar. 6..	Oct. 9...		
Total	....	21,755	26,066				
Mecosta	27	19,697	20,729	Jan. 9...	April 3..	July 3...	Nov. 6.
Newaygo	27	20,476	19,125	Mar. 6..	June 5..	Sept. 4.	Dec. 4.
Total	....	40,173	39,854				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1899.			
		1890.	1894.				
Benzie	28	5,237	8,033	April 25.	July 25..	Sept. 26.	Dec. 19.
Kalkaska	28	5,160	5,640	Jan. 10..	April 11.	July 18..	Sept. 19.
Missaukee	28	5,048	6,955	Jan. 3...	April 4..	July 11..	Sept. 12.
Wexford	28	11,278	14,047	Mar. 28.	July 5...	Sept. 5.	Dec. 12.
Total	....	26,723	34,705				
Clinton	29	26,509	26,262	Feb. 6..	April 24.	June 26.	Nov. 13.
Gratiot	29	28,668	28,776	Mar. 13.	June 5..	Sept. 11.	Dec. 4.
Total	....	55,177	55,038				
Ingham	30	37,666	39,689	Jan. 9..	Mar. 6..	May 8...	Sept. 25.
Total	....	37,666	39,689				
St. Clair	31	52,105	54,321	Feb. 6..	Apr. 3 / Ju'n 5	Oct 2...	Dec. 4.
Total	....	52,105	54,321				
Gogebic	32	13,166	14,083	Feb. 20.	May 15..	Aug. 28.	Nov. 27.
Ontonagon	32	3,756	6,873	Feb. 14.	June 13.	Oct. 7...	Dec. 19*.
Total	....	16,922	20,956				
Cheboygan	33	11,986	13,900	Jan. 3..	April 11.	July 4.*.	Sept. 5.
Emmet	33	8,756	10,382	Feb. 14..	May 23..	July 25*.	Sept. 26.
Mackinac	33	7,830	7,237	Jan. 24..	May 2...	July 11*.	Aug. 22.
Total	....	28,572	31,519				
Arenac	34	5,683	6,943	Mar. 28.	Aug. 22.	Nov. 28.	
Crawford	34	2,962	2,710	Mar. 14.	Aug. 8..	Nov. 14.	
Gladwin	34	4,208	4,900	April 4..	Sept. 5.	Dec. 5..	
Ogemaw	34	5,583	5,638	April 11.	Sept. 12.	Dec. 12.	
Otsego	34	4,272	4,794	Mar. 21.	Aug. 15.	Nov. 21.	
Roscommon	34	2,033	1,657	Mar. 7..	Aug. 1..	Nov. 7..	
Total	....	24,741	26,642				
Livingston	35	20,858	20,237	Feb. 6..	April 17.	June 19.	Nov. 6.
Shiawassee	35	30,952	32,854	Feb. 27.	May 8...	Sept. 11.	Nov. 27.
Total	....	51,810	53,291				
Cass (a)	36	20,953	21,176	Jan. 2...	Mar. 13..	May 15..	Oct. 9...
Van Buren (a)	36	30,541	31,059	Jan. 16..	April 10.	Sep. 11..	Nov. 13.
Total	....	51,494	52,235				

*Non-jury term.
(a) Established by Act No. 15, Public Acts 1899.

UNITED STATES COURTS IN MICHIGAN.

THE CIRCUIT COURTS.

The United States are divided into nine judicial circuits. The circuit courts in each circuit are held by the justice of the supreme court allotted to the circuit, or by the circuit judge of the circuit (salary $6.000), or by the district judge of the district sitting alone, or by any two of the above sitting together.

SIXTH UDICIAL CIRCUIT.

MR. JUSTICE HARLAN, Washington, D. C., associate justice of supreme court.

WILLIAM H. TAFT, Cincinnati, Ohio, circuit judge.

HORACE H. LURTON, Nashville, Tennessee, circuit judge.

Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, *Eastern Michigan*, *Western Michigan*, Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee. Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

Michigan Officers of the United States Circuit Courts in Michigan.

Clerk—Eastern District—WALTER S. HARSHA, Detroit; salary, fees.

Clerk—Western District—CHARLES L. FITCH, Grand Rapids, fees.

Deputy Clerk—FRANCIS M. MOORE, Marquette; fees.

THE DISTRICT COURTS.

EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Clinton, Hillsdale, Ingham, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Sanilac, Washtenaw, Wayne.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Clare, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Huron, Iosco, Isabella, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Tuscola.

Judge, Henry H. Swan, Detroit, salary, $5,000; attorney, William D. Gordon, Midland, salary, $4.000; assistant attorney, James V. D. Wilcox, Detroit, salary, $2,000; clerk, Darius J. Davison, salary, fees; marshal, William R. Bates, Flint, office at Detroit, salary, $4,000. Regular terms commence in Detroit on the first Tuesdays of March, June and November; admiralty terms, first Tuesday of each month. At Bay City, first Tuesdays of May and October; admiralty term in February; and at Port Huron, fourth Mondays in January and June.

WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Allegan, Antrim, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Eaton, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren, Wexford.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Isle Royal, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft.

Judge, Henry F. Severens, Kalamazoo, salary, $5,000; attorney, George G. Covell, Traverse City, salary, $3,500; assistant attorney, Dwight Goss, Grand Rapids, salary, $1,600; marshal, A. Oren Wheeler, Manistee salary, $3,000 and fees; clerk, John McQuewan, Grand Rapids, fees. Terms commence on the first Tuesdays of March and October at Grand Rapids, first Tuesdays of May and September at Marquette.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT.

The sixth judicial circuit of the United States comprises Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky and Tennessee.

One term of this court shall be held annually on the Tuesday after the first Monday of October, and adjourned sessions on the Tuesday after the first Monday of each other month in the year, except August and September.

All sessions of the court shall be held at Cincinnati, unless otherwise especially ordered by the court.

At the October, February and May sessions of the court, hereafter referred to as calendar sessions, there shall be a regular and peremptory call of a calendar containing all the cases upon the docket, which, under the rules, should then be ready for hearing.

At other than calendar sessions, except the June and July session, the court will hear any case upon the docket in which the record has been printed, and briefs for both parties filed, provided that there has been also filed in the clerk's office on the Monday preceding the first day of such session the written consent of counsel for both parties that such hearing may be had.

At other than calendar sessions, the court, on motion, will also hear appeals from interlocutory orders granting preliminary injunctions, appeals or writs of error in any cause given priority by the statutes of the United States, and appeals from orders in habeas corpus proceedings, where the petitioner is in jail, provided that the record has been printed, and the brief of the moving party, and due notice of the motion have been filed with the opposing counsel at least six days before the opening day of the session.

Appeals in habeas corpus cases, when the petitioner is in jail, will be heard at any time when the court is in session, after the record has been printed and the brief for the petitioner has been filed with the opposing counsel six days before the day set for the hearing of the motion.

At other than calendar sessions the court will also hear all motions and miscellaneous business, and will announce opinions.

For good cause shown, on motion of either party, the court may advance any cause upon the docket to be heard at any session, whether calendar or otherwise, even though the time permitted under the rules for the filing of briefs may not have expired at the day set for the hearing. Such motions for the advancement of causes will only be heard by the court upon five days' previous notice to opposing counsel.

JUDGES.

JOHN M. HARLAN, of Kentucky, associate justice of supreme court.

WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio, circuit judge.

HORACE H. LURTON, of Tennessee, circuit judge.

In case either of the above named are from any cause unable to sit, any district judge in the circuit may be assigned to sit.

Clerk, Frank O. Loveland, of Cincinnati, Ohio, salary, $3,000; clerk's office at Cincinnati, Ohio.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

[C. L. 1897, §§ 4880-81.]

January 1—New Year's Day.

February 22—Washington's Birthday.

May 30—Decoration—Memorial Day.

July 4—Independence Day.

First Monday in September—Labor Day.

December 25—Christmas.

"And any day appointed or recommended by the governor of this state, or the president of the United States as a day of fasting and prayer or thanksgiving."

In case any of the holidays shall fall upon a Sunday, then the Monday following shall be considered as the said holiday.

Saturday afternoons a legal holiday for banks unless voted to the contrary by the directors.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

COMPILED FROM U. S. POSTAL REGULATIONS.

Direct your mail matter to a postoffice, and if to a city, add the street and number of postoffice box of the person addressed. If you are not certain that the place to which you wish to send is a postoffice, inquire of the postmaster. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. To insure certainty in dispatch of mail, give the county in which the postoffice is situated, and *spell the name of the state in full.* Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at its destination it can be returned to you without going to the dead letter office. If a letter it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee eight cents, which with the postage must be fully prepaid. The name and address of sender must be given on the outside of the wrapper or envelope of all registered matter.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

First Class.—Letters, and all other written matter, whether sealed or unsealed, and all other matter sealed, nailed, sewed, tied or fastened in any manner, so that it cannot be easily examined, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. "Drop Letters," two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter carrier offices, and one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof at offices where free delivery by carrier is not established. Postal cards one cent each. Postal cards are unmailable with any writing or printing on the address side, except the direction, or with anything pasted upon or attached to them, except an address tag or label.

Second Class.—The rate of postage on newspaper and periodical publications, when sent by publishers or news-agents, is one cent a pound or fraction thereof, when sent by others than the publishers or news-agents, one cent for each four ounces or fractional part thereof.

Third Class.—Printed matter (except newspaper and other periodical publications issued as often as four times a year, which are classed as transient second class matter, rate one cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof), in unsealed wrappers only (all matter inclosed in sealed envelopes notched on the sides or corners must pay letter rates), one cent for each two ounces of fraction thereof, which must be fully prepaid. This includes books, circulars, chromos, hand-bills, engrav-

NOTE.—For registered mail to Cuba see U. S. Postal Guide.

ings, lithographs, music, pamphlets, photographs, proof sheets and manuscripts accompanying the same, reproductions by the electric pen, hectograph, metallograph, papyrograph, and, in short, any reproduction upon paper by any process, excepting handwriting and the copying press, not in the nature of a personal correspondence. Limit of weight four pounds, except for a single book, which may weigh more. Third class matter must be fully prepaid, or it will not be forwarded.

Fourth Class.—All mailable matter not included in the three preceding classes which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily withdrawn from the wrapper and examined. Rate, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Limit of weight, four pounds; full prepayment compulsory.

SPECIAL DELIVERY.

By the affixing of a special delivery stamp of ten cents, any mail matter whatsoever will be delivered immediately after arrival to any point within the carrier limits of any free delivery office, between the hours of 7 A. M. and 11 P. M., and within one mile of all other post-offices between the hours of 7 A. M. and 7 P. M.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO CANADA.

(The Dominion of Canada embraces all the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland.)

Letters and Postal Cards.—Same rates and conditions of prepayment of postage as for domestic letters and postal cards.

Other Matter.—Same rates and conditions of transmission as for matter for delivery within the United States, except that merchandise is rigidly excluded. Samples of merchandise are mailable, but they must not exceed eight ounces in weight, and are subject to a postage of ten cents each. They must also be strictly specimens of goods for sale.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO POSTAL UNION COUNTRIES.

[This includes nearly every foreign country.]

Letters, five cents per half ounce or fraction thereof (fifteen grams being the postal equivalent of half an ounce).

Postal cards two cents each.

Registration fee eight cents.

Printed matter and samples of merchandise, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged for domestic money orders are as follows: For orders not exceeding $2.50, 3 cents; $2.50 to $5, 5 cents; $5 to $10, 8 cents; $10 to $20, 10 cents; $20 to $30, 12 cents; $30 to $40, 15 cents; $40 to $50, 18 cents; $50 to $60, 20 cents; $60 to $75, 25 cents; $75 to $100, 30 cents.

Limited money order offices are offices authorized to issue money orders for sums not exceeding $5, but not to pay any money orders. By act of congress, approved January 27, 1894, a new schedule of fees for domestic money orders was prescribed. The postal notes were discontinued.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged are as follows: For orders not exceeding $10, 10 cents; from $10 to $20, 20 cents; from $20 to $30, 30 cents; from $30 to $40, 40 cents; from $40 to $50, 50 cents; from $50 to $60, 60 cents; from $60 to $70, 70 cents; from $70 to $80, 80 cents; from $80 to $90, 90 cents; from $90 to $100, $1.

PERMISSIBLE WRITING.

No writing is permitted on third or fourth class matter except as follows: The name and address of sender on the outside or inside of package, preceded by the word "from." On the wrapper may also be written the names and number of articles enclosed. The sender is further allowed to mark a word or passage in a book or paper to which he desires to call special attention. He may also write a simple inscription or dedication upon the cover or blank leaves of a book or pamphlet. There may be attached to articles or merchandise, by a tag or label, a mark, number, name or letter for purpose of identification. Printed circulars may contain the written name of the sender, or of the addressee, and the date. Any other writing on third or fourth class matter will subject the package to letter rates of postage, and render the sender liable to a fine of ten dollars for each offense. Printed matter may be enclosed with fourth class matter, but the whole package is subject to the rate of one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

REFORWARDING.

Letters will be reforwarded from one postoffice to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage; but packages of third and fourth class matter cannot be forwarded or returned without new payment of postage.

LOTTERY MATTER.

An act of congress which took effect September 19, 1890, contained the following prohibitions and penalties against transmission through the mails of any matter concerning lotteries or gift enterprises: "No letter, postal card or circular concerning any lottery, so called gift concert or other similar enterprise offering prizes dependent upon lot or chance, or concerning schemes devised for the purpose of obtaining money or property under false pretenses. And no list of the drawings at any lottery or similar scheme, and no lottery ticket or part thereof, and no check, draft, bill, money, postal note or money order, for the purchase of any ticket, tickets, or part thereof, or of any share or any chance in any such lottery or gift enterprise shall be carried in the mail or delivered at or through any postoffice or branch thereof, or by any letter carrier; nor shall any newspaper, circular, pamphlet or publication of any kind containing any advertisement of any lottery or gift enterprise of any kind offering prizes dependent upon lot or chance, or containing any list of prizes awarded at the drawings of any such lottery or gift enterprise, whether said list is of any part or of all of

the drawing, be carried in the mail or delivered by any postmaster or letter carrier. Any person who shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited, or who shall knowingly send or cause to be sent, anything to be conveyed or delivered by mail in violation of this section, or who shall knowingly cause to be delivered by mail anything herein forbidden to be carried by mail, shall be deemed guility of a misdemeanor, and on conviction shall be punished by a fine of not more than $500, or by imprisonment for not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment for each offense. Any person violating any of the provisions of this section may be proceeded against by information or indictment and tried and punished, either in the district at which the unlawful publication was mailed, or to which it is carried by mail for delivery according to the directions thereon, or at which it is caused to be delivered by mail to the person to whom it is addressed."

LIST OF POSTOFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

[Arranged alphabetically, corrected to April 1, 1899.]

Offices in *italics* are money-order offices; those that are also international are designated by the letter I. County seats are indicated by the letters c. h. in parenthesis; offices of which the postmasters are appointed by the president subject to confirmation by the senate, and whose tenure is four years, are denoted by the small figures 1, 2 or 3, indicative of the class to which they belong. Salaries of postmasters in Michigan at offices of the first class range from $3,000 to $5,000; of the second class, $2,000 to $3,000; of the third class, $1.000 to $2,000. Those having no figure prefixed are offices of the fourth class. postmasters at which are appointed by the postmaster general, and their term of office has no specified limit. Offices having letter carrier service are marked with the §. Sub-stations marked with letters indicate carrier service. Offices which are authorized to issue money-orders for sums not exceeding $5, but not to pay money-orders, are marked with the *.

POSTOFFICES.

Aarwood, Kalkaska.
Abbottsford, St. Clair.
Abronia, Allegan.
Abscota, Calhoun.
Acme, Grand Traverse.
Ada, Kent.
Adair, St. Clair.
Adamsville, Cass.
Addison, Lenawee.
2*Adrian* (I., c. h.) §, Lenawee.
Advance, Charlevoix.
Ætna, Newaygo.
Agnew, Ottawa.
3*Agricultural College* (I.), Ingham.
Ainger, Eaton.
Akron, Tuscola.
Alabaster, Iosco.
Alamando, Midland.
Alamo, Kalamazoo.
Alanson, Emmet.
Alaska, Kent.
Alba, Antrim.
2*Albion* (I.) §, Calhoun.
Alcona, Alcona.
Alden, Antrim.
Alembic, Isabella.
Alert, Oakland.
Algansee, Branch.
Alger, Arenac.
Algodon, Ionia.
Algoma, Kent.
Algonac (I.), St. Clair.
3*Allegan* (I., c. h.), Allegan.
Allen, Hillsdale.
Allencreek, Oceana.
Allendale, Ottawa.
Allenville, Mackinac.
Allis, Presque Isle.
Allouez, Keweenaw.
3*Alma*, Gratiot.
Almena, Van Buren.
Almont, Lapeer.
2*Alpena* (I., c. h.), §, Alpena.
Alpine, Kent.
Alto, Kent.
Alton, Kent.
Altona, Mecosta.
Alward, Clare.
Amadore, Sanilac.
Amasa, Iron.
Amber, Mason.
Amble, Montcalm.
Amboy, Hillsdale.
Amelith, Bay.
Amsden, Montcalm.
Amy, Oakland.
Anchorville, St. Clair.
Anderson, Livingston.
Andersonville, Oakland.
Angell, Grand Traverse.
2*Ann Arbor* (I., c. h.), §, Washtenaw.
Appin, Huron.
Applegate, Sanilac.
Aral, Benzie.
Arbela, Tuscola.
Arcadia, Manistee.
Archie, Grand Traverse.
Arden, Berrien.
Arenac, Arenac.
Arendal, Manistee.
Argentine, Genesee.
Argyle, Sanilac.
Arland, Jackson.
Armada, Macomb.
Arn, Bay.
Arthur, Saginaw.
Ashland, Newaygo.
Ashley, Gratiot.
Ashton, Osceola.
Assinins, Baraga.
Assyria,* Barry.
Athens, Calhoun.
Atkins, St. Clair.
Atkinson, Iron.
Atlanta (c. h.), Montmorency.
Atlantic Mine (I.), Houghton.
Atlas, Genesee.
Attica, Lapeer.
Atwood, Antrim.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Auburn, Bay.
Augres, Arenac.
Augusta, Kalamazoo.
Aurelius, Ingham.
Ausable (I.), Iosco.
Austerlitz, Kent.
Austin, Oakland.
Autrain (c. h.), Alger.
Averill, Midland.
Avis, Allegan.
Avoca, St. Clair.
Avondale, Osceola.
Ayr, Emmet.
Azalia, Monroe.
Bachelor, Mason.
Backus, Livingston.
[3]*Badaxe* (I., c. h.), Huron.
Bagley, Menominee.
Bailey, Muskegon.
Bakers, Hillsdale.
Bainbridge, Berrien.
Baldwin (c. h.), Lake.
Ballards, Kent.
Ballentine, Ontonagon.
Bancroft, Shiawassee.
Banfield, Barry.
[3]*Bangor*, Van Buren.
Bankers, Hillsdale.
Banner, Sanilac.
Bannister, Gratiot.
Baraga, Baraga.
Barbeau, Chippewa.
Barclay, Ontonagon.
Barkercreek,* Kalkaska.
Barkville, Delta.
Barnes, Midland.
Baroda, Berrien.
Barron, Cass.
Barryton, Mecosta.
Bartlett, Grand Traverse.
Basslake, Mason.
Bassriver, Ottawa.
Batavia, Branch.
Bateman, Lenawee.
Bates, Grand Traverse.
Bath, Clinton.
[1]*Battlecreek* (I.), §, Calhoun
Bauer, Ottawa.
[2]*Bay City* (I., c. h.), §, Bay.

STATION.

South Bay City.

SUB-STATION.

No. 2, 1102 Columbus Ave.
No. 3, 1718 Third St.
Baymills, Chippewa.
Bayport, Huron.
Bayshore, Charlevoix.
Bay Springs, Charlevoix.
†*Bayview*, Emmet.
Beadle, Calhoun.
Bealcity, Isabella.
Beacon, Marquette.
Bearlake, Manistee.
Beaver Dam, Ottawa.
Beaver Lake, Ogemaw.
Beaverton, Gladwin.
Beddow,* Oakland.
Bedell, Bay.
Bedford, Calhoun.
Beebe, Gratiot.
Beech, Wayne.
Beechwood, Iron.
[3]*Belding*, Ionia.
Belknap, Allegan.
Bell, Presque Isle.
[3]*Bellaire* (I., c. h.), Antrim.
Bellbranch, Wayne.
Belleriver, St. Clair.
Belleville, Wayne.
Bellevue, Eaton.
Belmont, Kent.
Belsay, Genesee.
Bendon, Benzie.
Bennett, Lake.
Bennington, Shiawassee.
Benona, Oceana.
Benson, Wexford.
Bentheim, Allegan.
Bentley, Bay.
[2]*Benton Harbor*, (I.), §, Berrien.
Benzonia, Benzie.
Berkshire, Sanilac.
Berlamont, Van Buren.
Berlin, Ottawa.
Berne, Huron.
Berrien Center, Berrien.
Berrien Springs, Berrien.
Berryville, Otsego.
Bertrand, Berrien.
Berville, St. Clair.
[3]*Bessemer* (I., c. h.), Gogebic.
Bethel, Branch.
Betzer,* Hillsdale.
Beulah, Benzie.
Big Beaver, Oakland.
Biggs, Oscoda.
Big Prairie, Newaygo.
[2]*Big Rapids* (I., c. h.), Mecosta.
Bigrock, Montmorency.
Bimo, Lenawee.
Bingham, Leelanau.
Birchrun, Saginaw.
Birdsall, Lenawee.
[3]*Birmingham*, Oakland.
Bishop, Newaygo.
Bismarck, Eaton.
Biteley, Newaygo.
Blackmar, Saginaw.
Blackriver, Alcona.
Blaine, St. Clair.
Blanchard, Isabella.
Blendon, Ottawa.
Bliss, Emmet.
[3]*Blissfield* (I.), Lenawee.
Bloomingdale, Van Buren.
Blumfield, Saginaw.
Boisblanc, Mackinac.
Bolster, Ionia.
Bolton, Alpena.
Bonney, Lenawee.
Boon, Wexford.
Borculo, Ottawa.
Borland, Mecosta.
Bostwick, Kent.
Bouee, Mackinac.
Bowens' Mills, Barry.
Bowne, Kent.
Boyden, Isabella.
Boyne, Charlevoix.
Boyne Falls, Charlevoix.
Bradford, Midland.
Bradley, Allegan.
Brady, Saginaw.
Brampton, Delta.
Branch, Mason.
Brant, Saginaw.
Bravo, Allegan.
Breckenridge, Gratiot.
Breedsville, Van Buren.
Brentcreek, Genesee.
Brest, Monroe.
Brevort, Mackinac.
Brice, Gratiot.
Bridgehampton, Sanilac.
Bridgeport, Saginaw.
Bridgeton, Newaygo
Bridgewater, Washtenaw.
Bridgman, Berrien.
Brier, Midland.
Brighton, Livingston.
Brimley, Chippewa.
Brinton, Isabella.
Bristol, Lake.
Britton, Lenawee.
Brockway, St. Clair.
[3]*Bronson*, Branch.
Brookfield, Eaton.
Brooklyn, Jackson.
Brookside, Newaygo.
Brouard, Barry.
Brown City, Sanilac.
Brownsville,* Cass.
Bruce Crossing, Ontonagon.
Brunswick,* Newaygo.
Brutus, Emmet.
Bryants, Cheboygan.
[3]*Buchanan*, Berrien.
Buel, Sanilac.
Buena Vista, Saginaw.
Bunkerhill, Ingham.
Burden, Sanilac.
Burdickville, Leelanau.
Burgess, Charlevoix.
Burlington, Calhoun.
Burnip's Corners, Allegan.
Burns, St. Clair.
Burnside, Lapeer.
Burroak, St. Joseph.
Burrows,* Branch.
Burt, Saginaw.
Burtlake, Cheboygan.
Burton, Shiawassee.
Bush, Midland.
Bushnell, Montcalm.
Butler, Branch.
Butman, Gladwin.
Butterfield, Missaukee.
Butternut, Montcalm.

† Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Buttersville, Mason.
Byers, Mecosta.
Byron, Shiawassee.
Byron Center, Kent.
[2]*Cadillac* (I., c. h.), Wexford.
Cadmus, Lenawee.
Cady, Macomb.
Caldwell, Isabella.
Caledonia, Kent.
California, Branch.
Calkinsville, Isabella.
[2]*Calumet* (I.),§, Houghton.
Cambria, Hillsdale.
Cambridge, Lenawee.
Camden, Hillsdale.
Campbell, Ionia.
Campbell's Corners, Ogemaw.
Canada Corners, Muskegon.
Canandaigua, Lenawee.
Canboro, Huron.
Canby, Emmet.
Cannonsburg, Kent.
Canton, Wayne.
Capac, St. Clair.
Carbondale, Menominee.
Carl, Berrien.
Carland, Shiawassee.
Carlton, Monroe.
Carlisle, Eaton.
Carleshend, Marquette.
Carlton Center, Barry.
Carney, Menominee.
[3]*Caro* (I., c. h.), Tuscola.
Carplake, Emmet.
Carrollton, Saginaw.
[3]*Carson City* (I.), Montcalm.
Carsonville, Sanilac.
Cascade, Kent.
Casco, St. Clair.
Case, Presque Isle.
Caseville, Huron.
Cash, Sanilac.
Casnovia, Muskegon.
Cassbridge, Saginaw.
[3]*Cass City* (I.), Tuscola.
[3]*Cassopolis* (c. h.), Cass.
Catham, Alger.
Cathro, Alpena.
Cedar, Leelanau.
Cedarbank, Jackson.
Cedarcreek, Barry.
Cedardale, Sanilac.
Cedarlake, Montcalm.
Cedar River, Menominee.
Cedarrun, Benzie.
[3]*Cedar Springs*, Kent.
Cedarville, Mackinac.
Centerline, Macomb.
Centerville (c. h.), St. Joseph.
Central Lake, Antrim.
Centralmine, Keweenaw.
Ceresco, Calhoun.
Ceylon, Barry.
Chadwick, Ionia.
Champion (I.), Marquette.
Chandler, Ionia.
Channing, Dickinson.
Chapel, Kent.
Chapin, Saginaw.
Charleston, Sanilac.
Charlesworth, Eaton.
[3]*Charlevoix* (I.,c.h.),Charlevoix.
[2]*Charlotte* (I.,c. h.), Eaton.
Chase, Lake.
Chassell, Houghton.
Chatham, Alger.
Chauncey, Kent.
Chauvin, Wayne.
[3]*Cheboygan* (I., c. h.), Cheboygan.
[3]*Chelsea* (I.), Washtenaw.
Cherryhill, Wayne
[3]*Chesaning*, Saginaw.
Cheshire, Allegan.
Chester, Eaton.
Chesterfield, Macomb.
Chestonia, Antrim.
Chevingston, Sanilac.
Chicora, Allegan.
Chief, Manistee.
Chilson, Livingston.
Chippewa Lake, Mecosta.
Chippewa Station, Oscecola.
Choate, Ontonagon.
Church, Hillsdale.
Circle, Oakland.
Claireview, Wayne.
Clamlake, Antrim.
[3]*Clare* (I.), Clare.
Clarence, Clare.
Clarenceville, Oakland.
Clarendon, Calhoun.
Clarion, Charlevoix.
Clarklake, Jackson.
Claskston, Oakland.
Clarksville, Ionia.
Clawson, Oakland.
Claybanks, Oceana.
Clayton, Lenawee.
Clearwater, Kalkaska.
Cleon, Manistee.
Clifford, Lapeer.
Climax, Kalamazoo.
[3]*Clinton*, Lenawee.
Clintonville, Oakland.
[3]*Clio*, Genesee.
Cloud, Kent.
Cloverdale, Barry.
Clyde, Oakland.
Coat's Grove, Barry.
Cobmoosa, Oceana.
Coe, Isabella.
Cohoctah, Livingston.
Colden, Midland.
[2]*Coldwater* (I., c. h.), §, Branch.
Cole, Oakland.
Coleman, Midland.
Colerain, Oakland.
Colfax, Bay.
Collins,* Ionia.
Coloma, Berrien.
Colon, St. Joseph.
Colonville, Clare.
Columbia, Tuscola.
Columbiaville, Lapeer.
Columbus, St. Clair.
Colwood, Tuscola.
Commerce, Oakland.
Comstock, Kalamazoo.
Concord, Jackson.
Cone, Monroe.
Conklin, Ottawa.
[3]*Constantine*, St. Joseph.
Conway, Emmet.
Cooks, Schoolcraft.
Coomer, Isabella.
Cooper, Kalamazoo.
Coopersville, Ottawa.
Copemish, Manistee.
Copper Falls Mine, Keweenaw.
Coral, Montcalm.
Corey, Cass.
Corinth, Kent.
Corning, Allegan.
Cortland Center, Kent.
[3]*Corunna* (I., c. h.), Shiawassee.
Corwin, Van Buren.
Cottagegrove, Wayne.
Countyline, Saginaw.
Covert, Van Buren.
Covington, Baraga.
Cranston, Oceana.
Crapo, Mecosta.
Crawford, Isabella.
Cressey, Barry.
Creswell, Antrim.
Crisp, Ottawa.
Crofton, Kalkaska.
Crooked Lake, Clare.
Crosby, Kent.
Crossing, Manistee.
Crossman, Tuscola.
Cross Village Emmet.
[3]*Croswell* (I.), Sanilac.
Croton, Newaygo.
Crump, Bay.
Crystal, Montcalm.
[3]*Crystal Falls* (c. h.), Iron.
Crystalvalley, Oceana.
Cumber, Sanilac.
Cummins, Bay.
Curran, Alcona.
Curtice, Midland.
Curtisville, Alcona.
Cushing, Cass.
Custer, Mason.
Cutcheon, Missaukee.
Dafter, Chippewa.
Daggett, Menominee.
Dailey, Cass.
Dale, Gladwin.
Dalton, Muskegon.
Damon, Ogemaw.
Danby, Ionia.
Dansville, Ingham.
Davis, Macomb.
Davisburg, Oakland.
Davision, Genesee.
Day, Cass.
Dayton, Berrien.

MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE, KALAMAZOO.

Male Department.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Deanville, Lapeer.
Dearborn, Wayne.
Debri, Ottawa.
[3]*Decatur*, Van Buren.
Decker, Sanilac.
Deckerville, Sanilac.
Deepriver, Arenac.
Deercreek, Livingston.
Deerfield, Lenawee.
Deerpark, Luce.
Defiance, Delta.
Deford, Tuscola.
Delaware Mine, Keweenaw.
Delhi Mills, Washtenaw.
Delwood, Eaton.
DeLoughary, Menominee.
Delray, Wayne.
Delta, Eaton.
Delton, Barry.
Delwin, Isabella.
Denmark, Tuscola.
Dennison, Ottawa.
Denton, Wayne.
Derby, Berrien.
Detour (I.), Chippewa.
[1]*Detroit* (I., c. h.), §, Wayne.

STATIONS.

A (I.), 725 Woodward Ave.
B (I.), 834 Michigan Ave.
C (I.), 1212 Jefferson Ave.
D (I.), 681 Gratiot Ave.
E (Marine Station.)

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 1, (River Road).
No. 2, (West Detroit).
No. 3, (Grand River Ave.).
No. 4. (1526 Woodward Ave.).
No. 5, (Gratiot Ave.).
No. 6. (Hamtramck).

Devereaux, Jackson.
Devil's Lake, Lenawee.
Deweyville, Livingston.
Dewitt, Clinton.
Dexter, Washtenaw.
Diamondloch, Newaygo.
Diamond Springs, Allegan.
Dice, Saginaw.
Dickenson, Newaygo.
Dighton, Osceola.
Dimondale, Eaton.
Digman, St. Clair.
Disco, Macomb.
Dixboro, Washtenaw.
Dollar Bay, Houghton.
Dollarville, Luce.
Dolph, Missaukee.
Donaldson, Chippewa.
Dorr, Allegan.
Dorrance, Branch.
Dot, Charlevoix.
Douglas (I.), Allegan.
Dover,* Clare.
[2]*Dowagiac* (I.), Cass.
Dowling, Barry.
Downington, Sanilac.
Doyle, St. Clair.
Drake, Lapeer.
Drayton Plains, Oakland.
Drenthe, Ottawa.
Drew, Isabella.
Drummond, Chippewa.
Dryden, Lapeer.
Dublin, Manistee.
Ducklake, Calhoun.
Duel, Bay.
Duffield, Genesee.
[3]*Dundee* (I.), Monroe.
Dunn, Iron.
Dunningville, Allegan.
Duplain, Clinton.
[3]*Durand* (I.), Shiawassee.
Dutton, Kent.
Eagle, Clinton.
Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw.
Eagle Mills, Marquette.
Eagle River (c. h.), Keweenaw.
Eames, Oakland.
Eardly, Kent.
East Cohoctah, Livingston.
East Dayton, Tuscola.
East Fremont, Sanilac.
East Gilead, Branch.
East Greenwood, St. Clair.
East Holland, Ottawa.
East Jordan (I.), Charlevoix.
Eastlake (I.), Manistee.
East LeRoy, Calhoun.
Eastmanville,* Ottawa.
Easton, Shiawassee.
East Paris, Kent.
Eastport, Antrim.
East Saugatuck, Allegan.
East Springport, Jackson.
[3]*East Tawas* (I.), Iosco.
East Thetford, Genesee.
Eastwood, Saginaw.
[3]*Eaton Rapids*, Eaton.
Eau Claire, Berrien.
Echo, Antrim.
Eckermann, Chippewa.
Eckert, Washtenaw.
Eckford, Calhoun.
Ecorse, Wayne.
Eden, Ingham.
Edenville, Midland.
Edgarton, Kent.
Edgewater, Benzie.
Edgewood, Gratiot.
Edmore, Montcalm.
Edson, Iosco.
Edson Corners, Missaukee.
Edward, Ogemaw.
Edwardsburg, Cass.
Edwin, Delta.
Egleston, Emmet.
Elba, Lapeer.
Elbridge, Oceana.
Eldrid, Jackson.
Elgin, Ottawa.
Elk, Genesee.
Elk Rapids (I.), Antrim.
Elkton, Huron.
Ellington, Tuscola.
Elliott, St. Clair.
Ellis, Calhoun.
Ellsworth, Antrim.
Elm, Wayne.
Elmdale, Ionia.
Elmer, Sanilac.
Elmhall, Gratiot.
Elmira, Otsego.
Elmwood, Tuscola.
Eloise, Wayne.
Elsie, Clinton.
Elton, Wexford.
Elva, Tuscola.
Elwell, Gratiot.
Elwood, Oceana.
Ely, Emmet.
Emerald, Mecosta.
Emerson, Chippewa.
Emery, Washtenaw.
Emmett, St. Clair.
Empire, Leelanau.
Engadine, Mackinac.
Englishville, Kent.
Ensley, Montcalm.
Entrican, Montcalm.
Epoufette, Mackinac.
Epsilon, Emmet.
Erie, Monroe.
[2]*Escanaba* (I., c. h.), §, Delta.
Essexville, Bay.
Estey, Gladwin.
Esther, Allegan.
Eugene, Gratiot.
Eureka, Clinton.
Evans, Kent.
Evans Lake, Lenawee.
[3]*Evart* (I.), Osceola.
Ewen (I.), Ontonagon.
Excelsior, Kalkaska.
Exeter, Monroe.
Fabius, St. Joseph.
Factoryville, St. Joseph.
Fairfax, St. Joseph.
Fairfield, Lenawee.
Fairgrove, Tuscola.
Fairhaven, St. Clair.
Fairland, Berrien.
Fairport, Lenawee.
Fairview, Oscoda.
Fallasburg, Kent.
Falmouth, Missaukee.
Fargo, St. Clair.
Farmers Creek, Lapeer.
Farmington, Oakland.
Farnsworth, Wexford.
Farowe, Ottawa.
Farwell, Clare.
Faunus, Menominee.
Fawn River, St. Joseph.
Faxon, Branch.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Fayette, Delta.
Fenville, Allegan.
3*Fenton* (I.), Genesee.
Fenwick, Montcalm.
Fergus, Saginaw.
Fern, Mason.
Ferris, Montcalm.
Ferry, Oceana.
Ferrysburg, Ottawa.
Fibre, Chippewa.
Fields, Newaygo.
Fife Lake, G'd Traverse.
Fifield, Saginaw.
Filion, Huron.
Filer City, Manistee.
Filmore Center, Allegan.
Findley, St. Joseph.
Finkton, Antrim.
Fisher, Presque Isle.
Fisher's Station, Kent.
Fishville,* Montcalm.
Fitchburg,* Ingham.
Five Lakes, Lapeer.
Flanders, Alpena.
Flatrock, Wayne.
Fleming, Livingston.
Fletcher, Kalkaska.
2*Flint* (I., c.h.), §, Genesee.
Flintsteel, Ontonagon.
Floodwood, Dickinson.
Florence, St. Joseph.
Flowercreek, Oceana.
Flowerfield, St. Joseph.
3*Flushing*, Genesee.
Flynn, Sanilac.
Ford River, Delta.
Forester, Sanilac.
Forestgrove, Ottawa.
Foresthill, Gratiot.
Forestville, Sanilac.
Fork, Mecosta.
Forman, Lake.
Forsyth, Marquette.
Fort Gratiot (station Port Huron).
Foster City, Dickinson.
Fosters, Saginaw.
Fostoria, Tuscola.
Fountain, Mason.
Fourtowns, Oakland.
Fowler, Clinton.
3*Fowlerville*, Livingston.
Francisco,* Jackson.
Frankenmuth, Saginaw.
3*Frankfort* (c. h.), Benzie.
Franklin, Oakland.
Fraser, Macomb.
Frederic, Crawford.
Fredonia, Washtenaw.
Freeland, Saginaw.
Freeport, Barry.
Freesoil, Mason.
Freiburgers, Sanilac.
3*Fremont*, Newaygo.
Frenchlanding, Wayne.
Fritch, Sanilac.
Frontier, Hillsdale.
Frost, Saginaw.
Fruitport, Muskegon.
Fruitridge, Lenawee.
Fulton, Kalamazoo.
Gagetown, Tuscola.
Gaines Station, Genesee.
Galesburgh, Kalamazoo.
Galien, Berrien.
Galloway, Saginaw.
Galt, Missaukee.
Ganges, Allegan.
Garden, Delta.
Gardendale, St. Clair.
Gardenville, Gratiot.
Garfield, Bay.
Garth, Delta.
Gaskill, Barry.
Gatesville, Chippewa.
3*Gaylord* (c. h.), Otsego.
Geary, Clinton.
Geddes, Washtenaw.
Geer, Washtenaw.
Genesee, Genesee.
Geneva, Lenawee.
Georgetown, Ottawa.
Gera, Saginaw.
Gerky, Barry.
Germania, Sanilac.
Germfask, Schoolcraft.
Gert, Monroe.
Gibraltar, Wayne.
Gibson, Allegan.
Gilbert, Wexford.
Gilead, Branch.
Gilford, Tuscola.
Gill's Pier, Leelanau.
Gillmore, Isabella.
Gitledge, Wayne.
Girard, Branch.
Gitchell, Ottawa.
3*Gladstone* (I.), Delta.
Gladwin (c. h.), Gladwin.
Glen Arbor, Leelanau.
Glendale, Van Buren.
Glendora, Berrien.
Glenhaven, Leelanau
Glen Lord, Berrien.
Glenn, Allegan.
Glennie, Alcona.
Glenwood, Cass.
Gobleville, Van Buren.
Godfrey, Montmorency.
Gogebic, Gogebic.
Goodells, St. Clair.
Good Harbor, Leelanau.
Goodhart, Emmet.
Gooding, Kent.
Goodison, Oakland.
Goodland, Lapeer.
Goodrich, Genesee.
Goodwell, Newaygo.
Gorman, Lenawee.
Gormer, Osceola.
Gorton, Branch.
Gotts, Huron.
Gould City, Mackinac.
Gowen, Montcalm.
Graafschap, Allegan.
Grace, Presque Isle.
Grafton, Monroe.
Grand Blanc, Genesee.
3*Grand Haven* (I., c. h.), Ottawa.
Grand Junction (I.), Van Buren.
3*Grandledge*, Eaton.
3*Grand Marais* (I.), Alger.
Grandon, Clare.
1*Grand Rapids* (I., c. h.), §, Kent.

STATIONS.

(I.), A, 59 West Bridge St.

SUB-STATIONS.

No. 2, 499 S. Division St.
No. 3, 83 Plainfield Ave.
No. 4, 693 Madison Ave.
No. 5, (I.), 330 West Leonard St.
No. 6, 674 Wealthy Ave.
No. 7, Cor. Burton Ave. and S. Division St.

Grandville, Kent.
Granitebluff. Dickinson.
Grant, Newaygo.
Grape, Monroe.
Grasslake, Jackson.
Grassmere, Huron.
Grattan, Kent.
Grawn, Grand Traverse.
3*Grayling* (I., c. h.), Crawford.
Greenbush, Alcona.
Greenfield, Wayne.
Greengarden, Marquette.
Greenlake, Allegan.
Greenland, Ontonagon.
Greenleaf, Sanilac.
Greenoak, Livingston.
3*Greenville* (I.), Montcalm.
Greenwood, Ogemaw.
Gregory, Livingston.
Greiner, Wayne.
Gresham, Eaton.
Grindstone City, Huron.
Griswold, Kent.
Groscap, Mackinac.
Grosse Isle, Wayne.
Grossepointe Farms, Wayne.
Grossepointe, Wayne.
Grove, Newaygo.
Groveland, Oakland.
Groverville, Calhoun.
Gulliver, Schoolcraft.
Gull Lake, Barry.
Gunlake, Allegan.
Gunnisonville, Clinton.
Gustin, Alcona.
Hadley, Lapeer.
Hageman, Hillsdale.
Hagensville, Presque Isle.
Haire, Wexford.
Hale, Iosco.
Halfway, Macomb.
Hallers, Livingston.
Hamblen, Bay.
Hamburgh, Livingston.
Hamilton, Allegan.
Hammond, Presque Isle.
2*Hancock*, Houghton.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Hand Station, Wayne.
Hanley, Ottawa.
Hannah, Grand Traverse.
Hanover, Jackson.
Harbert, Berrien.
3*Harbor Springs* (c. h.), Emmet.
Hardwood (I.), Dickinson.
Harlan, Manistee.
Harmon, Oakland.
Harriette, Wexford.
Harrisburg, Ottawa.
Harrison (c. h.), Clare.
Harrisville (I., c. h.), Alcona.
3*Hart* (I., c. h.), Oceana.
3*Hartford* (I.), Van Buren.
Hartland, Livingston.
Hartman, Berrien.
Hartwellville, Shiawassee.
Hartwick,* Osceola.
Harvard, Kent.
Harvey, Marquette.
Haslett, Ingham.
3*Hastings* (I., c. h.), Barry.
Hatmaker, Branch.
Hatton, Clare.
Hawkhead, Allegan.
Hawkins, Newaygo.
Hawks, Presque Isle.
Hayes, Huron.
Hazleton, Shiawassee.
Heath, Ottawa.
Helena, Huron.
Helmer, Luce.
Hemlock, Saginaw.
Henderson, Shiawassee.
Henrietta, Jackson.
Hermansville (I.), Menominee.
Herrick, Isabella.
Herrington,* Ottawa.
Hersey (I., c. h.), Osceola.
Hesperia, Oceana.
Hessel, Mackinac.
Hetherton, Otsego.
Hiawatha, Schoolcraft.
Hickey, St. Clair.
Hickory Corners, Barry.
Higbee, Mecosta.
Highbank, Barry.
Highbridge, Manistee.
Highland, Oakland.
Highland Park, Wayne.
Highland Station, Oakland.
Highwood, Gladwin.
Hilliards, Allegan.
Hillman, Montmorency.
2*Hillsdale* (I., c. h.), §, Hillsdale.
Hinchman, Berrien.
Hobart, Wexford.
Hodge, Grand Traverse.
Hodunk, Branch.
Hoffman, Oceana.
Holbrook, Sanilac.
2*Holland* (I.), §, Ottawa.
Holloway, Lenawee.
3*Holly* (I.), Oakland.
Hollywood, Berrien.
Holstein, Oceana.
Holt, Ingham.
Holton, Muskegon.
3*Homer* (I.), Calhoun.
Homestead, Benzie.
Honor, Benzie.
Hooper, Allegan.
Hope, Midland.
Hopkins, Allegan.
Hopkins Station, Allegan.
Hoppertown, Allegan.
Horicon, Grand Traverse.
Horr, Isabella.
Horseshoe, Allegan.
Horton, Jackson.
Horton Bay, Charlevoix.
Hosner, Macomb.
3*Houghton* (I., c. h.), Houghton.
Houghton Lake, Roscommon.
Houseman, Oceana.
3*Howard City* (I.), Montcalm.
Howardsville, St. Joseph.
3*Howell* (I., c. h.), Livingston.
Hoxeyville, Wexford.
Hoxie, Hillsdale.
Hoytville, Eaton.
Hubbard Lake, Alpena.
Hubbardston, Ionia.
3*Hudson* (I.), Lenawee.
Hudsonville, Ottawa.
Humboldt, Marquette.
Hume, Calhoun.
Humphrey, Manistee.
Hungerford, Newaygo.
Hunter's Creek, Lapeer.
Huntspur, Mackinac.
Huron, Huron.
Huronia Beach, St. Clair.
Hyde, Delta.
Ida, Monroe.
3*Imlay City* (I.), Lapeer.
Ina, Osceola.
Indian River, Cheboygan.
Ingalls, Menominee.
Ingersoll, Clinton.
Inkster, Wayne.
Inland, Benzie.
Interlochen, Grand Traverse.
Inwood, Charlevoix.
2*Ionia* (I., c. h.), §, Ionia.
Iosco, Livingston.
2*Iron Mountain* (I., c. h.), §, Dickinson.
Iron River, Iron.
Ironton, Charlevoix.
3*Ironwood* (I.), §, Gogebic.
Iroquois, Chippewa.
Irving, Barry
Isabella, Delta.
Isadore, Leelanau.
2*Ishpeming* (I.), §, Marquette.
3*Ithaca* (I., c. h.), Gratiot.
Iva, Saginaw.
Ivan, Kalkaska.
Jackpine, Crawford.
1*Jackson* (I., c. h.), §, Jackson.
Jacobsville, Houghton.
Jam, Midland.
Jamestown, Ottawa.
Jasper, Lenawee.
Jeddo, St. Clair.
Jefferson, Hillsdale.
Jenison, Ottawa.
Jennings, Missaukee.
Jerome, Hillsdale.
Jerseyville, Isabella.
Jessie, Clinton.
Johnson, Jackson.
Johnstown, Ionia.
Jones, Cass.
3*Jonesville*, Hillsdale.
Joppa, Calhoun.
Joy, Emmet.
Joyfield, Benzie.
Judd's Corners, Shiawassee.
Judge, Crawford.
Juhl, Sanilac.
Juniata, Tuscola.
1*Kalamazoo* (I., c. h.), §, Kalamazoo.
Kalamo, Eaton.
3*Kalkaska* (c. h.), Kalkaska.
Kawkawlin, Bay.
Kearsarge, Houghton.
Keeler, Van Buren.
Kelden, Chippewa.
Kellogg, Allegan.
Kelly, Eaton.
Kendall, Van Buren.
Kenockee, St. Clair.
Kensington, Oakland.
Kent City, Kent.
Kenton, Houghton.
Kerby, Shiawassee.
Keswick, Leelanau.
Kewadin, Antrim.
Keystone, Grand Traverse.
Kibbie, Van Buren.
Killmaster, Alcona.
Kilmanagh, Huron.
Kimball, St. Clair.
Kinde, Huron.
Kinderhook, Branch.
Kingsland, Eaton.
Kingsley, Grand Traverse.
King's Mill, Lapeer.
Kingston, Tuscola.
Kinney, Kent.
Kinross, Chippewa.
Kirk, Newaygo.
Kitchie, Houghton.
Klingensmith, Otsego.
Klingers, St. Joseph.
Klink, Ingham.
Klondike, Oceana.
Knotmaul, Montcalm.
Kochville, Saginaw.
Koss, Menominee.
Kulmbach, Saginaw.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Labarge, Kent.
Lacey, Barry.
Lacola, Van Buren.
LaFayette, Gratiot.
LaFernier, Baraga.
LaGrange, Cass.
Laing, Sanilac.
Laingsburg, Shiawassee.
Laird, Houghton.
Lake, Newaygo.
Lake Ann, Benzie.
Lake City (I., c. h.), Missaukee.
Lake Cora, Van Buren.
Lakefield, Saginaw.
Lake George, Clare.
[3]*Lake Linden* (I.), Houghton.
[3]*Lake Odessa* (I.), Ionia.
Lakeport, St. Clair.
Lakeside, Berrien.
[3]*Lakeview*, Montcalm.
Lakeville, Oakland.
Lamb, St. Clair.
Lambertville, Monroe.
Lamont, Ottawa.
Lamotte, Sanilac.
Langport, Gratiot.
Langston, Montcalm.
L'Anse (c. h.), Baraga.
[1]*Lansing* (I.), §, Ingham.

STATION.

A (North Lansing).

[3]*Lapeer* (I., c. h.), Lapeer.
Laporte, Midland.
Laredo, Bay.
La Salle, Monroe.
Lathrop, Delta.
Lattin, Oceana.
Laurel, Sanilac.
[3]*Laurium*, Houghton.
Lawndale, Saginaw.
Lawrence, Van Buren.
[3]*Lawton*, Van Buren.
Layton Corners, Saginaw.
Leaton, Isabella.
Lee, Allegan.
Leesburg, St. Joseph.
Leetsville, Kalkaska.
Leisure, Allegan.
Leitch, Sanilac.
Leland (c. h.), Leelanau.
Lenawee Junction, Lenawee.
Lengsville, Bay.
Lennon, Shiawassee.
Lenox, Macomb.
Leonard, Oakland.
Leonia, Jackson.
Leonidas, St. Joseph.
Leroy, Osceola.
[3]*Leslie* (I.), Ingham.
Lester, Branch.
Leutz, Saginaw.
Levering, Emmet.
Lewiston, Montmorency.
Lexington (I.), Sanilac.
Liberty, Jackson.
Lickley's Corners, Hillsdale.
Lilley, Newaygo.
Lima, Washtenaw.
Limecreek, Lenawee.
Limestone, Alger.
Linden (I.), Genesee.
Linkville, Huron.
Linwood, Bay.
Lisbon, Kent.
Litchfield, Hillsdale.
Littlefield, Emmet.
Little Prairie Ronde, Cass.
Little River, Menominee.
Livingston, Berrien.
Livonia, Wayne.
Locke, Ingham.
Locust, Hillsdale.
Lodi, Kalkaska.
Loehne, Bay.
Logan, Kent.
London, Monroe.
Long Rapids, Alpena.
Loomis, Isabella.
Lorenzo, Kent.
Loretto, Dickinson.
[3]*Lowell*, Kent.
Lucas, Missaukee.
Luce, Saginaw.
[2]*Ludington* (I., c. h.), §, Mason.
Lulu, Monroe.
Lum, Lapeer.
Luman, Midland.
Lupton, Ogemaw.
Luther, Lake.
Luzerne, Oscoda.
Lynn, St. Clair.
Lyons, Ionia.
Mable, Grand Traverse.
McBain, Missaukee.
McBride's, Montcalm.
McCarron, Chippewa.
McClure, Gladwin.
McCords, Kent.
McDonald, Van Buren.
McDonough, Saginaw.
McGregor, Sanilac.
McIvor, Iosco.
McKinley, Oscoda.
McLeans, Newaygo.
McMillan, Luce.
McVille, Chippewa.
†*Macatawa*, Ottawa.
Mackinac Island, Mackinac.
Mackinaw, Cheboygan.
Macomb, Macomb.
Macon, Lenawee.
Madison, Livingston.
Malcolm, Manistee.
Mallory, Hillsdale.
Malts, Saginaw.
[3]*Mancelona* (I.), Antrim.
[3]*Manchester*, Washtenaw.
[2]*Manistee* (I., c. h.), §, Manistee.
Manistee Junc., Mason.
[3]*Manistique* (I., c. h.), Schoolcraft.
Manitou Beech, Lenawee.
Manning, Cheboygan.
Mansfield, Iron.
[3]*Manton*, Wexford.
Maple, Ionia.
Maple City, Leelanau.
Maple Grove, Barry.
Maplehill, Montcalm.
Maple Rapids, Clinton.
Mapleridge, Arenac.
Mapleton, G'd Traverse.
[3]*Marcellus*, Cass.
Marengo, Calhoun.
Marenisco, Gogebic.
Marilla, Manistee.
[3]*Marine City* (I.), St. Clair.
Marion, Osceola.
Marion Springs, Saginaw.
Markell, Tuscola.
[3]*Marlette*, Sanilac.
[2]*Marquette* (I., c. h.), §, Marquette.
[2]*Marshall* (I., c. h.), Calhoun.
Marshville, Oceana.
Martin, Allegan.
Martinsville, Wayne.
Marysville, St. Clair.
[3]*Mason* (c. h.), Ingham.
Masonville, Delta.
Matchwood, Ontonagon.
Matherton, Ionia.
Mattawan, Van Buren.
Mattison, Branch.
May, Allegan.
Maybee, Monroe.
Mayfield, Grand Traverse.
Mayville (I.), Tuscola.
Meade, Macomb.
Mears, Oceana.
Meauwataka, Wexford.
Mecosta, Mecosta.
Medina, Lenawee.
Melita, Arenac.
Melvin, Sanilac.
Memphis, Macomb.
[3]*Mendon*, St. Joseph.
[2]*Menominee* (I., c. h.), §, Menominee.
Meridian, Ingham.
Merrill (I.), Saginaw.
Merson, Allegan.
Mesick, Wexford.
Metamora, Lapeer.
Metropolitan, Dickinson.
Michie, Bay.
Michigamme (I.), Marquette.
Michigan Center, Jackson.
†Michillinda, Muskegon.
Middleton, Gratiot.
[3]*Middleville*, Barry.

†Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

3*Midland* (I., c. h.), Midland.
Midway, Cheboygan.
Mikado, Alcona.
3*Milan*, Washtenaw.
3*Milford*, Oakland.
Milbrook, Mecosta.
Millburgh, Berrien.
Millcreek, Kent.
Miller, Montcalm.
Millersburg, Presque Isle.
Millett, Eaton.
Millerton, Mason.
Millgrove, Allegan.
Millington, Tuscola.
Mills, Sanilac.
Milnes, Hillsdale.
Milo, Barry.
Milton, Macomb.
Minard, Jackson.
Minden City, Sanilac.
Miner, Saginaw.
Minerlake, Allegan.
Mint, St. Joseph.
Mio (c. h.), Oscoda.
Miriam, Ionia.
Mitchell, Antrim.
Moddersville, Missaukee.
Moline, Allegan.
Monitor, Bay.
2*Monroe* (I., c. h.), Monroe.
Monroe Center, Grand Traverse.
Montague (I.), Muskegon.
Montieth, Allegan.
Monterey, Allegan.
Montgomery, Hillsdale.
Montrose, Genesee.
Morepark, St. Joseph.
Moore's Junction, Arenac.
Moorstown,* Missaukee.
Mooreland, Muskegon.
3*Morenci*, Lenawee.
Morey, Missaukee.
Morgan, Barry.
Morley, Mecosta.
Morocco, Monroe.
Morrice, Shiawassee.
Moscow, Hillsdale.
Mosherville, Hillsdale.
Mottville, St. Joseph.
2*Mount Clemens*, (I., c. h.), Macomb.
Mountforest, Bay.
Mount Morris, Genesee.
3*Mount Pleasant*, (I., c. h.), Isabella.
Mount Salem, St. Clair.
Mountvernon, Macomb.
Mudlake, Alcona.
Muir, Ionia.
Mulberry, Lenawee.
Mullet Lake, Cheboygan.
Mulliken, Eaton.
Mundy, Genesee.
Munger, Bay.
3*Munising* (I.), Alger.
Munith, Jackson.
Munson, Lenawee.
Murray, Sanilac.
2*Muskegon* (I., c. h.), §, Muskegon.

STATION.

Muskegon Heights.
Sub. Station No. 1.

Nadeau, Menominee.
Nahma, Delta.
Nankin, Wayne.
Naomi, Berrien.
Napoleon, Jackson.
3*Nashville*, Barry.
Nathan, Menominee.
National Mine, (I.), Marquette.
Naubinway, Mackinac.
Navan, Genesee.
Nazareth, Kalamazoo.
Neal, Grand Traverse.
Neebish, Chippewa.
3*Negaunee* (I.), Marquette.
Nelson, Saginaw.
Nessen City, Benzie.
Nestoria, Baraga.
Newark, Gratiot.
3*Newaygo*, (I., c. h.), Newaygo.
New Baltimore, Macomb.
3*Newberry* (I., c. h.), Luce.
New Boston, Wayne.
New Buffalo, Berrien.
Newburg, Lenawee.
New Era, Oceana.
New Gronnigen, Ottawa
Newhall, Delta.
Newhaven, Macomb.
New Haven Center, Gratiot.
New Holland, Ottawa.
New Hudson, Oakland.
New Lothrop Shiawassee.
Newport, Monroe.
New Richmond, Allegan.
New Salem, Allegan.
Newton, Mecosta.
New Troy, Berrien.
Ney, Kalamazoo.
Nicholson, Shiawassee.
Nickelplate, Ionia.
2*Niles* (I.), Berrien.
Nirvana, Lake.
Noble, Branch.
Noko, Sanilac.
Nolan, Roscommon.
Noordeloos, Ottawa.
Norrisville, Leelanau.
North Adams, Hillsdale.
North Aurelius, Ingham.
North Bradley, Midland.
Northbranch (I.), Lapeer.
Northburns, Huron.
North Byron, Kent.
North Detroit, Wayne.
North Dorr, Allegan.
North Farmington, Oakland.
North Irving, Barry.
North Manitou Island, Leelanau.
North Morenci, Lenawee.
North Muskegon, Muskegon.
Northport, Leelanau.
Northstar, Gratiot.
Northstreet, St. Clair.
North Unity, Leelanau.
3*Northville*, Wayne.
North Wheeler, Gratiot.
North Williams, Bay.
Norvell, Jackson.
3*Norway*, Dickinson.
Norwood, Charlevoix.
Nottawa, St. Joseph.
Novesta, Tuscola.
Novi, Oakland.
Nunica, Ottawa.
Oak, Wayne.
Oakfield Center,* Kent.
Oakgrove, Livingston.
Oakhill, Manistee.
Oakland, Allegan.
Oakley, Saginaw.
Oakville, Monroe.
Oakwood, Oakland.
Oceola Center, Livingston.
Ocqueoc, Presque Isle.
Oden, Emmet.
O'Donnell, Barry.
Ogden, Lenawee.
Ogden Center, Lenawee.
Ogontz, Delta.
Okemos, Ingham.
Ola, Gratiot.
Old Mission, Grand Traverse.
Olds, Branch.
Olive Center, Ottawa.
Oliver, Lake.
3*Olivet*, Eaton.
Olney, Shiawassee.
Omard, Sanilac.
Omena, Leelanau.
Omer, Arenac.
Omo, Macomb.
Onaway, Presque Isle.
Oneida, Lenawee.
Onekama, Manistee.
Onondaga, Ingham.
Onota, Alger.
Onsted, Lenawee.
Ontario, Lenawee.
Ontonagon, (I., c. h.), Ontonagon.
Opechee, Houghton.
Oral, Clinton.
Orange, Ionia.
Orangeville, Barry.
Orchard Hill, Alpena.
Orchard Lake, Oakland.
Oregon, Lapeer.
Orion, Oakland.
Orleans, Ionia.
Orono, Osceola.
Orr, Saginaw.
Ortonville, Oakland.
Osborn, Benzie.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

3*Oscoda* (I.), Iosco.
Oshtemo, Kalamazoo.
Osier, Delta.
Oskar, Houghton.
Osseo, Hillsdale.
Ossineke, Alpena.
Otia, Newaygo.
Otisco, Ionia.
Otisville, Genesee.
3*Otsego* (I.), Allegan.
Otsego Lake, Otsego.
†Ottawa Beach, Ottawa.
Ottawa Lake, Monroe.
Ottawa Station, Ottawa.
Otterburn, Genesee.
Ottercreek, Jackson.
Otter Lake, Lapeer.
Otto, Sanilac.
Overisal, Allegan.
Oviatt, Leelanau.
3*Ovid* (I.), Clinton.
Owendale, Huron.
2*Owosso* (I.), §, Shiawassee.
Oxbow, Oakland.
3*Oxford*, Oakland.
Ozark, Mackinac.
Packard, Lenawee.
Paines, Saginaw.
Paintriver, Iron.
Palmer, Marquette.
Palms, Sanilac.
Palmyra, Lenawee.
Palo, Ionia.
Pansy, Midland.
Paris, Mecosta.
Parisville, Huron.
Parkdale, Manistee.
Parklake, Osceola.
Parkington, Schoolcraft.
Parks, Newaygo.
Parkville, St. Joseph.
Parma, Jackson.
Parmelee, Barry.
Parnell, Kent.
Parshallville, Livingston.
Partello, Calhoun.
Paul, Kent.
Paulding, Ontonagon.
Pavilion, Kalamazoo.
Pawlowski, Huron.
3*Paw Paw* (I., c. h.), Van Buren.
Payment, Chippewa.
Paynesville, Ontonagon.
Peachbelt, Allegan.
Peachridge, Oceana.
Peachville, Oceana.
Peacock, Lake.
Pearl, Allegan.
Pearlbeach, St. Clair.
Pearline, Ottawa.
Peck, Sanilac.
Pellston, Emmet.
Pembina, Menominee.
Penfield, Calhoun.
Penn, Cass.
Pentecost, Lenawee.
3*Pentwater* (I.), Oceana.
Penyann, Berrien.
Peguaming, Baraga.
Pere Cheney, Crawford.
Perkins, Delta.
Perrington, Gratiot.
Perronville, Menominee.
Perry (I.), Shiawassee.
Peters, St. Clair.
Petersburg, Monroe.
2*Petoskey* (I.), §, Emmet.
Pettysville, Livingston.
Petreville, Eaton.
Pewamo, Ionia.
Phœnix, Keweenaw.
Pickford (I.), Chippewa.
Pierport, Manistee.
Pierson, Montcalm.
Pigeon, Huron.
Pikespeak, Wayne.
Pinckney, Livingston.
Pinconning, Bay.
Pinecreek, Calhoun.
Pine Grove Mills, Van Buren.
Pinerun, Genesee.
Pingree, Livingston.
Pinnebog, Huron.
Pioneer, Missaukee.
Pipestone, Berrien.
Pittsburg, Shiawassee.
Pittsfield, Washtenaw.
Pittsford, Hillsdale.
Plainfield, Livingston.
3*Plainwell*, Allegan.
Platte, Benzie.
Pleasanton, Manistee.
Pleasant Valley, Midland.
Pleasant View, Emmet.
Plumville, Newaygo.
3*Plymouth*, Wayne.
†Pointe aux Barques.
Pointe aux Pins, Mackinac.
Point Mills, Houghton.
Pokagon, Cass.
Pomona, Manistee.
Pompeii, Gratiot.
2*Pontiac* (I., c. h.), §, Oakland.
Popple, Huron.
Pori, Houghton.
Portage, Kalamazoo.
Port Austin, Huron.
Port Crescent, Huron.
Porter, Midland.
Port Hope, Huron.
2*Port Huron* (I., c. h.), §, St. Clair.

STATION.

Fort Gratiot.

3*Portland*, Ionia.
Port Oneida, Leelanau.
Port Sanilac, Sanilac.
Portsheldon, Ottawa.
Posen, Presque Isle.
Post, Tuscola.
Poseyville, Midland.
Potterville, Eaton.
Poulson, Mason.
Powers, Menominee.
Prairieville, Barry.
Prattville, Hillsdale.
Prescott, Ogemaw.
Prestel, Clare.
Preston, Wayne.
Price, Clinton.
Princeton, Marquette.
Pricdhardville, Barry.
Prospect Lake, Van Buren.
Provemont, Leelanau.
Prudenville, Roscommon
Puddleford, Jackson.
Pulaski, Jackson.
Purchase, Hillsdale.
†Putnam, Lenawee.
Quaker, Lenawee.
Quanicassee City, Tuscola.
Quarry, Presque Isle.
Quimby, Barry.
3*Quincy* (I.), Branch.
Quinnesec, Dickinson.
Raber, Chippewa.
Racy, Saginaw.
Raisin Center, Lenawee.
Raisinville, Monroe.
Ramsay, Gogebic.
Randville, Dickinson.
Rankin, Genesee.
Ransom, Hillsdale.
Rapid City,* Kalkaska.
Rapid River, Delta.
Rapinville, Mackinac.
Rapson, Huron.
Rathbone, Gratiot.
Rattlerun, St. Clair.
Ravenna, Muskegon.
Rawsonville, Wayne.
Ray Center, Macomb.
Rea, Monroe.
3*Reading*, Hillsdale.
Readmond, Emmet.
Ready, Saginaw.
Redfield, Cass.
Redford, Wayne.
Redman, Huron.
Redoak, Oscoda.
Redridge, Houghton.
Redruth, Baraga.
Redstone, Midland.
3*Reed City* (I.), Osceola.
Reeds, Kent.
Reeman, Newaygo.
Reese, Tuscola.
Remus, Mecosta.
Reno, Ottawa.
Republic, Marquette.
Rescue, Huron.
Rew, Clinton.
Rhodes, Gladwin.
Ribble, Huron.
Ricecreek, Calhoun.
Richfield, Genesee.

†Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Richland, Kalamazoo.
Richmond, Macomb.
Richmondville, Sanilac.
Richville, Tuscola.
Ridgefield, Lenawee.
Ridgeroad, Clinton.
Ridgeway, Lenawee.
Riga, Lenawee.
Riggsville, Cheboygan.
Riley, Clinton.
Riley Center, St. Clair.
Ritchie, Alcona.
Riverdale, Gratiot.
River Rasin, Washtenaw.
Riverrouge, Wayne.
Riverside, Berrien.
Riverton, Mason.
Rives Junction, Jackson.
Rix, Kalamazoo.
Robert's Landing, St. Clair.
Robinson, Ottawa.
[3]*Rochester*, Oakland.
Rock, Delta.
Rockery, Antrim.
Rockford, Kent.
Rockland, Ontonagon.
Rock River, Alger.
Rockwood, Wayne.
Rodney, Mecosta.
Rogers (c. h.), Presque Isle.
Rogersville, Genesee.
Rollin,* Lenawee.
Rome, Lenawee.
[3]*Romeo* (I.), Macomb.
Romulus, Wayne.
Rondo, Cheboygan.
Roots, Jackson.
Roscommon (c. h.), Roscommon.
Rose, Oakland.
Roseburg, Sanilac.
Rose City, Ogemaw.
Rosedale, Chippewa.
Roseville, Macomb.
Rosina, Ionia.
Ross, Kent.
Rothbury, Oceana.
Rowland, Isabella.
Roxana, Eaton.
Royaloak, Oakland.
Royalton, Berrien.
Rubicon, Ontonagon.
Ruby, St. Clair.
Rudyard, Chippewa.
Rugg, Kalkaska.
Rushton, Livingston.
Rusk, Ottawa.
Russell, Isabella.
Rustford, Mecosta.
Ruth, Huron.
Ryan, Saginaw.
Ryno, Oscoda.
Saganing, Arenac.
Sage, Ogemaw.
Sagerville, Shiawassee.
[1]*Saginaw* (I.), §, Saginaw.

SUB-STATION.

No. 1, (South Saginaw).
[2]*Saginaw, West Side* (I., c. h.), §, Saginaw.
Sagola, Dickinson.
Sailor, Cass.
Saint Charles, Saginaw.
[3]*St. Clair* (I.), St. Clair.
St. Clair Heights, Wayne.
†*Saint Clair Springs*, St. Clair.
Saint Elmo, Midland.
[3]*Saint Ignace* (I., c. h.), Mackinac.
St. James, Charlevoix.
[2]*Saint Johns* (I., c. h.), Clinton.
[2]*Saint Joseph*, (I., c. h.), Berrien.
[3]*Saint Louis* (I.), Gratiot.
Salem, Washtenaw.
Saline, Washtenaw.
Samaria, Monroe.
[3]*Sandbeach* (I.), Huron.
Sandcreek, Lenawee.
Sandhill, Wayne.
Sand Lake, Kent.
Sand River, Alger.
Sands, Marquette.
Sandstone, Jackson.
Sandy, Montcalm.
Sanford, Midland.
Sanilac Center (c. h.), Sanilac.
[3]*Saranac*, Ionia.
Saugatuck, Allegan.
[2]*Sault Sainte Marie* (I., c. h.), Chippewa.
Saunders, Iron.
Sawyer, Berrien.
Schaffer, Delta.
Schlesser, Chippewa.
[3]*Schoolcraft*, Kalamazoo.
Scio, Washtenaw.
Scipio, Hillsdale.
Scofield, Monroe.
Scotts, Kalamazoo.
Scottville, Mason.
Sears, Osceola.
Sebewa, Ionia.
Sebewaing, Huron.
Selkirk, Ogemaw.
Seneca, Lenawee.
Seney, Schoolcraft.
Sethton. Gratiot.
Seymour Lake, Oakland.
Shabbona, Sanilac.
Shadyside, Hillsdale.
Shaftsburg, Shiawassee.
Sharon, Kalkaska.
Sharonville, Washtenaw.
Sharpsville, Lapeer.
Shaytown, Eaton.
Shaw, Newaygo.
Sheffield, Kent.
[3]*Shelby*, Oceana.
Shelbyville, Allegan.
Shelldrake, Chippewa.
Shepardsville, Clinton.
Shepherd, Isabella.
Sheridan, Montcalm.
Sherman, Wexford.
Sherman City, Isabella.
Sherwood, Branch.
Shetland, Leelanau.
Shields, Saginaw.
Shiloh, Ionia.
Shoup, Oakland.
Shultz, Barry.
Sickles, Gratiot.
Siddons, Mason.
Sidnow, Houghton.
Sidney, Montcalm.
Sigel, Huron.
Siloam, Iosco.
Silver, Houghton.
Silvercreek, Allegan.
Silverwood, Tuscola.
Simons, Antrim.
Sister Lakes, Van Buren.
Sitka, Newaygo.
Sixlakes, Montcalm.
Skanee, Baraga.
Skeels, Gladwin.
Slayton, Kent.
Slocum, Muskegon.
Sly, Midland.
Smith, St. Clair.
Smith's Corners, Oceana.
Smith's Creek, St. Clair.
Smith's Crossing, Midland.
Smyrna, Ionia.
Snay, Sanilac.
Snover, Sanilac.
Snowflake, Antrim.
Snyder, Jackson.
Sodus, Berrien.
Soldiers' Home, Kent.
Solon, Leelanau.
Somerset, Hillsdale.
Somerset Center, Hillsdale.
Sonoma, Calhoun.
Soo Junction, Luce.
Soule, Huron.
South Allen, Hillsdale.
South Arm, Charlevoix.
South Bay City (Sta. Bay City).
South Blendon, Ottawa.
South Boardman, Kalkaska.
Southbranch, Ogemaw.
South Butler,* Branch.
South Camden, Hillsdale.
South Fairfield, Lenawee.
Southfield. Oakland.
South Frankfort, Benzie.
South Grand Blanc, Oakland.
[3]*South Grand Rapids*, Kent.
[3]*South Haven*, Van Buren.
South Jackson, Jackson.

†Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Southlake Linden, Houghton.
South Lyon, Oakland.
South Manistique, Schoolcraft.
South Manitou, Leelanau.
South Milton, Antrim.
South Monterey, Allegan.
South Rockwood, Monroe.
South Riley, Clinton.
Southrogers, Presque Isle.
Sova, Cheboygan.
Sprague, Genesee.
Spalding, Menominee.
3*Sparta* (I.), Kent.
Spencer, Kalkaska.
Speaker, Sanilac.
Spencer's Mill, Kent.
Spink's Corners, Berrien.
Spring Arbor, Jackson.
Springbrook, Kalamazoo.
Springgrove, Allegan.
Springlake, Ottawa.
Springport, Jackson.
Springvale, Charlevoix.
Springville, Lenawee.
Spruce, Alcona.
Squireville, Mason.
Stafford, Hillsdale.
Stalwart, Chippewa.
Stambaugh, Iron.
Standish (c. h.), Arenac.
Stanley, Calhoun.
3*Stanton* (I., c. h.), Montcalm.
Stanwood, Mecosta.
Star City, Missaukee.
Stark, Wayne.
Starrville, St. Clair.
Steamburg, Hillsdale.
Stearns, Midland.
Steiner, Monroe.
Stemm, Berrien.
Stephenson, Menominee.
Sterling, Arenac.
Stevensville, Berrien.
Stimson,* Mecosta.
Stirlingville, Chippewa.
Stittsville, Missaukee.
Stockbridge, Ingham.
Stoddard, Lenawee.
Stonington, Delta.
Stonycreek, Washtenaw.
Stonypoint, Jackson.
Strasburgh, Monroe
Stratford, Missaukee.
Strickland, Isabella.
Stronach, Manistee.
Strongville, Chippewa.
Sturgeonbay, Emmet.
Sturgeon River, Delta.
3*Sturgis* (I.), St. Joseph.
Sugargrove, Mason.
Sullivan, Muskegon.
Summerton, Gratiot.
Sumnerville, Cass.
Summit City, Grand Traverse.
Sumner, Gratiot.
Sun, Newaygo.
Sunfield, Eaton.
Sutton,* Lenawee.
Sutton's Bay (I.), Leelanau.
Swancreek, Saginaw.
Swanzy, Marquette.
Swartz Creek, Genesee.
Swift, Wayne.
Sylvan, Washtenaw.
Sylvester, Mecosta.
Talbot, Menominee.
Talcott, Charlevoix.
Tallmadge, Ottawa.
Tallman, Mason.
Tanner, Manistee.
Tarry, Huron.
Tawas City (I., c. h.), Iosco.
Taylor Center, Wayne.
Taymouth, Saginaw.
Tebo, Bay.
3*Tecumseh* (I.), Lenawee.
Tekonsah, Calhoun.
Temperance, Monroe.
Temple, Clare.
Texas, Kalamazoo.
Thayer, Oakland.
Thetford, Genesee.
Thomas, Oakland.
Thomaston, Gogebic.
Thompson (I.), Schoolcraft.
Thompsonville, Benzie.
Thornton, St. Clair.
Thornville, Lapeer.
Thorp, Wexford.
3*Threeoaks* (I.), Berrien.
2*Three Rivers* (I.), St. Joseph.
Thumb Lake, Charlevoix.
Tigris, Oceana.
Tipton, Lenawee.
Titus, Mecosta.
Tobacco, Gladwin.
Tokio, Calhoun.
Tompkins, Jackson.
Tone, Chippewa.
Topinabee, Cheboygan.
Toquin, Van Buren.
Torch Lake, Antrim.
Townhouse, Lenawee.
Towns, Branch.
2*Traverse City* (I., c. h.), §, Grand Traverse.
Trent, Muskegon.
Trenton, Wayne.
Trist, Jackson.
Troutcreek, Ontonagon.
Troutlake, Chippewa.
Trowbridge, Cheboygan.
Troy, Oakland.
Truitts, Cass.
Trufant (I.), Montcalm.
Turin, Marquette.
Turner, Arenac.
Turtle Lake, Benzie.
Tuscola, Tuscola.
Tustin, Tuscola.
Twelve Corners, Berrien.
Twining, Arenac.
Twin Lake, Muskegon.
Tyre, Sanilac.
Tyrone, Livingston.
Tyrell, Oscoda.
Ubly, Huron.
Ula, Kent.
Unadilla,* Livingston.
Ungers, Lake.
Union, Cass.
3*Union City*, Branch.
Union Home, Clinton.
Union Pier, Berrien.
Unionville, Tuscola.
Uno, Delta.
Upton, Clare.
Upton Works, St. Clair.
Urania, Washtenaw.
Urban, Sanilac.
Utica, Macomb.
Valentine, Montmorency.
Valley Center, Sanilac.
Van, Emmet.
Vandalia, Cass.
Van Decar,* Isabella.
Vanderbilt, Otsego.
Vans Harbor, Delta.
Vantown, Ingham.
Varney, Huron.
Vassar (I.), Tuscola.
Velzy, Kent.
Ventura, Ottawa.
Vermillion, Chippewa.
Vermontville, Eaton.
Verne, Saginaw.
Vernon, Shiawassee.
Verona Mills, Huron.
Vestaburg, Montcalm.
Vickeryville, Montcalm.
3*Vicksburg*, Kalamazoo.
Victor, Clinton.
Victorsville, Lenawee.
Victory, Mason.
Vienna, Montmorency.
Vine, Iosco.
Vineland, Berrien.
Viola*, Mackinac.
Vogel Center, Missaukee.
Volinia,* Cass.
Volney, Newaygo.
Vriesland, Ottawa.
Vulcan, Dickinson.
Wacousta, Clinton.
Wadham's, St. Clair.
Wadsworth, Huron.
Wahjamega, Tuscola.
Wakefield, Gogebic.
Wakelee, Cass.
Waldenburg, Macomb.
Waldron, Hillsdale.
Wales, St. Clair.
Walker's Point, Mackinac.

†Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Concluded.

Walkerville, Oceana.
Wallace, Menominee.
Wallaceville, Wayne.
Walled Lake, Oakland.
Wallin, Benzie.
Walnut,* Oakland.
Walton, Grand Traverse.
Waltz, Wayne.
Walworth, Lenawee.
Warren, Macomb.
Ward, Saginaw.
Wasepi, St. Joseph.
Washington, Macomb.
Waterford, Oakland.
Waterloo, Jackson.
Waters, Otsego.
Watersmeet, Gogebic.
Watertown, Sanilac.
Watervliet, Berrien.
Watrousville, Tuscola.
Watson, Allegan.
Waucedah, Dickinson.
Wayland, Allegan.
3 *Wayne* (I.), Wayne.
Weadock, Cheboygan.
Weare, Oceana.
Weaver, Mecosta.
Webberville, Ingham.
Webster, Washtenaw.
Weidman, Isabella.
Weinsburg, Washtenaw.
Welch, Mackinac.
Weldon, Benzie.
Wellington, Crawford.
Wells, Delta.
Wellsburg, Chippewa.
Wellsville, Lenawee.
†Wequetonsing, Emmet.
Wesley, Mason.
2 *West Bay City* (I.), §, Bay.
3 *Westbranch* (c. h.), Ogemaw.
West Campbell, Ionia.
West Carlisle, Kent.
West Casco, Allegan.
Westend, Wayne.
West Harrisville, Alcona.
Westhaven, Shiawassee.
West Leroy, Calhoun.
West Milbrook, Mecosta.
West Olive, Ottawa.
Weston, Lenawee.
Westphalia, Clinton.
West Sebewa, Ionia.
West Sumpter, Wayne.
Westville, Montcalm.
West Windsor, Eaton.
Westwood, Kalkaska.
Welmore, Alger.
Wetzell, Antrim.
Wexford, Wexford.
Wheatland,* Hillsdale.
Wheatley, Gladwin.
Wheeler, Gratiot.
White,* Hillsdale.
Whitecloud, Newaygo.
Whitefish Point, Chippewa.
Whiteford Center, Monroe.
3 *Whitehall*, Muskegon.
White Lake, Oakland.
Whiteoak, Ingham.
3 *White Pigeon*, St. Joseph.
Whiterock, Huron.
Whiteville, Isabella.
Whiting, Lapeer.
Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw.
Whitney, Menominee.
Whitneyville, Kent.
Whittaker, Washtenaw.
Whittemore, Iosco.
Wickware. Sanilac.
Wilber, Iosco.
Wilderville, Calhoun.
Wildwood, Cheboygan.
Wiley,* Mason.
Willard, Bay.
Wilcox, Newaygo.
Williams*, Kalamazoo.
Williamsburg, G'd Traverse.
3 *Williamston*, Ingham.
Williamsville, Cass.
Willis, Washtenaw.
Willow, Wayne.
Wilmot, Tuscola.
Wilson, Menominee.
Windom, Lenawee.
Winfield, Ingham.
Wingleton, Lake.
Winn, Isabella.
Winterfield, Clare.
Winters, Alger.
Wise, Isabella.
Wisner, Tuscola.
Witbeck, Marquette.
Withington, Jackson.
Wixom, Oakland.
Wolfcreek, Lenawee.
Wolfton, Huron.
Wolverine, Cheboygan.
Woodburn, Oceana.
Woodbury, Eaton.
Woodlake, Montcalm.
Woodland, Barry.
Woodmere, Wayne.
Wood's Corners, Ionia.
Woodstock, Lenawee.
Woodville, Newaygo.
Wooster, Newaygo.
Worden, Washtenaw.
Worth, Arenac.
Wright, Ottawa.
Wrightville, Livingston.
3 *Wyandotte* (I.), Wayne.
Wyman, Montcalm.
3 *Yale*, St. Clair.
Yalmar, Marquette.
Yankee Spring, Barry.
Yargerville, Monroe.
Yates, Manistee.
Yew, Wayne.
York, Washtenaw.
Yorkville, Kalamazoo.
2 *Ypsilanti* (I.), §, Washtenaw.
Yuba, Grand Traverse.
Yuma, Wexford.
Zeeland, Ottawa.
Zilwaukee, Saginaw.
Zion, St. Clair.
Zutphen, Ottawa.

†Summer office.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN MICHIGAN.

The following list has been obtained by direct correspondence with every publication in the State of which there was any record in the department of state. Information was also asked in regard to any publication started within the past two years.

The language in which publications are printed is English when no other is given.

NEWSPAPERS.

Papers.	Publication. office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Alcona county.				
Review	Harrisville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Alger county.				
Herald	Grand Marais	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Leader	Grand Marais	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Munising	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Munising News	Munising	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Allegan county.				
Allegan Democrat	Allegan	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Allegan Gazette	Allegan	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Douglas Record	Douglas	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Fennville Herald	Fennville	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Hamilton News	Hamilton	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Hopkins Herald	Hopkins Station.	Local	Weekly	Saturday.
The Martin Messenger	Martin	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Lake Shore Commercial	Saugatuck	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Otsego Union	Otsego	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Plainwell Enterprise	Plainwell	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
The Saturday Globe	Wayland	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Alpena county.				
Alpena Argus	Alpena	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Alpena Pioneer	Alpena	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Alpena Evening Echo	Alpena	Ind.	Daily	
Antrim county.				
The Alden Wave	Alden	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bellaire Breeze	Bellaire	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bellaire Independent	Bellaire	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Central Lake Torch	Central Lake	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Progress	Elk Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mancelona Herald	Mancelona	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Arenac county.				
Omer Progress	Omer	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Arenac Independent	Standish	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Twining Record	Twining	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Baraga county.				
The L'Anse Sentinel	L'Anse	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Baraga Review	Baraga	Ind.	Weekly.	

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Barry county.				
Barry County Graphic	Delton	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Freeport Herald	Freeport	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Barry County Democrat.	Hastings	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Church Helper	Hastings	Relig.	Monthly	1st Thur.
Hastings Banner	Hastings	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Hastings Journal	Hastings	Ind. Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Hastings Herald	Hastings	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Middleville Sun.	Middleville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Nashville News	Nashville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Prairieville Weekly Press	Prairieville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Woodland News	Woodland	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bay county.				
Bay City Democrat	Bay City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Daily Democrat	Bay City	Dem.	Daily	
Bay City Times-Press	Bay City	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Bay City Tribune	Bay City	Rep.	D. and W.	W. Thurs.
Michigan Union	Bay City	Temp.	Monthly	10th.
La Patriote (French)	Bay City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Le Courier de Bay City	Bay City		Weekly	Saturday.
Le Courier du Dimanche (French)	Bay City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Freie Presse (German)	Bay City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Prawda (Polish)	Bay City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sunday Times	Bay City	Ind.	Weekly	Sunday.
The Bay City Journal	Bay City		Weekly	Thursday.
Pinconning Press	Pinconning	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The City News	West Bay City	Rep.	D. ex. Sun.	
The Messenger	West Bay City	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Benzie county.				
Benzie Banner	Benzonia	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Benzie County Patriot	Frankfort	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Frankfort Express	Frankfort	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The News	Thompsonville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien county.				
Banner-Register	Benton Harbor	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Benton Harbor Times	Benton Harbor	Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Daily Palladium	Benton Harbor	Rep.	D. ex. Sun. and S.-W.	S.-W. Tu. and Fri.
The Evening News	Benton Harbor	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
The Weekly News	Benton Harbor	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Era	Berrien Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Michigan Monthly	Berrien Springs	Lit.	Monthly	20th.
Buchanan Record	Buchanan	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Michigan Independent	Buchanan	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
The Coloma Courier	Coloma	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Galien Advocate	Galien	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Niles Daily Star	Niles	Ind.	Daily	
The Niles Mirror	Niles	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
The Niles Republican	Niles	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Niles	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Weekly Press	St. Joseph	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The Michigan Children's Homefinder	St. Joseph	Charity	Monthly	1st.
Evening Press	St. Joseph	Ind.	D. ex. Sun. and W.	W.-Fri.
Saturday Herald	St. Joseph	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Three Oaks Press	Three Oaks	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Watervliet Record	Watervliet	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Branch county.				
Bronson Journal	Bronson	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier and Republican	Coldwater	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Coldwater Reporter	Coldwater	Ind.	D. ex. Sun. and W.	Saturday.
Coldwater Star	Coldwater	Pro.	Weekly	Friday.
Coldwater Sun	Coldwater	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Semi-Weekly Reporter	Coldwater	Ind.	Semi-W.	Tues. and Fri.
Quincy Herald	Quincy	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Union City Local	Union City	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Union City Register	Union City	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Robinson's Weekly	Union City	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Calhoun county.				
Mirror	Albion	Dem.	S.-Weekly	Tues. and Friday.
Albion College Pleiad	Albion	College	Bi-Weekly	Tuesday.
Recorder	Albion	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Albion Transcript	Albion	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The School Record	Albion	Edu.	Monthly	1st.
Albion Leader	Albion	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Athens Times	Athens	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Athens Bee	Athens	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
American Medical Temperance Quarterly	Battle Creek	Med.	Quarterly	(a)
Christian Educator	Battle Creek	Relig.	Monthly	20th.
Christlicher Hausfreund (German)	Battle Creek	Relig.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Dog Fancier	Battle Creek	Kennel	Monthly	1st.
Game Fancier's Journal	Battle Creek	Game fowl	Monthly	15th.
Good Health	Battle Creek	Sanitary	Monthly	1st.
Journal	Battle Creek	Rep.	D. ex. Sun. and W.	W.-Wed.
Medical Missionary	Battle Creek	Relig-med	Monthly	20th.
The Michigan Poultry Breeder	Battle Creek	Poultry	Monthly	1st.
Modern Medicine	Battle Creek	Med.	Monthly	15th.
Moon	Battle Creek	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Review and Herald	Battle Creek	Relig.	and W.	W.-Thurs.
			Weekly	Tuesday.
Evangeliets Sendebud (Danish-Norwegian)	Battle Creek	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Sunday Record	Battle Creek	Ind.	Weekly	Sunday.
Youths' Instructor	Battle Creek	Edu.	Weekly	Thursday.
Zions Väktare (Swedish)	Battle Creek	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Burlington Echo	Burlington	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Index	Homer	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Vidette	Homer	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Daily Chronicle	Marshall	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Marshall Expounder	Marshall	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Marshall News	Marshall	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Marshall Statesman	Marshall	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Tekonsha News	Tekonsha	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The School Visitor	Tekonsha	Edu.	Monthly	1st Tues.
Echo	Tekonsha	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Cass county.				
National Democrat	Cassopolis	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Cassopolis Vigilant	Cassopolis	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Dowagiac Republican	Dowagiac	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Standard	Dowagiac	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Times	Dowagiac	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
The Dowagiac Herald	Dowagiac	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Argus	Edwardsburg	Pro.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Marcellus News	Marcellus	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.

(a) January, April, July and October.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Charlevoix county.				
Boyne Citizen	Boyne City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix Democrat	Charlevoix	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Charlevoix Sentinel	Charlevoix	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Charlevoix County Herald	East Jordan	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	East Jordan	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Cheboygan county.				
Cheboygan Democrat	Cheboygan	Dem	Weekly	Saturday.
Cheboygan News	Cheboygan	Dem	Weekly	Wed'day.
Cheboygan Tribune	Cheboygan	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mackinaw Witness	Mackinaw City	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Chippewa county.				
Money Maker	Sault Ste. Marie.	B. and L.	Quarterly	
Sault Democrat	Sault Ste Marie.	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Sault Ste. Marie News	Sault Ste Marie.	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Herald	Sault Ste. Marie.	Rep.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Clare county.				
The Clare Sentinel	Clare	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The Clare Courier	Clare	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
The Clare Reporter	Clare	....	Weekly	
Farwell Register	Farwell	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clinton county.				
The Elsie Sun	Elsie	Neut.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Yankee Clipper	Elsie	Lit.	Monthly	1st.
The Dispatch	Maple Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Ovid Register Union	Ovid	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	St. Johns	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	St. Johns	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The News	St. Johns	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Crawford county.				
The Grayling News	Grayling	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Crawford Avalanch	Grayling	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Delta county.				
Iron Port	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Journal	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Medborgaren (Swedish)	Escanaba	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mirror	Escanaba	Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Delta	Gladstone	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Tribune	Gladstone	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Dickinson county.				
Range Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep.	D. and W.	Thursday.
Daily Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep.	D. ex. Sun.	
Evening Gazette	Iron Mountain	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Iron Mountain Press	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Current	Norway	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Eaton county.				
Gazette	Bellevue	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Charlotte	Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Republican	Charlotte	Rep.	Weekly	Tuesday.
The Interchange	Charlotte	Lit.	Monthly	1st.
Tribune	Charlotte	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Dimondale News	Dimondale	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Eaton Rapids	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Monthly Bulletin	Eaton Rapids	Jour.	Monthly	10th.
Review	Eaton Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Grand Ledge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Grand Ledge	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Eaton county.—Con.				
Mulliken News	Mulliken	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Olivet	Edu.	Bi-Weekly	
Optic	Olivet	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Potterville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Sentinel	Sunfield	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Toy Sermons	Sunfield	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
Echo	Vermontville	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Emmet county.				
Harbor Springs Republ'n	Harbor Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Harbor Springs Graphic	Harbor Springs.	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Daily Resorter	Petoskey	Sum. res.	D. ex. Mon. in sum.	
Independent Democrat	Petoskey	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Populist	Petoskey	Pop.	Weekly	Saturday.
Petoskey Record	Petoskey	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Genesee county.				
Star	Clio	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Davison Index	Davison	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Fenton	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Genesee County Courier	Fenton	Dem	Weekly	Wed'day.
Bay View Magazine	Flint	Edu.	Monthly	
Beekeeper's Review	Flint	Apiarian	Monthly	10th.
Daily News	Flint	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Evening Journal	Flint	Rep.	D. ex. Sun. & W.	W.-Fr.
Flint Globe	Flint	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Thurs.
Genesee Democrat	Flint	Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Mirror	Flint	Educati'n	Weekly	Thursday.
Missionary Lesson Leaf	Flint	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
The Loyal Guard	Flint	Frat.	Monthly	15th.
Methodist	Flint	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
The Recorder	Flint	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Wolverine Citizen	Flint	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Observer	Flushing	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mt. Morris Enterprise	Mt. Morris	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Gladwin county.				
Beaverton Clarion	Beaverton	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin County Record	Gladwin	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Gogebic county.				
Bessemer Herald	Bessemer	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Ironwood News-Record	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Ironwood Times	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Watersmeet Headlight	Watersmeet	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Grand Traverse county.				
Fife Lake Monitor	Fife Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Boardman River Current	Fife Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Grand Traverse Herald	Traverse City	Rep.	Weekly	
Traverse Bay Eagle	Traverse City	Ind.	Daily	Thursday.
	Traverse City	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Traverse City Transcript	Traverse City	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Morning Record	Traverse City	Rep.	D. ex. Mon.	
Gratiot county.				
Alma Record	Alma	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Alma Argus	Alma	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The World	Ashley	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gratiot County Herald	Ithaca	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Gratiot County Journal	Ithaca	Sil.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Gratiot county.—Con.				
Evening Press	St. Louis	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Independent	St. Louis	Pop.	Weekly	Thursday.
Patron's Guide	St. Louis	Pop.	Monthly	1st.
Republican Leader	St. Louis	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Hillsdale county.				
Collegian-Herald	Hillsdale	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.
Democrat	Hillsdale	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Hillsdale	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Standard	Hillsdale	Rep.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Gazette	Jonesville	Sil. Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Independent	Jonesville	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Gazette	Litchfield	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Hustler	Reading	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
The Telephone News	Reading	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Recorder	Waldron	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Houghton county.				
Amerikan Untiset (Finnish)	Calumet	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Calumet Red Jacket and Lauriam Weekly News	Calumet	Ind. Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Copper Country Evening News	Calumet	Ind. Rep.	Daily.	
Copper Journal	Hancock	Rep.	Tri-Weekly	Tu. Thur. and Sat.
Houghton County Progress	Hancock	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Kupariasaaren Sanomat (Finnish)	Hancock	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Lake Superior Pioneer	Hancock	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Paimen Sanomia (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Portage Lake Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Native Copper Times	Lake Linden	Dem.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Amerikan Suomat (Finnish)	Red Jacket	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Sidnaw	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Huron county.				
Bad Axe Democrat	Bad Axe	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Huron Tribune	Bad Axe	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Caseville Critic	Caseville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Pigeon Progress	Pigeon	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Port Austin News	Port Austin	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Huron Times	Sand Beach	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sand Beach Times	Sand Beach	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sebewaing Blade	Sebewaing	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Ubly Courier	Ubly	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ingham county.				
The Dansville Eagle	Dansville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The M. A. C. Record	Lansing	Edu.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Journal	Lansing	Dem.	D. ex. Sun. and W.	W.-Fri.
Industrial Enterprise	Lansing	Industrial School.	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Staatz Zeitung	Lansing	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
North Lansing Record	Lansing	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
School Moderator	Lansing	Edu.	S-Monthly	1st and 3d Thursday.
Lansing Review	Lansing	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Ingham county.—Con.				
State Republican	Lansing	Rep.	D. ex. Sun. and W.	
Timely Topics	Lansing	Cur't topics	Weekly	Friday.
Capital City Democrat	Lansing	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Local-Republican	Leslie	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ingham County Democrat	Mason	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham County News	Mason	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Stockbridge	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Brief	Stockbridge	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Webberville News	Webberville	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Enterprise	Williamston	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Michigan Odd Fellow	Williamston	Frat.	Monthly	2d and 4th Thursday.
Ionia county.				
Banner	Belding	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Belding	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Belding News	Belding	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan A. O. U. W. Herald	Belding	Frat.	Monthly	8th.
Degree of Honor Review	Belding	Frat.	Monthly	1st.
Express	Ionia	Peo.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Ionia	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Thurs.
Standard	Ionia	Dem.	D. and W.	W.-Fri.
Wave	Lake Odessa	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Lyons	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Muir	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Palo Post	Palo	F. Silver.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Portland	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Review	Portland	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Advertiser	Saranac	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Local	Saranac	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Iosco county.				
Iosco Gazette	East Tawas	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Press	Oscoda and Au-Sable	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Tawas Herald	Tawas City	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Iron county.				
The Diamond Drill	Crystal Falls	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Iron County Reporter	Iron River	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Isabella county.				
Isabella County Enterprise	Mt. Pleasant	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mt. Pleasant Democrat	Mt. Pleasant	Dem.	D. and W.	W.-Fri.
Northwestern Tribune	Mt. Pleasant	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Central Michigan Times	Mt. Pleasant	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella County Republican	Shepherd	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Shepherd News	Shepherd	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Herald	Weidman	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Jackson county.				
Brooklyn Exponent	Brooklyn	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Independent	Concord	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Grass Lake News	Grass Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Hanover Local	Hanover	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Jackson Citizen	Jackson	Rep.	D. ex. Sun. and S.-W.	W.-T.-F.
Industrial News	Jackson	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Volksfreund (German)	Jackson	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.

STATE ASYLUM.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Jackson county.—Con.				
Morning Patriot	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.	D. ex. Mon.	
Evening Press	Jackson	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
The Saturday Evening Star	Jackson	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sunday Patriot	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.	Sunday.	
Twice-a-Week Patriot	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.		Tues.-Fr.
Springport Signal	Springport	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Kalamazoo county.				
Augusta Times	Augusta	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Smiley's Enterprise	Galesburg	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Augustinian	Kalamazoo	Relig.	Weekly	Friday.
The Nazarine	Kalamazoo	College	Monthly	Last of month.
College Index	Kalamazoo	Lit.	Monthly	12th.
De Hollandische Amerikan (Holland)	Kalamazoo	Ind.	3 times a W.	M.-W.-F.
Kalamazoo Gazette	Kalamazoo	Dem.	D. and W.	W.-Thurs.
Kalamazoo Daily News	Kalamazoo	Ind.	D. ex. Mon. & Semi-W.	Semi-W. Tu. & Fri.
Kalamazoo Telegraph	Kalamazoo	Rep.	D. ex. Sun. & Semi-W.	W., W. & S.
Oak Leaves	Kalamazoo	Seminary	Every two months of schoolyear.	1st.
Philanthropic Index and Review	Kalamazoo	Lit.	Monthly	15th.
The Mirror	Kalamazoo	Labor	Weekly	Saturday.
Schoolcraft Express	Schoolcraft	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Vicksburg Commercial	Vicksburg	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Kalkaska county.				
Kalkaska Leader	Kalkaska	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Kalkaskian	Kalkaska	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Kent county.				
Caledonia News	Caledonia	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald-Casnovia	Casnovia	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Cedar Springs Clipper	Cedar Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Cedar Springs Democrat	Cedar Springs	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
American Cheesemaker	Grand Rapids	Dairy	Monthly	1st.
Church Record	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
De Standard (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Dem	Semi-W.	Tu. & Fri.
De Vrijheids Banier (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Der Sonntagsbote (Ger.)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
United Sons of America (Swedish)	Grand Rapids	Fraternal	Monthly	1st.
Evening Press	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Daily	
Germania (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Grand Rapids Democrat	Grand Rapids	Dem.	Daily	
Grand Rapids Herald	Grand Rapids	Rep.	D. & Semi-W.	Tu. & Fri.
Michigan Artisan	Grand Rapids	Furniture	D. and M.	1st.
Michigan Dairyman	Grand Rapids	Dairy	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Journal	Grand Rapids	Ind.,	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Tradesman	Grand Rapids	Com'l.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Muntra Pelle (Swedish)	Grand Rapids	Rep.	Monthly	15th.
Pleasure and Progress	Grand Rapids	Y. M. C. A.	Weekly	Saturday.
Independent Citizen	Grand Rapids	Ind		Friday.
Michigan Fruit Grower and Practical Farmer	Grand Rapids	Agr. and Hort.	Weekly	Friday.
Saturday Night	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Stem des Volks (Hol.)	Grand Rapids	Pro.	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Kent county.—Con.				
The Review	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Middle West	Grand Rapids	Dem	Weekly	Thursday,
Kent County Citizen	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Holland Home News	Grand Rapids	Social	Monthly.	
The Saturday Chronicle.	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Posten (Swedish)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Times	Grand Rapids	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Lowell Journal	Lowell	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Lowell Ledger	Lowell	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Rockford Register	Rockford	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Sparta Sentinel	Sparta	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Lake county.				
Lake County Star	Baldwin	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Luther	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Lapeer county.				
Herald	Almont	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The World's Hope	Almont	Relig.	Semi-M.	1st & 15th.
Review	Imlay City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Imlay City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Imlay City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Lapeer County Press	Lapeer	Dem.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Clarion	Lapeer	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Democrat	Lapeer	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
The Cross Roads Weekly	Metamora	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Gazette	North Branch	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Lapeer Co. Enterprise	Otter Lake	Pro.	Weekly	Thursday.
Prohibition News	Otter Lake	Pro.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau county.				
Empire Leader	Empire	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Leelanau Enterprise	Leland	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Lenawee county.				
Addison Courier	Addison	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
College World	Adrian	Edu.	Semi-mo.	1st & 15th.
Daily Telegram	Adrian	Ind.-Sil.	D. ex. Su.	
Michigan Messenger	Adrian	Pro. & Sil.	Semi-W	W. & Sat.
Michigan Representative	Adrian	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Our Church	Adrian	Relig,	Monthly	1st.
The Press	Adrian	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Times and Expositor	Adrian	Rep.	D. ex. Sun. and W.	W.-Fri.
Blissfield Advance	Blissfield	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Clinton Local	Clinton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times-Journal	Deerfield	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette	Hudson	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Hudson Post	Hudson	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The Vibrator	Hudson	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Morenci Observer	Morenci	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Onsted News	Onsted	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tecumseh Herald	Tecumseh	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tecumseh News	Tecumseh	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Livingston county.				
The Argus	Brighton	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Observer	Fowlerville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Review	Fowlerville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Democrat	Howell	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Livingston Republican	Howell	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
The Herald	Howell	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Dispatch	Pinckney	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Luce county.				
Newberry News	Newberry	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The Newberry Journal	Newberry	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mackinac county.				
Enterprise	St. Ignace	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	St. Ignace	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Republican	St. Ignace	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Journal	Gould City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Macomb county.				
Armada Graphic	Armada	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Sunday School Advance	Armada	Relig.	Monthly	
Mt. Clemens Monitor	Mt. Clemens	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mt. Clemens Press	Mt. Clemens	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
New Baltimore Era	New Baltimore.	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Richmond Review	Richmond	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Romeo Observer	Romeo	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Utica Sentinel	Utica	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Warren Watchman	Warren	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Manistee county.				
Bear Lake Beacon	Bear Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Copemish Courier	Copemish	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Advocate	Manistee	Rep.	D. & W	W.Friday.
Manistee Democrat	Manistee	Dem.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Manistee Democrat	Manistee	Dem.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Manistee Daily News	Manistee.	Non-Par.	Daily.	
Times-Sentinel	Manistee	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Volkszeitung (German)	Manistee	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune (Swedish)	Manistee	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Onekama Lake Breeze	Bear Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Marquette county.				
Iron Ore	Ishpeming	Rep.&Min	Weekly	Saturday.
Peninsula Record	Ishpeming	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Superior Posten (Swedish)	Ishpeming	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday
Mining Journal	Marquette	Ind.	D. ex. Sun. and W.	W.-Sat.
Negaunee Iron Herald	Negaunee	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mason county.				
Ludington Appeal	Ludington	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Ludington Record	Ludington	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Quarterly	Ludington.	Edu.	Quarterly.	
The Enterprise	Scottville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Mason County Tribune	Scottville	Sil.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mecosta county.				
Big Rapids Pioneer	Big Rapids	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Thurs.
Evening Bulletin	Big Rapids	Ind.	Daily	
Herald	Big Rapids	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Useful Educator	Big Rapids	Edu.	Quarterly	
The Barryton Press	Barryton	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Remus Index	Remus	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Menominee county.				
Evening Leader	Menominee	Dem.	D. ex. Sun.	
Menominee Democrat	Menominee	Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Menominee Enterprise	Menominee	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Menominee Herald	Menominee	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Sat.
Pioneer and Volksfreund (German)	Menominee	Ind.	Semi-W	W.-Sat.
Menominee County Journal	Stephenson	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Midland county.				
Independent	Coleman	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Midland Republican	Midland	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Midland Sun	Midland	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Missaukee county.				
Missaukee Republican	Lake City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Plain Dealer	Lake City	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
The Observer	Lake City	Pro.	Monthly	15th.
Chronicle	McBain	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Monroe county.				
Carleton Times	Carleton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Dundee Reporter	Dundee	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Monroe Commercial	Monroe	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Monroe Democrat	Monroe	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Petersburgh Sun	Petersburgh	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm county.				
Carson City Gazette	Carson City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The News	Coral	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Edmore Journal	Edmore	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Greenville Daily Call	Greenville	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Greenville Democrat	Greenville	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Greenville Independent	Greenville	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Howard City Record	Howard City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Lakeview Enterprise	Lakeview	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	McBride	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Sheridan	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Montcalm Herald	Stanton	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Weekly Clipper	Stanton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Montmorency county.				
Atlanta Tribune	Atlanta	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Montmorency Republic'n	Hillman	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Lewiston Journal	Lewiston	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Muskegon county.				
Youth's Delight	Fruitport	Juvenile	Monthly	15th.
The Montague Observer	Montague	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Frihets Baneret (Swed.)	Muskegon	Ind. Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Morning News	Muskegon	Dem.	D. ex. Mon.	
Muskegon Chronicle	Muskegon	Rep.	D. and W.	W.-Thurs.
News-Reporter	Muskegon	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
The Nonpariel	Muskegon	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Western Journal	Musk'n Heights	Industrial	Monthly	20th.
Ravenna Times	Ravenna	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Whitehall Forum	Whitehall	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Newaygo county.				
Fremont Indicator	Fremont	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Hesperia Union	Hesperia	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Newaygo County Democrat	Newaygo	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Newaygo Republican	Newaygo	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
White Cloud Business	White Cloud	Local	Weekly	Thursday.
Oakland county.				
Birmingham Eccentric	Birmingham	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Farmington Enterprise	Farmington	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Holly	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Oakland County Advertiser	Holly	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Oakland county.—Con.				
Milford Times	Milford	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Novi Record	Novi	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Orion Review	Orion	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Oxford Globe	Oxford	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Oxford Review	Oxford	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Intruder	Oxford	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Living Issues	Pontiac	Pro	Weekly	Saturday.
Oakland County Post	Pontiac	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Peninsular News	Pontiac	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Pontiac Gazette	Pontiac	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Pontiac Times	Pontiac	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Clarion	Rochester	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Rochester Era	Rochester	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Oakland Excelsior	South Lyon	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Oceana county.				
The Journal	Hart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The Oceana Courier	Hart	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Pentwater News	Pentwater	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Herald	Shelby	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Shelby Republican	Shelby	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Ogemaw county.				
Rose City Record	Rose City	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald-Times	West Branch	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ogemaw Republican	West Branch	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Ontonagon county.				
Herald	Ontonagon	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Osceola county.				
Review	Evart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Outline	Hersey	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Le Roy	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Marion	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Democrat	Reed City	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Reed City Clarion	Reed City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Topics	Tustin	Neutral	Weekly	Friday.
Oscoda county.				
Mail-Telegram	Mio	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Otsego county.				
Otsego County Herald	Gaylord	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Otsego County News	Gaylord	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Ottawa county.				
Observer	Coopersville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Akeley Index	Grand Haven	Lit.	Monthly	20th.
Courier-Journal	Grand Haven	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Daily Tribune	Grand Haven	Ind	Daily.	
Grand Haven Press	Grand Haven	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Anchor	Holland	College	Monthly	1st.
Daily Sentinel	Holland	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Independent	Holland	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
De Grondwet (Holland)	Holland	Rep.	Weekly	Tuesday.
De Hope (Holland)	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
De Wachter (Holland)	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
News	Holland	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Holland	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Zeeland Record	Zeeland	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle county.				
Presque Isle County Advance	Rogers City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Roscommon county.				
News	Roscommon	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Saginaw county.				
News	Brant	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Argus	Chesaning	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Chesaning Record	Chesaning	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Merrill Visitor	Merrill	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Merrill	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
The Storekeeper	Saginaw	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Courier-Herald	Saginaw	Rep.	D. & S.-W.	W.-T.-T.
Der Luther Freund (Ger.)	Saginaw	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
Daheim (German)	Saginaw	Lit.	Semi-mo.	1st & 15th.
Saginaw Evening News	Saginaw	Dem.	D. and W.	W.-Wed.
School Commissioner	Saginaw	Edu.	Monthly	1st.
Sonntagsblatt (German)	Saginaw	Ind.	Weekly	Sunday.
Saginaw Post-Zeitung (German)	Saginaw	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Two Bills Dramatic Gazeteer	Saginaw	Profess.	Monthly	15th.
The Exponent	Saginaw	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Evening Leader	Saginaw, W. S.	Ind.	Daily.	
Synodal Freund (Ger.)	Saginaw, W. S.	Relig	Monthly	1st.
The Saginawian	Saginaw, W. S.	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Valley News	Saginaw, W. S.	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Charles Independent	St. Charles	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
The News	St. Charles	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac county.				
Brown City Banner	Brown City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The Standard	Brown City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Search Light	Carsonville	Silver	Weekly	Friday.
Croswell Democrat	Croswell	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Jeffersonian	Croswell	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Recorder	Deckerville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Lexington News	Lexington	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Marlette Leader	Marlette	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Minden City Herald	Minden City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Republican	Sanilac Center	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Schoolcraft county.				
Manistique Courier	Manistique	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Manistique Härold (Swedish)	Manistique	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Manistique Democrat	Manistique	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Pioneer-Tribune	Manistique	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Shiawassee county.				
Commercial	Bancroft	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Byron	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Corunna	Dem.-Sil.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Corunna	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Durand	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Laingsburg	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening Argus	Owosso	Ind.-Rep.	D. ex. Sun. and W.	W.-Fri.
Owosso Press	Owosso	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Shiawassee American	Owosso	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Shiawassee Reporter	Owosso	Silver	Weekly	Wed'day.
The Times	Owosso	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Daily American	Owosso	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Vernon Argus	Vernon	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
St. Clair county.				
The Capac Journal	Capac	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Magnet	Marine City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Marine City Globe	Marine City	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Reporter	Marine City	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee	Memphis	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herold (German)	Port Huron	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	20th.
The Bee Hive	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	20th.
The Sunday Herald	Port Huron	Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Times	Port Huron	Rep.	D. ex. Sun. & Semi-W.	W.-Tues. Friday.
The Sun	Port Huron	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
L. O. T. M. Review	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly.	
Port Huron Republican	Port Huron	Rep.	Semi.-W.	Sun.-Fri.
The Review	Port Huron	Frat.	Monthly	20th.
X Rays	Port Huron	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Zeitung (German)	Port Huron	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Fort Gratiot Sun	Port Huron	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
The Threshermens' Review	Port Huron	Trade	Monthly	1st.
The Republican	St. Clair	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Expositor	Yale	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The Hustler	Yale	Pop.	Weekly	Wed'day.
St. Joseph county.				
Acorn	Burr Oak	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Centreville	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Express	Colon	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser and Mercury.	Constantine	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Constantine Record	Constantine	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Globe	Mendon	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Mendon	Neut.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Sturgis	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Democrat	Sturgis	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Sturgis	Dem.-Sil.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Three Rivers	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
The News Reporter	Three Rivers	Sil.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Three Rivers	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Three Rivers Daily Hustler	Three Rivers	Ind.	Daily.	
Journal	White Pigeon	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola county.				
The Argus	Akron	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Tuscola County Courier and Caro Democrat	Caro	Silver	Weekly	Thursday.
Home Life	Caro	Lit.	Monthly	1st.
The Gleaner	Caro	Frat.	Monthly	25th.
Tuscola County Advertiser	Caro	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Cass City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Fancier's Press	Cass City	Poultry	Monthly	15th.
The Gazette	Cass City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The Enterprise	Fairgrove	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Kingston Tidings	Kingston	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Monitor Sayings	Mayville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Forester	Millington	Frat.	Monthly	15th.
Millington Messenger	Millington	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Reese Record	Reese	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Crescent	Unionville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Vassar	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola County Pioneer.	Vassar	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Van Buren county.				
Bangor Advance	Bangor	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Breeze	Bangor	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Bloomingdale	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Decatur	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Gardening and Fruit Journal	Decatur	Hort.	Monthly.	
News	Gobleville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Day Spring	Hartford	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
People's Alliance	Hartford	Peo.	Weekly	Thursday.
Van Buren County Visitor	Lawrence	So. & Po.	Weekly	Thursday.
The Times	Lawrence	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Lawton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Free Press and Courier	Paw Paw	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
True Northener	Paw Paw	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Christian Endeavor	South Haven	Relig.	Monthly.	
Index	South Haven	Pop.	Weekly	Friday.
Leaflet	South Haven	Hort.	Monthly	1st.
Messenger	South Haven	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	South Haven	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
South Haven News	South Haven	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
South Haven Tribune	South Haven	Ind.	D. and W.	W.-Wed.
Washtenaw county.				
Arrow	Ann Arbor	Society	Tri-M.	
Courier	Ann Arbor	Rep.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Argus-Democrat	Ann Arbor	Dem.	D. and W.	W.-Fri.
Hausfreund und Post (German)	Ann Arbor	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Inlander	Ann Arbor	Literary	Monthly	15th.
Physician and Surgeon	Ann Arbor and Detroit	Medical	Monthly	1st.
Register	Ann Arbor	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
U. of M. Daily	Ann Arbor	College	D. ex. Sun.	(a)
Washtenaw Eve'g Times	Ann Arbor	Ind.	Daily.	
Wrinkle	Ann Arbor	Humor.	Monthly	2d Tues.
Evangelisches Kirchenblatt (German)	Ann Arbor	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
The Michigan Alumnus	Ann Arbor	Society	Monthly	22d.
Herald	Chelsea	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Chelsea	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Dexter	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Milan	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Manchester	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Saline	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial	Ypsilanti	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Normal News	Ypsilanti	Edu.	Semi-Mo.	Tuesday.
Sentinel	Ypsilanti	Sil.-Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Ypsilantian	Ypsilanti	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Willis Times	Willis	Local	Weekly	Wed'day.
Wayne county.				
Enterprise	Belleville	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Abend Post (German)	Detroit	Rep.	Daily.	
Angelus Bell	Detroit	Relig.	Weekly	Saturday.
Arme Teufel	Detroit	Radical	Weekly	Saturday.
Bookkeeper	Detroit	Com'l.	Monthly	10th.
Bulletin of Pharmacy	Detroit	Drugs.	Monthly	5th.
Business World	Detroit	Com'l.	Bi-monthly	15th.
Christian Herald	Detroit	Relig.	Weekly	Thursday.
Concert Goer	Detroit	Musical	Monthly	1st.
Der Herold (German)	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.

(a) From October 1 to July 1.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days
Wayne county.—Con.				
Detroit Courier	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Detroit Journal	Detroit	Rep.	D. ex. Sun. and S.-W.	Tu. & Fri.
Detroit North Side Gazette	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Diocesan Angelus	Detroit	Relig.	Weekly	Saturday.
Emergency Hospital Reports	Detroit	Surgery.	Monthly	15th.
Evening News	Detroit	Ind.	D. ex. Sun.	
Familien Blatter (German)	Detroit	Rep.	S.-Weekly.	Tu. & Fri.
Familien Kreise (German)	Detroit	Edu.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Free Press	Detroit	Dem.	D., W. & S.-W.	S.-W.Sun. and W.
Gwiazda Polska (Polish)	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Harper Hospital Bulletin	Detroit	Medical.	Bi-Monthly.	15th. (*a*)
Journal and Herold	Detroit	Ind.	S.-Weekly.	M. and Th.
Law Student's Helper	Detroit	Law.	Monthly	1st.
Leonard's Illustrated Medical Journal	Detroit	Medical.	Quarterly	(*b*)
Medical Age	Detroit	Medical.	S.-Monthly.	10th and 25th.
Medicine	Detroit	Med. & S.	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Catholic	Detroit	Relig.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Christian Advocate	Detroit	Relig.	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Farmer	Detroit	Ag'l.	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Horse News	Detroit	Horse	Weekly	Wed'day.
Michigan Presbyterian	Detroit	Relig.	Weekly	Thursday.
National Hospital and Sanitarium Record	Detroit	Institun'l.	Monthly.	
National Independent	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Niedziela (Polish)	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
North End Tattle Tale	Detroit	Juvenile.	Weekly	Saturday.
Patriotic American	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Pharmacist	Detroit	Drugs.	Monthly	1st.
Plymouth Weekly	Detroit	Relig.	Weekly	Saturday.
Saturday Night	Detroit	Lit.-Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Song Journal	Detroit	Musical.	Monthly	1st.
Stenographer	Detroit	Lit.	Monthly	1st.
Stimme der Wahrheit (German)	Detroit	Relig.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Sunday News-Tribune	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Sunday.
Sunday School Advance	Detroit	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Sunday Sun	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Sat.&Sun.
The American Tyler	Detroit	Masonic.	Semi-Mo	1st & 15th.
The Columbian Herald	Detroit	Frat.	Monthly	1st.
The Collector and Commercial Lawyer	Detroit	Law.	Monthly	1st.
The Crown	Detroit	Frat.	Monthly	1st.
The Detroit Informer	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Detroit Sentinel	Detroit	Labor	Weekly	Saturday.
The Indicator	Detroit	Ins.	S.-Monthly.	1st & 15th.
The Military Journal	Detroit	Military.	Monthly	15th.
The New Idea	Detroit	Phar.	Monthly	15th.
The People	Detroit	Sil.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Therapeutic Gazette	Detroit	Therapeutics.	Monthly	15th.
The Sodalist	Detroit	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Trade and Herald of Commerce	Detroit	Com'l.	Weekly	Saturday.
Tribune	Detroit	Ind.	D. and W.	W.-Thurs.
Truth	Detroit	Ind.-Liq.	Weekly	Saturday.

(*a*) February, April, June, August, October, December.
(*b*) January, April, July, October.

NEWSPAPERS.—Concluded.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.—Con.				
The Budget	Detroit	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
The Longshoreman	Detroit	Neut	Weekly	Thursday.
The Sporting Record	Detroit	Sporting	Weekly	Saturday.
Volksblatt (German)	Detroit	Dem	D.,S.-W'kly and W'kly.	Tues. and Fri., Sun.
Wood's Official Railway Guide	Detroit	R'y time cards	Monthly	1st.
Record	Northville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Mail	Plymouth	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Romulus Roman	Romulus	Ind.	Weekly	Wed'day.
Visitor	Trenton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Wayne	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Wyandotte	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Wexford county.				
Michigan Advance	Cadillac	Single tax	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan State Democrat	Cadillac	Dem.	Weekly	Wed'day.
News and Express	Cadillac	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Globe	Cadillac	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Manton	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
The Gazette	Mesick	Local	Weekly	Friday.
Sherman Pioneer	Sherman	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

RAILROADS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

Corrected according to official time cards of each road.

ANN ARBOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles
Toledo	0	Durand	96	Temple	201
Temperance	9	Vernon	99	Pennocks	204
Samaria	11	Corunna	104	Marion	209
Lulu	17	Owosso	107	Park Lake	213
Monroe Junction	19	Owosso Junction	108	McBain	217
Dundee	22	Carland	116	Lucas	221
Azalia	27	Elsie	120	Cadillac	227
Milan	31	Banister	124	Millersville	236
Urania	37	Ashley	128	Boon	238
Pittsfield	41	North Star	134	Harrietta	245
Ann Arbor	45	Ithaca	138	Yuma	249
Northfield	51	Alma	145	Sherman	254
Whitemore Lake	57	Forest Hill	150	Bagnall	258
Hamburg	59	Shepherd	156	Churchills	262
Hamburg Junction	62	Mt. Pleasant	164	Pomona	265
Chilson	67	Rosebush	171	Copemish	268
Howell Junction	72	Burnham	176	Thompsonville	271
Howell	74	Clare	179	Homestead	278
Oak Grove	80	Farwell	184	Benzonia	283
Cohoctah	85	Lake George	194	Frankfort	292
Byron	89	Clarence	198		

ARCADIA AND BETSEY RIVER RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Arcadia	0	Butwell	8	Springdale	15
State Road	1	Saile	10	Henry (C. & W. M. crossing)	17
Sorenson	4	Glovers	12		
Malcolm	7	Humphrey	14	Copemish	21

AU SABLE & NORTHWESTERN R. R.

Lewiston to McKinley.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Lewiston	0	Lymburn	16	McKinley	34
Red Oak	6	Fairview	22		
Maple Grove	9	Twin Lake Junction	32		

AU SABLE AND NORTHWESTERN R. R.—Continued.

McKinley to Au Sable and Oscoda.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
McKinley	0	Vaughn	17	Doane	29
Twin Lake Junction.	2	Batton	19	Seven Mile Hill	33
Flat Rock	8	Bryant	21	Tucker Farm	37
Bamfield	12	Fitzpatrick	24	Au Sable and Oscoda	40
Chevrier	15	Beadle	27		

BOYNE CITY & SOUTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Boyne City	0	Thumb Lake Junction	5	Boyne Falls	7
Doyle's Siding	3	White's Junction	6		

CHICAGO, DETROIT & CANADA G. T. JUNCTION RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Fort Lawn Cemetery	7	Lenox	38
Gratiot Avenue	2	Mount Olivet	8	Smith's Creek	48
L. S. & M. S. Junction	3	Fraser	16	Tunnel Junction	55
Milwaukee Junction.	4	Mt. Clemens	22	Tunnel Freight Yard.	56
M. C. Belt Line Crossing	5	Chesterfield	26	Port Huron	57
		New Haven	32	Fort Gratiot	61

CHICAGO & GRAND TRUNK.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Fort Gratiot	0	Duffield	79	Nichols	159
Port Huron	2	Durand	82	Battle Creek	160
Tunnel Freight Yards	3	Bancroft	87	Renton	166
Tunnel Junction	4	Lansing	94	Climax	170
Cornell	8	Morrice	96	Scotts	175
Goodells	13	Perry	100	Pavillion	178
Emmett	18	Shaftsburg	107	Vicksburg	183
Capac	26	Haslett Park	112	Schoolcraft	189
Imlay City	34	Trowbridge	115	Chamberlains	195
Attica	38	Lansing	115	Marcellus	199
Lapeer	46	Fair Grounds	120	Wakelee	204
Elba	52	Milletts	127	Penn	208
Davison	56	Potterville	133	Cassopolis	213
Belsay	61	Charlotte	141	Jefferson	218
Flint	66	Olivet	147	Edwardsburg	221
Otterburn	72	Bellevue	153	Chicago	335
Swartz Creek	74	Penfield	158		
		Nichols' Yard			

CHICAGO, KALAMAZOO & SAGINAW RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Milo	14	Hastings	31
East Cooper	4	Delton	18	Coats Grove	37
Richland Junction	9	Cloverdale	21	Woodland	41
Cressey	11	Shultz	25	Woodbury	45

CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Milwaukee	0	Ponca	240	Stanton's Spur	286
Iron Mountain	206	Balsam	246	Frost Junction	289
C. & N. W. Crossing	207	Amasa	251	Finley Junction	289
Traders Junction	209	Diana	259	Pori	297
Merriman	214	Park's Siding	263	Hubbell's Mill	299
Granite Bluff	215	Tunis	270	Greenland	304
Randville	220	Nestor Crossing	277	Rockland	311
Sagola	227	Sidnaw	277	Wood Spur	317
Channing	230	Bergland's Mill Track	278	Ontonagon	323

Champion Line.

Channing	0	Republic	22	D. S. S. & A. Crossing	31
Floodwood	8	D. S. S. & A. Crossing	24	Champion	31
Witbeck	14	Wabik	30		

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

Peninsular Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Green Bay, Wis	0	Bark River	103	Little Lake	155
Menominee	51	Narenta	106	Swanzy	158
Kew	55	Ford River	108	Plains	160
Birch Creek	58	Pine Ridge	110	Sands	164
Wallace	66	South Y	115	Harvey	168
Ingalls	70	Escanaba	115	Cascade Junction	169
Stephenson	72	North Y	116	Palmer	175
Daggett	76	Flat Rock	118	Goose Lake	171
Talbot	79	Larch	118	Partridge	174
Bagley	82	Bay Siding	120	Negaunee	177
Carney	85	W. Gladstone	124	Ishpeming	180
Nadeau	86	Brampton	127	W. Ishpeming	180
Kloman	89	Perkins	131	St. Lawrence	183
Powers	92	Beaver	132	Dioripe	188
Spalding	93	Campbell	134	Clowry	192
Dougherty	94	Maple Ridge	139	Wabik	195
Wilson	97	Lathrop	144	Champion	196
Houles	98	McFarland	147	Granite	199
Indian Town	100	Helena	149	Republic	204
Harris	101	Cyr	152		

Watersmeet Branch.

Powers	0	Quinnesec	25	Hazel	75
Hermansville	4	Iron Mountain	29	Beachwood	76
Clytie	6	Antoine	30	Paines	80
Cedar	8	River Siding	32	Basswood	81
Summit	11	Stager	48	Elmwood	87
Waucedah	12	Armstrong	55	Tamarack	95
Loretto	15	Saunders	61	Crozer	100
Vulcan	19	Stambaugh	67	Watersmeet	103
Norway	21	Iron River	68		

Menominee River Branch.

Stager	0	Panola	6	Balsam	19
Mastodon	3	Crystal Falls	9	Amasa	25
Dunn Mine	9	Great Western	12		

CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.—Continued.

Narenta and Metropolitan.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Narenta	0	Whitney	10	Hardwood	28
Felch Junction	3	Dryads	13	Foster City	30
Shafer	4	Faunus	17	Spruce	33
Alecto	5	Hylas	26	Metropolitan	36

Between Watersmeet and Radford.

Watersmeet	0	Interior Junction	8	Craigsmere	18
C. & N. W. Crossing	0	Barclay	12	Sandhurst	21
Crozier's Mills	4	Paulding	15	Choate	22
Interior Junction	8	Craigsmere	18		
				Sandhurst	21
Interior	9	Robbins	21	Radford	24

Michigan Division.

Monico Junction, Wis.	0	Wellington	78	Ramsay	101
Watersmeet	52	Marenisco	82	Bessemer	104
Blemers	59	Hartleys	89	Siemens	106
Thayer	67	Wakefield	98	Ironwood	110
Gogebic	70	Siding 339	99	Hurley, Wis.	111

Antoine to North Escanaba.

Antoine	0	Sumac	16	Felch Junction	42
Loop Line Junction	2	Siding No. 4	23	Siding No. 1	47
Appleton Mine	13	Oro	30	North Escanaba	53
Sturgeon	14	Siding No. 2	38		

Clowry and Michigamme.

Clowry	0	Dishno	6	Michigamme	10

Hazel and Atkinson.

Hazel	0	Atkinson	7

CHICAGO & WEST MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

Main Line—La Crosse to Grand Rapids.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
La Crosse, Ind.	0	Watervlet	79	Holland	127
New Buffalo	38	Hartford	84		
Union Pier	42	McDonald	88	Waverly	128
Harbert	46	Bangor	92		
Sawyer	48	Breedsville	95	Zeeland	132
Bridgman	53	Grand Junction	99	Vriesland	136
Stevensville	58	Lee	102	Hudsonville	141
Glen Lord	60	Bravo	107	Jennison	145
St. Joseph	65	Pearle	109	Grandville	147
Benton Harbor	67	Fennville	112	Avenue Junction	152
Riverside	73	New Richmond	116	Grand Rapids	153
Caloma	76	East Saugatuck	120		

CHICAGO & WEST MICHIGAN RAILWAY.—Continued.

Main Line—Grand Rapids to Bay View.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
Winter Street	1
Bridge Street	1
Muskegon Junction	3
D., G. H. & M. Crossing	3
Mill Creek	5
Alpine	9
Sparta	15
Saginaw Crossing	15
Kent City	20
Casnovia	22
Bailey	26
Ashland	28
Grant	30
Newaygo	36
White Cloud	47
Diamond Loch	52
Otia	58
Brookings	61
Bitely	63
Lilley	65
Baldwin	74
Conley	81
Canfield	85
Peters	85
Irons	91
Dublin	95
Florence	98
Wellston	98
High Bridge	102
Manistee Crossing	110
Henry	117
Thompsonville	121
Wallin	126
Clary	128
Bendon	130
Interlochen	134
Grawn	138
Beitner's	141
Boardman Junction	147
Traverse City	148
Acme	153
Bates	157
Williamsburg	159
Barker Creek	164
Van Buren	169
Alden	172
Lull	176
Bellaire	183
Snowflake	189
Central Lake	191
Ellsworth	198
Cherrie	208
Belvedere	209
Charlevoix	210
Bay Shore	218
Petoskey	225
Bay View	226

Muskegon Division.

Stations.	Miles.
Allegan	0
Mill Grove	4
Dunning	8
Hamilton	13
Filmore	17
Holland	23
Waverly	24
Macatawa Junction	25
North Holland	28
Ottawa Beach	31
West Olive	33
Agnew	36
Grand Haven	44
Ferrysburg	45
Kirk's Junction	46
Lake Harbor	53
Muskegon Heights	55
Western Avenue Jct.	57
Muskegon	57
North Yard	59
Kirk's Junction	46
Pickand's Junction	50
Fruitport Junction	55
North Yard	58
North Yard	59
B. R. Junction	63
Sweets	69
Whitehall	75
Montague	76
Rothbury	82
New Era	86
Shelby	90
Mears	96
Hart	99
Mears	96
Pentwater	103

Big Rapids Branch.

Stations.	Miles.
R. R. Junction	4
Twin Lake	10
Holton	16
Brunswick	18
Reeman	20
Fremont	24
Worcester Hill	29
Ryerson	30
White Cloud	35
Fields	44
Woodville	45
Lumberton	46
Hungerford	48
Big Rapids	50

Kalkaska Branch.

Stations.	Miles.
Van Buren	0
Ricker	3
Rugg	6
Leiphart	7
Kalkaska	11
Saunders	16
Spencer	18
Sands	22
Sharon	23
Dempsey	30
Stratford	33

Elk Rapids Branch.

Stations.	Miles.
Williamsburg	0
Angell	4
Elk Rapids	9

DETROIT, TOLEDO & MILWAUKEE R. R. CO.

Michigan Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Allegan	0	Beadle Lake	46	Addison Junction	97
Kellogg	5	Ceresco	50	Devil's Lake	99
Fisk	7	Marshall	56	Onsted	105
Monteith	11	Wilders	60	Sand Lake	108
Hooper	15	Eckford	63	Tipton	111
Doster	19	Homer	68	D. L. & N. Junction	117
Kalamazoo Jct.	24	Grover	72	Tecumseh	117
Richland	27	Wheelerton	77	Ridgeway	121
Yorkville	30	Hanover	82	Britton	123
Camp St. Louis	31	Moscow	86	Rea	129
Augusta	33	Jerome	89	Dundee	133
		Baker	91	Toledo	155
Battle Creek	42	Addison	96		

CINCINNATI NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Manitou Beach	21	Prattville	35
Clark's Lake	10	Rollin	25	Waldron	39
Woodstock	13	Hudson	30	Cincinnati	247
Addison Junction	19				

CINCINNATI, SAGINAW & MACKINAW RAILWAY.

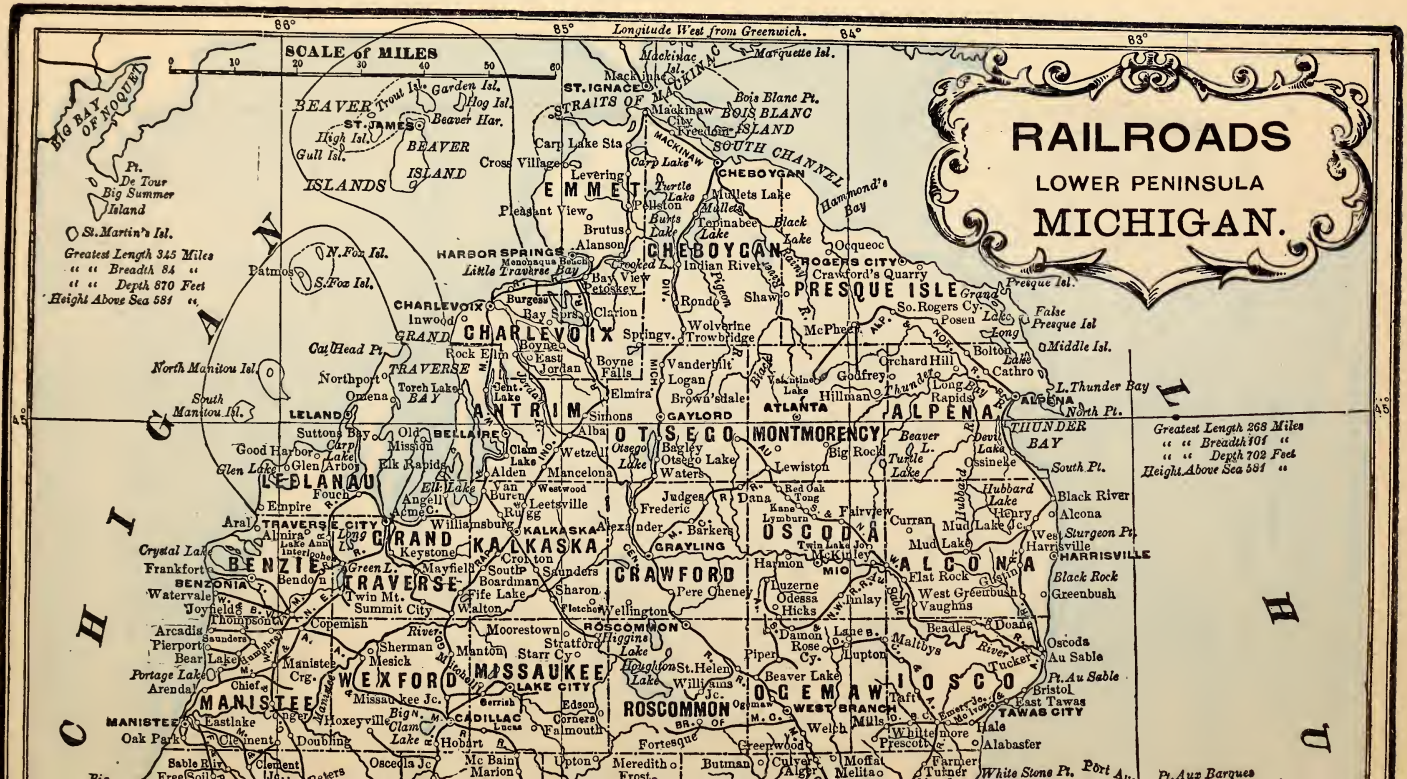
Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Durand	0	Orville	33	Green's Siding	50
Lennon	6	Saginaw	39	Brooks	50
Flushing	13	Genesee Avenue	49	Salzburg	51
Clay Track	14	Mershon's	41	West Bay City	53
Brent Creek	17	Carrolton	42	Michigan Central R. R. Crossing	54
Montrose	21	Zilwaukee	44	Banks	55
Burt	25	McClure's	45	Wenona Beach	58
Moiles' Sidings	26	Melbourne	46	Oa-at-ka Beach	59
Verne	27	Inter-Urban Railway Crossing	48		
Fosters	30				

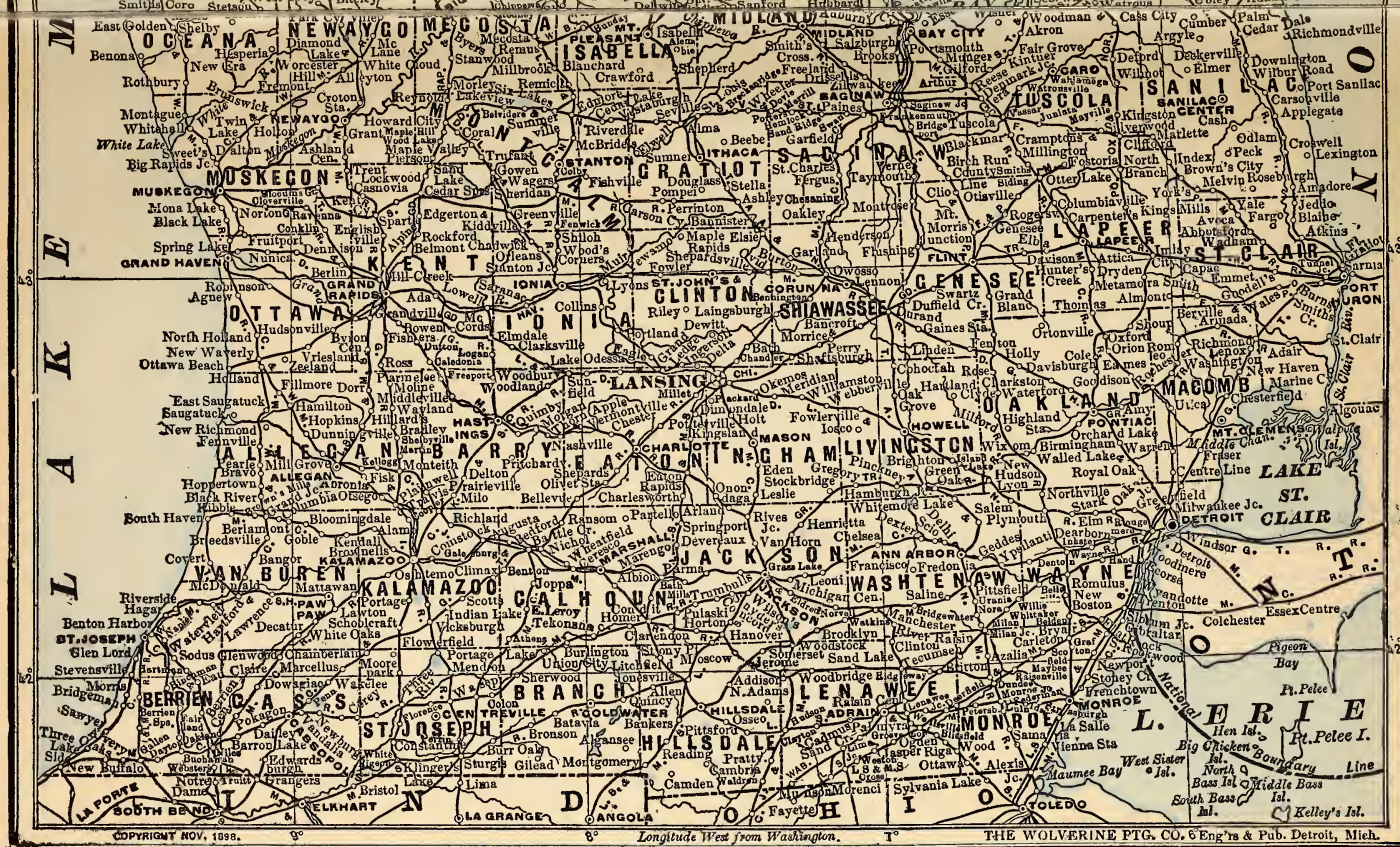
CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
St. Joseph	1	Eau Claire	14	Michigan Central Y	28
Benton Harbor	2	Berrien Center	17	Truitts	33
Sodus	9	Fairland	21	Louisville, Ky.	305
Hartman	12	Niles	25		

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Twining	39	West Greenbush	88
Bridge Junction	2	Turner	42	Gustin	90
N. Bay City	3	Emery Junction	49	West Harrisville	94
Tobico	7	Arn	51	Mud Lake Junction	98
Linwood Park	10	Marks	54	Henry	100
Lengsville	13	Tawas City	60	Roe Lake	102
Michie	16	East Tawas	61	Black River	108
Pinconning	20	Kunze Siding	67	Ossineke	118
Saganing	20	Au Sable and Oscoda	74	Alpena Junction	130
Pine River	29	Gravel Pit Siding	81	Alpena	131
Omer	34	Handy	85		


RAILROADS
LOWER PENINSULA
MICHIGAN.
SCALE of MILES
0 10 20 30 40 50 60
Longitude West from Greenwich.
86° 85° 84° 83°
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
BIG BAY OF NOQUET
Pt. De Tour
Big Summer Island
St. Martin's Isl.
Greatest Length 345 Miles
" " Breadth 84 "
" " Depth 870 Feet
Height Above Sea 581 "
BEAVER ISLANDS
Trout Isl.
Garden Isl.
Hog Isl.
Beaver Har.
ST. JAMES
High Isl.
Gull Isl.
BEAVER ISLAND
Cross Village
ST. IGNACE
Mackinac Isl.
Marquette Isl.
Bois Blanc Pt.
Mackinaw City
Freedom
BOIS BLANC ISLAND
SOUTH CHANNEL
Carp Lake Sta
Carp Lake
Levering
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
Turtle Lake
Pellston
Mullets Lake
Mullets
Hammond's Bay
Pleasant View
Burts Lake
Terminabee Lake
Black Lake
Brutus
Alanson
HARBOR SPRINGS
Menonaqua Beach
Little Traverse Bay
Crooked L.
Indian River
Ocqueoc
ROGERS CITY
Crawford's Quarry
Patmos
N. Fox Isl.
S. Fox Isl.
Bay View
Petoskey
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
Presque Isl.
CHARLEVOIX
Inwood
Burgess
Bay Spgs.
Clarion
Rondo
Shaw
So. Rogers Cy.
Posen
Lake Long
False Presque Isl
Middle Isl.
GRAND TRAVERSE BAY
Springv.
Wolverine
Trowbridge
McPhee
Cat Head Pt.
North Manitou Isl.
South Manitou Isl.
Northport
Omena
Torch Lake
Boyne Falls
Vanderbilt
Logan
Elmira
Brown'sdale
Orchard Hill
Long Rapids
Bolton
Lake Cathro
L. Thunder Bay
ALPENA
North Pt.
LELAND
Suttons Bay
Good Harbor
Glen Lake
Glen Arbor
Carp Lake
Old Mission
Elk Rapids
BELLAIRE
Clam Lake
Alden
Wetzel
Mancelona
Otsego Lake
Bagley
Otsego Lake
Waters
Simons
GAYLORD
ATLANTA
Yakatinee Lake
Hillman
Godfrey
Thunder Bay
Beaver L.
Turtle Lake
Big Rock
Lewiston
Devil Lake
Ossineke
South Pt.
THUNDER BAY
Greatest Length 268 Miles
" " Breadth 101 "
" " Depth 702 Feet
Height Above Sea 581 "
LEELANAU
Fouch
Empire
Aral
Elk Lake
Angell
Acme
Van Buren
Westwood
Leetsville
Rugg
Williamsburg
Judgeville
Frederic
Red Oak
Kane
Lymburn
Dana
Fairview
Curran
Hubbard Lake
Henry
Mud Lake Jc.
Black River
Alcona
Sturgeon Pt.
Harrisville
HARRISVILLE
TRAVERSE CITY
Almira
Lake Ann
Interlochen
KALKASKA
Alexander
Barkers
GRAYLING
OSCODA
Twin Lake Jct.
McKinley
Mud Lake
Crystal Lake
Frankfort
BENZIE
Keystone
Crandon
Mayfield
Bendon
Green L.
Crofton
South Boardman
Saunders
Harmon
MIO
ALCONA
Flat Rock
Black Rock
Greenbush
BENZONIA
Watervale
Joyfield
Thompsonville
TRAVERSE
Twin Mt.
Summit City
Fife Lake
Walton
CRAWFORD
Pere Chenee
Luzerne
Odessa
Hicks
Sharon
Fletcher
Wellington
Tinlay
West Greenbush
Vaughns
Arcadia
Pierport
Bear Lake
Portage Lake
Arenda
Copemish
Manistee
Sherman
Mesick
Manton
Moorestown
ROSCOMMON
Higgins Lake
Stratford
Starr Cy.
Houghton Lake
St. Helen
Williams
Beaver Lake
Damon
Rose Cy.
Lane
Lupton
Beadles
Doane
Maltbys
Tucker
Oscoda
Au Sable
Pt. Au Sable
Bristol
East Tawas
TAWAS CITY
Chief
MANISTEE
Eastlake
Oak Park
Clevenant
Doubling
Hoxeyville
Big Clam Lake
Missaukee Jc.
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
LAKE CITY
Gerrish
Edson
Cornere
Falmouth
Hobart
CADILLAC
Lucas
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
WEST BRANCH
Taft
Mills
Welch
Whittemore
Prescott
Hale
Alabaster
IOSCO
Sable Riv.
Free Soil
Clement
Osceola Jc.
Mc Bain
Marion
Upton
Meredith
Butman
Fortesque
Greenwood
Culver
Alger
Moffat
Melitao
Farmer
Turner
White Stone Pt.
Port Au Gres
Pt. Aux Barques



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RAILROADS
UPPER PENINSULA
MICHIGAN.
LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE MICHIGAN
MINONG ISLE ROYALE
KEWEENAW
HOUGHTON
ONTONAGON
MARQUETTE
DICKINSON
MENOMINEE
GOGEBIC
IRON
BARAGA
MARINETTE
Eagle Harbor
Copper Falls Mine
EAGLE RIVER
Copper Harb
Houghton
Bete Grise Bay
Pt. Isabella
Fulton
Arnheiez
Laurium
Lake Gratiot
Ship Canal
Calumet
Osceola
Dollar Bay
Franklin
Hancock
L. Linden
Junction
Woodside
Traverse Isl.
Carp River
Atlantic Mine
Robinson
Chassell
Keweenaw Bay
Huron Bay
Huron Island
Pine Bay
Big Bay
Lake Independence
Mts.
Skanee
Pequaming
Aryon
Dowagiac
Baraga
L'ANSE
Taylor
Mine
Summit
Frost Jct.
Vermilac
Beaufort
Champion
L. Michigamme
Columbia
Republic
Stonesville
Cheshire
Floodwood
Channing
Mastodon
Eagle
Rand ville
Florence
Spread Eagle
IRON MT.
Quinnesec
Waucedah
Pembine
Armstrong
MARIE
Escanaba & Lake Superior
Escanaba & Lake Michigan
Kelloggsville
Wausaukee
Ellis Jc.
Marinette
Peshtigo
Oconto
Green Bay
Ft. Howard
Forest Jc.
Newtonville
Greenland
Rockland
Iron River
Beaser
Lone Rock
Union Bay
14 Mile Pt.
Carvers Bay
Black R.
Bessemer
Ironwood
Wakefield
Hurley
Tula
Gogebic
Ewen
Choate
Sandhurst
Paulding
Bartlay
Interior
Tamarack
Robbins
Paine
Watersmeet
Perch Lake
Atkinson
Amasa
Basswood
Beechwood
Paint Riv.
Hazel
CRYSTAL FALLS
Iron River
Stambaugh
Brule
Stager
Brule
Lac du Flambeau
State Line
Eagle River
Minocqua
Rhinelander
Headford Jc.
Monica
Crandon
Andrus
Pratt Jc.
Merrill
Trapp
Wausau
Antigo
Troutville
Dickenson
Eland
Stiles
Forest
Langlade
Oconto
Shawano
Menominee
Oconto
Marinette
Peshtigo
Florence
Iron
Dickinson
Menominee
Marquette
Baraga
Houghton
Keweenaw
Ontonagon
Gogebic
Iron
Forest
Langlade
Oconto
Shawano
Menominee
Marinette
Florence
Dickinson

SCALE of MILES:
50 40 30 20 10 0
Greatest Length 412 Miles
Greatest Breadth 167 Miles
Greatest Depth 1003 Ft.
Height above Sea 601 Ft.
E R I O R
DOMINION
Leach Island
Lizard Island
Montreal Island
Mica Bay
White Fish Pt.
Bachewauquing Island
Sandy Isl.
Maple Isls.
Parisian Isl.
WHITE FISH BAY
SAULT STE MARIE
Tah-qua-me-naw Bay
Sugar Isl.
Pictured Rocks
Grand Portal Chapel Pt. Au Sable
Grand Island
Grand Marais
Deer Park
Summit
Beaver
Two-hearted R.
Emerson
Bar Mills
Wellsburg
Brimley
LUCE
NEWBERRY
CHIPPEWA
Soo
Eckerman
Rexford
Stevensburg
Hendrie
Cottage Park
Spur
Barbeau
Alexander
Rudyard
Kinross
Dryburg
Trout Lake
ST. JOSEPH ISLAND
Pickford
Stalwart
Cheneau
Gatesville
DRUMMOND ISLAND
Drummond
Detour
Marquette Isl.
Detour Passage
Allenville
Mackinac
Straits of Mackinac
Bois Blanc Isl.
LAKE HURON
S. Channel
Hammonds Bay
ROGERS CITY
CHEBOYGAN
Levering
Turtle L.
Burts Lake
Mullett's Lake
Mullets Lake
Bushville Lake
Cheboygan Lake
Alanson
Indian River
PRESQUE ISLE
McPhee
Posen
Wolverine
Pigeon
Bear R.
Clarion
Petoskey
Charlevoix
Little Traverse Bay
HARBOR SPRINGS
EMMET
Pellston
Brutus
Gallilee
Big Beaver Isl.
ISLANDS
Garden Isl.
Hog Isl.
BEAVER
ST. JAMES
Pt. Waugoshance
High Isl.
Garden
Fayette
Summer Isl.
St. Martins Isl.
N. Fox Isl.
S. Fox Isl.
Rock Isl.
hington Isl.
troit Isl.
MANISTIQUE
Marblehead Spur
Cherry Isl.
Deer Isl.
Delta
Manistique
Indian
Lake
Pike Lake
Scotts Pt.
Naubinway
Kennedy
Moran
Orville
McDonald L.
Dale
Germfask
S. Manistique L.
Manistique L.
Milakokia L.
Gulchrist
Johnson
Epaufette
Palms
Stalwart
Cheneau
Gatesville
Detour
SCHOOLCRAFT
MACKINAC
Halston
Mud Lake
SHORE
ATLANTIC
McMillan
Dollarville
Ino
Creighton
Driggs
Shingleton
Grand Island
Grand Portal Chapel
Pt. Au Sable
Pictured Rocks
Beaver
Two-hearted R.
Summit
Deer Park
Grand Marais
Emerson
Bar Mills
Wellsburg
Brimley
Sugar Isl.

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.—Continued.

Alpena and Northern Branch.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Alpena	0	Posen	19	Hurst	34
Alpena Junction	8	Hoffman	25	Pack Siding	40
Cathro	9	South Rogers	26	Rainy Lake	42
Bolton	12	La Rocque	29	McPhee	50
Pulaski	16	May Lake Junction	33	Valentine Lake	55

Rose City Branch.

Emery Junction	0	Long Lake	17	Smith Junction	19
Cooper's Crossing	5	Smith Junction	19	Maltbys	22
Taft	7			Lupton	27
Hale Lake	12	South Branch	20	Rose City	32

Prescott Division.

Emery Junction	0	Mills	7	Prescott	12
Whittemore	4				

DETROIT, GRAND HAVEN & MILWAUKEE RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Holly	47	Ionia	124
Gratiot Avenue	2	Fenton	51	Prison Siding	125
L. S. & M. S. Crossing	3	Linden	55	Saranac	133
Milwaukee Junction	4	Gaines	63	Lowell	140
Kenwood	6	Durand	67	Ada	148
Jerome Park	7	Vernon	70	Dewey	151
Masson	8	Corunna	76	Grand Rapids	158
Urbanrest	11	Owosso	79	G. R. & I. Junction	159
Royal Oak	13	Owosso Junction	79	Berlin	167
Birmingham	19	Burton	84	Coopersville	173
Pontiac	26	Ovid	89	Dennisons	176
P. O. & N. Junction	26	Shepardsville	92	Nunica	180
Drayton Plains	31	St. Johns	98	Spring Lake	186
Waterford	34	Fowler	108	Ferrysburg	187
Clarkston	35	Pewamo	113	Grand Haven	189
Davisburgh	42	Muir	118		

DETROIT GRAND RAPIDS & WESTERN.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Island Lake	42	Grand Ledge	100
17th Street	1	Brighton	45	Mulliken	108
Delray	5	Summit	52	Sunfield	113
Rougemere	6	Howell Junction	53	Woodbury	117
Michigan Ave	8	Howell	54	Lake Odessa	121
Oak	13	Fowlerville	63	Clarksville	127
Beech	16	Weberville	68	Elmdale	131
Elm	18	Williamston	74	Alto	134
Stark	20	Meridian	78	McCords	138
Plymouth	25	Okemos	82	Maple Hill	142
		Trowbridge	85	East Paris	145
Plymouth Junction	25	Lansing	88	Oakdale Park	150
Salem	31	North Lansing	89	Grand Rapids	153
South Lyon	36	Delta	95		
Green Oak	40				

DETROIT, GRAND RAPIDS & WESTERN.—Continued.

Western Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Ledge	0	Stanton Junction	30	Greenville	45
Eagle	4	Orleans	35	North Greenville	46
Portland	12	Chadwick	37	Gowen	51
Collins	17	Kiddville	40	Trufant	56
Webbers	20			Coral	60
Lyons	21	Belding	41	Howard City	64
Ionia	26				

Remus Branch.

Remus	0	Foster (Camp)	5	Weidman	13
Remus Junction	0	Bundy	8		

Big Rapids Division.

Stanton Junction	0	Stanton	20	Remus Branch Jct	44
Wood's Corners	4	McBrides	24	Mecosta Branch Jct.	48
Shiloh	6	Edmore	28	Mecosta	48
Fenwick	10	Wyman	32	Rodney	55
Grand Rapids Jct	14	Blanchard	37		
Sheridan	14	Millbrook	40	Chippewa Lake	60
Colby	18	Remus	44	Big Rapids	63

Saginaw Division.

Saginaw	0	Wheeler	27	Edmore	59
Mershon	1	Breckenridge	29	Six Lakes	65
North Saginaw	1	St. Louis	36	Town Line	67
S. B. Junction	2	Alma	39	Lakeview	71
Saginaw City	3	Elwell	44	Amble	77
Paines	7	Riverdale	49	Howard City	82
Hemlock	17	Vestaburgh	53		
Merrill's	22	Cedar Lake	56	Grand Rapids	124
Doyle	24				

Mecosta Branch.

Barryton	0	Mecosta Branch Jct.	11	Mecosta	12
Winchester	3				

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.

Between Sault Ste. Marie and Marquette.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault St. Marie	0	McMillan	67	Ridge	120
Brimley	12	Danaher	72	Au Train	125
Wellsburg	19	Seney	80	Rock River	129
Rexford	25	Driggs	88	Onota	134
Eckerman	35	Creighton	95	Deerton	136
Soo Junction	47	Shingleton	105	Sand River	140
		Evalyn	109	Gordon	145
Sage	50	Wetmore	113	Chocolay	151
Newberry	59	Munising Jct.	117	Marquette	155
Dollarville	60				

Between St. Ignace and Soo Junction.

St. Ignace	0	Palms	20	Hendrie	37
Allenville	10	Trout Lake Siding	28	Soo Junction	43
Moran	11	Trout Lake	28		

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.—Continued.

Between Nestoria and Houghton.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Nestoria	0	Baraga	22	Chassell	41
Sturgeon	1	Iron Bridge	27	E. Houghton	48
Summit	7	Newton	30	Houghton	49
L'Anse	17				

Between Humboldt and Republic.

Humboldt	0	Midway	5	Republic	9

Between Brimley and Bay Mills.

Brimley	0	Bay Mills	2

Between Bessemer Junction and Bessemer.

Bessemer Junction	0	Bessemer	2

Between Nestoria and Duluth.

Nestoria	0	Paynesville	46	Thomaston	87
Vermilac	10	Bruce's Crossing	49		
Perch	20	St. Collins	50	Thomaston	87
Sidnaw	23	Ewen	54	Abitosse	91
Anthony	27	Matchwood	60	Bessemer Jct.	93
Kitche	29	Groesbeck	63	Montreal	100
Kenton	32	Lake Gogebic	71	Duluth	215
Trout Creek	38	Tula	81		

Between Marquette and Nestoria.

Marquette	0	Carp	11		
Marquette Scales	1	Negaunee	12	Champion Jct.	30
Bagdad Junction	5	Ishpeming	15	Champion	31
Bagdad	6	Winthrop Jct.	16	Brown's Siding	32
Eagle Mills	8	Stoneville	19	Michigamme	38
		Greenwood	21	Three Lakes	43
Queen Mine		Clarksburg	25	Nestoria	46
		Humboldt	27		

FLINT & PERE MARQUETTE R. R.

Southern Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0			Holly	85
Monroe	20	Detroit		Belford	90
Raisin	24			Grand Blanc	95
Steiner	25	Plymouth, D., G. R. & W.		Flint	102
Grafton	29				
Carleton	30	Plymouth Junc. Yd.		Flint River Junction	107
Waltz	33	Northville	57	Mt. Morris	109
Willow	34	Novi	61	Clio	114
New Boston	39	Wixom	65	County Line	117
Romulus	42	Milford	70	Birch Run	120
				Blackmar	123
Wayne Junction	45	Highland	74	Bridgeport	129
Canton	49	Clyde	77	Saginaw Junction	133
Plymouth, F. & P. M.	53	Rose Center	81	Saginaw	135

FLINT & PERE MARQUETTE R. R.—Continued.

Western Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0	Lansing Siding	47	Nirvana	100
Mershon	1	Clare	50	Ungers	102
Lawndale	6	Farwell	55	Baldwin	107
Freeland	11	Lake	63		
Smith's Crossing	15			Wingleton	111
Midland	20	Chippewa	68	Stearns	113
		Sears	72	Branch	117
Averill	26	Evart	76	Manistee Junction	121
Sanford	28	Brazil	83		
North Bradley	34	Hersey	86	Weldon Creek	123
Dorr	37	Reed City	89	Custer	126
Coleman	40			Scottville	129
		Olivers	93	Amber	131
Loomis	45	Chase	96	Ludington	138

Bay City Division.

Saginaw	0	Cheboyganing	8	23d Street	11
S., T. & H. Crossing	0	South Bay City	10	11th Street	12
Crow Island	2	26th Street		Bay City	13

Saginaw Belt Line.

Saginaw	0	South Saginaw	5	Court Street, W. S	9
Saginaw Junction	2	Center Street	6	State Road	10
Genesee Avenue	3	Michigan Avenue	7	Mershon	11
Jefferson Avenue	4	Belt Line Crossing	7	Saginaw	12
Washington Avenue	5	Gratiot Road	8		

Eastern Division.

Saginaw	0	Silverwood	37	Avoca	74
Saginaw Junction	2	Clifford	40	Abbotsford	78
Gura	11	Marlette	45	Wadham	83
Tuscola	15	Brown City	54	C. & G. T. Junction	86
Vassar	20	Valley Center	58	Tunnel Station Yard	87
Juniata	25	Melvin	61	Tunnel Station	88
Mayville	31	Yale	66	Port Huron	90

Almont Division.

Port Huron	0	Wales	14	Berville	26
C. & G. T. Junction	4	Lambs	16	Smith's	29
Kimball	8	Memphis	20	Hopkin's Road	32
Burns	11	Doyle	23	Almont	34

Port Austin Division.

Port Huron	0	Lewis Siding	31	Wadsworth	66
Thomas Station	2	Applegate	32	Bad Axe	70
G. T. Crossing	2	Carsonville	38	Rapson's Siding	74
Harker Street Siding	2	Bridgehampton	42	Clark's	76
Gardendale	6	McGregor	43	Filion	77
North Street	9	Dowington	45	Creevy	77
80 Foot Grade	10	Deckerville	46	Kinde	80
Atkins	12	Cedardale	50	Johnson	83
Zion	13	Palms	52	Port Austin	87
Blaine	15	Tyre	60	Point Aux Barques	89
Jeddo	18	Krohn's Siding	62	Eagle Bay	91
Amadore	21	Ubly	63	Grindstone City	92
Croswell	27				

Sand Beach Division.—Between Palms and Sand Beach.

Palms	0	Ruth	8	Sand Beach	18
Minden City	4	Helena	13		

FLINT & PERE MARQUETTE R. R.—Continued.

Flint River Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Flint	0	Rogers	11	Otter Lake	19
Flint River Junction	5	Otisville	14	Fostoria	24
Genesee	8				

Harrison Division.

Clare	0	Atwood's Siding	8	Mann's Siding	12
Moore's Siding	4	Hatton	9	Harrison	17

Mt. Pleasant Division.

Coleman	0	Leaton	9	Isabella	12
Wise	4	Jordan	10	Mt. Pleasant	15
Delwin	7				

Manistee Division.

Manistee Junction	0	Free Soil	13	East Lake	24
Batcheller	5	M. & G. R.	19	Manistee	26
Fountain	8	Stronach	21		

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.

Between Cadillac and Mackinaw.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Mackinaw City	0			Leetsville	83
Carp Lake	7	Petoskey	35	Kalkaska	88
Levering	11	Clarion	43	Crofton	93
Pellston	17	Bear Lake Junction	44	S. Boardman	96
Brutus	21	Boyne Falls	51	Fife Lake	102
Alanson	25	Elmira	60	Walton	107
Oden	28	Alba	68	Haire	112
Conway	30	Mancelona	75	Manton	116
Ke-go-mic	33	Antrim	76	Missaukee Junction	124
Bay View	34	Westwood	79	Cadillac	128
Petoskey	35				

Northern Division.—Between Grand Rapids and Cadillac.

Cadillac	128	Big Rapids	170	Rockford	212
Hobart	134	Byers	173	Childsdale	213
Osceola Junction	136	Stanwood	179	Belmont	216
Tustin	140	Morley	185	Mill Creek	220
Leroy	144	Howard City	192	D. & M. Crossing	223
Ashton	150	Pierson	197	Muskegon Junction	223
Milton Junction	152	Sand Lake	199	Bridge Street	225
Reed City	157	Cedar Springs	204	Winter Street	225
Paris	164	Edgerton	209	Grand Rapids	226
Upper Big Rapids	169				

Between Grand Rapids and Kalamazoo.

Grand Rapids	0	Moline	16	Bowens	33
South Yard	1	Wayland	21	Plainwell	37
South Grand Rapids	2	Bradley	24	Travis	40
Plaster Creek Jct.	3	Shelbyville	27	Cooper	42
Fisher	6	Martin	31	M. C. Crossing	48
Carlisle	9	Monteith	32	Kalamazoo	48
Ross	13				

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.—Continued.

Between Kalamazoo and Fort Wayne.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Portage Lake	18	Perrien	31
Indian Field	5	Mendon	22	Sturgis	37
Austin Lake	8	Wasepi	26	Ft. Wayne, Ind	94
Vicksburg	13	Nottawa	28		

Muskegon Branch.

Grand Rapids	0	Conklin	17	Fruitport Junction	36
Muskegon Junction	3	Ravenna	22	Dock Station	40
Kinney	7	Sullivan	28	Western Ave. Jct.	40
Herrington	12	Cloverville	33	Muskegon	40
Reno	13				

Harbor Springs Branch.

Petoskey	0	Menonaqua Beach	4	Wequetonsing	7
Bay view	1	Roaring Brook	6	Harbor Springs	8
Kegomic	2				

Manistee Branch.

Milton Junction	0	Totten	9	Carey	15
Deer Lake	5	Luther	12		

Missaukee Branch.

Missaukee Junction	0	Round Lake Jct	4	Lake City	12

Traverse City Branch.

Walton	0	Mayfield	13	Keystone	20
Summit City	6	Slights	17	Traverse City	26
Kingsley	9				

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY.

Michigan Air Line Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Hamburg	38	Pontiac	71
M. C. Crossing	1	Whitmore Lake	41	Amy	74
Roots	8	Rushton	47	Rochester	79
Henrietta	11	South Lyon	47	D. & B. C. Crossing	80
Munich	13	New Hudson	51	Shelby	84
Stockbridge	18	Wixom	56	Washington	86
Gregory	23	Walled Lake	59	Romeo	92
Anderson	27	Orchard Lake	66	Armada	98
Pinckney	31	Sylvan Lake	68	Lenox	105
Hamburg Junction	35				

Between West Detroit and Milwaukee Junction.

West Detroit	0	12th Street	2	Woodward Ave	4
Michigan Ave	0	King's Yards	3	Brush St. Crossing	4
Vinewood Ave	1	Trumbull Ave	3	Russell Street	4
24th Street	1	Holden Road	3	Milwaukee Jct.	5
Grand River Ave.	2				

HANCOCK & CALUMET R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Hancock	0	Woodside	5	Mills	8
Ripley	2	Mason	7	S. Lake Linden	9
Union Coal Dock	3	Lake Junction	8	Linwood	10
Dollar Bay	4			Lake Linden	10

Between Lake Junction and Fulton.

Lake Junction	0	Tamarack	7	Kearsarge	10
Upper Mills	1	Calumet	8	Allouez	11
Midway	3	Belt Line Junction	8	Fulton	16
Osceola	6				

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

Michigan Division.—Old Road.

Stations	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Clayton	44	Coldwater	89
Otta Lake	16	Hudson	50	Batavia	94
Wood	18	Pittsford	57	Bronson	100
Riga	21	Osseo	61	Burr Oak	106
Blissfield	23	Hillsdale	66	Sturgis	112
Grosvenor	25	Fort Wayne Jct.	70	Klinger's Lake	118
Palmyra	27	Jonesville	71	Fawn River	121
Lenawee Junction	29	Allen	76	White Pigeon	124
Adrian	33	Quincy	82	Chicago	244
Cadmus	40				

Detroit Branch.

Toledo	0	Newport	32	Delray	54
Vienna	15	Rockwood	37	West Detroit	57
La Salle	20	Chandler	43	Woodward Avenue	60
Monroe Junction	25	Trenton	44	D. & M. Junction	62
				Gratiot Avenue	63
Warner	26	Wyandotte	48	Jefferson Avenue	64
Stony Creek	29	Ecorse	51	Detroit	65

Monroe Branch.

Adrian	0			Ida	23
Lenawee Junction	4	Deerfield	13	Strasburgh	28
Wellsville	7	Petersburg	18	Monroe	33
Sisson	10	Federman	21		

Fayette Branch.

Adrian	0			Weston	19
Lenawee Junction	4	Ogden	12	Morenci	26
Palmyra	6	Jasper	15	Fayette, Ohio	32
Grosvenor	8				

Fort Wayne Branch.

Jackson	0	Mosherville	19	Bankers	31
Wilson's	6	Jonesville	25	Reading	36
Horton	11	Ft. Wayne Junction	26	Montgomery	42
Hanover	14	Hillsdale	29	Ft. Wayne, Ind	100
Stony Point	16				

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.—Continued.

Jackson Branch.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Manchester	21	Sutton	37
Eldred	6	River Raisin	25	Chase's	39
Napoleon	10	Clinton	29	Lenawee Junction	42
Norvell	13	Tecumseh	33	Adrian	46
Manchester Junction	20				

Lansing Branch.

North Lansing	0	Eaton Rapids	18	Homer	46
Lansing	0	Charlesworth	22	Litchfield	53
G. T. Crossing	1	Springport	27	Jonesville	60
Packard	5	Devereux	31	Ft. Wayne Junction	61
Diamondale	8	Albion	38	Hillsdale	65
Kingsland	12	Condit	43		

Kalamazoo Division.

White Pigeon	0			Hopkins	69
Constantine	4	Kalamazoo	36	Hilliards	73
Florence	7	Cooper	42	Dorr	76
Three Rivers	11	Argenta	45		
		Plainwell	48	Byron Center	82
Moore Park	16	Otsego	52	Grandville	88
Flowerfield	20			Eagle Mills	92
Schoolcraft	23	Abronia	56	Grand Rapids	95
Portage	30	Allegan	62		

Goshen and Michigan Branch.

Findley	0	Sturgis	7	Goshen, Ind.	36

Ypsilanti Branch.

Ypsilanti	0			Somerset	44
Pittsfield Junction	7	Manchester	..	Somerset Center	45
Saline	11				
Bridgewater	17	Watkins	30	Jerome	49
Manchester	25	Brooklyn	36	North Adams	54
Manchester Junction	25	Woodstock	41	Hillsdale	61

LOWELL & HASTINGS RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Lowell	0	Elmdale	6	Freeport	12
Pratt Lake	3	Logan	9		

MANISTEE & NORTHWESTERN RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Chief Lake	15	Filer's Switch	47
F. & P. M. Depot	1	Bear Creek	18	Sherman's Mill	49
Newland	6	Manistee Crossing	20	Lake Ann	52
Camp 2	8	Lemon Lake	25	Cedar Run	55
Onekama Junction	10	Copemish	30	Solon	59
		Nessen City	33	Fouch	62
Onekama Junction	10	Twin Mountain	38	Hatch's Crossing	64
Onekama	13	Horicon	39	Grelickville	67
		Wylies	44	Traverse City	70
Goodrich's	12	Interlochen	45		

MASON & OCEANA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Buttersville	0	Wileys	11	So. Br. Camp	23
Riverton	7	Fern	15	Stetson	27

MANISTEE & GRAND RAPIDS R. R. CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Howell's	16	Carey	39
Filer City	5	Millerton	22	G. R. & I. Crossing	41
F. & P. M. Junction	8	Goodrich	25	Luther	42
Hoags	12	Canfields	31	Canfield's "Y"	45
Sauble	15				

MANISTIQUE RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Marais	0	Bennet	16	Camp Seven	26
Summit	8	State Road	19	Seney	32
Beaver	15	Starr "Y"	21	Germfask	39
Grand Marais Jct.	16	Liston	23		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0	Comstock	145	Grass Lake	219
New Buffalo	66	Galesburg	150	Francisco	223
Three Oaks	73	Augusta	154	Chelsea	230
Galien	79	Battle Creek	164	Dexter	237
Dayton	82	Nichols	164	Delhi	242
Buchanan	87	Wheatfield	170	Ann Arbor	247
Niles	93	Ceresco	171	Geddes	251
Pokagon	99	Marshall	177	Ypsilanti	255
Dowagiac	105	Marengo	183	Dentons	260
Glenwood	112	Albion	188	Wayne Junction	263
Decatur	116	Bath Mills	192	Wayne	267
Lawton	124	Parma	198	Eloise	269
Mattawan	128	Trumbulls	204	Inkster	271
Ostemo	135	Jackson	209	Dearborn	274
Kalamazoo	141	Jackson Junction	210	Junction Yard	280
G. R. & I. and L. S. & M. S. Crossing	141	Michigan Centre	213	West Detroit	281
		Leoni	216	Detroit	284

South Bend Division.

Niles	0	Bertrand	5	South Bend, Ind	12
Niles (Main St.)	1	Websters	7		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

South Haven Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Kendalls	15	Grand Junction	29
Brownell's	4	Pine Grove	18	Brown's Mills	30
Hopkins	6	Gobleville	19	Lacota	32
Alamo	9	Bloomingdale	23	Kibbies'	35
Williams	11	Berlamont	25	South Haven	40
Harrison	12	Columbia	28		

Air Line Division.

Niles	0	Fabius	29	Clarendon	77
Baron Lake	4	Three Rivers	34	Homer	80
Dailey	9	Centerville	39	Pulaski	85
Cassopolis	13	Wasepi	43	Concord	89
Forest Hall	15	Colon Junction	48	Spring Arbor	93
Sandy Beach	16	Colon	50	Snyders	95
Vandalia	19	Sherwood	55	Ft. Wayne Switch	103
Newburg	23	Union City	62	Jackson Junction	103
Jones	25	Burlington	66	Jackson	104
Corey's	27	Tekonsha	70		

Battle Creek Division.

Battle Creek	0	East Leroy	13	Leonidas	26
Adams	6	Athens	19	Coloo Junction	31
Sonoma	8	Factoryville	23	Findley	35
Joppa	11				

Grand Rapids Division.

Jackson	0	Chester	40	Middleville	73
Prison Passing Track.	1	Vermontville	46	Parmelee	76
C. & G. T. Crossing	2	Nashville	50	Caledonia	79
Van Horn's	6	Morgan	55	Dutton	84
Rives Junction	11	Thornapple	56	Bowen	88
Onondago	18	Quimby	58	South Grand Rapids	92
Eaton Rapids	24	Hastings	62	Grand Rapids	94
Charlotte	35	Irving	70		

Saginaw Division.

Jackson	0	D. G. H. & M. Crossing. A. A. R. R. Crossing.	64	Saginaw City (Court St.)	100
Prison Passing Track.	1			S. B. Junction	101
C. & G. T. Crossing	2			North Saginaw (Genesee St.)	102
Van Horn's	6	Owosso	64		
Rives Junction	11	Henderson	70		
Leslie	16	Oakley	74		
Eden	21	Chesaning	78	Mershon	102
Mason	25	Grooveton	82	Carrollton	103
Holt	30	Fergus	83	Zilwaukee	105
C. & G. T. Crossing	36	St. Charles	86	McClure	106
Lansing	37	Garfield	90	Brooks	112
North Lansing	38	Swan Creek	93	Salzburg	113
Chandler's	42	Paines	95	West Bay City	115
Bath	45	F. & P. M. Belt Line Crossing	99	Bay City	115
Laingsburg	52				
Bennington	55				

North Midland Division.

Bay City	0	Monitor	7	County Line	16
West Bay City	1	Auburn	11	Midland	20
Bay City Junction	2	Fisherville	13		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

Mackinaw Division.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Quinn	35	Frederic	101
West Bay City	1	Alger	41	Waters	109
B. C. & B. C. Junction	2	Culver	41	Otsego Lake	112
Kawkawlin	5	Greenwood	45	Bagley	115
Linwood	11	Welch	48	Gaylord	119
Lengsville	12	Hauptman	50	Vanderbilt	128
State Road	15	West Branch	53	Trowbridge	135
Pinconning	19	Ogemaw	56	Wolverine	138
S. B. & N. W. Crossing	19	Cranage	56	Rondo	142
White Feather	22	Beaver Lake	61	Indian River	148
Worth	24	St. Helen	64	Topinabee	154
Standish	28	Moore	72	Bushville	157
Deep River	30	Roscommon	77	Mullet Lake	160
Sterling	32	Cheney	84	Cheboygan	166
Dunham	33	Grayling	92	Freedom	177
				Mackinaw City	182

Saginaw Bay and Northwestern Division.

Pinconning	0	Rhodes	11	Winegar's	22
Woodville	3	Smith's	15	Howry's	24
St. Johns	5	Highwood	18	Gladwin	27
Mt. Forrest	8				

Twin Lakes Branch.

Grayling	0	Bucks	11	Dana	24
Alexander	5	Judges	15	Vienna Junction	27
Kneelands	8	Lovells	18	Lewiston	28

Bay City Division.

Detroit	0	Rochester	31	Otter Lake	74
B. C. Junction	2	Goodison's	35	F. & P. M. Crossing	74
Grand River Avenue	4	Orion	40	Millington	80
Woodward Avenue	6	Oxford	43	P. H. &N. W. Crossing	86
Milwaukee Junction	7	P. O. & N. Crossing	44	Vassar	86
Belt Line Junction	7	Thomas	48	Caro Junction	87
North Detroit	10	Metamora	52	Denmark Junction	91
Center Line	14	Hunter's Creek	55	S. T. & H. R. R. Crossing	94
Warren	17	C. & G. T. Crossing	60	Reese	95
Utica	24	Lapeer	60	Mungers	101
DePew's Siding	27	Carpenter's	66	Bay City	109
Yates	29	Columbiaville	69		
M. A. L. Crossing	30				

Saginaw Branch.

Denmark Junction	0	Frankentrost	7	Washington street	15
Richville	2	Buena Vista	10	S. B. Junction	16
Veenfliets	4	F. & P. M. Crossing	13		

Caro Branch.

Vassar	0	Watrousville	5	Wahjamega	9
Caro Junction	0	Ross's Crossing	7	Caro	13

Toledo Division.

Detroit	0	Ecorse	9	Newport	28
Bay City Junction	2	Wyandotte	12	Stony Creek	31
West Detroit	3	Sibleys	15	Frenchtown	34
South Yard	4	Trenton	16	Warner	34
Woodmere	5	Slocum Junction	17	Monroe	35
Delray	5			La Salle	40
Delta Switch	6	Gibraltar	20	Vienna	45
River Rouge	7	South Rockwood	23	Toledo	59

Michigan Midland Division.

St. Clair	0	Adair	8	Lennox	15

MILWAUKEE, BENTON HARBOR & COLUMBUS RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0	Royalton	8	Oakland	20
Napier	3	Hinchman	11	Baintons	26
Somerleyton	5	Stemms	13	Buchanan	27
Scotdale	6	Berrien Springs	17		

MINERAL RANGE RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Houghton	0	Franklin	4	Osceola	12
Hancock	1	Boston	7	Tamarack	13
Swedetown	4	Opechee	11	Calumet	14

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Pike Lake	83	Rapid River	145
South Shore Junction	0	Carruthers Spur	85	Masonville	146
Dafter	11	Hunts Spur	87	Kipling	149
Cottage Park Spur	15	Parkington	92	Gladstone	151
Kinross	18	White Dale	96	Flat Rock	155
Rudyard	24	Gulliver Spur	97	North Escanaba	156
Dryburg	28	Marblehead Spur	101	Newhall	163
Fibre	30	Cherry Valley	107	Felch Junction and C. & N. W. Crossing	166
Alexander	36	Manistique	107	Eustis	169
Trout Lake	44	South Manistique	109	Radfords Spur	173
Lewis	53	Delta Junction	113	Hansons Spur	176
Welch	58	Haco	118	Farnham	176
Gilchrist	63	Cooks Mill	119	C & N. W. Crossing	183
Graylock	70	West Point	120	Hermansville	183
Engadine	72	Russell	122	Malacca	188
Perrons Spur	74	Farrell Spur	126	Meyers Spur	189
Haslemere	76	Isabella	128	Faithorn Junction	191
Bovee	78	Sturgeon River	131	Johnsons Spur	191
Staats Spur	78	St. Jacques Spur	134	Menominee River	192
Corinne	80	Ensign	139	Minneapolis	494
Yatton	82	Setif	143		

MUNISING RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Little Lake	0	Paige	19	Munising Junction	33
Martin	3	Chatham	20	Merriam	33
Carlesbend	6	Dixon	24	Hallston	34
Emmet	10	Howard	29	Tanning	37
Rumely	16	Stillman	30	Munising	38

PONTIAC, OXFORD & NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Pontiac	0	Lum	39	Cass City	74
Eames	6	Kings Mills	43	Gagetown	80
Cole	9	North Branch	49	Owendale	85
Oxford	14	Clifford	55	Linkville	87
Shoup	18	Kingston	62	Pigeon	92
Leonard	21	Wilmot	65	Berne	93
Dryden	27	Deford	69	Caseville	100
Imlay City	33				

SAGINAW, TUSCOLA & HURON R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles
Saginaw	0	Akron	25		
Creens	5	Unionville	31	Ribble Road	49
Arthur	9	Sebewaing	37	Pigeon	53
Reese	12	Tarry	42	Elkton	57
Gilford	17			Grassmere	60
Fair Grove	22	Bay Port	46	Bad Axe	67

SOUTH HAVEN & EASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles	Stations	Miles	Stations.	Miles.
Lawton	0	Lawrence	13	Covert	29
Paw Paw	4	Hartford	20	Packard	32
Lake Cora	9	Toquin	25	South Haven	37

THE DETROIT & LIMA NORTHERN RAILWAY.

Stations	Miles	Stations	Miles	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Carleton	28	Industrial Home	67
Kercheval Avenue	4	Scofield	34	Adrian	68
Delray	5	Maybee	36	South Adrian	70
Ecorse	9	Raisinville	39	Lima Junction	79
Wyandotte	11	Dundee	43	Packard	80
Trenton	16	Tecumseh	59	L. S. & M. S. Crossing	83
Flat Rock	22	Prairie Siding	62	Columbus	247
Briar Hill	26	Birdsall	65		

TOLEDO, SAGINAW & MUSKEGON RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations	Miles	Stations.	Miles.
Muskegon	0	Reeds	35	Sheridan	65
Jefferson Street	1	Cedar Springs	40	Vickeryville	71
Fruitport Junction	3	Sheffield	43	Butternut	74
Halls	12	Evans	45	Carson City	77
Mooreland	14	Harvard	47	Middleton	84
Hines' Crossing	17	Lincoln Lake	50	Perrinton	85
Slocum	19	Greenville	56	Pompeii	89
Harrisburg	21	Eureka Place	58	Ola	91
Gooding	26	Millers	61	Ashley	96
Sparta	30	Sheridan Crossing	65	Owosso Junction	116
Sparta Crossing	31				

VANDALIA LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
St. Joseph	0	Derby	7	Galien	22
Engine House	1	Baroda	11	Terre Haute, Ind.	223
Vineland	4	Glendora	15		

WABASH RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Whittaker	32	Sand Creek	66
Delray	4	Milan	37	Lima Junction	68
Salt Wells	7	Cone	42	Seneca	70
Hand	12	Britton	47	N. Morenci	73
Romulus	19	Halloway	52	Munson	80
Belleville	24	Raisin Center	55	Chicago	272
Willis	29	Adrian	59		

WISCONSIN CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Penokee Branch.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bessemer	0	Ironwood	6	Mellen, Wis.	33
Siemens	3				

WISCONSIN & MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Faithorn Junction	0	Fisher	24	Menominee	51
Nathan	8				
Ames	12	Ingalls	29	Peshtigo Harbor, Wis.	49
Kells	20				

PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM.

Year.	Average number of days of school.	Number of districts.	Number of teachers.	Number of children.	Total amount paid teachers.
1836	70	55	98	2,337	$3,540 32
1840	90	1,560	1,870	48,817	42,310 46
1850	102	3,097	4,087	132,234	140,889 48
1860	124	4,087	7,921	246,802	468,988 50
1870	138	5,108	11,014	384,554	1,393,228 59
1880	150	6,352	13,949	506,221	1,917,983 99
1890	154	7,168	15,990	654,502	3,323,881 71
1894	156	(a) 7,160	16,190	696,234	3,895,264 19
1895	158	7,159	16,013	699,828	3,968,600 13
1896	172	7,167	15,896	700,069	4,083,309 52
1897	161	7,151	15,601	701,244	4,050,832 82
1898	162	7,157	15,673	703,730	4,152,878 60

(a) This decrease is due to the organization of township districts. There are eighty-nine townships organized as single districts.

SCHOOL STATISTICS OF 1897.

School population	701,244
School enrollment	491,812
Number of ungraded school districts	6,509
Number of graded school districts	642
Number of township school districts	111
Number of school houses	7,917
Estimated value of school property	$17,977,447 00
Average school year in months	8.02
Total number of teachers employed	15,601
Total wages of teachers	$4,050,832 82
Average wages of teachers per month { Males	43 65
Average wages of teachers per month { Females	34 95

REVENUE.

From balance from preceding year	$950,101 44
From primary school interest fund	895,383 24
From one mill tax in townships	633,094 00
From district taxes for all purposes	4,270,759 86
From non-resident pupils for tuition	78,671 04
Library moneys	109,719 93
From all other sources	808,433 81
Total	$7,746,163 32

SCHOOL STATISTICS OF 1898.

School population	703,730
School enrollment	496,025
Number of ungraded school districts	6,485
Number of graded school districts	672
Number of school houses	7,885
Estimated value of school property	$18,138,589 00
Average school year in months	8.12
Total number of teachers employed	15,673
Total wages of teachers	$4,146,449 58
Average wages of teachers per month { Males	43 05
Average wages of teachers per month { Females	35 28

REVENUE.

From balance from preceding year	$918,897 41
From primary school interest fund	950,080 79
From one mill tax in townships	650,973 68
From district tax for all purposes	4,524,995 08
From non-resident pupils for tuition	86,538 63
Library moneys	106,045 87
From all other sources	630,115 49
Total	$7,867,646 95

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS FOR 1899 AND 1900.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Lorenzo Frederick	Gustin.
Alger	Flora McLauchlin	Grand Marais.
Allegan	J. E. McDonald	Hopkins Station.
Alpena	E. L. Little	Alpena.
Antrim	J. R. Jenkins	Mancelona.
Arenac	F. D. Noggle	Au Gres.
Baraga	M. J. McKanna	Baraga.
Barry	J. C. Ketcham	Hastings.
Bay	C. W. Hitchcock	Bay City.
Benzie	Myron S. Gregory	Honor.
Berrien	E. P. Clarke	St. Joseph.
Branch	M. W. Wimer	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Earnest Burnham	Albion.
Cass	Chester E. Cone	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	A. W. Chew	Bayshore.
Cheboygan	E. W. Baker	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	T. R. Easterday	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Asa Aldrich	Clare.
Clinton	R. M. Winston	St. Johns.
Crawford	Flora M. Marvin	Grayling.
Delta	P. R. Legg	Gladstone.
Dickinson	Ed. L. Parmenter	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	J. L. Wagner	Charlotte.
Emmet	H. S. Babcock	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	J. H. Tyler	Davison.
Gladwin	Kate Borden	Gladwin.
Gogebic	L. L. Wright	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Nettie C. Gray	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Retta Peet	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	W. H. French	Hillsdale.

EASTERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE PONTIAC.

Main Building.

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.—Continued.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Houghton	William Bath	Houghton.
Huron	D. E. Spencer	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Martin Hanlon	Williamston.
Ionia	L. A. Burhans	Portland.
Iosco	J. A. Campbell	Tawas City.
Iron	Thomas Conlin	Crystal Falls.
Isabella	O. L. Burdick	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Fred M. Harlow	Springport.
Kalamazoo	J. W. Hazard	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	E. L. Luther	Kalkaska.
Kent	G. T. Chapel	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Frank M. Bradshaw	Central Mine.
Lake	E. G. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	C. E. Palmerlee	Lapeer.
Leelanau	G. W. Benjamin	Leland.
Lenawee	M. W. Hensel	Blissfield.
Livingston	James H. Wallace	Fowlerville.
Luce	T. M. Sawyer	Dollarville.
Mackinac	W. H. Lewis	St. Ignace.
Macomb	R. J. Crawford	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Mrs. L. E. W. Hall	Manistee.
Marquette	F. D. Davis	Negaunee.
Mason	Sylvester A. Lauden	Ludington.
Mecosta	A. B. Lightfoot	Stanwood.
Menominee	Jesse Hubbard	Menominee.
Midland	Walter Culver	Midland.
Missaukee	Ezra S. Hall	Lake City.
Monroe	S. H. Langdon	Ida.
Montcalm	Eugene D. Straight	Stanton.
Montmorency	James Briley	Hillman.
Muskegon	H. B. Carr	Whitehall.
Newaygo	F. C. Stillson	Fremont.
Oakland	H. S. Elliott	Oxford.
Oceana	Vesta B. Smith	Shelby.
Ogemaw	Ben Bennett	West Branch.
Ontonagon	A. C. Adair	Rockland.
Osceola	J. H. Thompson	Evart.
Oscoda	S. J. Lewis	Fairview.
Otsego	R. D. Bailey	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Louis P. Ernst	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	Ed. Erskine	Rogers City.
Roscommon	Elbert G. Payne	Roscommon.
Saginaw	W. G. Graham	Saginaw, W. S.
St. Clair	R. S. Campbell	Port Huron,
St. Joseph	John Evert	Mendon.
Sanilac	H. A. Macklem	Marlette.
Schoolcraft	J. D. Chisholm	Seney.
Shiawassee	O. L. Bristol	Corunna.
Tuscola	P. G. Davis	Mayville.
Van Buren	Wells G. Brown	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	W. N. Lister	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	E. W. Yost	Flat Rock.
Wexford	C. C. Slemons	Sherman.

Counties.	Aggregate of real and personal estate assessed valuation, 1896.	Aggregate of real and personal estate as equalized by boards of supervisors at June session, 1896.	Aggregate of real and personal estate as equalized by state board of equalization in 1896.	Aggregate of real and personal estate as equalized by state board of equalization in 1891.
Alcona	$530,310 00	$527,979 00	$850,000 00	$1,500,000 00
Alger	1,484,553 00	1,484,553 00	2,000,000 00	2,500,000 00
Allegan	12,880,961 00	13,000,000 00	15,500,000 00	16,000,000 00
Alpena	3,972,854 00	3,200,000 00	4,000,000 00	6,000,000 00
Antrim	2,898,381 00	2,891,381 00	3 250,000 00	3,000,000 00
Arenac	870,486 00	1,045,355 00	1,250,000 00	1,250,000 00
Baraga	1,400,916 00	1,051,000 00	1,500,000 00	2,000,000 00
Barry	10,677,140 00	10,679,291 00	14,000,000 00	15,000,000 00
Bay	19,963,091 00	20,334,341 00	24,500,000 00	27,000,000 00
Benzie	1,519,518 00	1,471,171 00	1,750,000 00	2,000,000 00
Berrien	15,366,364 00	15,632,274 00	18,000,000 00	18,000,000 00
Branch	14,523,790 00	14,018,048 00	19,000,000 00	20,000,000 00
Calhoun	21,526,807 00	21,526,807 00	29,000,000 00	30,000,000 00
Cass	11,948,400 00	11,978,000 00	15,000,000 00	16,000,000 00
Charlevoix	2,157,426 00	2,173,386 00	3,000,000 00	3,559,147 04
Cheboygan	2,963,136 00	2,963,136 00	3,700,000 00	4,000,000 00
Chippewa	6,944,260 00	3,475,998 00	4,600,000 00	5,000,000 00
Clare	1,124,053 00	944,215 00	1,750,000 00	2,500,000 00
Clinton	12,202,881 00	11,900,000 00	18,000,000 00	19,000,000 00
Crawford	868,401 00	800,000 00	1,000,000 00	2,000,000 00
Delta	2,774,191 25	2,392,044 00	3,500,000 00	4,000,000 00
Dickinson	4,293,280 00	2,610,220 00	5,500,000 00	6,031,550 00
Eaton	17,242,370 00	15,000,000 00	19,000,000 00	20,000,000 00
Emmet	2,458,591 00	2,445,777 00	3,000,000 00	3,000,000 00
Genesee	21,277,965 00	19,715,495 00	24,000,000 00	25,000,000 00
Gladwin	971,638 00	1,004,815 00	1,500,000 00	2,000,000 00
Gogebic	8,780,566 00	8,300,000 00	14,000,000 00	15,000,000 00
G'd Traverse	4,633,199 00	4,646,000 00	5,500,000 00	4,500,000 00
Gratiot	9,482,545 00	8,000,000 00	10,000,000 00	10,000,000 00
Hillsdale	16,051,215 00	14,947,687 00	21,000,000 00	22,000,000 00
Houghton	20,948,169 00	21,948,169 00	42,500,000 00	40,000,000 00
Huron	7,452,000 00	7,460,000 00	8,750,000 00	8,000,000 00
Ingham	20,800,143 00	18,000,000 00	21,000,000 00	21,000,000 00
Ionia	14,646,966 00	14,481,721 00	18,500,000 00	19,000,000 00
Iosco	1,787,997 00	1,830,000 00	2,000,000 00	5,000,000 00
Iron	2,146,436 00	2,150,000 00	4,000,000 00	5,120,000 00
Isabella	5,192,237 00	4,640,700 00	5,750,000 00	6,000,000 00
Isle Royal	.....	.....	100,000 00	100,000 00
Jackson	22,219,850 00	25,000,000 00	30,500,000 00	31,000,000 00
Kalamazoo	20,357,600 00	20,235,353 00	26,500,000 00	27,000,000 00
Kalkaska	2,341,193 00	2,341,193 00	2,750,000 00	3,700,000 00
Kent	41,715,640 00	35,000,000 00	52,500,000 00	50,000,000 00
Keweenaw	1,413,155 00	1,414,755 00	1,500,000 00	3,000,000 00
Lake	874,360 00	870,360 00	750,000 00	1,500,000 00
Lapeer	10,410,270 00	9,340,000 00	14,000,000 00	14,000,000 00

AND VALUATIONS.

Aggregate of state taxes apportioned September, 1897.	County indebtedness to state, September, 1897. Sec. 35, Act 206, 1893.	Aggregate of state taxes apportioned September, 1898.	County indebtedness to state, September, 1898. Sec. 35, Act 206, 1893.	Counties.
$1,830 53	$3,556 80	$1,660 44	$18 81	Alcona.
4,307 13	651 72	3,906 92	.....	Alger.
33,380 29	.....	30,278 66	321 65	Allegan.
8,614 27	34,359 05	7,813 85	23,131 00	Alpena.
6,999 09	942 35	6,348 75	.....	Antrim.
2,691 96	.....	2,441 83	.....	Arenac.
3,230 35	.....	2,930 19	.....	Baraga.
30,149 94	89 05	27,348 46	225 85	Barry.
52,762 40	27,207 80	47,859 81	2,194 50	Bay.
3,768 74	1,399 73	3,418 56	73 74	Benzie.
38,764 21	11,889 05	35,162 31	.....	Berrien.
40,917 78	.....	37,115 77	285 46	Branch.
62,453 45	195 40	56,650 39	376 37	Calhoun.
32,303 51	100 14	29,301 93	5 62	Cass.
6,460 70	.....	5,860 39	.....	Charlevoix.
7,968 20	.....	7,227 81	.....	Cheboygan.
9,906 41	12,283 14	8,985 93	1,058 22	Chippewa.
3,768 74	1,039 13	3,418 56	.....	Clare.
38,764 21	.....	35,162 31	271 27	Clinton.
2,153 57	.....	1,953 46	.....	Crawford.
7,537 49	.....	6,837 12	591 71	Delta.
11,844 62	1,455 54	10,744 04	1,356 60	Dickinson.
40,917 78	149 69	37,115 77	.....	Eaton.
6,460 70	.....	5,860 39	.....	Emmet.
51,685 62	256 56	46,883 09	469 30	Genesee.
3,230 35	183 54	2,930 19	165 49	Gladwin.
30,149 94	38,079 11	27,348 46	54,098 29	Gogebic.
11,844 62	545 89	10,744 04	.....	G'd Traverse.
21,535 67	.....	19,534 62	.....	Gratiot.
45,224 92	129 97	41,022 70	.....	Hillsdale.
91,526 61	.....	83,022 13	1,247 73	Houghton.
18,843 71	.....	17,092 79	53 46	Huron.
45,224 92	.....	41,022 70	.....	Ingham.
39,841 00	57 82	36,139 04	334 45	Ionia.
4,307 13	1,060 05	3,906 92	.....	Iosco.
8,614 27	20,949 04	7,813 85	10,299 59	Iron.
12,383 01	8,510 13	11,232 40	6,767 47	Isabella.
.....	.....	.....	.....	Isle Royal.
65,683 80	496 00	59,580 59	692 12	Jackson.
57,069 53	629 22	51,766 74	602 97	Kalamazoo.
5,922 31	15 58	5,372 02	.....	Kalkaska.
113,062 28	811 01	102,556 75	4,224 94	Kent.
3,445 71	151 14	3,125 54	.....	Keweenaw.
1,615 18	.....	1,465 10	.....	Lake.
30,149 94	17,215 42	27,348 46	8,985 44	Lapeer.

STATE TAXES AND VALUATIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Aggregate of real and personal estate assessed valuation, 1896.	Aggregate of real and personal estate as equalized by boards of supervisors at June session, 1896.	Aggregate of real and personal estate as equalized by state board of equalization, 1896.	Aggregate of real and personal estate as equalized by state board of equalization in 1891.
Leelanau	$1,125,098 00	$1,125,177 00	$1,250,000 00	$1,290,852 96
Lenawee	27,717,070 00	25,927,334 00	30,000,000 00	30,000,000 00
Livingston	12,696,795 00	11,400,000 00	15,000,000 00	16,000,000 00
Luce	1,404,554 00	1,394,000 00	1,500,000 00	2,000,000 00
Mackinac	952,085 00	824,028 00	2,000,000 00	2,000,000 00
Macomb	15,826,290 00	15,750,000 00	18,500,000 00	18,500,000 00
Manistee	4,692,042 00	4,692,042 00	9,000,000 00	9,000,000 00
Marquette	11,462,037 00	9,155,000 00	18,000,000 00	22,535,950 00
Mason	3,125,618 00	3,125,618 00	4,500,000 00	4,500,000 00
Mecosta	3,366,829 00	3,295,547 00	4,500,000 00	5,000,000 00
Menominee	4,965,753 00	4,961,698 00	7,000,000 00	7,312,500 00
Midland	2,712,274 00	2,384,393 00	2,500,000 00	2,000,000 00
Missaukee	2,177,999 00	2,177,999 00	2,500,000 00	3,000,000 00
Monroe	15,160,225 00	15,160,225 00	16,000,000 00	16,500,000 00
Montcalm	6,910,265 00	7,000,000 00	9,500,000 00	10,000,000 00
Montmorency	570,817 00	547,712 00	600,000 00	1,000,000 00
Muskegon	6,484,679 00	6,089,591 00	11,000,000 00	13,000,000 00
Newaygo	3,340,519 00	3,989,688 00	4,250,000 00	4,500,000 00
Oakland	22,331,110 00	22,229,110 00	30,000,000 00	29,600,000 00
Oceana	3,289,835 00	3,372,835 00	5,000,000 00	4,500,000 00
Ogemaw	1,186,279 00	1,217,000 00	1,500,000 00	2,000,000 00
Ontonagon	2,554,409 00	1,487,255 00	750,000 00	2,000,000 00
Osceola	3,471,561 00	3,164,550 00	4,000,000 00	4,000,000 00
Oscoda	451,557 00	445,000 00	500,000 00	1,000,000 00
Otsego	1,658,394 00	1,698,394 00	2,000,000 00	2,500,000 00
Ottawa	10,253,464 00	9,610,000 00	14,500,000 00	15,000,000 00
Presque Isle	866,002 00	878,002 00	750,000 00	1,500,000 00
Roscommon	486,715 00	799,902 00	500,000 00	1,500,000 00
Saginaw	24,716,862 00	23,849,778 00	36,000,000 00	37,000,000 00
Sanilac	7,450,539 00	7,539,675 00	8,500,000 00	8,000,000 00
Schoolcraft	2,351,100 00	2,351,100 00	3,000,000 00	3,500,000 00
Shiawassee	11,729,145 00	11,325,000 00	16,750,000 00	17,000,000 00
St. Clair	15,796,365 00	17,845,000 00	21,000,000 00	20,000,000 00
St. Joseph	12,098,155 00	12,092,040 00	17,500,000 00	20,000,000 00
Tuscola	8,035,145 00	8,070,145 00	10,500,000 00	10,500,000 00
Van Buren	12,513,545 00	12,000,000 00	14,500,000 00	15,000,000 00
Washtenaw	29,417,363 00	25,000,000 00	31,000,000 00	31,000,000 00
Wayne	241,245,915 00	146,242,398 00	205,000,000 00	190,000,000 00
Wexford	3,320,228 00	3,000,000 00	4,500,000 00	4,000,000 00
Totals	$946,009,941 25	$818,088,460 00	$1,105,100,000 00	$1,130,000,000 00

STATE TAXES AND VALUATIONS.—Concluded.

Aggregate of State taxes apportioned Sept., 1897.	County indebtedness to State Sept., 1897. Sec. 35, Act 206, 1893.	Aggregate of State taxes apportioned Sept., 1898.	County indebtedness to State Sept., 1898. Sec. 35, Act 206, 1893.	Counties.
$2,691 96	$2,937 49	$2,441 83	$1,140 36	Leelanau.
64,607 02	176 31	58,603 85	42 20	Lenawee.
32,303 51	.....	29,301 93	137 19	Livingston.
3,230 35	486 22	2,930 19	.....	Luce.
4,307 13	826 76	3,906 92	.....	Mackinac.
39,841 00	333 49	36,139 04	118 65	Macomb.
19,382 11	.....	17,581 16	764 19	Manistee.
38,764 21	518 88	35,162 31	2,677 63	Marquette.
9,691 05	741 90	8,790 58	.....	Mason.
9,691 05	6,382 63	8,790 58	.....	Mecosta.
15,074 97	.....	13,674 23	.....	Menominee.
5,383 92	2,943 85	4,883 66	.....	Midland.
5,383 92	1 614 63	4,883 66	.....	Missaukee.
34,457 08	34 09	31,255 39	21 79	Monroe.
20,458 89	1,689 00	18,557 89	.....	Montcalm.
1.292 14	1,077 54	1,172 08	.....	Montmorency.
23,689 24	548 14	21,488 08	.....	Muskegon.
9,152 66	.....	8,302 21	.....	Newaygo.
64,607 02	453 50	58,603 85	493 54	Oakland.
10,767 84	... .	9,767 31	.....	Oceana.
3.230 35	981 18	2,930 19	.....	Ogemaw.
1.615 18	.....	1,465 10	.....	Ontonagon.
8,614 27	.....	7.813 85	.....	Osceola.
1,076 78	41 31	976 73	.....	Oscoda.
4,307 13	.....	3,906 92	.....	Otsego.
31,226 73	397 59	28,325 20	.....	Ottawa.
1,615 18	.....	1,465 10	.....	Presque Isle.
1,076 78	4,373 03	976 73	2,253 33	Roscommon.
77,528 42	.....	70,324 63	6,154 04	Saginaw.
18,305 32	.....	16,604 42	21 16	Sanilac.
6,460 70	196 56	5,860 39	.....	Schoolcraft.
36,072 25	470 32	32,720 48	593 99	Shiawassee.
45,224 92	289 08	41,022 70	157 50	St. Clair.
37,687 43	548 79	34,185 58	388 00	St. Joseph.
22,612 46	.....	20,511 35	306 03	Tuscola.
31,226 73	.....	28,325 20	349 24	Van Buren.
66,760 59	.....	60,557 32	536 21	Washtenaw.
441,481 30	124,293 03	400,459 67	34,578 14	Wayne.
9,691 05	.....	8,790 58	.....	Wexford.
$2,379,907 23	$336,764 39	$2,158,770 67	$168,585 42	Totals.

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1893 TO 1898.

Purposes.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
University	$187,183 33	$207,183 33	$184,183 33	$213,333 33	$188,333 33	$188,333 33
Normal School	61,150 00	73,650 00	58,450 00	83,450 00	51,110 00	50,110 00
Agricultural College	11,000 00	11,200 00	10,000 00	13,000 00	16,862 00	16,863 00
State Public School	31,000 00	33,767 00	35,000 00	43,024 90	35,000 00	38,285 00
Industrial School for Boys (*a*)	60,500 00	66,500 00	57,750 00	75,250 00	56,000 00	58,500 00
State House of Correction	.....	9,200 00	.....	18,000 00	.....	7,500 00
State Prison	.....	10,000 00	.....	10,000 00	5,000 00	10,185 00
Michigan Asylum for Insane	11,700 00	11,700 00	19,250 00	19,250 00	45,000 00	45,000 00
Eastern Asylum for Insane	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,500 00	46,000 00
Northern Asylum for Insane	.....	.....	.....	12,500 00	.....	55,500 00
Asylum for Criminal Insane. (*b*)	.....	7,875 00	7,375 00	35,000 00	.....	6,275 00
School for Deaf	70,000 00	82,050 00	60,000 00	71,021 00	.....	.....
Military purposes	100,873 84	92,467 69	92,467 69	92,467 69	83,755 56	83,755 56
Fish Commissioners	15,000 00	16,500 00	27,500 00	32,500 00	25,000 00	28,900 00
Industrial Home for Girls	40,000 00	46,750 00	38,662 60	61,547 60	35,000 00	35,432 80
School for the Blind	28,000 00	28,000 00	22,000 00	25,000 00	21,000 00	26,000 00
General purposes	1,154,375 00	1,354,576 21	1,171,000 00	1,900,000 00	903,000 00	953,000 00
State Board of Health	4,500 00	4,500 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	88,000 00	88,000 00	88,000 00	88,000 00	87,500 00	97,500 00
Michigan Mining School (*c*)	40,000 00	45,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	55,000 00	55,000 00
Interest to counties on account of swamp lands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State House of Correction and Prison, U. P.	.....	3,700 00	.....	5,675 00	7,500 00	7,500 00

Statue of Lewis Cass						
Semi-centennial publication						
Proceedings superintendents of poor					75 00	75 00
Lyons flood sufferers						
Relief of L. B. Perrine						
Gettysburg monuments						
Names, etc., of ex-soldiers						
Copying records, Adjutant General's office		4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00
World's Columbian Exposition						25,000 00
Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic	42,788 00	76,788 00	53,000 00	22,000 00	15,000 00	50,000 00
Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane	28,063 00	30,000 00	65,000 00	100,000 00	37,500 00	37,500 00
Agricultural Institutes	5,500 00	5,500 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	3,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan regiments and batteries at Chickamauga				20,000 00		2.000 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00		
State Library	4,000 00	4,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00		
Dairy and Food Inspection	18,000 00	18,000 00	9,400 00	9,400 00		
Michigan Dairymen's Association			1,000 00	1,000 00		
State Horticultural Society	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,500 00		
Statue of Austin Blair, Michigan's War Governor			10,000 00			
City of Kalamazoo, Sewer for Michigan Asylum				4,000 00		
Central Michigan Normal School	12,000 00	17,000 00				
Beet sugar bounty	5,000 00	5,000 00				
Michigan war loan, 1898	138,137 50					
Relief of Ontonagon fire sufferers		25,000 00				
Totals	$2,158,770 67	$2,379,407 23	$2,068,538 62	$3,013,919 52	$1,689,135 89	$1,931,214 69

(*a*) State Reform School.
(*b*) Name changed to "State Asylum."
(*c*) Name changed to Michigan College of Mines.

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Concluded.

Amount and purposes from 1887 to 1892.

Purposes.	1892.	1891.	1890.	1889.	1888.	1887.
University	$147,700 00	$150,325 00	$137,972 50	$163,361 58	$93,972 50	$155,638 44
Normal School	50,260 00	49,260 00	41,850 00	42,850 00	68,178 00	68,178 00
Agricultural College	22,947 50	22,947 50	27,172 00	20,973 00	30,752 50	43,040 00
State Public School	37,300 00	38,000 00	33,000 00	39,500 00	35,000 00	43,500 00
Industrial School for Boys (*a*)	56,000 00	60,500 00	53,000 00	131,250 00	52,250 00	66,950 00
State House of Correction	.....	19,980 00	.....	7,800 00	.....	14,470 00
State Prison	.....	56,867 00	.....	32,065 00	.....	104,200 00
Michigan Asylum for Insane	.....	17,600 00	.....	21,300 00	.....	.....
Eastern Asylum for Insane	.....	.....	.....	3,600 00	.....	.....
Northern Asylum for Insane	.....	26,500 00	.....	45,000 00	13,000 00	9,306 17
Asylum for Criminal Insane.. (*b*)	.....	29,633 00	.....	23,675 00	.....	6,810 00
School for Deaf	58,050 00	59,450 00	57,000 00	72,270 40	52,000 00	76,681 17
Military purposes	73,286 11	73,286 11	64,963 50	64,963 50	64,963 50	64,963 50
Fish Commissioners	27,483 00	27,483 00	22,552 50	30,568 90	16,715 94	22,600 34
Industrial Home for Girls	35,000 00	45,760 00	35,751 00	38,901 00	43,000 00	44,000 00
School for the Blind	23,000 00	23,000 00	24,412 50	26,412 60	27,800 00	27,800 00
General purposes	718,550 00	552,383 00	706,650 00	889,863 22	753,750 00	910,312 07
State Board of Health	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	84,750 00	91,000 00	35,295 00	61,372 00	70,443 60	116,300 00
Michigan Mining School (*c*)	28,800 00	43,800 00	22,000 00	82,000 00	62,530 00	30,000 00
Interest to counties on account swamp lands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State House of Correction and Prison, U. P	.....	.....	.....	17,670 00	50,000 00	125,712 09
Statue of Lewis Cass	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000 00
Semi-centennial publication	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000 00
Proceedings superintendents of poor	75 00	75 00	125 00	125 00	150 00	150 00
Lyons flood sufferers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,000 00
Relief of L. B. Perrine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	473 38
Gettysburg monuments	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,000 00	.....
Names, etc., of soldiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000 00	.....
Copying records, Adjutant General's office	4,000 00	4,000 00	.....	4,000 00	.....	.....

World's Columbian Exposition	50,000 00	50,000 00				
Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic						
Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane						
Agricultural institutes						
Michigan regiments and batteries at Chickamauga						
State Weather Service						
State Library						
Dairy and Food Inspection						
Michigan Dairymen's Association						
State Horticultural Society						
Statue of Austin Blair, Michigan's War Governor						
City of Kalamazoo, Sewer for Michigan Asylum						
Central Michigan Normal School						
Beet sugar bounty						
Michigan war loan, 1898						
Relief of Ontonagon fire sufferers						
Totals	$1,419,210 61	$1,443,849 61	$1,263,744 00	$1,821,521 10	$1,458,466 04	$1,860,085 16

(*a*) State Reform School.
(*b*) Name changed to "State Asylum."
(*c*) Name changed to Michigan College of Mines.

MICHIGAN STATE LAND OFFICE.

LOCATION OF STATE LANDS.

INSTRUCTIONS.

All lands owned by the state are controlled by this office. There are no local agents. Business can be done by letter. It is not necessary to come here.

This office cannot give information about the soil and timber of any particular lots, but buyers and settlers are advised to examine for themselves before taking.

PLATS.

SECTION 1. To aid in looking up state lands we furnish plats at the legal prices, payable in advance, as follows:

Showing vacant lands, 25 cents per township.

Same with streams drawn on, 50 cents per township.

Showing vacant lands, streams and names of purchasers of state lands, $1.50 per township. In ordering plats always give the number of the town and range of the townships wanted.

A plat showing all the vacant state lands in any county will be furnished for the price named in our land table in section 11.

Cash should be sent with orders by mail.

SWAMP LANDS.

SEC. 2. Prices range from $1.25 to $8 per acre, the main body being held at $1.25. Only a few townships in the northern part of the state are held at more than $1.25 per acre.

Eighty acres or less of these lands, in one body in the lower peninsula, can be bought by any person on a first payment of one-quarter of the price down. The buyer must make affidavit that he will settle on the land within one year after the purchase. Blank affidavits furnished. Ten years' time allowed to pay the balance at 7 per cent annual interest. Swamp land scrip cannot be used in purchase or payment of balance due.

These lands are subject to homestead entry; any citizen over 21 years old and not already owning 40 acres of land, may homestead not to exceed 80 acres, but he may buy an adjoining 80 acres or less on quarter payment down, with ten years' time on the balance, with 7 per cent annual interest Blank applications furnished at this office.

In cases where swamp lands are paid for all down, payment will be received in money or in swamp land scrip, and there is no limit to the quantity purchased.

The state constructs wagon roads and ditches in the newly settled portions of its territory, making payment for the work in swamp lands, so called. Thus a contractor, having finished his road job, receives a swamp land credit at this office, on which he may draw orders in favor of any person

SCHOOL LANDS.

SEC. 3. Price $4 per acre.

Where these lands are valuable for pine, cedar or hemlock timber they must be paid for all down. But where they are valuable mainly for farming purposes they can be sold on time.

Persons desiring to buy on time are required to furnish this office with a timber affidavit, the commissioner will decide whether the desired lots are subject to sale on time, and if so subject to sale on time first payment of not less than one-half the price down will be received. Blank timber affidavits furnished.

On the balance due the time is not limited, and 7 per cent yearly interest is charged.

COLLEGE LANDS.

SEC. 4. These lands have been recently examined by competent men, and appraised by the state board of agriculture at from $3 to $12.50 per acre. They may be sold on not less than one-quarter payment down, if they are not mainly valuable for the timber thereon.

Time on balance due not limited. Interest 7 per cent. The balance due or any part of it may be paid at any time.

TAX HOMESTEAD LAND.

SEC. 5. This land is subject to homestead entry only. It cannot be purchased.

Any person more than twenty-one years of age may homestead any legal subdivision not exceeding 240 acres, but such land must be in one body, and a homestead certificate will not be issued for lands cornering.

Applicants are required to pay at the time of application, ten cents per acre, and reside upon and improve for five consecutive years, when, if the terms of the certificate have been complied with, a deed will be issued by the state.

Blank forms for making application will be furnished upon request.

OTHER LANDS.

SEC. 6. University lands are held at $12.00 per acre, asset lands at $10 per acre, asylum lands, salt spring lands, and state building lands at $4.00 per acre, the terms being the same as for school lands.

FORFEITED LANDS.

SEC. 7. The price of forfeited part-paid lands, now held by the state, is the original minimum price per acre and all improvements and unpaid taxes added thereto.

APPLICATIONS.

SEC. 8. No lands can be withheld from market for the benefit of purchasers, until the purchase price is received at this office, and all deposits to purchase on part payment must be accompanied with an acceptable affidavit as required by law.

When full payment down is made, no particular form of application is required, but the applicant should be particular and give full name and address of persons to whom patent is to issue.

SEC. 9. For information as to government or railroad land, apply to the United States land office at Marquette, upper peninsula, as this office has no record of such lands entered or unentered.

SENDING MONEY.

SEC. 10. Money to make any kind of payments at this office can be sent by express or mail.

In sending by express always pay the express charges yourself.

In sending by mail get a postoffice or express order or send in registered letter. National bank drafts on Detroit or New York will be received as money. Other bank drafts will not be received as payments *until collected*, nor will Canada money be received at this office.

Make all postoffice or express orders or bank drafts payable to "Commissioner of the State Land Office."

In your letter always tell plainly what you want, mention description of land, and number of certificate if any; give your name, postoffice address, and put in a postage stamp for our answer.

SECTION 11.

Table showing by counties the number of acres of state lands of all classes, subject to entry June 30, 1898.

Counties.	Price of County Plats.	$1.25 Swamp Land. Acres.	$2.00 Swamp Land. Acres.	Primary School Land. Acres.	Agricultural College Land. Acres.	University Land. Acres.	Salt Spring Land. Acres.	Asylum Land. Acres.	Tax Homestead Land. Acres.	Total Acres.
Alcona	$3 00	4,344.27	.....	2,763.64	18,685.71	.....	.....	.....	33,078.28	58,871.90
Alger	2 00	.....	.....	14,317.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,317.26
Allegan	50	.....	.....	480.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	520.00
Alpena	3 00	11,835.63	.....	3,520.00	920.00	.....	.....	.....	24,835.45	41,111.08
Antrim	50	.....	13.45	.....	760.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	773.45
Arenac	1 00	120.00	.....	915.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,298.64	5,334.63
Baraga	2 00	.....	374.60	7,305.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,680.58
Barry	25	.....	.....	68.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68.18
Bay	25	.....	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00
Benzie	1 00	240 00	.....	160.00	2,320.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,720.00
Charlevoix	1 00	.....	567.05	495.45	198.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,260.51
Cheboygan	3 00	3,907.50	1,230.87	5,696.15	4,845.96	.....	.....	.....	280.00	15,960.48
Chippewa	4 00	.....	240.00	17,370.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,610.38
Clare	1 50	512.35	.....	1,782.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,676.04	10,970.75
Clinton	25	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00
Crawford	3 00	7,111.03	.....	2,835.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,355.30	43,302.03
Delta	3 50	21,082.98	.....	6,737.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,296.20	36,116.78
Dickinson	1 00	.....	.....	3,120.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,120.00
Emmet	1 50	3,161.58	400.00	1,440.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,053.46	8,055.04
Gladwin	1 00	40.00	.....	774.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	170.87	985.65

LOCATION OF STATE LANDS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Price of County Plats.	$1.25 Swamp Land. Acres.	$2.00 Swamp Land. Acres.	Primary School Land. Acres.	Agricultural College Land. Acres.	University Land. Acres.	Salt Spring Land. Acres.	Asylum Land. Acres.	Tax Homestead Land. Acres.	Total Acres.
Gogebic	$2 00	120.00	274.00	8,363.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,757.27
Grand Traverse	1 50	320.00	40.51	440.00	160.00	.....	.....	.....	645.64	1,606.15
Gratiot	25	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00
Houghton	2 00	.....	1,400.00	5,840.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,240.00
Huron	25	.....	.....	70.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.00	150.65
Ingham	25	.....	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00
Iosco	2 50	2,597.97	.....	3,746.26	26,282.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,626.50
Iron	2 00	.....	.....	3,865.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,182.50	7,047.55
Isabella	50	.....	.....	120.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.00	200.00
Jackson	25	.....	.....	400.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400.00
Kalamazoo	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	40.00
Kalkaska	2 50	450.80	.....	1,504.12	878.00	.....	.....	.....	8,508.64	11,341.56
Kent	25	.....	.....	80.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.00
Keweenaw	2 00	3,827.13	(a) 40.00	(bc) 3,884.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,551.63
Lake	2 00	120.00	.....	3,390.84	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,774.82	8,285.66
Leelanau	1 50	457.25	.....	924.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,381.95
Luce	2 00	.....	.....	14,603.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,603.60
Mackinac	2 75	80.00	572.59	12,620.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	114.50	13,387.85
Manistee	2 00	.....	.....	661.32	3,030.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,691.40
Marquette	4 00	.....	.....	(d) 14,875.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,875.37
Mason	50	.....	.....	560.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	560.00
Mecosta	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	682.66	682.66
Menominee	3 00	3,243.29	80.00	1,868.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	240.00	5,431.69
Midland	75	.....	.....	547.56	.....	.....	280.00	.....	80.00	907.56
Missaukee	2 50	1,870.69	711.28	813.00	640.00	.....	.....	.....	12,385.31	16,420.28
Montcalm	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	40.00
Montmorency	3 00	2,831.85	.....	3,866.20	6,320.00	.....	.....	.....	40,205.65	53,223.70
Muskegon	75	.....	.....	(e) 240.00	.....	.....	.....	440.00	3,711.53	4,391.53
Newaygo	1 50	.....	40.00	716.92	.....	.....	.....	722.98	.....	1,479.90

Oceana	50			280.00						280.00
Ogemaw	1 50	924.26		1,922.69					3,062.63	5,909.58
Ontonagon	2 00		3,346.65	(f) 10,824.82						14,171.47
Osceola	75			463.67					2,360.00	2,823.67
Oscoda	3 00	676.87		4,200.00	13,250.22					18,127.09
Otsego	1 50	4,444.16		1,360.00	837.56				12,655.15	19,296.87
Ottawa	50			(g) 152.37						152.37
Presque Isle	4 00	10,809.43	1,728.55	4,356.55	426.46				38,421.99	55,742.98
Roscommon	2 50	6,487.51		2,366.76					43,140.55	51,994.82
Sanilac	25			278.07						278.07
Schoolcraft	3 00			11,759.01					4,177.71	15,936.72
Tuscola	25			320.00					40.00	360.00
Wexford	2 50	120.00		1,036.96	8,591.81					9,748.57
Totals		91,776.55	11,099.55	193,186.89	88,146.08	40.00	280.00	1,162.98	294,673.52	680,365.77

(a) Includes 40 acres at $3.00 per acre, to be sold for cash only.
(b) Includes 40 acres at $7.00 per acre.
(c) Includes 1,724.25 acres at $10.00 per acre.
(d) Includes 1,067.10 acres at from $5.00 to $30.00 per acre.
(e) Includes 80 acres at $1.25 per acre, to be sold for cash only.
(f) Includes 40 acres at $7.00 per acre.
(g) Includes 40 acres State Building Land.

VOTE FOR REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

ELECTION APRIL 3, 1899.

Counties.	Eli R. Sutton.	Henry S. Dean.	Edward F. LeGendre.	Stanley E. Parkill.	Frederic Samuel Goodrich.	Harvey Burright Hatch.	William A. Higdon.	Edwin D. Cox.	Richard Henke.	Herman Richter.	Total.
Alcona	508	506	109	111	18	18	5	5	2	3	1,285
Alger	678	677	216	216	33	33	72	76	44	46	2,091
Allegan	4,022	3,912	2,265	2,273	191	190	98	96	27	28	13,102
Alpena	1,780	1,775	1,330	1,325	35	37	14	14	26	26	6,362
Antrim (*a*)	1,373	1,365	642	644	72	.....	21	23	14	14	4,238
Arenac (*b*)	682	680	.....	579	35	.....	52	.....	53	35	2,775
Baraga (*c*)	.....	392	349	343	15	15	3	3	4	5	1,522
Barry	2,902	2,906	2,259	2,257	132	128	79	82	9	9	10,763
Bay	5,231	5,231	4,001	3,983	122	99	58	65	46	51	18,887
Benzie	800	805	321	318	86	86	50	47	10	11	2,534
Berrien	5,001	5,009	4,046	4,044	183	179	63	62	60	59	18,706
Branch	3,239	3,230	2,732	2,729	99	98	85	87	10	12	12,321
Calhoun	4,818	4,825	4,296	4,304	228	220	122	125	69	67	19,074
Cass (*d*)	2,485	2,485	.....	2,364	85	86	45	45	6	6	9,972
Charlevoix. (*e*)	1,537	1,532	.....	637	71	71	27	28	16	15	4,567
Cheboygan	1,505	1,503	953	951	53	53	32	31	7	7	5,095
Chippewa (*f*)	1,794	1,781	.....	664	105	106	30	30	47	8	5,272
Clare	759	760	501	505	43	44	14	13	7	8	2,654

UPPER PENINSULA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, NEWBERRY.

Clinton	2,705	2,705	1,898	1,894	116	113	74	75	20	22	9,622
Crawford	236	235	176	177	16	16	8	7	5	5	881
Delta (*g*)	1,694	1,690	.....	478	50	47	56	58	52	54	4,661
Dickinson	1,234	1,233	195	192	76	74	41	40	78	80	3,243
Eaton	3,872	3,879	3,204	3,198	159	167	116	115	29	30	14,769
Emmet (*h*)	1,559	1,544	.....	1,027	97	96	7	7	5	4	5,375
Genesee	4,652	4,650	2,788	2,772	307	290	110	110	40	41	15,760
Gladwin (*i*)	651	638	.....	223	22	21	5	.....	8	10	1,816
Gogebic	1,272	1,275	371	371	109	108	80	78	66	63	3,793
Grand Traverse	1,961	1,956	1,074	1,084	82	82	38	36	5	5	6,323
Gratiot (*j*)	2,879	2,883	.....	2,410	153	151	187	186	27	26	11,311
Hillsdale (*k*)	3,791	3,790	.....	2,563	174	171	57	56	17	16	13,203
Houghton	3,169	3,330	1,030	937	324	324	115	115	77	79	9,500
Huron	2,712	2,712	1,214	1,212	156	155	194	191	46	45	8,637
Ingham (*l*)	4,690	4,687	.....	5,126	215	.....	136	136	26	25	18,380
Ionia (*m*)	3,904	3,904	3,273	.....	112	111	46	46	13	13	14,705
Iosco (*n*)	894	898	399	397	24	.....	14	15	23	23	3,712
Iron (*o*)	764	763	.....	229	23	25	16	14	18	17	2,092
Isabella	2,371	2,378	1,554	1,546	77	77	110	111	16	16	8,256
Jackson	4,932	4,943	5,623	5,553	237	238	46	51	17	16	21,656
Kalamazoo (*p*)	4,531	4,531	.....	3,719	116	114	61	62	28	29	16,904

(*a*) 70 votes in Antrim county returned for Henny Burroughs Hatch included in totals.

(*b*) 53 votes in Arenac county returned for Edwin B. Cox, 32 for Henry Burright Hatch and 574 for Edwin F. LeGendrie, all included in totals.

(*c*) 393 votes in Baraga county returned for Eli B. Sutton included in totals.

(*d*) 2,365 votes in Cass county returned for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*e*) 633 votes in Charlevoix county returned for Edwin F. Le Gendrie included in totals.

(*f*) 47 votes in Chippewa county returned for Thomas Richter and 668 for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*g*) 482 votes in Delta county returned for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*h*) 1,029 votes in Emmet county returned for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*i*) 10 votes in Gladwin county returned for Edwin B. Cox and 228 for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*j*) 2,409 votes in Gratiot county returned for Edward L. Le Gendrie included in totals.

(*k*) 2,568 votes in Hillsdale county returned for Edwin F. Le Gendrie included in totals.

(*l*) 213 votes in Ingham county returned for Henry Burright Hatch and 4,126 for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*m*) 3,283 votes in Ionia county returned for Stantey F. Parkill included in totals.

(*n*) 25 votes in Iosco county returned for Henry Burright Hatch included in totals.

(*o*) 223 votes in Iron county returned for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*p*) 3,713 votes in Kalamazoo county returned for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

VOTE FOR REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Eli. R. Sutton.	Henry S. Dean.	Edward S. LeGendre.	Stanley E. Parkill.	Frederic Samuel Goodrich.	Harvey Burright Hatch.	William A. Higdon.	Edwin D. Cox.	Richard Henke.	Herman Richter.	Total.
Kalkaska (*a*)	745	746	184	182	44	43	72	.....	3	3	2,095
Kent	11,401	11,422	8,770	8,757	476	471	101	100	134	139	41,771
Keweenaw	255	255	28	28	12	9	2	2	3	3	597
Lake (*b*)	634	636	.....	351	14	14	10	11	14	14	2,051
Lapeer	3,086	3,090	1,879	1,879	117	116	55	56	16	16	10,310
Leelanau	1,020	1,020	508	512	24	24	14	14	2	1	3,139
Lenawee	5,534	5,543	4,791	4,794	244	235	25	24	17	18	21,225
Livingston (*c*)	2,644	2,660	.....	2,431	145	139	38	33	10	9	10,563
Luce (*d*)	290	290	.....	138	19	20	19	19	4	5	942
Mackinac	642	638	482	487	18	17	17	15	12	12	2,340
Macomb	3,607	3,616	3,185	3,177	81	81	10	11	10	10	13,788
Manistee (*e*)	2,220	2,204	.....	2,171	69	60	27	27	23	23	9,014
Marquette	2,910	2,905	858	849	251	266	237	242	336	333	9,187
Mason. (*f*)	1,568	1,590	1,102	1,078	67	66	11	9	45	.....	5,578
Mecosta (*g*)	2,119	2,116	.....	1,024	.....	71	48	46	6	9	6,533
Menominee	1,881	1,884	740	727	44	47	23	25	42	47	5,460
Midland	1,433	1,439	876	876	67	68	113	114	20	14	5,020
Missaukee	802	801	411	411	56	55	10	10	6	6	2,568
Monroe	3,053	3,060	3,199	3,183	118	116	43	43	11	10	12,836
Montcalm	3,187	3,186	1,434	1,438	121	119	325	328	37	36	10,211
Montmorency	375	376	235	230	9	7	8	6	2	2	1,250
Muskegon	3,798	3,805	2,180	2,118	111	107	48	47	35	36	12,285
Newaygo (*h*)	1,951	1,908	1,047	1,026	95	91	22	.....	7	8	6,177
Oakland (*i*)	5,002	4,997	.....	4,013	347	338	37	38	56	54	18,895

Oceana	1,976	1,971	960	981	162	161	32	29	35	39	6,346
Ogemaw	772	770	426	425	39	38	24	23	8	7	2,532
Ontonagon	439	440	160	160	25	25	21	14	5	4	1,293
Osceola (*j*)	1,588	1,587	611	615	97	96	22	.....	11	11	4,662
Oscoda	125	125	38	37	8	9	.....	.....	1	1	344
Otsego	591	586	248	251	24	26	7	7	11	11	1,762
Ottawa	3,654	3,652	1,961	1,959	128	124	43	40	31	31	11,623
Presque Isle	793	790	487	478	10	9	3	4	5	5	2,584
Roscommon	201	201	93	93	3	3	9	9	1	2	615
Saginaw	6,186	6,187	6,270	6,280	146	142	97	97	310	301	26,016
Sanilac	3,149	3,154	1,334	1,330	228	227	200	197	37	37	9,893
Schoolcraft (*k*)	733	736	.....	270	32	31	31	29	28	29	2,190
Shiawassee	3,950	3,858	2,802	2,944	198	182	42	38	12	15	14,041
St. Clair	4,879	4,889	3,001	2,976	140	134	52	52	92	92	16,307
St. Joseph (*l*)	2,687	2,688	.....	2,955	75	76	95	94	6	7	11,639
Tuscola (*m*)	3,397	3,401	.....	1,682	243	243	190	191	34	32	11,104
Van Buren (*n*)	3,647	3,637	.....	2,808	.....	90	90	91	16	15	13,299
Washtenaw	4,696	5,198	4,164	4,024	147	139	18	15	7	8	18,416
Wayne	20,649	21,085	18,515	18,397	273	251	78	75	388	379	80,090
Wexford	1,480	1,481	635	631	92	93	27	25	11	11	4,486
Totals	219,336	220,621	120,433	153,531	8,870	8,522	4,783	4,591	2,973	2,866	787,896

(*a*) 73 votes in Kalkaska county returned for Edward D. Cox included in totals.

(*b*) 353 votes in Lake county returned for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*c*) 2,454 votes in Livingston county returned for Edwin F. Le Gendrie included in totals.

(*d*) 138 votes in Luce county returned for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*e*) 2,190 votes in Manistee county returned for Edwin F. Le Gendrie included in totals.

(*f*) 42 votes in Mason county returned for Harmon Richter included in totals.

(*g*) 71 votes in Mecosta county returned for Frederick E. Goodrich and 1,023 for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

(*h*) 22 votes in Newaygo county returned for Edward D. Cox included in totals.

(*i*) 4,013 votes in Oakland county returned for Edward L. Le Gendrie included in totals.

(*j*) 24 votes in Osceola county returned for Edward D. Cox included in totals.

(*k*) 271 votes in Schoolcraft county returned for Edwin F. Le Gendrie included in totals.

(*l*) 2,956 votes in St. Joseph county returned for Edwin F. Le Gendrie included in totals.

(*m*) 1,691 votes in Tuscola county returned for Edwin F. Le Gendrie included in totals.

(*n*) 92 votes in Van Buren county returned for Frederick L. Goodrick and 2,813 for Edwin F. LeGendrie included in totals.

VOTE ON JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

ELECTION APRIL 3, 1899.

Counties.	Claudius B. Grant.	Thomas E. Barkworth.	Frank Baldwin Clark.	John M. Harris.	George A. Eastman.	Total
Alcona	503	116	21	5	2	647
Alger (*a*)	679	226	36	74	49	1,065
Allegan	4,067	2,326	197	99	31	6,720
Alpena	1,691	1,468	42	16	36	3,253
Antrim	1,397	655	70	28	14	2,164
Arenac	694	592	36	52	38	1,412
Baraga	390	349	9	8	4	760
Barry	2,961	2,293	139	77	18	5,488
Bay	5,247	4,193	128	71	55	9,694
Benzie	814	323	84	48	11	1,280
Berrien	5,068	4,096	198	65	65	9,492
Branch	3,258	2,763	98	89	10	6,218
Calhoun	4,788	4,438	198	124	66	9,614
Cass	2,501	2,373	79	45	9	5,007
Charlevoix	1,560	637	76	28	17	2,316
Cheboygan	1,502	969	54	37	.....	2,562
Chippewa	1,812	682	104	31	45	2,674
Clare (*b*)	758	509	47	15	8	1,338
Clinton	2,726	1,927	114	77	22	4,866
Crawford	238	183	16	8	7	452
Delta	1,704	501	52	59	54	2,370
Dickinson	1,247	202	76	41	83	1,649
Eaton	3,917	3,272	152	117	31	7,489
Emmet (*c*)	1,570	1,038	83	.....	4	2,703
Genesee	4,640	2,954	297	119	37	8,047
Gladwin (*d*)	.....	230	23	10	8	932
Gogebic	1,303	387	107	83	68	1,948
Grand Traverse	1,972	1,101	82	39	5	3,199
Gratiot	2,909	2,429	152	187	27	5,704
Hillsdale	3,856	2,604	164	56	17	6,697
Houghton	3,363	989	340	122	64	4,878
Huron	2,757	1,243	157	200	48	4,405
Ingham	4,631	4,346	211	136	39	9,363
Ionia	3,933	3,334	106	49	14	7,436
Iosco	902	412	23	14	23	1,374

(*a*) 1 vote in Alger county returned for James E. Morau included in totals.
(*b*) 1 vote in Clare county returned for Levi Monterey included in totals.
(*c*) 8 votes in Emmet county returned for John H. Harris included in totals.
(*d*) 661 votes in Gladwin county returned for Claudius D. Grant included in totals.

VOTE ON JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Continued.

Counties.	Claudius B. Grant.	Thomas E. Barkworth.	Frank Baldwin Clark.	John M. Harris.	George A. Eastman.	Total.
Iron	790	230	22	13	14	1,069
Isabella	3,399	1,573	74	115	17	4,178
Jackson	4,568	6,156	215	51	21	11,011
Kalamazoo	4,564	3,845	107	68	27	8,611
Kalkaska	752	192	42	70	5	1,061
Kent (*a*)	11,336	9,065	469	.....	140	21,115
Keweenaw	260	28	12	2	2	304
Lake	636	379	14	10	15	1,054
Lapeer	3,128	1,913	118	56	17	5,232
Leelanau	1,041	514	25	18	2	1,600
Lenawee	5,509	4,881	235	24	22	10,671
Livingston	2,653	2,471	136	41	12	5,313
Luce	292	137	19	20	4	472
Mackinac	657	497	20	17	11	1,202
Macomb	3,634	3,191	80	14	14	6,933
Manistee	2,218	2,192	70	27	22	4,529
Marquette	2,925	904	248	238	345	4,660
Mason	1,618	1,136	62	12	51	2,879
Mecosta	2,141	1,052	69	47	8	3,317
Menominee	1,905	749	52	25	45	2,776
Midland (*b*)	1,446	897	69	115	16	2,544
Missaukee	814	420	56	9	8	1,307
Monroe	2,984	3,330	123	44	10	6,491
Montcalm	3,254	1,458	116	339	39	5,206
Montmorency	386	245	12	8	1	652
Muskegon (*c*)	3,821	2,230	113	47	34	6,248
Newaygo	1,976	1,049	94	23	11	3,153
Oakland	5,030	4,049	390	38	58	9,565
Oceana	2,008	979	165	31	38	3,221
Ogemaw	775	435	44	28	9	1,291
Ontonagon (*d*)	458	157	25	.....	4	664
Osceola	1,629	641	100	22	12	2,404
Oscoda	131	40	7	.....	2	180
Otsego	600	250	23	9	11	893
Ottawa	3,723	2,024	128	57	40	5,972
Presque Isle	806	482	9	4	6	1,307
Roscommon	212	98	3	9	1	323
Saginaw	6,095	6,406	136	138	329	13,104
Sanilac	3,216	1,367	203	197	41	5,024
Schoolcraft	734	279	33	30	31	1,107
Shiawassee	4,057	2,837	195	40	14	7,143
St. Clair	4,992	3,168	149	60	102	8,471
St. Joseph	2,732	2,987	68	100	8	5,895
Tuscola (*e*)	3,420	1,701	.....	191	31	5,585

(*a*) 105 votes in Kent county returned for James M. Harris included in totals.
(*b*) 1 vote in Midland county returned for Simon Glerker included in totals.
(*c*) 3 votes in Muskegon county returned for Frank Jourdan included in totals.
(*d*) 20 votes in Ontonagon county returned for John F. Harris included in totals.
(*e*) 242 votes in Tuscola county returned for Frank C. Clark included in totals.

VOTE ON JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	Claudius B. Grant.	Thomas E. Barkworth.	Frank Baldwin Clark.	John M. Harris.	George A. Eastman.	Total.
Van Buren	3,750	2,858	90	94	12	6,804
Washtenaw	4,605	4,469	144	19	12	9,249
Wayne	17,296	22,718	335	83	476	40,908
Wexford	1,494	645	99	24	11	2,273
Totals	216,828	165,482	8,789	4,856	3,190	400,187

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES.

APRIL 3, 1899.

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Guy M. Chester (*a*).	Seth Bean.	Total.
Hillsdale	4,039	2,462	6,501
Lenawee	5,533	4,900	10,433
Total	9,572	7,362	16,934
Majority	2,210		

(*a*) Elected Nov. 8, 1898, to fill vacancy.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Orville W. Coolidge.	Thomas O'Hara.	Total.
Berrien	4,928	4,363	9,291
Total	4,928	4,363	9,291
Majority	565		

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	William L. Carpenter.	Morse Rohnert.	Robert E. Frazer.	Joseph W. Donovan.	George S. Hosmer.	Thomas Hislop.	John W. McGrath.	James H. Pound.	Charles W. Casgrain.	Henry A. Harmon.	George Hasseler.	Barny Fabinski.	William Kuess.	Albert Berg.	Max Meyers.	Judge Lillibridge.	Total.
Wayne.....	21,597	19,597	20,589	21,536	22,533	17,225	18,805	19,562	18,034	18,884	377	360	376	368	366	1	200,210
Total.....	21,597	19,597	20,589	21,536	22,533	17,225	18,805	19,562	18,034	18,884	377	360	376	368	366	1	200,210
Plurality..	2,035	35	1,027	1,974	2,971												

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Erastus Peck.	Charles A. Blair.	Total.
Jackson	5,561	5,223	10,784
Total	5,561	5,223	10,784
Majority	338		

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clement Smith.	James M. Powers.	Total.
Barry	3,172	2,135	5,307
Calhoun	4,934	4,394	9,328
Eaton	3,945	3,241	7,186
Total	12,051	9,770	21,821
Majority	2,281		

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George W. Smith.	Arthur R. Tripp.	Total.
Lapeer	3,260	1,793	5,053
Oakland	5,235	4,008	9,243
Total	8,495	5,801	14,296
Majority	2,694		

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Charles H. Wisner.	George H. Durand.	Hue Conklin.	H. Conklin.	Total.
Genesee	4,952	2	1	1	4,956
Total	4,952	2	1	1	4,956
Majority	4,948				

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank D. M. Davis.	Scattering.	Total.
Ionia	4,007	6	4,013
Montcalm	3,241	3	3,244
Total	7,248	9	7,257
Majority	7,239		

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	John W. Adams.	George M. Buck.	Total.
Kalamazoo	4,375	4,076	8,451
Total	4,375	4,076	8,451
Majority	299		

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Byron A. Snow.	Emmet L. Beach.	Wm. Glover Gage.	William R. Kendrick.	Total.
Saginaw	6,896	6,603	5,991	6,062	25,552
Total	6,896	6,603	5,991	6,062	25,552
Plurality	834	541			

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph H. Steere.	John Blomquist.	Total.
Alger	699	.....	699
Chippewa	1,930	.....	1,930
Luce	304	.....	304
Schoolcraft	760	1	761
Total	3,693	1	3,694
Majority	3,692		

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Albert T. Streeter.	Total.
Baraga	395	395
Houghton	3,360	3,360
Keweenaw	258	258
Total	4,013	4,013

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Mayne (a)	Edwin S. Pratt.	Total.
Antrim	1,212	906	2,118
Charlevoix	1,308	977	2,285
Grand Traverse	1,605	1,644	3,249
Leelanau	907	714	1,621
Total	5,032	4,241	9,273
Majority	791		

(a) Elected Nov. 8, 1898, to fill vacancy.

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick J. Russell.	Hiram J. Hoyt.	F. J. Russell.	Total.
Muskegon	3,187	3,166	.....	6,353
Oceana	1,951	1,140	3	3,094
Total	5,138	4,306	3	9,447
Majority	829			

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George L. Yaple.	Russel R. Pealer.	Total.
Branch	3,027	3,052	6,079
St. Joseph	3,412	2,401	5,813
Total	6,439	5,453	11,892
Majority	986		

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	James G. Tucker.	Dwight M. Lowell.	Franklin P. Monfort.	Total.
Macomb	3,894	3,052	106	7,052
Total	3,894	3,052	106	7,052
Majority	736			

SEVENTEETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Alfred Wolcott.	Willis B. Perkins.	Allen C. Adsit.	Scattering.	Total.
Kent	12,050	11,247	9,696	8	33,001
Total	12,050	11,247	9,696	8	33,001
Plurality	2,354	1,551			

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Theodore F. Shepard.	Archibald McDonald.	Andrew C. Maxwell.	Total.
Bay	4,571	3,315	1,951	9,837
Total	4,571	3,315	1,951	9,837
Plurality	1,256			

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	James B. McMahon.	Thomas Smurthwaite.	Total.
Lake	514	520	1,034
Manistee	2,092	2,407	4,499
Mason	1,637	1,108	2,745
Osceola	1,462	807	2,269
Total	5,705	4,842	10,547
Majority	863		

NORTHERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR INSANE, TRAVERSE CITY.

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Philip Padgham.	Herbert Taft Root.	Herbert T. Root.	Total.
Allegan	4,146	.....	2,238	6,384
Ottawa	3,664	2,012	.....	5,676
Total	7,810	2,012	2,238	12,060
Majority	3,560			

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Peter F. Dodds.	Isaac A. Fancher.	Total.
Clare	852	444	1,296
Isabella	2,560	1,485	4,045
Midland	1,531	843	2,374
Total	4,943	2,772	7,715
Majority	2,171		

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Edward D. Kinne.	Martin J. Cavanaugh.	Noah Cheever.	Total.
Monroe	3,169	3,144	.....	6,313
Washtenaw	5,178	4,012	1	9,191
Total	8,347	7,156	1	15,504
Majority	1,190			

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Main J. Connine.	Albert E. Sharpe.	Total.
Alcona	519	.....	519
Iosco	983	1	984
Oscoda	134	.....	134
Total	1,636	1	1,637
Majority	1,635		

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Watson Beach.	Howard Foster.	Anton Juhl.	Total.
Huron	2,866	.....	.....	2,866
Sanilac	3,608	1	1	3,610
Tuscola	3,445	.....	.....	3,445
Total	9,919	1	1	9,921
Majority	9,917			

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	John W. Stone.	Total.
Delta	1,753	1,753
Dickinson	1,280	1,280
Iron	807	807
Marquette	3,020	3,020
Menominee	1,996	1,996
Total	8,856	8,856

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Emerick.	James D. Turnbull.	Total.
Alpena	1,797	1,452	3,249
Montmorency	392	256	648
Presque Isle	673	655	1,328
Total	2,862	2,363	5,225
Majority	499		

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Lewis G. Palmer (*a*).	George Luton.	Frank Dumon.	Total.
Mecosta	2,079	150	1,001	3,230
Newaygo	445	1,703	1,115	3,263
Total	2,524	1,853	2,116	6,493
Plurality	408			

(*a*) Elected Nov. 8, 1898, to fill vacancy.

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clyde C. Chittenden.	Charles L. Goll.	Scattering.	Total.
Benzie	822	323	1	1,146
Kalkaska	750	179	.....	929
Missaukee	802	423	.....	1,225
Wexford	1,437	609	.....	2,046
Total	3,811	1,534	1	5,346
Majority	2,277			

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George P. Stone.	Sherman B. Daboll.	Imperfect and scattering.	Total.
Clinton	2,034	161	70	2,265
Gratiot	2,681	4	70	2,755
Total	4,715	165	140	5,020
Majority	4,410			

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Howard Wiest.	Cyrenius P. Black.	John I. Carpenter.	Total.
Ingham	4,923	4,137	135	9,195
Total	4,923	4,137	135	9,195
Majority	651			

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Samuel W. Vance.	Anson E. Chadwick.	Total.
St. Clair	4,900	3,397	8,297
Total	4,900	3,397	8,297
Majority	1,503		

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Norman H. Haire.	Scattering.	Total.
Gogebic	1,351	1	1,352
Ontonagon	459	.....	459
Total	1,810	1	1,811
Majority	1,809		

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Counties.	Frank Shepherd.	Benjamin T. Halstead.	Crawford S. Reilly.	Total.
Cheboygan	1,564	973	.....	2,537
Emmet	1,271	1,390	1	2,662
Mackinac	652	513	.....	1,165
Total	3,487	2,876	1	6,364
Majority	610			

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Nelson Sharpe.	William A. Harrington.	George L. Alexander.	Total.
Arenac	775	.....	.....	775
Crawford	247	.....	1	248
Gladwin	660	.....	.....	660
Ogemaw	815	.....	.....	815
Otsego	620	1	.....	621
Roscommon	214	.....	.....	214
Total	3,331	1	1	3,333
Majority	3,329			

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Stearns F. Smith.	William P. Van Winkle.	Total.
Livingston	2,212	2,993	5,205
Shiawassee	4,138	2,885	7,023
Total	6,350	5,878	12,228
Majority	472		

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	John R. Carr.	Benjamin F. Heckert.	Total.
Cass	2,628	2,304	4,932
Van Buren	3,472	3,184	6,656
Total	6,100	5,488	11,588
Majority	612		

VOTE ON REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	Total No. voters, 1898.	1898 (*a*)		Total No. voters. 1874.	1873. (*b*)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	382	294	88	380	190	26
Alger	479	340	139	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,809	2,066	2,743	8,577	667	3,274
Alpena	1,884	1,068	816	1,732	192	358
Antrim	1,505	877	628	938	208	110
Arenac	1,179	826	353	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	687	534	153	.....	.....	.....
Barry	4,102	1,675	2,427	5,756	609	2,245
Bay	6,819	4,596	2,223	7,707	904	1,147
Benzie	1,227	780	447	772	249	207
Berrien	8,161	4,914	3,247	8,998	1,070	3,417
Branch	5,317	1,988	3,329	7,026	794	2,942
Calhoun	6,192	3,321	2,871	9,746	1,088	3,756
Cass	3,909	1,729	2,180	5,327	713	2,697
Charlevoix	1,259	706	553	644	162	131
Cheboygan	2,133	1,360	773	879	85	111
Chippewa	1,779	1,395	384	691	63	7
Clare	1,081	623	458	434	122	90
Clinton	4,961	2,438	2,523	6,111	647	3,033
Crawford	404	272	132	.....	.....	.....
Delta	1,403	985	418	1,697	730	36
Dickinson	1,464	1,098	366	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	5,734	2,727	3,007	7,207	1,134	2,446
Emmet	2,040	1,194	846	362	60	17
Genesee	4,643	2,218	2,425	9,194	1,188	3,366
Gladwin	836	606	230	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	1,733	1,356	377	.....	.....	.....
G'd Traverse	2,183	1,464	719	1,364	351	262
Gratiot	4,246	2,128	2,118	3,471	542	1,153
Hillsdale	5,359	2,272	3,087	8,579	965	4,071
Houghton	4,963	4,104	859	5,848	162	672
Huron	3,182	1,736	1,446	3,008	525	642
Ingham	6,890	3,469	3,421	7,917	1,191	3,424
Ionia	5,302	2,232	3,070	7,702	525	3,886
Iosco	1,257	737	520	1,848	289	220
Iron	855	585	270	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	3,149	1,603	1,546	1,699	290	489
Jackson	7,642	4,128	3,514	11,242	837	4,756
Kalamazoo	6,661	3,579	3,082	8,740	770	4,259
Kalkaska	650	348	302	370	115	101
Kent	12,598	4,582	8,016	17,271	2,028	4,910
Keweenaw	215	169	46	1,867	119	187
Lake	778	340	438	571	108	200
Lapeer	4,288	2,214	2,074	6,569	787	1,793
Leelanau	754	453	301	1,290	370	162

(*a*) Submitted to the people November, 1898.
(*b*) Submitted to the people November, 1874.

VOTE ON REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. voters, 1898.	1898. (a)		Total No. voters, 1874.	1873. (b)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Lenawee	6,130	2,766	3,364	12,626	1,172	6,451
Livingston	3,408	1,460	1,948	5,560	583	3,206
Luce	542	393	149	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	900	655	245	343	36	88
Macomb	4,251	2,036	2,215	7,017	640	2,904
Manistee	□3,600	1,934	1,666	2,774	277	688
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	137	(c)	(c)
Marquette	3,781	2,988	793	7,674	380	642
Mason	2,367	1,550	817	1,631	224	351
Mecosta	2,480	1,208	1,272	2,609	487	421
Menominee	2,011	1,495	516	1,493	147	22
Midland	1,651	866	785	1,665	454	373
Missaukee	1,076	644	432	287	60	25
Monroe	3,848	1,711	2,137	6,996	561	3,722
Montcalm	3,475	1,648	1,827	6,207	596	1,754
Montmorency	545	329	216	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,889	3,046	1,843	6,221	584	1,266
Newaygo	1,753	792	961	2,544	372	362
Oakland	5,049	2,712	2,337	10,478	907	5,574
Oceana	2,394	1,177	1,217	2,320	329	1,026
Ogemaw	1,057	728	329	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	219	486	133	526	105	168
Osceola	1,940	1,071	869	1,843	325	322
Oscoda	226	150	76	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	1,163	772	391	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	5,490	2,382	3,108	7,474	704	2,227
Presque Isle	743	445	298	454	.....	.....
Roscommon	59	36	23	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	9,064	5,527	3,537	14,162	885	3,577
Sanilac	3,884	1,916	1,968	3,727	149	1,383
Schoolcraft	700	552	148	513	46	9
Shiawassee	5,919	3,147	2,772	5,577	607	2,918
St. Clair	5,204	2,820	2,384	9,779	1,025	3,058
St. Joseph	4,115	2,093	2,022	6,903	917	2,886
Tuscola	3,452	2,844	1,608	4,308	411	1,072
Van Buren	5,188	2,689	2,499	7,746	666	3,159
Washtenaw	5,728	2,449	3,279	10,247	1,432	4,785
Wayne	31,660	24,429	7,231	35,529	3,232	8,727
Wexford	1,815	1,048	767	1,122	123	265
Totals	289,270	162,123	127,147	362,026	39,285	124,034

(a) Submitted to the people November, 1898.
(b) Submitted to the people November, 1874.
(c) Not returned.

VOTE ON REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.—Continued.

Counties.	1867. (a)		1850. (b)		1835. (c)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	1,465	2,596	555	92	(d)84	(d) 6
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dickinson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,786	1,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....
Gladwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Traverse	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....
Houghton	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	1,999	2,677	842	144	(d)	(d)
Iosco	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	.....	.....
Kalkaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(d)	(d)
Keweenaw	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Submitted to the people April, 1868.
(b) Submitted to the people November, 1850.
(c) Submitted to the people November, 1835.
(d) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION.—Concluded.

Counties.	1867. (a)		1850. (b)		1835. (c)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Lapeer	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Mackinac	33	101	20	88	33	4
Macomb	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	(d)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	1,236	2,289	314	133	(e)	(e)
Presque Isle	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	30
St. Joseph	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,299	1,359

(a) Submitted to the people April, 1868.
(b) Submitted to the people November, 1850.
(c) Submitted to the people November, 1835.
(d) Not returned.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION OF MICHIGAN.

SUMMARY OF VOTES BY WHICH ADOPTED OR REJECTED FROM 1850 TO 1899.

NOVEMBER, 1850.

An amendment to grant "equal suffrage to colored persons," was submitted to the people, November, 1850, and rejected by the following vote: For, 12,840; against, 32,026.

NOVEMBER, 1858.

The general banking law of the state was submitted to the people, November 2, 1858, and adopted. For, 41,006; against, 19,865.

NOVEMBER, 1860.

"As to banking corporations" making officers and stockholders individually liable to the extent of their respective shares of stock, adopted as follows: For, 59,954; against, 15,477.

"As to legislative sessions," fixing time and place of holding, and providing for adjournment; also providing that no new bill shall be introduced after the first fifty days of the session shall have expired, and allowing extra compensation to members from the upper peninsula, not to exceed two dollars per day during the session. Adopted as follows: For, 53,152; against, 18,246.

"As to Sec. 2, Art. XVIII," adding to said section the following: "*Provided*, The foregoing provision shall in no case be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways in the official discharge of their duty as highway commissioners." Adopted. For, 62,936; against, 8,054.

NOVEMBER, 1862.

"Relative to removals from office," empowering the governor to enquire into the condition and administration of any public office, and acts of public officers (except legislative and judicial), to remove such officers in certain cases, appoint a successor, and report the causes of such removal to the next legislature. Adopted. For, 3,180; against, 1,273.

"As to banks," providing that corporations shall be formed under general laws only except for municipal purposes, but allowing the legislature by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to create a single bank with branches; also that no general banking law shall take effect until ratified by the people; also, for all banks organized under general laws, the legislature shall provide for the registry of all bills or notes issued as money, and requiring security to the full amount of such issue, in state or United States stocks, bearing interest, to be deposited with the state treasurer. Adopted. For, 5,067; against, 1,644.

"As to regents of the university," providing for the election of a board of eight in 1863, their respective terms of office, when successors to be elected, etc. Adopted. For, 4,363; against, 1,901.

"As to elections in upper peninsula," fixing the time for the election of certain state officers, to wit: all district or county officers, state senators or representatives, and the time of holding the county and district canvass. Adopted. For, 5,193; against, 1,440.

"As to amendments of the constitution," providing that the question of the revision of the constitution be submitted to the electors at the general election in 1866, and in each sixteenth year thereafter, and also at such other times as the legislature may by law provide. Adopted. For, 4,375; against, 1,806.

NOVEMBER, 1866.

"As to soldiers voting," providing that, in time of war, insurrection, or rebellion, no elector shall be deprived of his right to vote by reason of his service in the army or navy at such time, in this State or the United States. Adopted. For, 86,354; Against, 13,094.

"For a revision of the constitution," the people expressed their sanction for revision by the following vote; For, 79,505; against, 28,623.

APRIL, 1868.

"Proposition relative to annual or biennial sessions of the legislature to stand as section eight (8) of article five (5) of said constitution," on which the votes were as follows: Annual sessions—"Yes," 24,482; biennial sessions—"Yes," 100,314.

"Proposed section relative to prohibition," providing that "The legislature shall not pass any act authorizing the grant of licenses for the sale of ardent spirits or intoxicating liquors but shall by law prohibit the sale of the same as a beverage," on which the vote was as follows: Prohibition—"Yes," 72,462; prohibition—"No," 86,143.

NOVEMBER, 1870.

"Relative to raising two thousand dollars for public buildings, highways, or bridges," empowering the board of supervisors of any county to raise not to exceed the above named sum per annum for such purposes. Rejected. For, 39,180; against, 61,904.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers and judges of the circuit court," The following were the proposed salaries: Governor, two thousand five hundred dollars; judges of the circuit court, secretary of state, state treasurer, auditor general, commissioner of the state land office, attorney general and superintendent of public instruction, two thousand dollars each. Rejected. For, 36,109; against, 68,912.

"Impartial suffrage." Under this head were three propositions: 1st. The apportionment of representatives. 2d. The qualification of electors, by which the word "white" was stricken from the constitution. 3d. Of whom the militia shall be composed. Adopted. For, 54,105; against, 50,598.

"Of railroads." There were three propositions under this head. 1st. Authorizing the legislature to regulate passenger and freight charges.

Adopted. For, 78,602; against, 51,397. 2d. Prohibiting the consolidation of competing lines of railroad, except that at least 60 days' notice be given publicly to all stockholders, as provided by law. Adopted. For, 76,912; against, 51,194. 3d. Authorizing the payment of bonds or obligations heretofore issued. Rejected. For, 50,078; against, 78,453.

NOVEMBER, 1872.

"Providing for the payment of bonds issued and negotiated, and the purchase price thereof realized prior to May 27, 1870, by the counties, townships and municipalties issuing the same for, and in aid of any railroad company." Rejected. For, 44,684; against, 70,893.

"Relative to the limits of judicial circuits, and the number thereof." Rejected. For, 47,972; against, 65 848.

"Relative to the salaries of circuit judges," fixing their salaries at two thousand five hundred dollars. Rejected. For, 57,326; against, 58,987.

NOVEMBER, 1874.

Amendment submitted to the people, relating to woman suffrage. Rejected. For, 40,077; against, 135,957.

NOVEMBER, 1876.

"Relative to license for the sale of intoxicating liquors." Clause forbidding the grant of license stricken from the constitution by the following vote: For striking out, 60,639; against, 52,561.

"Relative to the salaries of judges of the circuit court," proposing two thousand five hundred dollars per annum each. Rejected. For, 65,371; against, 65,966.

"As to the time of submitting to the people amendments to the constitution." Amendment and revision may be submitted to the people at the spring or autumn election. Adopted. For, 52,306; against, 21,984.

APRIL 1878.

"Relative to appointment of clerk of the supreme court." To give power of appointment to court. Rejected. For, 30,313; against, 34,712.

"Relative to corporations." Making stockholders individually liable to the full amount of their respective shares, for all labor done for or in behalf of such corporation. Rejected. For, 24,770; against, 42,064.

APRIL 1880.

"Relative to the salary of the governor" Fixing the salary at three thousand dollars per year. Rejected. For, 49,035; against, 91,753.

NOVEMBER, 1880.

"Relative to a bridge or tunnel across the Detroit river." Rejected. For, 37,340; against, 58,040.

APRIL, 1881.

"Relative to penal fines." Empowering boards of education in cities, or township boards. to apply such fines to library or school purposes. Adopted. For, 51,475; against, 8,370.

STATE PRISON, JACKSON.

"Relative to clerks of the circuit and supreme courts." Authorizing the supreme court to appoint its own clerk. Adopted. For, 62,593; against, 6,640.

"Relative to circuit courts." Providing for more than one judge in the circuit in which Detroit is or may be situated. Adopted. For, 53,840; against, 6,628.

NOVEMBER, 1882.

"Relative to the salaries of the judges of the circuit courts." Increasing such salaries. Adopted. For, 85,705; against, 55,638.

"Relative to the adjustment of claims against counties." Providing for the establishment of boards of county auditors. Rejected. For, 23,814; against, 38,073.

"Revision." The question of a general revision of the constitution was also submitted and was decided in the negative by the following vote: For, 20,937; against, 35,123.

NOVEMBER, 1884.

"Relative to the salaries of circuit judges, upper peninsula, allowing increase." Adopted. For, 35,345; against, 28,642.

"Relative to compensation of members of the legislature, and prohibiting acceptance by them of railroad passes." Rejected. For, 31.693; against, 52,707.

NOVEMBER, 1886.

"Relative to the board of auditors of Wayne county." Rejected. For, 15,020; against, 20,755.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 40,445; against, 60,220.

APRIL, 1887.

"Relative to the liquor traffic." Rejected. For, 178,636; against, 184,281.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 72,718; against, 124,838.

NOVEMBER, 1888.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 21,221; against, 19,382.

A general banking law was submitted to the people, November, 1888, and adopted. For, 48,531; against, 20,300.

APRIL, 1889.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 49,478; against, 19,834.

"Relative to duration of corporations." Adopted. For, 35,269; against, 28,950.

"Relative to salary of governor," making the salary four thousand dollars per annum. Adopted. For, 111,854; against, 72,494.

NOVEMBER, 1890.

The question of a general revision of the constitution was submitted to the people and rejected. For, 16,431; against, 26,261.

APRIL, 1891.

Salary of attorney general. Adopted. For, 69,622; against, 68,335. Recanvassed June 1, 1894, by order of supreme court, with the following result: Rejected. For, 69,248; against, 69,651.

NOVEMBER, 1892.

Convention for the purpose of a general revision of the constitution Adopted. For, 16,948; against, 16,245.

APRIL 3, 1893.

Relative to salaries of state officers. For, 64,422; against, 62,601. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Rejected. For, 59,317; against, 70,772.

Relative to works of internal improvement at Grand Rapids. For, 70,597; against, 55,091. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 72,745; against, 52,476.

Relative to extending jurisdiction of circuit courts in certain cases, For, 60,219; against, 53,492. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 62,023; against, 48,797.

Relative to creation of county and township boards of highway commissioners. For, 68,486; against, 60,015. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 69,050: against, 59,922.

NOVEMBER 6, 1894.

Authorizing inmates of soldiers' homes to vote where such homes are situated. Adopted. For, 127,758; against, 29,607.

Relative to the qualifications of electors of this state, requiring foreign born electors to be citizens of the United States or to have declared their intention of becoming such two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, 1894. Adopted. For, 117,088; against, 31,537.

APRIL 1, 1895.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 50,065; against, 139,039.

"Relative to circuit courts." Rejected. For, 60,567; against, 97,278.

APRIL 5, 1897.

"Relative to the salary of attorney general." Rejected. For, 70,138, against 90,973.

"Relative to board of county auditors for Kent county." Rejected. For, 53,201, against, 57,793.

APRIL 3, 1899.

"Relative to improvement and maintenance of highways." Adopted. For, 130,416; against, 93,442.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 108,197; against, 104,884.

"Relative to judicial department." Rejected. For, 99,391; against, 102,269.

"Relative to state printing office." Rejected. For, 105,711; against, 108,317.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1854 TO 1898.

Counties.	1898.					
	Pingree, Rep.	Whiting, Dem.	Cheever, Pro.	Cook, Peo.	Hasseler, So. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Alcona	671	129	13	.....	1	.....
Alger	761	352	4	3	.....	.....
Allegan	3,493	2,890	140	39	8	1
Alpena	1,766	1,188	21	9	9	.....
Antrim	1,328	401	37	14	1	.....
Arenac	748	637	23	12	2	.....
Baraga	609	291	7	1	1	.....
Barry	2,887	2,453	91	53	.....	.....
Bay	5,617	3,899	76	13	24	.....
Benzie	866	459	60	17	4	.....
Berrien	6,096	4,172	179	30	14	.....
Branch	3,411	3,200	87	31	5	.....
Calhoun	5,407	4,606	172	44	12	.....
Cass	2,913	2,374	89	24	2	.....
Charlevoix	933	429	42	9	3	.....
Cheboygan	1,384	1,017	53	17	4	.....
Chippewa	1,731	914	77	3	10	.....
Clare	818	578	25	5	1	.....
Clinton	3,090	2,821	86	18	6	1
Crawford	366	263	8	3	1	.....
Delta	1,299	461	14	11	5	.....
Dickinson	2,001	302	33	3	13	.....
Eaton	4,264	3,726	108	39	10	.....
Emmet	1,515	1,023	82	11	1	.....
Genesee	4,834	3,156	204	30	7	.....
Gladwin	685	306	10	1	1	.....
Gogebic	1,583	632	63	10	9	.....
Grand Traverse	1,900	728	83	18	4	.....
Gratiot	3,097	2,883	102	68	7	1
Hillsdale	3,825	3,420	119	47	5	.....
Houghton	4,468	1,271	264	30	8	.....
Huron	3,113	1,490	80	84	1	.....
Ingham	4,523	4,594	244	79	9	1
Ionia	4,287	4,138	98	21	3	.....
Iosco	1,096	556	16	2	6	.....
Iron	795	286	10	2	2	.....
Isabella	2,387	1,732	52	20	6	.....
Jackson	4,643	5,468	248	39	8	1
Kalamazoo	5,112	3,747	132	32	7	1

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Pingree, Rep.	Whiting, Dem.	Cheever, Pro.	Cook, Peo.	Hasseler, So. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Kalkaska	710	166	20	4	2	.....
Kent	15,246	7,924	454	58	13	.....
Keweenaw	324	24	2	1	2	.....
Lake	709	383	20	8	6	.....
Lapeer	2,937	1,915	82	12	5	.....
Leelanau	827	318	24	6	3	.....
Lenawee	5,529	5,538	237	41	19	2
Livingston	2,644	2,513	128	13	3	.....
Luce	357	258	14	3	.....	.....
Mackinac	673	542	15	.....	2	.....
Macomb	3,727	3,035	108	12	6	10
Manistee	2,465	1,972	57	9	7	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	3,214	1,298	224	37	45	.....
Mason	1,741	943	64	4	5	.....
Mecosta	2,050	865	50	8	5	.....
Menominee	1,843	1,045	34	5	8	.....
Midland	1,277	1,000	29	27	3	.....
Missaukee	957	500	36	1	1	.....
Monroe	3,238	3,276	94	16	4	.....
Montcalm	3,243	2,155	67	41	14	.....
Montmorency	510	223	4	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,271	1,764	72	23	14	.....
Newaygo	2,094	1,097	57	11	2	.....
Oakland	5,442	4,415	292	25	.....	.....
Oceana	2,178	955	110	13	4	.....
Ogemaw	893	478	22	3	2	.....
Ontonagon	572	308	5	4	2	.....
Osceola	1,614	617	87	4	5	.....
Oscoda	183	62	2	1	.....	.....
Otsego	898	402	12	2	2	.....
Ottawa	3,906	2,456	74	20	10	.....
Presque Isle	850	328	2	.....	1	.....
Roscommon	285	101	4	4	.....	.....
Saginaw	7,102	5,306	93	30	85	.....
Sanilac	3,021	1,800	89	34	2	.....
Schoolcraft	818	412	11	2	1	.....
Shiawassee	4,128	3,035	182	19	7	.....
St. Clair	6,109	3,750	101	13	13	.....
St. Joseph	2,443	2,352	100	66	5	.....
Tuscola	4,130	2,058	171	42	5	.....
Van Buren	3,944	2,938	99	84	2	.....
Washtenaw	4,704	4,572	177	14	1	1
Wayne	27,689	19,273	175	38	564	1
Wexford	1,422	778	54	6	4	.....
Totals	243,239	168,142	7,006	1,656	1,101	20

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Pingree, Rep.	Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Safford, Pro.	Sprague, Dem.	Giberson, Nat.	Imperfect and scattering.	Rich, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Nichols, Peo.	Todd, Pro.
Alcona	760	263	5	23	2	.....	641	257	3	17
Alger	843	505	14	25	1	.....	304	269	.....	7
Allegan	5,790	3,970	110	180	54	.....	4,171	1,569	532	301
Alpena	1,871	1,577	12	37	2	.....	1,841	1,488	40	29
Antrim	1,972	1,155	47	65	37	.....	1,495	401	302	254
Arenac	640	970	.....	18	8	.....	427	286	452	28
Baraga	664	407	14	9	3	.....	454	381	17	12
Barry	3,300	3,129	67	118	48	1	3,062	1,329	600	336
Bay	6,307	6,030	66	202	9	.....	4,365	4,933	866	101
Benzie	1,362	792	61	45	10	1	830	257	227	103
Berrien	6,615	4,808	129	341	38	.....	5,563	3,276	327	400
Branch	3,703	3,882	43	85	40	.....	3,264	1,080	903	358
Calhoun	6,061	5,967	204	252	31	.....	4,507	1,923	968	606
Cass	3,116	2,930	70	73	18	.....	2,766	1,458	514	161
Charlevoix	1,675	954	39	.....	13	33	1,069	234	234	129
Cheboygan	1,666	1,521	12	23	9	1	1,403	1,118	123	63
Chippewa	2,214	918	52	64	3	.....	1,745	895	36	47
Clare	892	688	14	28	48	1	788	490	20	254
Clinton	3,593	3,320	62	99	35	.....	2,919	1,753	435	271
Crawford	370	331	2	.....	.....	5	359	293	66	3
Delta	2,881	.....	15	66	7	1,158	1,958	507	338	31
Dickinson	2,663	461	42	74	3	.....	1,708	361	36	52
Eaton	4,397	4,486	72	138	18	.....	4,029	1,720	797	355
Emmet	1,702	1,327	78	79	6	.....	1,315	787	100	101
Genesee	5,853	4,682	151	145	71	.....	5,161	2,622	295	576
Gladwin	781	303	15	30	4	.....	615	218	23	20
Gogebic	1,993	843	30	51	6	.....	1,986	433	409	30
Grand Traverse	2,570	1,710	82	66	9	.....	1,847	363	380	157
Gratiot	3,507	3,848	65	84	37	.....	3,020	831	1,258	224
Hillsdale	4,648	3,900	87	120	40	.....	3,894	1,460	631	414
Houghton	6,386	1,809	228	183	6	.....	3,734	1,358	671	824
Huron	3,600	.....	27	91	13	2,627	2,447	1,983	525	115
Ingham	5,024	5,518	128	199	79	.....	4,668	2,563	1,185	554
Ionia	4,657	4,678	61	86	28	.....	4,351	2,570	360	298
Iosco	1,507	873	18	47	3	.....	1,463	840	52	26
Iron	1,064	234	.....	29	6	.....	663	336	28	17
Isabella	2,467	2,642	47	27	24	.....	2,152	1,160	452	201
Jackson	6,256	6,312	162	.....	102	242	5,796	3,548	758	572
Kalamazoo	5,769	5,435	107	185	27	.....	4,480	2,102	558	573
Kalkaska	968	396	17	27	9	.....	881	229	25	53
Kent	16,973	13,276	400	689	35	.....	11,960	6,180	1,318	1,163
Keweenaw	408	43	2	6	.....	.....	281	57	2	3
Lake	901	534	9	24	3	.....	756	347	64	40
Lapeer	4,050	2,819	103	124	24	.....	3,405	1,677	168	268
Leelanau	1,435	656	39	55	7	.....	992	385	131	41

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Pingree, Rep.	Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Safford, Pro.	Sprague, Dem.	Giberson, Nat.	Imperfect and scattering.	Rich, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Nichols, Peo.	Todd, Pro.
Lenawee	6,914	6,155	167	222	33	1	6,532	4,066	187	822
Livingston	2,990	2,887	80	89	37	.....	2,592	1,754	526	327
Luce	395	207	16	17	.....	.....	337	182	20	23
Mackinac	863	760	9	35	2	.....	569	611	11	11
Macomb	4,332	3,195	84	179	25	.....	3,479	2,889	106	202
Manistee	2,855	2,319	43	112	12	.....	1,961	1,654	420	79
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	82	.....	.....
Marquette	5,323	1,792	109	115	22	.....	3,945	1,041	651	345
Mason	2,236	1,536	36	73	16	.....	1,643	891	225	163
Mecosta	2,896	1,943	53	107	9	.....	2,054	741	246	129
Menominee	3,209	1,432	24	.....	4	48	2,373	946	225	39
Midland	1,583	1,457	32	50	9	.....	1,338	549	291	71
Missaukee	906	680	28	18	4	.....	902	463	28	99
Monroe	4,234	4,036	58	.....	37	87	3,601	2,917	133	209
Montcalm	4,494	3,563	65	217	18	.....	3,671	1,037	662	221
Montmorency	524	307	5	1	1	.....	448	302	5	11
Muskegon	4,800	2,985	77	124	15	.....	3,999	1,410	943	249
Newaygo	2,596	1,954	49	34	20	.....	2,239	827	360	229
Oakland	6,147	5,006	136	.....	214	250	5,148	3,997	151	892
Oceana	2,573	1,627	118	64	19	.....	2,082	928	130	322
Ogemaw	913	452	20	22	6	.....	745	370	114	21
Ontonagon	792	.....	8	21	1	393	870	654	48	13
Osceola	2,339	1,124	54	81	36	.....	1,689	447	135	292
Oscoda	310	62	1	11	.....	.....	272	113	6	6
Otsego	941	489	8	15	3	.....	698	499	17	19
Ottawa	5,218	3,466	68	148	23	.....	3,910	1,747	460	140
Presque Isle	784	360	10	10	2	.....	458	491	3	3
Roscommon	295	129	4	3	1	.....	303	192	9	8
Saginaw	8,733	8,271	86	365	37	.....	6,499	5,177	1,254	171
Sanilac	3,802	3,004	28	94	53	64	2,724	1,218	693	383
Schoolcraft	1,023	511	18	13	1	.....	770	477	183	27
Shiawassee	4,728	4,231	100	180	37	.....	3,739	2,002	242	884
St. Clair	7,374	4,848	106	274	44	.....	5,926	4,247	282	246
St. Joseph	3,184	3,953	71	64	11	.....	2,876	1,380	1,056	184
Tuscola	4,529	3,326	93	96	42	.....	3,270	1,385	579	379
Van Buren	4,618	3,893	75	109	29	.....	3,751	1,112	709	287
Washtenaw	5,975	4,876	111	351	61	.....	5,007	4,151	126	400
Wayne	41,068	21,961	383	2,071	63	256	27,712	19,088	1,244	555
Wexford	2,061	1,325	58	41	21	.....	1,505	459	303	139
Totals	304431	221022	5,499	9,738	1,944	5,168	237215	130823	30,012	18,788

(a) Hazen S. Pingree—Bay county 1, Eaton county 1, Genesee county 1, Ingham county 1, Ionia county 1; total 5. John Haines—Monroe county 1. William T. Lewis—Crawford county 1. Martin Nelson—Montmorency county 1. The vote for each of these is included in the grand total. Blank and rejected votes—Ionia county 34, St. Clair 108, also included in grand total.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	Rich, Rep.	Morse, Dem.	Russell, Pro.	Ewing, Peo.	Winans, Dem.	Turner, Rep.	Partridge, Pro.	Belden, Ind'l.	Luce, Rep.	Burt, Fus.	Cheney, Pro.	Mills, U. L.
Alcona	559	388	29	4	387	459	11	4	650	498	6	6
Alger	161	160	2	.....	46	279	4	.....	269	177	10	....
Allegan	4, 230	3, 211	537	349	3, 135	3, 471	772	480	5, 084	3, 833	722	126
Alpena	1, 535	1, 545	47	19	1, 460	1, 254	81	5	1, 497	1, 500	111	43
Antrim	1, 155	826	167	61	608	803	252	22	1, 310	879	112	....
Arenac	310	383	27	432	386	247	19	330	350	272	40	458
Baraga	369	638	12	4	461	434	11	.....	384	412	4	....
Barry	2, 861	1, 894	301	796	2, 175	2, 359	517	78	3, 246	2, 679	370	153
Bay	4, 562	5, 783	194	181	5, 152	3, 216	191	232	4, 364	5, 422	114	116
Benzie	783	505	99	105	289	447	137	2	720	406	90	16
Berrien	5, 093	4, 863	438	133	4, 206	3, 929	572	196	5, 100	4, 725	462	29
Branch	3, 270	2, 245	425	674	1, 650	2, 612	964	1, 015	4, 070	2, 787	451	47
Calhoun	5, 077	4, 214	691	606	3, 584	3, 651	1, 099	113	5, 770	4, 372	568	150
Cass	2, 744	2, 454	176	381	2, 474	2, 513	390	7	2, 927	2, 572	279	9
Charlevoix	1, 091	700	136	149	667	1, 025	128	60	1, 285	862	94	1
Cheboygan	1, 085	1, 251	72	77	1, 274	953	68	11	1, 100	1, 245	76	7
Chippewa	1, 234	1, 083	36	18	865	943	5	6	1, 062	903	79	....
Clare	712	826	166	18	749	604	137	17	915	906	44	10
Clinton	3, 131	2, 790	258	316	2, 820	2, 620	519	42	3, 507	3, 246	336	88
Crawford	301	306	3	8	350	285	6	.....	437	478	8	1
Delta	1, 783	1, 426	39	40	1, 454	1, 174	69	7	1, 582	1, 335	11	.. .
Dickinson	1, 623	1, 277	259	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Eaton	3, 771	2, 875	488	738	2, 539	3, 395	603	1, 087	4, 649	3, 279	588	350
Emmet	1, 018	1, 068	102	16	962	825	94	10	(a) 946	1, 042	102	....
Genesee	4, 823	3, 743	583	440	3, 654	3, 507	933	81	5, 408	3, 913	817	20
Gladwin	533	331	13	4	286	406	35	12	515	367	9	2
Gogebic	2, 346	1, 633	116	19	1, 036	1, 465	60	6	1, 361	1, 116	36	....
Gd. Traverse	1, 738	942	188	315	701	1, 217	306	116	1, 856	926	154	7
Gratiot	3, 028	1, 733	251	1, 229	2, 283	2, 747	557	219	3, 710	2, 854	389	61
Hillsdale	4, 418	2, 659	483	452	2, 671	3, 383	781	471	4, 952	3, 068	562	135
Houghton	3, 321	2, 639	574	745	2, 085	2, 496	183	27	2, 961	2, 741	181	....
Huron	1, 699	2, 243	177	703	1, 980	1, 391	171	558	1, 666	1, 935	191	867
Ingham	4, 336	4, 128	494	930	3, 874	3, 581	691	924	4, 591	4, 767	496	108
Ionia	4, 087	4, 080	340	144	3, 737	3, 712	439	10	4, 447	3, 780	467	6
Iosco	1, 399	1, 348	57	23	1, 417	1, 419	90	8	1, 501	1, 642	114	51
Iron	909	589	30	16	897	833	33	1	605	524	2	1
Isabella	1, 878	1, 785	148	322	1, 520	1, 553	243	315	2, 156	1, 846	173	16
Jackson	5, 111	5, 106	568	665	4. 503	3, 733	749	1, 067	5, 650	5, 241	525	144
Kalamazoo	4, 973	4, 088	442	386	3, 768	4, 250	556	198	5, 408	3, 981	520	33
Kalkaska	711	397	61	37	326	565	179	10	790	407	79	....
Kent	12, 136	11, 693	1, 375	1, 327	11, 833	9, 774	1, 694	83	12, 798	11, 816	1, 283	1
Keweenaw	400	203	5	5	79	290	22	9	414	182	4	....
Lake	655	623	63	35	585	586	99	2	1, 046	822	87	2
Lapeer	3, 131	2, 727	301	211	2, 407	2, 429	554	18	3, 693	2, 904	246	22
Leelanau	777	498	44	128	362	570	149	9	898	666	49	....

(a) Canvassed as 946, returned as 961.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	Rich, Rep.	Morse, Dem.	Russell, Pro.	Ewing, Peo.	Winans, Dem.	Turner, Rep.	Partridge, Pro.	Belden, Ind'l.	Luce, Rep.	Burt, Fus.	Cheney, Pro.	Mills, U. L.
Lenawee...	5,829	5,594	917	113	5,267	4,977	1,306	50	6,448	5,688	910	22
Livingston.	2,444	2,401	366	387	2,370	1,899	447	684	2,697	2,857	343	119
Luce.....	236	159	25	3	235	243	10	.....	213	171	12	....
Mackinac..	476	863	10	8	776	322	33	8	627	901	13	....
Macomb....	2,768	3,622	289	57	3,026	2,483	285	18	3,202	3,739	214	3
Manistee...	1,481	2,322	232	161	1,854	1,615	266	5	1,675	2,308	200	43
Manitou....	4	143	.....	.....	97	9	.....	.....	3	120	.....	....
Marquette..	3,878	2,858	538	45	1,864	3,017	580	14	4,398	2,204	244	....
Mason.....	1,436	1,408	262	43	1,346	1,165	184	17	1,706	1,575	58	....
Mecosta....	1,958	1,497	216	123	1,226	1,520	361	232	2,631	1,777	321	7
Menominee	1,870	1,821	141	40	2,057	2,112	272	27	3,151	2,235	93	48
Midland....	1,069	837	115	290	776	867	106	185	1,270	1,153	117	76
Missaukee..	663	634	62	21	533	455	89	2	636	573	46	2
Monroe.....	2,910	3,790	240	103	3,163	2,251	384	8	3,382	3,976	187	15
Montcalm..	3,612	2,296	261	663	2,446	3,032	515	41	4,491	3,491	363	45
Montmorency	250	259	10	6	217	249	10	2	235	246	2	....
Muskegon..	3,824	3,361	316	241	3,278	2,937	578	14	4,517	3,486	405	202
Newaygo..	2,079	1,559	282	191	1,458	1,713	339	160	2,470	1,949	233	82
Oakland....	4,769	4,962	722	173	4,784	4,244	714	147	5,436	5,405	554	2
Oceana.....	1,636	1,433	309	88	1,361	1,125	664	9	1,718	1,421	443	25
Ogemaw....	594	521	25	39	509	504	91	4	620	584	27	49
Ontonagon.	685	1,050	20	13	588	363	9	.....	309	541	3	....
Osceola....	1,598	1,113	301	136	1,006	968	466	16	1,911	1,083	301	9
Oscoda.....	272	181	5	4	252	327	8	4	279	295	10	....
Otsego.....	517	540	31	14	456	564	62	1	579	434	58	14
Ottawa.....	3,598	3,027	171	315	3,109	2,965	316	19	4,314	3,180	258	63
Presque Isle..	300	518	7	5	400	332	12	4	379	513	10	....
Roscommon..	239	286	9	6	286	189	10	.....	385	334	1	1
Saginaw...	6,666	7,691	284	593	7,395	5,450	563	26	6,544	9,103	298	55
Sanilac.....	2,500	1,744	297	773	1,897	2,015	482	104	2,950	2,447	228	69
Schoolcraft...	574	645	101	40	579	442	95	9	601	580	54	....
Shiawassee	3,615	3,035	677	282	2,800	2,723	762	361	4,011	3,200	494	12
St. Clair....	5,340	5,320	231	72	4,826	3,922	379	9	5,422	5,297	308	20
St. Joseph..	2,816	2,483	189	961	2,387	2,394	330	1,126	3,383	3,211	171	202
Tuscola....	3,191	2,086	391	890	1,941	2,477	412	1,033	3,876	3,126	278	70
Van Buren.	3,788	2,225	411	621	1,962	2,841	542	882	4,812	2,980	440	8
Washtenaw..	4,326	5,515	449	65	5,201	3,313	599	41	4,556	5,478	533	15
Wayne.....	25,459	28,278	665	486	21,524	15,867	986	65	18,653	28,404	889	23
Wexford...	1,391	1,162	183	52	776	909	241	3	1,440	1,057	157	1
Totals....	221228	205138	21417	20777	183725	172205	28681	13198	233580	216450	20342	4388

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Luce, Rep.	Yaple, Fus.	Dickie, Pro.	Alger, Rep.	Begole, Fus.	Preston, Pro.	Miller, G. B.	Jerome, Rep.	Begole, Fus.	Sagendorph, Pro.	May, Nat'l.
Alcona	356	297	1	617	266	1	....	478	193	.....	.....
Alger	247	95	22	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	3,671	2,934	860	4,053	3,387	1,004	....	3,394	3,027	109	4
Alpena	1,119	1,257	119	1,077	1,016	56	....	831	857	2	.....
Antrim	906	522	64	1,046	726	51	....	586	376	28	.....
Arenac	262	551	13	314	586	56	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	349	358	6	401	297	.....	....	216	258	3	.....
Barry	2,675	2,565	600	2,672	2,944	420	....	2,259	2,750	202	.....
Bay	2,957	4,305	182	2,930	4,683	207	184	2,156	3,318	.....	818
Benzie	521	406	103	553	374	81	....	362	293	4	.....
Berrien	4,262	3,788	534	4,410	4,450	370	....	3,947	3,919	.....	.....
Branch	3,525	2,767	553	3,493	3,009	525	....	3,203	2,489	57	.....
Calhoun	4,145	3,439	964	4,979	4,315	690	....	3,439	3,547	287	.....
Cass	2,576	2,478	380	2,727	2,761	230	1	2,466	2,537	29	1
Charlevoix	1,044	773	157	1,072	879	67	1	658	432	30	.....
Cheboygan	714	1,031	54	776	902	44	....	558	692	5	.....
Chippewa	677	816	34	678	638	28	....	377	446	3	.....
Clare	509	641	39	614	684	44	....	469	395	.....	.....
Clinton	2,966	2,953	456	2,616	3,202	403	....	2,798	3,323	97	.....
Crawford	268	253	14	309	219	9	....	278	159	.....	1
Delta	921	735	19	1,198	618	6	....	459	439	5	.....
Eaton	3,903	3,377	890	4,103	3,673	543	1	3,420	3,352	298	.....
Emmet	793	827	128	767	892	124	....	628	759	80	.....
Genesee	4,517	3,021	1,104	4,117	3,760	1,103	....	3,505	3,949	109	.....
Gladwin	297	174	40	286	194	.....	35	171	116	.....	.....
G'd Traverse	1,328	624	173	1,569	838	128	....	1,011	565	46	.....
Gratiot	2,912	2,603	323	2,678	2,707	312	....	2,260	2,515	110	7
Hillsdale	4,368	2,774	706	4,260	3,166	750	1	3,471	3,005	188	23
Houghton	2,298	1,844	44	2,381	1,660	72	....	1,254	880	62	.....
Huron	1,513	1,730	402	1,347	1,884	197	....	1,547	1,181	.....	.....
Ingham	3,698	4,077	905	3,694	4,362	636	9	3,299	4,279	164	42
Ionia	3,572	3,915	507	3,494	3,715	634	....	2,573	3,275	370	322
Iosco	895	1,085	260	1,071	807	39	....	731	464	54	.....
Iron	797	474	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,659	1,599	124	1,605	1,604	99	2	1,252	1,100	12	.....
Jackson	4,754	4,406	839	4,784	5,326	760	12	3,805	5,197	258	1
Kalamazoo	4,293	3,566	570	4,421	3,784	491	....	3,538	3,265	.....	.....
Kalkaska	590	302	81	619	371	45	....	451	320	9	.....
Kent	7,763	8,670	1,531	8,843	9,684	1,166	2	6,320	8,181	371	7
Keweenaw	398	187	1	622	202	12	....	445	219	10	.....
Lake	877	716	139	932	671	113	....	614	468	105	.....
Lapeer	2,888	2,450	344	3,000	2,722	360	....	2,269	2,058	87	.....
Leelanau	666	489	41	804	576	24	....	374	387	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,523	5,010	1,087	5,690	5,423	1,406	....	5,186	5,100	574	15
Livingston	2,459	2,784	503	2,705	2,852	305	....	2,580	2,953	48	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Luce, Rep.	Yaple, Fus.	Dickie, Pro.	Alger, Rep.	Begole, Fus.	Preston, Pro.	Miller, G. B.	Jerome, Rep.	Begole, Fus.	Sagendorph, Pro.	May, Nat'l.
Mackinac	490	591	42	480	557	2	....	276	382	1	.....
Macomb	2,469	3,016	266	2,772	3,438	254	1	2,547	3,048	66	.....
Manistee	1,198	1,744	242	1,327	1,877	190	....	1,132	1,664	52	.....
Manitou	22	72	.....	18	148	.....	....	40	100	.....	.....
Marquette	3,118	1,599	30	4,249	1,446	86	....	2,995	1,304	45	.....
Mason	1,304	1,091	53	1,269	1,238	75	....	1,067	921	48	.....
Mecosta	2,049	1,444	288	2,340	1,818	242	....	1,367	1,228	44	.....
Menominee	1,687	2,113	72	2,586	952	26	....	1,506	661	93	.....
Midland	1,033	1,125	132	1,068	875	46	10	783	864	5	.....
Missaukee	432	510	33	466	370	34	....	231	175	....	.....
Monroe	2,547	3,095	272	3,075	3,786	295	7	2,399	3,210	92	58
Montcalm	3,595	3,285	495	3,849	3,754	215	1	2,819	2,792	200	1
Montmorency	127	157	10	90	137	11	....	113	58	.....	.....
Muskegon	3,137	2,824	390	3,428	3,166	381	....	1,847	2,778	.....	.....
Newaygo	1,844	1,696	248	1,946	2,064	210	....	1,243	1,657	121	.....
Oakland	4,647	4,842	688	4,844	5,341	647	....	4,559	5,093	148	1
Oceana	1,280	1,135	500	1,597	1,218	393	....	1,022	1,006	59	.....
Ogemaw	520	500	51	495	458	17	...	378	300	.....	1
Ontonagon	824	765	.....	298	237	22	....	349	235	4	.....
Osceola	1,234	657	316	1,466	768	324	....	731	495	125	.....
Oscoda	238	264	2	198	88	4	....	117	43	4	41
Otsego	413	464	119	450	413	55	....	469	207	47	11
Ottawa	3,423	2,639	326	3,655	3,059	253	3	2,849	2,775	33	9
Presque Isle	420	340	9	400	222	.....	....	290	239	.....	.....
Roscommon	274	327	1	433	431	1	2	194	296	.....	.....
Saginaw	5,447	6,723	315	6,084	6,900	252	55	3,969	4,520	.....	534
Sanilac	2,312	1,832	303	1,945	1,755	193	2	1,656	1,301	12	.....
Schoolcraft	542	524	.....	561	253	14	....	476	145	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,034	2 834	795	2,659	2,997	789	15	2,524	2,872	148	.....
St. Clair	4,074	4,368	469	4,079	4,568	388	14	3,400	3,519	45	.....
St. Joseph	3,068	3,187	166	3,212	3,572	162	6	2,707	3,306	33	.....
Tuscola	3,092	2,369	409	2,918	2,576	369	....	2,343	1,872	.....	.....
Van Buren	3,983	2,693	489	4,276	2,960	366	....	3,662	2,855	97	.....
Washtenaw	3,628	4,718	814	3,934	5,259	782	....	3,413	4,541	346	109
Wayne	15,392	18,049	918	16,827	20,512	1,406	....	13,743	14,236	108	.....
Wexford	1,116	782	.....	1,219	844	192	....	843	538	62	.....
Totals	181474	174042	25,179	190840	186887	a22237	364	149697	154269	5,854	2,006

(a) Official canvass shows 22,207.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	Jerome, Rep.	Holloway, Dem.	Woodman, G. B.	McKeever, Pro.	Quick, Am. L.	Croswell, Rep.	Barnes, Dem.	Smith, Nat'l.
Alcona	373	263	9	.....	.....	215	219	18
Allegan	4,652	2,383	.....	5	59	3,205	363	3,170
Alpena	958	836	.....	.....	.....	618	719	101
Antrim	592	156	.....	1	.....	377	37	224
Baraga	165	232	.....	2	.....	133	205	.....
Barry	3,056	1,028	2.137	3	15	2,224	553	2,386
Bay	2,367	2,434	1,645	.....	.....	1,387	1,592	1,909
Benzie	448	178	.....	.....	2	324	41	234
Berrien	4,438	3,614	545	12	6	3,241	2,199	1,434
Branch	4,059	1,281	1,582	12	3	3,013	362	2,966
Calhoun	5,114	3,156	891	.....	1	3,422	1,517	2,427
Cass	2,481	2,216	396	4	.....	2,325	1,414	899
Charlevoix	777	287	98	3	.....	476	94	153
Cheboygan	598	550	.....	.....	.....	262	276	.....
Chippewa	375	363	.....	.....	.....	272	308	.....
Clare	470	384	.....	.....	.....	249	144	156
Clinton	3,205	2.813	826	1	4	2,446	2,124	1,100
Crawford	182	140	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	646	491	.....	.....	.....	572	260	7
Eaton	4,135	2,661	865	112	.....	3,139	1,225	2,140
Emmet	819	494	118	.....	.....	402	357	155
Genesee	4,875	3,119	925	67	10	3,598	1,811	1,982
Gladwin	167	237	.....	.....	.....	164	71	65
Grand Traverse	1,350	426	2	.....	.....	864	121	302
Gratiot	2,523	1,483	909	7	3	1,646	787	1,158
Hillsdale	4,755	2,135	1,290	27	5	3,875	743	2,913
Houghton	1,959	1,436	.....	7	.....	1,880	1,141	.....
Huron	1,634	1,289	.....	29	.....	976	705	240
Ingham	3,919	3,391	886	33	1	3,141	2,646	1,584
Ionia	4,119	2,546	1,315	55	13	2,864	1,261	2,227
Iosco	782	539	.....	.....	.....	465	314	161
Isabella	1,448	993	.....	2	.....	844	439	427
Jackson	4,329	3,870	1,893	129	11	3,051	1,829	3,570
Kalamazoo	4,357	3,150	548	.....	1	3,480	2,286	1,074
Kalkaska	495	170	.....	.....	.....	322	154	101
Kent	7,877	5,624	2,933	68	17	5,691	1,633	6,076
Keweenaw	579	274	.....	.....	.....	482	307	29
Lake	564	264	.....	2	.....	312	105	122
Lapeer	3,397	2,629	170	15	4	2,619	1,906	349
Leelanau	635	563	82	.....	.....	394	306	156
Lenawee	6,352	5,325	397	199	9	4,710	2,864	2,421
Livingston	2,851	2,823	238	11	17	2,387	2,514	260
Mackinac	145	297	.....	.....	.....	55	188	.....
Macomb	3,086	3,266	193	22	1	2,036	2,391	615
Manistee	1,138	917	.....	4	.....	591	816	354

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	Jerome, Rep.	Holloway, Dem.	Woodman, G. B.	McKeever, Pro.	Quick, Am. L.	Croswell, Rep.	Barnes, Dem.	Smith, Nat'l.
Manitou	34	139	.....	.....	.....	33	154	10
Marquette	2,353	1,348	14	21	.....	1,985	997	104
Mason	1,243	789	.....	.....	.....	670	384	398
Mecosta	1,518	979	248	.....	.....	1,192	311	729
Menominee	1,270	988	.....	2	.....	675	473	85
Midland	767	407	.....	7	1	607	130	554
Missaukee	264	124	.....	.....	.....	169	37	47
Monroe	3,104	3,759	233	2	10	2,184	2,674	1,238
Montcalm	4,097	2,869	727	5	.....	2,230	1,140	1,494
Muskegon	2,268	1,795	382	1	.....	1,730	558	880
Newaygo	1,407	840	1,020	11	.....	964	282	1,147
Oakland	5,304	5,212	294	56	7	4,133	4,192	1,018
Oceana	1,401	542	491	25	2	920	179	.....
Ogemaw	263	188	.....	.....	.....	76	122	100
Ontonagon	217	228	25	1	.....	184	236	65
Osceola	1,180	612	.....	22	1	598	220	262
Otsego	324	222	82	9	.....	251	118	191
Ottawa	3,196	2,129	758	8	.....	2,390	1,056	1,719
Presque Isle	214	147	.....	.....	.....	198	195	.....
Roscommon	355	576	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	4,994	5,506	580	13	.....	2,767	3,099	1,960
Sanilac	2,192	1,331	198	2	.....	1,453	630	714
Schoolcraft	158	41	.....	.....	.....	81	41	.....
Shiawassee	3,228	2,073	1,160	.....	1	2,522	1,679	1,005
St. Clair	4,086	3,570	748	6	.....	2,998	2,404	1,466
St. Joseph	3,062	2,014	1,387	1	5	2,263	909	2,517
Tuscola	2,974	1,579	325	9	.....	1,977	594	1,094
Van Buren	3,988	2,099	1,092	15	9	3,016	1,025	2,195
Washtenaw	4,463	5,133	307	28	2	3,338	3,239	1,302
Wayne	13,943	17,242	.....	.....	.....	9,337	9,967	4,917
Wexford	1,071	464	114	.....	.....	590	111	437
Totals	178,944	137,671	31,085	1,114	220	126,280	78,503	73,313

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Croswell, Rep.	Webber, Dem.	Bagley, Rep.	Chamberlain, Dem.	Bagley, Rep.	Blair, Lib.	Baldwin, Rep.	Comstock, Dem.
Alcona	146	171	221	82	166	15	111	77
Allegan	4,299	3,181	2,630	2,390	3,484	1,735	2,610	2,038
Alpena	624	633	491	432	514	306	365	225
Antrim	475	283	279	69	282	78	145	32
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,941	1,864	1,939	1,536	2,674	1,246	1,983	1,260
Bay	2,405	2,859	6,742	1,981	1,943	1,341	1,186	1,101
Benzie	473	191	414	81	458	57	305	18
Berrien	4,179	3,683	2,935	2,998	3,916	2,483	3,114	2,918
Branch	4,007	2,384	2,419	1,903	3,489	1,192	2,613	1,367
Calhoun	5,132	3,824	2,372	2,766	4,493	2,426	3,339	2,319
Cass	2,751	2,354	2,049	1,948	2,444	1,911	1,819	1,602
Charlevoix	410	202	248	105	266	13	81	42
Cheboygan	263	444	136	185	236	185	148	.....
Chippewa	172	283	172	136	176	51	115	27
Clare	269	239	223	179	216	112	.....	.....
Clinton	3,253	3,074	1,868	2,149	2,496	1,832	2,164	1,921
Delta	507	449	548	423	438	123	296	207
Eaton	3,982	2,913	2,460	1,916	3,193	1,757	2,285	1,691
Emmet	311	432	51	254	64	139	54	142
Genesee	5,031	3,755	3,338	2,867	3,985	2,091	3,469	2,276
Gladwin	87	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
G'd Traverse	1,005	329	568	84	703	160	450	70
Gratiot	3,146	1,370	1,140	969	1,479	650	1,080	764
Hillsdale	5,086	2,342	3,923	2,307	4,579	1,613	3,541	2,031
Houghton	2,262	1,442	1,006	1,340	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	1,273	1,036	811	620	867	386	511	369
Ingham	4,043	4,005	3,032	3,085	3,462	2,353	2,864	2,483
Ionia	4,286	3,246	2,535	2,708	3,343	1,803	2,345	1,883
Iosco	469	366	299	283	417	195	276	223
Isabella	1,025	720	495	519	727	264	411	304
Isle Royal	12	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,845	5,332	3,165	4,153	4,047	3,602	3,340	3,397
Kalamazoo	4,493	3,595	2,946	2,941	4,014	2,502	2,864	1,969
Kalkaska	382	128	172	52	103	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,402	5,764	4,608	4,494	5,893	3,236	3,841	3,616
Keweenaw	736	413	501	462	(a)	(a)	294	355
Lake	507	313	294	111	225	20	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,216	2,510	1,987	1,562	2,493	1,444	2,021	1,557
Leelanau	635	413	331	86	501	193	286	7
Lenawee	6,556	5,523	4,834	4,866	5,806	3,499	4,637	3,855
Livingston	2,728	2,947	2,263	2,364	2,329	2,042	2,047	2,323
Mackinac	74	204	55	116	74	103	(a)	(a)
Macomb	3,008	3,465	1,867	2,638	2,465	2,311	2,382	2,574
Manistee	884	820	635	785	783	434	493	258
Manitou	34	93	(a)	(a)	64	11	(a)	(a)

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Croswell, Rep.	Webber, Dem.	Bagley, Rep.	Chamberlain, Dem.	Bagley, Rep.	Blair, Lib.	Baldwin, Rep.	Comstock, Dem.
Marquette	2,311	1,746	1,400	1,517	1,857	785	746	959
Mason	926	685	425	490	670	291	358	170
Mecosta	1,341	945	758	362	1,102	357	538	241
Menominee	394	349	440	134	436	123	186	80
Midland	663	476	817	453	730	269	391	223
Missaukee	160	109	83	11	111	13	.....	.....
Monroe	3,013	3,918	2,254	2,888	2,669	2,263	1,934	2,195
Montcalm	3,099	2,461	1,699	1,495	2,020	852	993	567
Muskegon	2,254	1,514	1,384	1,326	1,747	737	846	484
Newaygo	1,304	792	582	354	800	191	421	155
Oakland	5,028	5,346	3,858	4,462	4,486	3,605	3,837	4,363
Oceana	1,368	594	1,147	395	1,159	225	845	261
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	203	324	195	243	239	149	166	215
Osceola	793	628	568	275	540	176	163	71
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,381	2,652	2,003	1,756	2,549	1,192	1,918	1,564
Presque Isle	150	163	(a)	(a)	137	8	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	3,982	5,051	2,637	3,416	3,705	2,734	2,882	2,491
Sanilac	1,910	1,037	1,298	591	1,335	411	968	455
Schoolcraft	119	104	43	63	277	16	(a)	(a)
Shiawassee	3,182	2,485	2,381	2,064	2,801	1,611	2,098	1,724
St. Clair	4,058	3,719	2,900	2,484	3,302	2,283	2,495	2,216
St. Joseph	3,152	2,489	2,474	2,347	3,199	1,942	2,433	2,076
Tuscola	2,423	1,338	1,192	724	1,829	629	1,415	667
Van Buren	4,043	2,596	2,652	2,155	3,569	1,872	2,360	1,908
Washtenaw	4,532	5,150	3,503	4,068	4,174	3,197	3,570	3,789
Wayne	12,242	15,570	9,380	10,360	12,581	9,050	8,568	9,198
Wexford	613	(b)	384	172	271	83	160	18
Totals	165,926	142,585	111,519	105,550	137,602	80,958	100,176	83,391

(a) No returns.
(b) No vote returned for Webber.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Baldwin, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Crapo, Rep.	Williams, Dem.	Crapo, Rep.	Fenton, Dem.	Blair, Rep.	Stout, Dem.
Allegan	3,556	2,364	2,496	1,459	1,865	1,551	1,467	1,386
Alpena	325	229	125	130	(a)	(a)	74	14
Antrim	237	43	124	17	73	15	.....	.....
Barry	2,916	1,568	2,243	1,090	1,665	1,021	1,649	1,029
Bay	1,157	1,098	713	737	460	586	256	390
Berrien	3,996	3,285	3,229	2,347	2,562	2,311	1,864	2,076
Branch	3,970	2,033	3,276	1,195	3,037	1,472	2,414	1,424
Calhoun	5,041	3,223	4,009	2,163	3,750	2,532	3,198	2,283
Cass	2,460	1,939	2,034	1,445	1,774	1,440	1,424	1,468
Cheboygan	56	154	41	82	23	64	8	38
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	57	82	46	124	33	101
Clinton	2,540	1,839	2,102	1,511	1,530	1,416	1,251	1,214
Delta	157	162	74	105	20	30	(a)	(a)
Eaton	3,083	2,054	2,333	1,439	1,850	1,379	1,668	1,270
Emmet	135	200	(a)	(a)	74	172	94	131
Genesee	4,209	2,726	3,214	1,977	2,716	1,992	2,401	1,796
Grand Traverse	987	171	481	9	373	83	518	103
Gratiot	1,236	762	888	482	572	364	524	320
Hillsdale	4,889	2,127	4,364	1,658	3,807	1,739	3,213	1,600
Houghton	715	1,160	(b) 366	(b) 942	382	980	125	395
Huron	699	477	505	332	360	338	262	249
Ingham	2,988	2,540	2,538	2,050	1,803	1,791	1,645	1,780
Ionia	3,450	1,961	2,687	1,295	2,209	1,386	1,958	1,088
Iosco	278	182	121	103	56	43	9	28
Isabella	521	370	336	223	215	87	196	71
Jackson	4,025	3,656	3,410	3,012	3,005	2,910	2,613	2,638
Kalamazoo	4,062	2,970	3,145	1,678	3,155	2,106	2,752	1,014
Kent	5,392	3,834	4,067	2,698	3,406	2,976	3,090	2,625
Keweenaw	377	412	394	326	295	391	88	83
Lapeer	2,371	1,661	1,831	1,268	1,471	1,247	1,325	1,119
Leelanau	434	220	243	51	232	146	.....	.....
Lenawee	6,189	4,662	5,639	3,593	4,800	3,645	4,069	3,466
Livingston	2,235	2,419	1,968	2,004	1,604	1,994	1,633	1,885
Mackinac	43	119	39	91	30	185	23	82
Macomb	2,795	2,681	2,461	2,185	2,050	2,181	1,903	1,906
Manistee	654	280	271	1	144	72	64	60
Manitou	43	.....	(a)	(a)	14	122	(a)	(a)
Marquette	804	711	211	524	(a)	(a)	108	68
Mason	400	244	134	7	134	74	103	20
Mecosta	768	361	274	109	146	97	103	31
Menominee	122	67	116	21	51	24	(a)	(a)
Midland	404	223	258	121	210	99	135	49
Monroe	2,526	2,927	2,164	2,085	1,657	2,341	1,406	2,119
Montcalm	1,511	848	911	511	596	443	451	346
Muskegon	1,422	782	803	386	654	375	479	190

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND REFORMATORY, IONIA.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Blair, Rep.	Barry, Dem.	Wisner, Rep.	Stuart, Dem.	Bingham, Rep.	Felch, Dem.	Bingham, Rep.	Barry, Dem.
Allegan	1,875	1,578	1,275	1,229	1,531	1,092	689	725
Alpena	82	28	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,883	1,083	1,310	1,063	1,496	913	745	79
Bay	306	327	140	270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,615	2,428	1,973	1,969	1,941	1,634	1,034	952
Branch	3,054	1,608	2,223	1,216	2,604	1,356	1,844	1,108
Calhoun	4,053	2,561	3,086	2,111	3,500	2,246	2,294	1,626
Cass	2,036	1,702	1,638	1,394	1,699	1,210	1,007	865
Cheboygan	20	74	.....	79	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Chippewa	59	89	44	39	(a)	(a)	24	273
Clinton	1,556	1,295	1,231	1,092	1,340	1,066	648	554
Eaton	2,111	1,356	1,602	1,211	1,853	1,288	995	891
Emmet	(a)	(a)	.....	132	(a)	(a)	650	45
Genesee	2,812	1,980	1,509	1,702	2,663	1,614	1,416	1,018
Grand Traverse	405	202	209	246	152	245	194	155
Gratiot	496	317	360	192	387	138	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,704	1,802	2,879	1,431	3,435	1,462	2,252	1,413
Houghton	(a)	(a)	46	110	193	405	174	118
Huron	297	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	2,152	1,873	1,917	1,667	1,844	1,565	939	1,182
Ionia	2,220	1,318	1,873	1,149	1,983	1,192	1,107	683
Iosco	19	43	18	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	119	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,340	2,701	2,752	2,254	2,971	2,194	2,061	1,775
Kalamazoo	3,193	2,123	2,475	1,582	2,807	1,667	1,733	1,191
Kent	3,721	2,643	3,112	2,819	2,946	2,596	1,540	1,493
Lapeer	1,743	1,255	1,251	995	1,564	1,043	741	813
Lenawee	5,038	3,652	4,023	2,837	4,496	2,953	3,197	2,379
Livingston	2,051	2,034	1,740	1,865	1,727	1,759	1,130	1,326
Mackinac	41	92	18	118	(a)	(a)	3	126
Macomb	2,523	2,213	1,790	1,629	2,205	1,872	1,349	1,509
Manistee	125	60	9	26	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Manitou	56	67	14	69	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Marquette	(a)	(a)	169	90	78	98	.....	.....
Mason	89	49	72	39	32	12	.....	.....
Mecosta	109	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	161	58	247	55	172	43	.....	.....
Monroe	2,272	2,188	1,790	1,712	1,767	1,743	1,184	1,484
Montcalm	561	368	454	309	405	282	208	102
Muskegon	500	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	364	213	369	238	(a)	(a)	140	136
Oakland	4,356	3,942	3,403	3,337	4,060	3,391	2,536	2,437
Oceana	191	159	68	167	83	21	.....	.....
Ontonagon	331	302	119	109	(a)	(a)	193	79
Ottawa	1,397	1,237	1,091	1,195	1,393	1,012	624	729

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Blair, Rep.	Barry, Dem.	Wisner, Rep.	Stuart, Dem.	Bingham, Rep.	Felch, Dem.	Bingham, Rep.	Barry, Dem.
Saginaw	1,476	1,229	789	1,069	1,037	1,247	544	651
Sanilac	889	417	700	301	805	202	143	368
Shiawassee	1,574	1,272	1,137	1,040	1,297	1,111	507	729
St. Clair	2,565	2,018	1,732	1,647	1,796	1,548	983	933
St. Joseph	2,777	2,077	2,108	1,613	2,301	1,513	1,418	1,119
Tuscola	733	365	439	308	435	262	172	108
Van Buren	2,151	1,324	1,559	1,180	1,706	1,069	839	698
Washtenaw	4,278	3,738	3,313	2,993	3,538	2,980	2,829	2,130
Wayne	7,301	6,948	5,105	6,107	5,160	6,041	3,476	4,003
Totals	87,780	67,053	65,201	56,067	71,402	54,085	43,652	38,095

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1835-1898. (a)

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1835	Mason, Democrat	7,558
	Biddle, Whig	814
	Mason's majority	6,744
1837	Mason, Democrat	15,314
	Trowbridge, Whig	14,546
	Mason's majority	768
1839	Woodbridge, Whig	18,195
	Farnsworth, Democrat	17,037
	Woodbridge's maj'ty	1,158
1841	Barry, Democrat	20,993
	Fuller, Whig	15,449
	Fitch, Liberty Party	1,223
	Barry's plurality	5,544
1843	Barry, Democrat	21,392
	Pitcher, Whig	14,899
	Birney, Liberty Party	2,776
	Barry's plurality	6,493
1845	Felch, Democrat	20,123
	Vickery, Whig	16,316
	Birney, Liberty Party	3,023
	Felch's plurality	3,807
1847	Ransom, Democrat	24,639
	Edmunds, Whig	18,990
	Gurney, Liberty Party	2,585
	Ransom's plurality	5,649
1849	Barry, Democrat	27,837
	Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil	23,540
	Barry's majority	4,297
1851	McClelland, Democrat	23,827
	Gridley, Whig	16,901
	McClelland's maj'ty	6,926
1852	McClelland, Democrat	42,798
	Chandler, Whig	34,660
	Christiancy, Free Soil	5,850
	McClelland's plurality	8,138
1854	Bingham, Republican	43,652
	Barry, Democrat	38,675
	Bingham's majority	4,977
1856	Bingham, Republican	71,402
	Felch, Democrat	54,085
	Bingham's majority	17,317
1858	Wisner, Republican	65,202
	Stuart, Democrat	56,067
	Wisner's majority	9,135
1860	Blair, Republican	87,806
	Barry, Democrat	67,221
	Blair's majority	20,585
1862	Blair, Republican	68,716
	Stout, Union	62,102
	Blair's majority	6,614

(a) Corrected from official records and canvass in office of secretary of state.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1864 (*b*)	Crapo, Republican	81,744
	Fenton, Democrat	71,301
	Crapo's majority	10,443
1866	Crapo, Republican	96,746
	Williams, Democrat	67,708
	Crapo's majority	29,038
1868	Baldwin, Republican	128,051
	Moore, Democrat	97,290
	Baldwin's majority	30,761
1870	Baldwin, Republican	100,176
	Comstock, Democrat	83,391
	Fisk, Prohibition	2,710
	Baldwin's plurality	16,785
1872	Bagley, Republican	137,602
	Blair, Liberal	80,958
	Ferry, Democrat	2,720
	Fish, Prohibition	1,231
	Bagley's plurality	56,644
1874	Bagley, Republican	111,519
	Chamberlain, Democrat	105,550
	Carpenter, Prohibition	3,937
	Bagley's plurality	5,969
1876	Croswell, Republican	165,926
	Webber, Democrat	142,585
	Sparks, Greenback	8,297
	Croswell's plurality	23,341
1878	Crosswell, Republican	126,280
	Barnes, Democrat	78,503
	Smith, Greenback	73,313
	Croswell's plurality	47,777
1880	Jerome, Republican	178,944
	Holloway, Democrat	137,671
	Woodman, Greenback	31,085
	McKeever, Prohibition	1,114
	Quick, Am. Labor	220
	Jerome's plurality	41,273
1882	Begole, Fusionist	154,269
	Jerome, Republican	149,697
	Sagendorph, Prohibition	5,854
	May, National	2,006
	Foote	343
	Begole's plurality	4,572
1884	Alger, Republican	190,840
	Begole, Fusionist	186,887
	Preston, Prohibition	22,207
	Miller, Butler Greenback	364
	Imperf't and scattering	50
	Alger's plurality	3,953
1886	Luce, Republican	181,474
	Yaple, Fusionist	174,042
	Dickie, Prohibition	25,179
	Imperf't and scattering	190
	Luce's plurality	7,432
1888	Luce, Republican	233,580
	Burt, Fusionist	216,450
	Cheney, Prohibition	20,342
	Mills, Union Labor	4,388
	Imperf't and scattering	17
	Luce's plurality	17,145
1890	Winans, Democrat	183,725
	Turner, Republican	172,205
	Partridge, Prohibition	28,681
	Belden, Industrial	13,198
	Imperf't and scattering	47
	Winans' plurality	11,520
1892	Rich, Republican	221,228
	Morse, Democrat	205,138
	Ewing, People's Party	21,417
	Russell, Prohibition	20,777
	Imperf't and scattering	77
	Rich's plurality	16,090
1894	Rich, Republican	237,215
	Fisher, Democrat	130,823
	Nichols, People's Party	30,012
	Todd, Prohibition	18,788
	Imperf't and scattering	150
	Rich's plurality	106,392

(*b*) The soldiers' vote, 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton, is not included.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Year.	Name.	Vote.	Year.	Name.	Vote.
1896	Pingree, Republican	304,431	1898	Pingree, Republican	243,239
	Sligh, D. P. U. S.....	221,022		Whiting, D. P. U. S	168,142
	Safford, Prohibition.....	5,499		Cheever, Prohibition....	7,006
	Sprague, Democrat.....	9,738		Cook, Peoples.....	1,656
	Giberson, National.....	1,944		Hasseler, Socialist.....	1,101
	Imperf't and scattering.	5,168		Imperf't and scattering.	20
	Pingree's plurality....	83,409		Pingree's plurality....	75,097

REPORT OF THE STATE TREASURER.

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1897.

Balance on hand July 1, 1896	$912,422 43
Total receipts	3,603,129 57
	$4,515,552 00
Disbursements	3,731,663 96
Balance on hand June 30, 1897	$783,888 04

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, bond account, etc.:

Credit—

General fund	$540,027 37
Agricultural college interest fund	37,374 40
Normal school interest fund	989 18
Primary school interest fund	110,233 63
University interest fund	19,816 84
Sundry deposits account	6,519 50
St. Mary's canal fund	68,927 12
	$783,888 04

Debit—

Cash on hand	$783 888 04

BONDED DEBT.

The outstanding bonds of this state now are:

Past due, part-paid, five million loan bonds, $19.000, adjustable at $578.57 per $1,000 (not bearing interest)	10,992 83
	$10,992 83

TRUST FUND DEBT.

Agricultural college fund	$559,951 82
Normal school fund	65,945 12
Primary school fund (seven per cent)	3,815,457 69
Primary school fund (five per cent)	829,069 38
University fund	529,621 59
Balance trust funds	$5,810,045 60

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1898.

Balance on hand July 1, 1897	$783,888 04
Total receipts	5,122,859 36
	$5,906,747 40
Disbursements	4,690,534 79
Balance on hand June 30, 1898	$1,216,212 61

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, bond account, etc.:

Credit—	
General fund	$929,531 12
Agricultural college interest fund	29,882 68
Normal school interest fund	1,047 92
Primary school interest fund	89,683 85
University interest fund	49 80
Sundry deposits account	63,548 01
War fund	100,000 00
War loan sinking fund	2,224 23
Coupon account, war loan, 1861	245 00
	$1,216,212 61
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$1,216,212 61

The outstanding bonds of this state now are:

Interest bearing—	
War loan bonds of 1898 (3½ per cent)	208,700 00
War loan bonds of 1898 (3 per cent)	191,300 00
Total	$400,000 00
Non-interest bearing—	
Past due, part-paid, five million loan bonds, $19,000 adjustable at $578.57 per $1,000	$10,992 83
Trust fund debt—	
Agricultural college fund	$625,790 98
Normal school fund	66,125 12
Primary school fund (7 per cent)	3,861,018 52
Primary school fund (5 per cent)	833,612 96
University fund	532,556 81
Balance trust funds	$5,919,104 39

BONDED DEBT.

For the first time since 1866, this report will show an increase in the bonded indebtedness of the State, and there will also be shown for the first time in nearly a decade, an interest-bearing obligation of the State of Michigan outstanding.

Under and by virtue of the provisions of Act No. 1, Public Acts of 1898, approved April 15, 1898, entitled "An act authorizing a war loan and providing for the disbursement of the proceeds therefrom, and for a war loan sinking fund for the purpose of liquidating the loan," which was passed at

the recent extra session of the legislature and which authorizes the issue of $500,000 of bonds at a rate of interest not exceeding 4 per cent per annum, there have been issued a total of $400,000 of bonds known as the "Michigan War Loan of 1898."

The proceeds arising from the sale of these bonds have been and are being used in putting into the field Michigan's quota of troops for service during the present war with Spain, in response to the call of President McKinley.

It affords me great pleasure to be able to state, and I am sure it will be a source of gratification to all to know, that every one of these bonds was subscribed and paid for by citizens and institutions of this State.

These bonds mature May 1, 1908, but are redeemable at the pleasure of the State after May 1, 1903.

A portion of the loan, aggregating $208,700, dated May 2, 1898, was issued bearing interest at the rate of 3½ per centum per annum, while the interest on the balance—$191,300—dated July 1, 1898, is at the rate of 3 per cent; interest in each case being payable semi-annually.

The 3½ per cent bonds were sold at a time when U. S. government bonds could be purchased in the open market at a price which would return the investor a net income of about 3⅛ per cent per annum.

This department, believing at the time, that it would be unwise to run the risk of failure by endeavoring to place the bonds without recognizing the superior advantage of government bonds over State bonds to the extent of at least ⅛ of 1 per cent per annum in net income, fixed the premium at which these bonds were offered, at 1 per cent. The premium received on this issue made the net cost in interest to the State about 3¼ per cent per annum.

In view of the necessity of realizing at least $50,000 immediately, and of the fact that the only funds made available by the act of the legislature for equipping Michigan's troops were the proceeds of the bonds authorized one bond for that amount was sold to the Sinking Fund Commissioners of the city of Detroit at private sale. The remaining $158,700 of the issue of 3½ per cent bonds was offered to the public, and the department received subscriptions aggregating $944,000 from citizens of the State.

Upon the exhaustion of the funds realized from the issue of 3½ per cent bonds, a circular was issued by this department requesting subscription to an issue of 3 per cent bonds, at par; notwithstanding the fact that the Secretary of the Treasury was at the same time advertising for sale, at par, an issue of $200,000,000 U. S. bonds bearing the same rate of interest.

The wisdom of this course was apparent when it was found that subscriptions had been received aggregating more than seven times the amount asked for. This was accomplished upon notice of less than ten (10) days, by circulars, without soliciting subscriptions from without the State.

The successful issue of 3 per cent bonds at par simultaneously with the offering of the U. S. government bonds at the same rate of interest and at the same price, speaks volumes for the credit of the State, especially when a comparison of the two issues is made from an investor's standpoint.

Leaving out of consideration the fact that on the one hand the bond is the obligation of but a single State, while on the other hand is pledged the combined faith and credit of all the States of the Union, the U. S. bonds

are further made more attractive to investors, as they have double the period to run, bear interest payable quarterly, are payable in coin, and are specifically exempt from all taxation.

The last offering of Michigan bonds prior to the sale of the bonds of the war loan of 1898 occurred in 1865, shortly after the close of the civil war, at which time tenders were asked for an issue of $1,000,000 of 7 per cent 25 year bonds. The total of bids received as the result of this advertisement aggregated $41,000, for which was offered a total of $37,375, or an average rate of $91.16 for each $100 bond. On the basis of the last sale made, a price of $170 for each $100 bond would have been received.

Each citizen of Michigan who made application for bonds in accordance with the circulars issued by this Department, received at least a portion of the amount subscribed for. All subscriptions for $1,000 or less were allotted in full; the policy having been adopted of giving the smaller subscribers preference over the larger ones in the matter of allotment.

ELECTION AND CENSUS STATISTICS.

VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND SECRETARY OF STATE, NOVEMBER 8, 1898, AND POPULATION, 1894, BY TOWNSHIPS CITIES AND WARDS.

NOTE.—The total vote of a number of counties by townships, cities and wards does not agree with the official returns. Counties not agreeing with official canvass are stated in note following table.

ELECTION STATISTICS.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
ALCONA COUNTY.													
Alcona	985	132	11	.....	.....	1	144	129	13	.....	.....	1	143
Caledonia	233	48	2	.....	.....	.....	50	43	5	.....	.....	.....	48
Curtis	345	38	7	.....	.....	.....	45	37	8	.....	.....	.....	45
Greenbush	291	38	9	.....	.....	.....	47	33	12	.....	1	.....	46
Gustin	608	71	19	.....	1	.....	91	66	23	.....	1	.....	90
Harrisville	1,391	156	49	.....	7	.....	212	162	44	.....	7	.....	213
Hawes	292	33	3	.....	.....	.....	36	24	9	.....	1	.....	34
Haynes	791	87	13	.....	5	.....	105	84	16	.....	5	.....	105
Mikado	276	48	9	.....	.....	.....	57	44	9	.....	1	.....	54

Millen	118	11	7	.....	.....	.....	18	11	7	.....	.....	.....	18
Mitchell	88	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Total for county	5,418	671	129	.....	13	1	814	642	146	.....	16	1	805
ALGER COUNTY.													
Au Train	280	44	33	.....	.....	.....	77	38	40	.....	.....	.....	78
Burt	240	298	86	1	2	.....	387	253	115	1	2	.....	371
Limestone	.....	26	7	.....	.....	.....	33	24	9	.....	.....	.....	33
Mathias	212	33	2	.....	.....	.....	35	31	2	2	.....	.....	35
Munising	367	339	206	1	2	.....	548	304	242	1	2	1	550
Onota	138	4	15	1	.....	....	20	11	8	1	.....	.....	20
Rock River	148	17	3	.....	.....	.....	20	18	2	.....	.....	.....	20
Total for county	1,385	761	352	3	4	.....	1,120	679	418	5	4	1	1,107
ALLEGAN COUNTY.													
Allegan	3,892	368	473	4	8	.....	853	459	378	4	7	.....	848
Casco	1,810	135	71	1	6	.....	213	166	73	1	9	.....	249
Cheshire	1,348	100	77	2	5	.....	184	136	48	2	4	.....	190
Clyde	880	137	61	1	2	1	202	139	59	1	1	.....	200
Dorr	1,837	61	198	.....	8	2	269	92	176	.....	6	1	275
Fillmore	2,019	244	81	1	4	.....	330	271	55	.....	2	1	329
Ganges	1,683	119	92	1	10	.....	222	168	59	1	7	.....	235
Gun Plain	2,494	213	215	3	9	.....	440	206	209	4	10	2	431
Heath	853	99	60	.....	4	1	164	111	52	.....	2	1	166
Hopkins	1,775	144	130	1	3	.....	278	220	62	1	1	.....	284
Laketown	919	99	29	.....	1	.....	129	118	10	.....	1	.....	129
Lee	1,010	95	56	4	1	.....	156	108	43	4	1	.....	156
Leighton	1,242	96	58	.....	7	.....	161	101	54	.....	6	.....	161
Manlius	1,138	128	67	5	3	.....	203	141	48	5	2	.....	196
Martin	1,223	119	102	.....	17	1	239	150	74	1	11	.....	236
Monterey	1,437	111	156	.....	4	.....	271	134	132	.....	5	.....	271
Otsego	3,049	387	198	4	16	1	606	398	164	5	22	1	590
Overisal	1,764	107	51	2	2	.....	162	123	37	2	1	.....	163
Salem	1,618	142	118	1	4	.....	265	165	97	.....	4	.....	266

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
ALLEGAN COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Saugatuck	2,429	187	163	.....	8	1	359	201	140	.....	5	1	347
Trowbridge	1,260	69	129	1	10	.....	209	91	108	1	10	.....	210
Valley	463	50	34	.....	1	1	86	57	26	.....	1	1	85
Watson	1,205	89	106	3	3	.....	201	103	95	3	2	.....	203
Wayland	1,841	194	165	5	4	.....	368	255	99	.....	3	.....	357
Total for county	39,189	3,493	2,890	39	140	8	6,570	4,113	2,298	35	123	8	6,577
ALPENA COUNTY.													
Alpena	1,244	62	84	.....	1	.....	147	59	84	.....	1	.....	144
Green	504	114	33	.....	.....	.....	147	115	28	.....	.....	.....	143
Long Rapids	1,064	131	46	.....	1	.....	178	120	52	.....	1	.....	173
Maple Ridge	755	80	52	.....	1	.....	133	80	52	.....	1	.....	133
Ossineke	249	50	33	.....	.....	.....	83	40	40	.....	.....	.....	80
Sanborn	346	37	39	.....	.....	.....	76	36	40	.....	.....	.....	76
Wilson	1,416	127	59	.....	.....	.....	186	118	64	.....	1	.....	183
Alpena city	12,139	1,165	842	9	18	9	2,043	1,054	916	11	18	3	2,002
1st ward	1,788	216	118	.....	3	.....	337	207	123	.....	4	.....	334
2d ward	1,866	246	118	.....	6	6	376	228	133	1	4	1	367
3d ward	3,453	244	282	5	4	.....	535	204	306	6	5	.....	521

4th ward	1,092	128	53	.....	1	.....	182	120	58	.....	1	.....	179
5th ward	2,041	172	162	1	3	1	339	151	172	1	3	1	328
6th ward	1,899	159	109	3	1	2	274	144	124	3	1	1	273
Total for county	17,717	1,766	1,188	9	21	9	2,993	1,622	1,276	11	22	3	2,934
ANTRIM COUNTY													
Banks	1,183	98	26	3	.....	.....	127	91	31	1	4	.....	127
Central Lake	1,155	176	51	1	.....	.....	228	161	59	1	1	.....	222
Chestonia	469	47	10	2	.....	.....	59	44	13	1	3	.....	61
Custer	472	28	14	.....	.....	.....	42	28	14	.....	1	.....	43
Echo	505	47	5	.....	.....	1	54	47	5	.....	1	.....	53
Elk Rapids	1,514	187	57	3	.....	.....	247	194	48	.....	3	.....	245
Forest Home	801	89	42	6	1	1	139	76	52	1	6	1	136
Helena	691	87	25	5	.....	3	120	79	28	3	7	.....	117
Jordan	450	27	8	2	.....	.....	37	17	15	.....	4	.....	36
Kearney	698	112	30	1	.....	1	144	107	28	1	2	.....	138
Mancelona	2,402	268	68	10	.....	1	347	286	52	1	6	.....	345
Milton	888	42	34	1	.....	4	81	32	39	4	3	.....	78
Star	463	47	8	.....	.....	1	56	46	9	1	.....	.....	56
Torch Lake	384	42	17	2	.....	.....	61	31	25	.....	2	.....	58
Warner	352	31	6	.....	.....	.....	37	21	11	.....	2	.....	34
Total for county	12,427	1,328	401	37	1	12	1,779	1,260	429	14	45	1	1,749
ARENAC COUNTY.													
Adams	255	29	22	1	2	.....	54	27	23	2	2	.....	54
Arenac	711	139	70	1	4	.....	214	128	78	2	4	.....	212
Au Gres	593	66	32	3	.....	.....	101	55	39	3	.....	.....	97
Clayton	730	43	59	1	6	.....	109	43	60	1	6	.....	110
Deep River	812	49	70	.....	.....	.....	119	42	72	.....	1	.....	115
Lincoln	1,546	115	151	1	1	.....	268	100	161	1	1	.....	263
Mason	458	64	31	1	5	.....	101	57	35	1	5	.....	98
Moffatt	266	40	15	.....	3	.....	58	40	15	.....	3	.....	58

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
ARENAC COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Standish	1,129	64	120	1	1	2	188	60	124	1	1	2	188
Turner	31	82	35	1	1	.....	119	74	39	1	1	.....	115
Whitney	412	56	32	2	1	.....	91	47	39	3	1	.....	90
Total for county	6,943	747	637	12	24	2	1,422	673	685	15	25	2	1,400
BARAGA COUNTY													
Arvon	288	64	11	.....	.....	.....	75	64	11	.....	.....	.....	75
Baraga	1,718	293	199	1	6	1	500	243	245	1	6	1	496
Covington	88	25	4	.....	.....	.....	29	17	11	.....	.....	.....	28
L'Anse	1,953	208	74	.....	1	.....	283	191	90	.....	1	.....	282
Spurr	185	19	3	.....	.....	.....	22	17	5	.....	.....	.....	22
Total for county	4,232	609	291	1	7	1	909	532	362	1	7	1	903
BARRY COUNTY.													
Assyria	1,096	110	131	3	3	.....	247	119	128	3	2	.....	252
Baltimore	1,223	128	121	8	4	.....	261	127	123	8	4	.....	262

Barry	1,205	154	123	5	6	.....	288	165	109	5	7	.....	286
Carlton	1,391	115	168	5	1	.....	289	111	172	5	1	.....	289
Castleton	2,560	275	241	2	10	.....	528	291	217	1	10	.....	519
Hastings	1,113	114	120	1	8	.....	243	117	116	1	8	.....	242
Hope	1,176	124	153	.....	3	.....	280	154	122	1	3	.....	280
Irving	1,332	147	153	2	3	.....	305	159	141	2	2	.....	304
Johnstown	1,054	122	75	1	6	.....	204	125	75	1	4	.....	205
Maple Grove	1,241	140	150	5	9	.....	304	132	150	4	12	.....	298
Orangeville	944	134	104	2	3	.....	243	149	87	.....	3	.....	239
Prairieville	982	142	67	.....	1	.....	210	140	67	.....	2	.....	209
Rutland	1,012	108	140	2	6	.....	256	102	144	2	5	.....	253
Thornapple	1,854	268	174	1	12	.....	455	263	173	1	13	.....	450
Woodland	1,746	213	124	5	6	.....	348	220	118	4	7	.....	349
Yankee Springs	766	114	93	1	3	.....	211	113	89	1	5	.....	208
Hastings city	3,014	479	316	10	7	.....	812	423	361	10	7	.....	801
1st ward	595	101	57	2	2	.....	162	86	72	2	1	.....	161
2d ward	716	119	70	3	1	.....	193	106	81	2	1	.....	190
3d ward	637	102	71	2	1	.....	176	88	81	2	2	.....	173
4th ward	1,066	157	118	3	3	.....	281	143	127	4	3	.....	277
Total for county	23,699	2,887	2,453	53	91	.....	5,484	2,910	2,392	49	95	.....	5,446
BAY COUNTY.													
Bangor	843	89	57	.....	1	.....	147	81	56	.....	1	.....	138
Beaver	1,236	105	85	.....	2	.....	192	99	85	.....	2	.....	186
Frankenlust	1,266	74	69	.....	.....	.....	143	49	89	.....	.....	.....	138
Fraser	1,444	143	108	....	2	1	254	127	114	.....	3	1	245
Garfield	302	55	14	.....	2	.....	71	50	16	.....	2	.....	68
Gibson	494	61	25	.....	.....	.....	86	60	25	.....	.....	.....	85
Hampton	3,304	265	204	.....	5	1	475	217	243	.....	4	2	466
Kaw Kawlin	1,627	141	125	.....	2	.....	268	127	128	.....	2	.....	257
Merritt	1,217	119	80	.....	.....	.....	199	91	107	.....	.....	.....	198
Monitor	1,784	160	136	.....	2	13	331	130	151	.....	3	13	297
Mt. Forest	265	42	15	.....	2	.....	59	37	16	.....	2	.....	55
Pinconning	2,166	246	84	.....	.....	1	331	216	107	.....	1	.....	324
Portsmouth	1,222	83	45	.....	.....	.....	128	71	52	.....	.....	.....	123
Williams	1,752	201	119	.....	.....	3	323	158	151	.....	1	3	313

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
BAY COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Bay City	30,042	2,652	1,965	.....	29	16	4,662	2,428	2,057	.....	32	26	4,543
1st ward	3,674	293	260	.....	1	2	556	254	286	.....	1	2	543
2d ward	1,679	192	153	.....	1	.....	346	203	127	.....	1	.....	331
3d ward	1,662	149	96	.....	.....	.....	245	151	85	.....	4	1	241
4th ward	4,346	405	221	.....	6	2	634	371	236	.....	8	2	618
5th ward	2,710	268	186	.....	6	5	465	233	107	.....	4	8	452
6th ward	1,935	196	148	.....	1	2	347	158	171	.....	1	4	334
7th ward	1,670	168	56	.....	1	1	226	148	67	.....	1	1	217
8th ward	6,354	361	415	.....	5	3	784	292	464	.....	2	4	762
9th ward	1,351	193	125	.....	1	1	320	222	96	.....	2	1	321
10th ward	2,078	156	148	.....	4	.....	308	138	164	.....	4	.....	306
11th ward	2,583	271	157	.....	3	.....	431	258	154	.....	4	2	418
West Bay City	12,340	1,181	768	.....	29	2	1,980	1,096	820	.....	28	3	1,947
1st ward	2,053	191	132	.....	5	.....	328	160	158	.....	5	.....	323
2d ward	3,064	230	185	.....	9	.....	424	197	212	.....	8	1	418
3d ward	1,514	143	153	.....	3	.....	302	153	144	.....	3	.....	300
4th ward	2,388	270	108	.....	6	1	385	247	120	.....	6	1	374
5th ward	1,781	194	105	.....	.....	1	300	177	117	.....	.....	1	295
6th ward	1,540	150	85	.....	6	.....	241	162	69	.....	6	.....	237
Total for county	61,304	5,617	3,899	.....	76	37	9,649	5,037	4,217	.....	81	48	9,383

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH PRISON, MARQUETTE.

Main Building.

BENZIE COUNTY.													
Almira	926	70	19	1	1	.....	91	65	20	1	2	.....	88
Benzonia	863	102	64	3	20	1	190	129	37	4	19	1	190
Blaine	639	51	30	3	3	.....	87	49	31	2	3	.....	85
Colfax	758	47	41	.....	1	.....	89	54	35	.....	1	.....	90
Crystal Lake	1,604	206	119	2	2	1	330	226	85	4	3	2	320
Gilmore	826	97	41	.....	3	1	142	94	41	.....	2	1	138
Homestead	393	91	32	3	6	.....	132	93	31	4	8	.....	136
Inland	649	48	17	1	8	1	75	40	18	1	10	1	70
Joyfield	288	33	3	1	8	.....	45	33	3	1	6	.....	43
Lake	171	32	13	.....	.....	.....	45	29	14	.....	.....	.....	43
Platte	285	41	25	.....	1	.....	67	37	34	.....	1	.....	66
Weldon	661	48	55	4	7	.....	114	60	42	4	6	.....	112
Total for county	8,063	866	459	18	60	4	1,407	903	391	21	61	5	1,381
BERRIEN COUNTY.													
Bainbridge	1,590	186	130	3	6	.....	325	180	134	3	6	.....	323
Benton	2,781	375	133	.....	7	.....	515	368	131	1	9	.....	509
Berrien	1,520	185	142	.....	7	.....	334	175	148	.....	8	.....	331
Bertrand	1,073	118	107	1	2	.....	228	110	111	1	3	.....	225
Buchanan	2,826	392	274	.....	20	.....	686	409	265	.....	18	.....	692
Chickaming	984	106	77	2	7	.....	192	90	80	2	6	.....	186
Galien	1,284	175	103	1	4	.....	283	182	101	1	1	.....	285
Hager	999	151	65	1	3	2	222	134	77	1	3	2	217
Lake	1,845	335	310	3	2	4	654	306	337	3	2	2	650
Lincoln	1,924	147	132	2	2	2	285	137	138	2	3	2	282
New Buffalo	1,322	150	111	.....	3	2	266	137	123	2	.....	.....	262
Niles	1,215	124	135	1	9	.....	269	115	145	1	8	.....	269
Oronoko	1,832	144	262	1	20	.....	427	165	242	1	18	.....	426
Pipestone	1,475	186	99	1	4	.....	290	181	103	1	4	.....	289
Royalton	1,203	103	136	1	4	.....	244	95	142	1	4	.....	242
Sodus	1,083	145	55	1	3	.....	204	151	51	1	1	.....	204
St. Joseph	1,078	142	49	.....	1	.....	192	126	59	.....	1	.....	186
Three Oaks	1,678	207	160	1	5	1	374	211	152	2	6	1	372
Watervliet	2,355	363	262	4	20	1	650	362	258	7	21	.....	648
Weesaw	1,226	119	169	.....	3	.....	291	117	167	.....	3	.....	287

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
BERRIEN COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Benton Harbor city	5,315	1,032	407	1	22	.....	1,462	991	422	2	21	1	1,437
1st ward	696	160	57	.....	4	.....	221	151	61	.....	4	.....	216
2d ward	1,782	347	100	.....	8	.....	455	342	106	.....	6	.....	454
3d ward	1,500	292	106	1	5	.....	404	281	105	2	6	1	395
4th ward	1,337	233	144	.....	5	.....	382	217	150	.....	5	.....	372
Niles city	4,508	578	489	3	17	.....	1,087	568	489	4	17	.....	1,078
1st ward	1,531	180	196	2	3	.....	381	173	205	2	2	.....	382
2d ward	837	142	80	.....	4	.....	226	147	71	.....	4	.....	222
3d ward	1,140	146	92	1	6	.....	245	147	89	2	7	.....	245
4th ward	1,000	110	121	.....	4	.....	235	101	124	.....	4	.....	229
St. Joseph city	4,519	633	365	3	8	2	1,011	593	400	2	9	2	1,006
1st ward	2,266	127	102	1	1	1	232	125	105	1	1	1	233
2d ward	2,253	170	121	1	2	1	295	158	130	.....	1	1	290
3d ward	.....	186	71	1	2	.....	260	174	82	1	3	.....	260
4th ward	.....	150	71	.....	3	.....	224	136	83	.....	4	.....	223
Total for county	45,635	6,096	4,172	30	179	14	10,491	5,903	4,283	38	172	10	10,406
BRANCH COUNTY.													
Algansee	1,349	187	162	2	4	1	356	187	165	2	4	1	359
Batavia	1,089	137	163	.....	2	.....	302	139	156	.....	2	.....	297

Bethel	1,367	122	200	6	3	.....	331	119	203	6	2	.....	330
Bronson	1,976	203	323	1	8	.....	535	209	318	1	7	.....	535
Butler	1,197	153	152	5	4	.....	314	149	152	5	5	.....	311
California	862	74	111	1	8	.....	194	70	116	1	7	.....	194
Coldwater	1,419	185	130	1	.....	.....	316	175	136	1	.....	.....	312
Gilead	805	105	100	6	1	.....	212	98	103	6	1	.....	208
Girard	1,205	197	132	1	6	1	337	197	131	1	6	1	336
Kinderhook	631	86	68	.....	2	.....	156	88	66	.....	2	.....	156
Mattison	1,147	130	137	1	2	.....	270	128	146	1	2	.....	277
Noble	617	44	101	1	6	.....	152	39	102	2	6	.....	149
Ovid	965	141	115	1	1	1	259	136	119	2	1	1	259
Quincy	2,412	351	314	.....	15	.....	680	361	309	.....	18	.....	688
Sherwood	1,354	178	135	2	9	1	325	173	141	2	6	2	324
Union	2,526	344	265	.....	7	1	617	358	247	.....	8	.....	613
Coldwater city	5,286	774	592	3	9	.....	1,378	774	599	3	7	2	1,385
1st ward	1,380	192	155	1	3	.....	351	190	162	1	2	.....	355
2d ward	1,478	209	141	.....	3	.....	353	214	140	.....	2	.....	356
3d ward	1,297	211	151	.....	2	.....	364	213	151	.....	2	2	368
4th ward	1,131	162	145	2	1	.....	310	157	146	2	1	.....	306
Total for county	26,207	3,411	3,200	31	87	5	6,734	3,400	3,209	33	84	7	6,733
CALHOUN COUNTY.													
Albion	803	86	91	.....	2	.....	179	74	102	.....	2	.....	178
Athens	1,529	200	179	.....	4	1	384	183	195	.....	4	1	383
Battle Creek	1,013	101	107	2	2	.....	212	95	112	1	2	.....	210
Bedford	1,209	130	98	2	3	.....	233	123	102	2	5	.....	232
Burlington	1,357	166	102	3	5	.....	276	150	119	3	6	.....	278
Clarence	1,056	95	126	4	.....	1	226	91	129	4	.....	1	225
Clarendon	1,119	167	54	4	4	.....	229	169	56	5	3	.....	233
Convis	856	101	96	1	2	.....	200	99	99	1	2	.....	201
Eckford	1,062	147	69	1	2	.....	219	154	67	1	2	.....	224
Emmet	967	106	90	.....	.....	.....	196	92	102	.....	.....	.....	194
Fredonia	898	99	97	1	3	.....	200	92	105	1	3	1	202
Homer	2,077	254	282	3	4	.....	543	237	302	3	4	1	547
Lee	1,081	92	168	2	2	.....	264	93	167	1	3	.....	264
Le Roy	1,092	135	120	1	11	.....	267	132	127	1	10	.....	270
Marengo	1,061	84	161	.....	4	1	250	85	160	.....	4	1	250

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
CALHOUN COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Marshall	866	78	103	.....	1	.....	182	76	103	1	2	.....	182
Newton	890	100	78	.....	2	....	180	95	83	.....	2	.....	180
Pennfield	1,060	116	92	3	4	.....	215	115	98	3	4	.....	220
Sheridan	1,005	78	128	.....	4	.....	210	78	128	.....	4	.....	210
Tekonsha	1,506	184	134	1	3	.....	322	203	113	1	2	.....	319
Albion city	4,844	552	511	1	62	.....	1,126	552	514	1	66	.....	1,133
1st ward	1,383	168	152	1	9	.....	330	161	161	1	7	.....	330
2d ward	1,488	165	127	.....	31	.....	323	163	128	.....	34	.....	325
3d ward	863	95	63	.....	14	.....	172	106	54	.....	15	.....	175
4th ward	1,110	124	169	.....	8	.....	301	122	171	.....	10	.....	303
Battle Creek city	15,522	1,840	1,155	13	31	8	3,047	1,714	1,250	16	35	17	3,032
1st ward	2,295	334	210	6	7	2	559	306	236	6	7	4	559
2d ward	2,488	325	250	1	5	2	583	288	284	1	6	2	581
3d ward	3,938	316	145	4	4	1	470	312	153	4	2	2	473
4th ward	3,249	422	279	1	7	1	710	400	283	4	11	5	703
5th ward	3,552	443	271	1	8	2	725	408	294	1	9	4	716
Marshall city	4,599	496	565	2	17	1	1,081	492	559	3	18	1	1,073
1st ward	798	123	77	.....	3	.....	203	124	73	.....	4	.....	201
2d ward	980	102	130	1	2	1	236	109	121	1	3	1	235

3d ward	1,532	165	211	.....	7	.....	383	155	217	1	8	.....	381
4th ward	1,289	106	147	1	5	.....	259	104	148	1	3	.....	256
Total for county	47,472	5,407	4,606	44	172	12	10,241	5,194	4,792	48	183	23	10,240
CASS COUNTY.													
Calvin	1,327	277	48	.....	5	.....	330	284	45	.....	5	.....	334
Howard	788	94	112	.....	1	.....	207	95	110	.....	2	.....	207
Jefferson	869	67	154	8	2	.....	231	62	155	9	4	.....	230
La Grange	2,213	210	341	1	10	.....	562	246	303	1	8	.....	558
Marcellus	1,969	323	185	1	10	.....	519	280	227	1	11	.....	519
Mason	758	91	96	1	3	.....	191	93	95	2	3	.....	193
Milton	425	44	68	1	.....	.....	113	42	69	2	.....	.....	113
Newberg	1,340	208	159	.....	4	.....	371	210	162	.....	4	.....	376
Ontwa	893	81	139	.....	15	.....	235	84	138	.....	.....	.....	222
Penn	1,467	167	163	.....	7	.....	337	175	163	.....	7	.....	345
Pokagon	1,153	126	123	2	3	.....	254	120	130	1	2	.....	253
Porter	1,470	242	109	1	6	.....	358	251	106	1	6	.....	364
Silver Creek	875	115	99	3	3	.....	220	88	121	5	4	.....	218
Volinia	1,179	166	104	3	1	.....	274	151	116	3	1	.....	271
Wayne	917	89	89	1	2	.....	181	74	103	1	2	.....	180
Dowagiac city	3,533	613	385	3	16	.....	1,017	609	376	4	9	.....	998
1st ward	1,264	233	131	.....	7	.....	371	219	138	1	.....	.....	358
2d ward	1,048	176	123	2	5	.....	306	199	98	2	5	.....	304
3d ward	1,221	204	131	1	4	.....	340	191	140	1	4	.....	336
Total for county	21,176	2,913	2,374	25	88	.....	5,400	2,864	2,419	30	68	.....	5,381
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY.													
Bay	548	43	13	.....	4	.....	60	50	10	.....	4	.....	64
Boyne Valley	735	68	39	2	1	1	111	58	48	2	1	1	110
Chandler	452	46	6	.....	1	.....	53	47	4	.....	1	.....	52
Charlevoix	1,844	192	93	3	12	1	301	228	68	2	8	1	307

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Evangeline	869	153	41	1	8	.....	203	151	43	2	6	.....	202
Eveline	899	42	20	.....	1	.....	63	41	19	.....	2	.....	62
Hayes	779	30	17	.....	1	.....	48	32	14	.....	1	.....	47
Hudson	128	24	6	.....	.....	.....	30	23	6	.....	1	.....	30
Marion	552	27	12	.....	.....	.....	39	29	10	.....	.....	.....	39
Melrose	505	46	29	1	5	1	82	47	31	.....	4	.....	82
Norwood	456	8	56	.....	1	.....	65	54	11	.....	.....	.....	65
Peaine	419	15	45	1	1	.....	62	16	43	1	1	.....	61
South Arm	2,087	185	36	1	7	.....	229	177	37	3	9	.....	26
Wilson	658	54	16	.....	.....	.....	70	49	17	3	.....	.....	69
Total for county	11,246	933	429	9	42	3	1,416	1,002	361	13	38	2	1,416
CHEBOYGAN COUNTY.													
Beaugrand	450	45	38	3	1	.....	87	40	43	3	1	.....	87
Benton	883	41	82	.....	1	.....	124	41	81	.....	.....	.....	122
Burt	461	57	41	.....	.....	.....	98	55	43	.....	.....	.....	98
Ellis	163	22	17	1	.....	.....	40	32	17	1	.....	.....	50
Forest	154	35	29	1	2	.....	67	29	32	1	2	.....	64
Grant	490	49	39	.....	1	.....	89	50	37	.....	1	.....	88
Hebron	292	34	22	2	.....	.....	58	29	25	2	.....	.....	56

Inverness	1,475	106	119	.....	3	1	229	106	116	.....	2	1	225
Mackinaw	580	59	45	1	3	1	109	71	35	1	3	1	111
Mentor	379	50	29	.....	4	.....	83	48	31	.....	4	.....	83
Munro	282	29	32	.....	1	.....	62	26	35	.....	1	.....	62
Nunda	688	94	55	.....	6	.....	155	89	61	.....	5	.....	155
Tuscarora	429	80	35	3	10	.....	128	79	36	3	10	.....	128
Waverly	110	19	2	.....	1	.....	22	19	2	.....	1	.....	22
Wilmot	107	36	3	.....	1	.....	40	36	3	.....	1	.....	40
Cheboygan city	6,957	618	429	6	19	2	1,074	595	441	7	17	2	1,062
1st ward	549	36	18	.....	1	.....	55	34	19	.....	2	.....	55
2d ward	2,380	158	123	2	3	1	287	140	134	2	2	1	279
3d ward	1,441	148	92	1	3	1	245	131	106	1	3	1	242
4th ward	1,721	205	116	2	11	.....	334	222	101	3	9	.....	335
5th ward	866	71	80	1	1	.....	153	68	81	1	1	.....	151
Total for county	13,900	1,374	1,017	17	53	4	2,465	1,345	1,038	18	48	4	2,453
CHIPPEWA COUNTY.													
Bruce	962	49	65	.....	2	.....	152	110	36	.....	2	.....	148
Dafter	498	47	24	.....	8	1	80	47	26	.....	9	.....	82
Detour	981	111	72	.....	4	.....	187	102	76	.....	5	.....	183
Drummond	408	74	16	1	.....	.....	91	62	17	1	1	.....	81
Pickford	1,189	145	74	.....	15	1	235	129	74	.....	17	1	221
Raber	453	36	10	.....	6	.....	52	35	10	.....	6	.....	51
Rudyard	240	60	18	.....	6	.....	84	57	19	.....	6	.....	82
Sault Ste. Marie	662	66	36	.....	2	.....	104	61	38	.....	2	.....	101
Sugar Island	570	48	54	.....	2	.....	104	46	56	.....	2	.....	104
Superior	1,596	239	31	.....	7	2	279	226	41	2	7	1	277
Trout Lake	89	8	11	.....	.....	.....	19	10	8	.....	.....	.....	18
Whitefish	430	27	1	.....	.....	.....	28	27	1	.....	.....	.....	28
Sault Ste. Marie city	7,244	821	502	2	20	5	1,350	777	516	2	23	5	1,323
1st ward	2,267	219	162	1	.....	2	384	209	165	1	1	2	378
2d ward	2,454	272	176	1	11	1	461	253	185	1	11	1	451
3d ward	1,650	216	128	.....	7	2	353	205	130	.....	9	2	346
4th ward	873	114	36	.....	2	.....	152	110	36	.....	2	.....	148
Total for county	15,322	1,731	914	3	77	10	2,735	1,624	946	5	86	8	2,669

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
CLARE COUNTY.													
Arthur	378	36	27	1	3	.....	67	34	27	1	2	.....	64
Franklin	178	11	6	.....	.....	.....	17	11	6	.....	.....	.....	17
Frost	174	18	8	.....	.....	.....	26	20	6	.....	.....	.....	26
Garfield	.....	40	12	.....	.....	.....	52	39	13	.....	.....	.....	52
Grant	833	90	37	3	.....	.....	130	85	37	3	.....	.....	125
Greenwood	405	62	41	.....	3	.....	106	60	43	.....	3	.....	106
Hamilton	343	23	17	.....	.....	.....	40	23	17	.....	.....	.....	40
Hatton	421	50	32	.....	4	.....	86	46	36	.....	4	.....	86
Hayes	171	23	16	.....	1	.....	40	21	18	.....	1	.....	40
Redding	326	54	38	.....	1	.....	93	51	40	.....	1	.....	92
Sheridan	805	64	43	.....	1	1	109	58	46	.....	2	1	107
Summerfield	130	30	12	.....	.....	.....	42	26	15	.....	.....	.....	41
Surrey	1,441	97	52	.....	3	.....	152	99	48	.....	5	.....	152
Winterfield	233	28	33	1	1	.....	63	28	33	1	1	.....	63
Clare city	1,392	126	148	.....	6	.....	280	130	133	.....	9	.....	272
1st ward	295	20	33	.....	1	.....	54	20	19	.....	2	.....	41
2nd ward	662	56	63	.....	3	.....	122	56	62	.....	5	.....	123
3rd ward	435	50	52	.....	2	.....	104	54	52	.....	2	.....	108
Harrison city	746	66	66	.....	2	.....	134	70	58	.....	1	.....	129
1st ward	224	26	19	.....	.....	.....	45	29	15	.....	.....	.....	44
2d ward	238	19	16	.....	1	.....	36	18	17	.....	.....	.....	35

3d ward	284	21	31	.....	1	.....	53	23	26	.....	1	.....	50
Total for county	7,976	818	588	5	25	1	1,437	801	576	5	29	1	1,412
CLINTON COUNTY.													
Bath	1,135	138	109	3	2	.....	252	120	121	6	2	.....	249
Bengal	1,138	127	88	.....	1	1	217	135	78	.....	1	1	215
Bingham	4,532	605	542	3	8	4	1,162	679	479	3	8	4	1,173
Dallas	1,680	92	211	1	2	.....	306	82	221	1	2	.....	306
De Witt	1,359	161	127	3	5	.....	296	154	129	3	8	2	296
DuPlain	1,827	303	117	.....	15	.....	435	339	99	.....	18	.....	456
Eagle	1,189	163	123	1	6	.....	293	157	130	3	4	.....	294
Essex	1,494	204	136	.....	7	.....	347	205	121	.....	9	.....	335
Greenbush	1,452	225	132	3	6	.....	366	240	124	3	5	.....	372
Lebanon	1,239	138	112	1	1	.....	252	134	116	1	1	.....	252
Olive	1,214	146	131	.....	3	.....	280	150	133	.....	2	.....	285
Ovid	2,647	313	258	1	17	.....	589	344	240	1	3	.....	588
Riley	1,191	138	170	1	2	1	312	141	163	1	1	1	307
Victor	1,089	141	126	.....	5	.....	272	138	129	.....	5	.....	272
Watertown	1,442	173	118	1	6	.....	298	193	103	2	4	.....	302
Westphalia	1,634	23	321	.....	.....	.....	344	18	325	.....	.....	.....	343
Total for county	26,262	3,090	2,821	18	86	6	6,021	3,229	2,711	24	73	8	6,045
CRAWFORD COUNTY.													
Ball	120	12	8	.....	.....	.....	20	11	9	.....	.....	.....	20
Beaver Creek	108	29	12	.....	.....	.....	41	29	12	.....	.....	.....	41
Blaine	97	10	3	.....	.....	.....	13	9	4	.....	.....	.....	13
Center Plains	122	27	16	.....	.....	.....	43	21	21	.....	.....	.....	42
Frederic	253	30	23	.....	1	.....	54	26	25	.....	1	.....	52
Grayling	1,565	181	160	2	3	.....	346	168	165	2	3	.....	338
Grove	95	13	3	.....	.....	.....	16	11	4	.....	.....	1	16
Maple Forest	212	50	17	1	3	1	72	43	23	.....	3	1	70
South Branch	108	14	21	.....	1	.....	36	9	26	.....	1	.....	36
Total for county	2,680	366	263	3	8	1	641	327	289	2	8	2	628

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
DELTA COUNTY.													
Baldwin	460	37	1	.....	.....	.....	38	30	1	.....	.....	.....	31
Bark River	807	50	6	.....	.....	.....	56	51	5	.....	.....	.....	56
Bay De Noc	459	49	2	2	.....	.....	53	48	2	2	.....	.....	52
Escanaba	402	19	17	.....	.....	.....	36	17	17	.....	.....	.....	34
Fairbanks	312	16	2	1	.....	.....	19	16	2	1	.....	.....	19
Ford River	1,462	134	18	1	.....	2	155	140	8	1	.....	2	151
Garden	1,173	51	9	.....	.....	.....	60	48	10	.....	.....	.....	58
Maple Ridge	359	35	2	.....	.....	.....	37	34	2	.....	.....	.....	36
Masonville	1,934	84	31	.....	4	.....	119	81	32	.....	4	.....	117
Nahma	799	43	3	.....	.....	.....	46	42	4	.....	.....	.....	46
Sac Bay	208	14	8	.....	.....	....	22	14	8	.....	.....	.....	22
Wells	632	13	9	.....	.....	.....	22	18	4	.....	.....	.....	22
Escanaba city	8,124	588	272	6	3	3	872	585	261	6	4	2	858
1st ward	929	92	34	.....	.....	.....	126	92	32	.....	.....	.....	124
2d ward	983	76	45	.....	1	.....	122	97	24	.....	1	.....	122
3d ward	1,700	118	69	3	1	2	193	112	73	3	.....	2	190
4th ward	1,625	112	42	.....	1	1	156	107	43	....	1	.....	151
5th ward	1,205	71	46	2	.....	.....	119	66	47	2	2	....	117
6th ward	1,399	101	30	1	.....	.....	132	95	34	1	....	.....	130
7th ward	283	18	6	.....	.....	.....	24	16	8	.....	....	.....	24
Gladstone city	2,131	166	81	1	7	.....	255	170	71	1	3	.....	245
1st ward	640	52	11	.....	1	.....	64	52	11	.....	1	.....	64

2d ward	841	76	40	1	4	.....	121	81	31	1	2	.....	115
3d ward	425	23	23	.....	1	.....	47	24	20	.....	.....	.....	44
4th ward	225	15	7	.....	1	.....	23	13	9	.....	.....	.....	22
Total for county	19,262	1,299	461	11	14	5	1,790	1,294	427	11	11	4	1,747
DICKINSON COUNTY.													
Breen	347	38	1	.....	.....	.....	39	38	1	.....	1	.....	40
Breitung	520	114	15	.....	1	.....	130	107	12	.....	1	.....	120
Felch	589	41	4	.....	.....	1	46	37	6	.....	.....	1	44
Norway	1,201	127	12	.....	4	2	145	119	12	.....	5	2	138
Sagola	360	40	19	.....	.....	.....	59	39	19	.....	.....	.....	58
Waucedah	457	88	17	.....	1	1	107	88	17	.....	1	1	107
Iron Mountain city	7,639	1,069	176	2	14	5	1,266	1,046	174	2	19	4	1,245
1st ward	1,791	246	14	.....	2	1	263	241	14	.....	4	.....	259
2d ward	1,337	210	18	.....	3	2	233	207	17	.....	3	2	229
3d ward	1,374	149	35	1	2	.....	187	144	38	1	2	.....	185
4th ward	1,509	295	47	.....	5	1	348	284	50	.....	7	1	342
5th ward	1,628	169	62	1	2	1	235	170	55	1	3	1	230
Norway city	3,587	484	58	1	13	4	560	469	56	1	14	7	547
1st ward	1,669	190	31	.....	4	1	226	184	30	.....	5	3	222
2d ward	1,087	179	20	.....	6	1	206	177	18	.....	6	2	203
3d ward	831	115	7	1	3	2	128	108	8	1	3	2	122
Total for county	14,700	2,001	302	3	33	13	2,352	1,943	297	3	41	15	2,299
EATON COUNTY.													
Bellevue	1,954	215	215	4	3	.....	437	235	197	4	2	.....	438
Benton	1,533	182	194	2	2	1	381	175	196	2	3	1	377
Brookfield	1,306	116	211	.....	6	.....	333	116	212	.....	5	1	334
Carmel	1,094	154	137	1	3	1	296	158	131	1	3	1	294
Chester	1,330	176	156	2	2	.....	336	172	158	1	2	.....	333
Delta	1,483	194	169	2	7	.....	372	180	181	2	7	.....	370
Eaton	1,058	155	126	1	2	.....	284	144	131	1	2	.....	278

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
EATON COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Eaton Rapids	1,255	133	158	2	7	.....	300	129	159	2	7	.....	297
Hamlin	1,165	146	130	.....	3	1	280	136	137	1	3	.....	277
Kalamo	1,460	205	138	1	2	1	347	199	139	1	2	1	342
Oneida	1,229	133	159	6	3	.....	301	129	164	6	3	.....	302
Roxand	1,593	243	153	1	3	.....	400	232	166	1	4	.....	403
Sunfield	2,002	266	169	2	9	.....	446	257	163	2	10	.....	432
Vermontville	1,764	234	190	2	12	.....	438	248	172	2	12	.....	434
Walton	1,874	192	262	1	14	1	470	242	221	1	13	1	478
Windsor	1,793	193	214	4	7	2	420	192	214	6	3	2	417
Charlotte city	4,350	605	527	2	13	.....	1,147	612	513	1	12	.....	1,138
1st ward	657	78	101	.....	2	.....	181	82	97	.....	2	.....	181
2d ward	1,077	160	125	1	5	.....	291	172	118	.....	5	.....	295
3d ward	1,381	193	150	1	5	.....	349	184	154	1	4	.....	343
4th ward	1,235	174	151	.....	1	.....	326	174	144	.....	1	.....	319
Eaton Rapids city	2,157	369	195	1	5	.....	570	348	203	1	6	.....	558
1st ward	740	121	79	1	1	.....	202	118	81	1	2	.....	202
2d ward	669	121	44	.....	3	.....	168	113	46	.....	3	.....	162
3d ward	748	127	72	.....	1	.....	200	117	76	.....	1	.....	194
Grand Ledge city	2,218	353	223	5	5	3	589	317	239	9	6	4	575
1st ward	1,214	216	133	3	3	2	357	204	137	5	3	3	352
2d ward	1,004	137	90	2	2	1	232	113	102	4	3	1	223
Total for county	32,618	4,264	3,726	39	108	10	8,147	4,221	3,696	44	105	11	8,077

EMMET COUNTY													
Bear Creek	5,087	125	86	2	8	.....	221	120	87	1	5	.....	213
Bliss	239	73	48	.....	.....	.....	121	67	51	.....	1	.....	119
Carp Lake	363	42	16	.....	.....	.....	58	42	14	.....	.....	.....	56
Center	253	34	12	.....	.....	.....	46	32	14	.....	.....	.....	46
Cross Village	464	23	73	.....	1	.....	97	23	73	.....	1	.....	97
Egleston	140	38	7	.....	.....	.....	45	33	11	.....	.....	.....	44
Friendship	388	44	29	.....	1	.....	74	44	30	.....	1	.....	75
Littlefield	866	89	33	2	1	.....	125	86	35	2	1	.....	124
Little Traverse	1,519	206	165	3	4	.....	378	217	153	3	6	.....	379
Maple River	375	55	25	.....	2	1	83	58	26	.....	1	1	86
Pleasant View	261	22	18	.....	1	.....	41	22	18	.....	1	.....	41
Readmond	427	61	39	1	2	.....	103	62	38	1	2	.....	103
Resort	.....	82	60	.....	2	.....	144	81	59	.....	3	.....	143
Spring Lake	420	55	29	.....	8	.....	92	53	30	.....	8	.....	91
West Traverse	.....	39	12	.....	.....	.....	51	40	12	.....	.....	.....	52
Petoskey city	3,649	527	371	3	52	.....	953	551	348	3	46	.....	948
1st ward	.....	219	180	1	16	.....	416	241	160	1	15	.....	417
2d ward	.....	194	137	.....	25	.....	356	200	133	.....	21	.....	354
3d ward	.....	114	54	2	11	.....	181	110	55	2	10	.....	177
Total for county	10,382	1,515	1,023	11	82	1	2,632	1,531	999	10	76	1	2,617
GENESEE COUNTY.													
Argentine	1,018	74	120	1	5	.....	200	71	122	1	4	.....	198
Atlas	1,322	157	115	1	9	.....	282	175	94	.....	11	.....	280
Burton	1,201	110	70	2	13	.....	195	108	72	3	12	.....	195
Clayton	1,282	107	141	.....	7	.....	255	90	153	.....	8	.....	251
Davison	1,725	213	171	3	9	2	398	226	152	4	11	2	395
Fenton	3,956	383	456	.....	11	.....	850	485	353	.....	13	.....	851
Flint	1,304	134	86	.....	9	.....	229	134	83	.....	10	.....	227
Flushing	2,428	413	141	1	23	.....	578	407	143	1	37	.....	588
Forest	1,685	167	142	4	7	.....	320	152	147	3	9	.....	311
Gaines	1,734	180	145	1	7	.....	333	175	142	2	7	.....	326
Genesee	1,603	144	142	3	9	1	299	146	136	3	9	1	295
Grand Blanc	1,442	188	181	.....	8	.....	377	180	180	.....	8	.....	368
Montrose	1,640	230	115	4	7	1	357	218	116	6	9	.....	349
Mt. Morris	1,226	105	90	.....	1	.....	196	100	94	.....	1	.....	195

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
GENESEE COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Mundy	1,446	177	83	2	11	.....	273	172	80	2	11	.....	265
Richfield	1,482	132	125	.....	11	1	269	149	107	.....	10	1	267
Thetford	1,372	151	129	1	1	.....	282	146	132	1	3	.....	282
Vienna	2,267	244	148	5	25	.....	422	247	138	5	33	.....	423
Flint city	10,420	1,525	556	2	31	.....	2,116	1,474	549	3	35	5	2,026
1st ward	3,278	408	203	.....	11	2	624	369	225	1	12	2	609
2d ward	3,371	537	176	1	7	.....	721	536	159	1	10	2	708
3d ward	2,357	400	147	.....	9	.....	556	400	130	.....	10	1	541
4th ward	1,414	180	30	1	4	.....	215	169	35	1	3	.....	208
Total for county	40,553	4,834	3,156	30	204	7	8,231	4,855	2,993	34	241	9	8,132
GLADWIN COUNTY													
Beaverton	645	55	38	.....	.....	1	94	49	41	1	.....	1	92
Bentley	268	54	16	1	1	.....	72	47	21	3	1	.....	72
Billings	122	40	9	.....	.....	.....	49	39	10	.....	.....	.....	49
Bourrett	.....	5	7	.....	1	.....	13	5	7	.....	1	.....	13
Buckeye	254	16	15	.....	.....	.....	31	16	14	.....	.....	.....	30
Butman	205	34	13	.....	.....	.....	47	30	14	.....	2	.....	46
Clement	91	11	20	.....	.....	.....	31	11	20	.....	.....	.....	31

Gladwin	711	75	23	.....	4	.....	102	73	23	.....	4	.....	100
Grout	628	91	42	.....	1	.....	134	94	39	.....	1	.....	134
Sage	492	59	20	.....	.....	.....	79	58	20	.....	.....	.....	78
Sherman	161	27	11	.....	.....	.....	38	26	11	.....	.....	.....	37
Tobacco	441	95	31	.....	1	.....	127	91	34	.....	1	1	127
Gladwin city	882	123	61	.....	2	....	186	125	56	.....	3	.....	184
1st ward	263	36	21	.....	.....	.....	57	38	19	....	.....	.....	57
2d ward	293	37	13	.....	2	.....	52	39	10	.....	3	.....	52
3d ward	144	24	8	....	.....	.....	32	23	8	.....	.....	.....	31
4th ward	182	26	19	.....	.....	.....	45	25	19	.....	.....	.....	44
Total for county	4,900	685	306	1	10	1	1,003	664	310	4	13	2	993
GOGEBIC COUNTY.													
Bessemer	498	36	23	.....	1	1	61	38	22	.....	1	1	62
Ironwood	238	30	20	1	1	.....	52	28	17	1	1	.....	47
Marenisco	144	16	5	.....	.....	.....	21	15	6	.....	.....	.....	21
Wakefield	809	112	15	2	.....	.....	129	112	15	2	.....	.....	129
Watersmeet	542	101	19	.....	.....	.....	120	98	22	.....	.....	.....	120
Bessemer city	2,528	364	110	.....	7	4	485	329	140	.....	7	4	480
1st ward	682	127	33	.....	2	.....	162	120	38	.....	2	.....	160
2d ward	565	73	12	.....	1	1	87	70	14	.....	1	1	86
3d ward	615	66	53	.....	3	.....	122	43	77	.....	2	.....	122
4th ward	150	40	6	.....	.....	1	47	39	5	.....	1	1	46
5th ward	516	58	6	.....	1	2	67	57	6	.....	1	2	66
Ironwood city	9,324	924	440	7	54	4	1,429	832	495	6	63	6	1,402
1st ward	1,524	98	117	2	1	.....	218	88	122	2	2	.....	214
2d ward	707	83	37	.....	4	.....	124	80	37	.....	4	1	122
3d ward	864	107	46	.....	3	1	157	90	61	.....	5	1	157
4th ward	1,274	136	68	2	20	1	227	100	95	1	23	2	221
5th ward	1,131	103	47	1	12	.....	163	96	44	1	15	.....	156
6th ward	1,598	167	49	1	4	1	222	157	59	1	5	1	223
7th ward	877	113	15	.....	8	.....	136	107	19	.....	8	.....	134
8th ward	1,349	117	61	1	2	1	182	114	58	1	1	1	175
Total for county	14,083	1,583	632	10	63	9	2,297	1,452	717	9	72	11	2,261

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY.													
Acme	721	66	24	.....	7	.....	97	57	30	1	5	.....	93
Blair	888	93	22	2	3	1	121	86	27	2	3	1	119
East Bay	485	75	32	.....	.....	.....	107	76	31	.....	.....	1	108
Fife Lake	944	83	38	3	3	.....	127	79	40	3	3	.....	125
Garfield	974	49	25	1	4	.....	79	42	30	1	5	.....	78
Grant	539	76	15	1	.....	.....	92	76	15	1	.....	.....	92
Green Lake	492	49	14	1	3	.....	67	45	17	1	4	.....	67
Long Lake	644	52	18	.....	9	.....	79	51	17	.....	9	.....	77
Mayfield	666	43	68	2	1	.....	114	39	72	2	1	.....	114
Paradise	1,472	148	78	3	3	1	233	140	80	3	5	2	230
Peninsula	1,146	110	55	.....	4	.....	169	102	61	.....	4	.....	167
Union	193	18	20	.....	.....	.....	38	17	21	.....	.....	.....	38
Whitewater	969	109	21	1	8	.....	139	102	25	1	10	.....	138
Traverse city	7,382	929	298	4	38	2	1,271	849	363	4	42	2	1,260
1st ward	.....	257	89	1	5	1	353	246	99	1	6	1	353
2d ward	.....	159	68	2	6	1	236	142	78	2	6	1	229
3d ward	.....	264	68	.....	14	.....	346	235	95	.....	16	.....	346
4th ward	.....	101	46	1	7	....	155	87	57	1	9	.....	154
5th ward	.....	148	27	.....	6	.....	181	139	34	.....	5	.....	178
Total for county	17,515	1,900	728	18	83	4	2,733	1,761	829	19	91	6	2,706

MICHIGAN HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDED AND EPILEPTIC, LAPEER.

GRATIOT COUNTY.													
Arcada	2,777	392	300	9	13	1	715	407	286	9	11	1	714
Bethany	1,531	128	159	10	3	.....	300	112	172	10	3	.....	297
Elba	1,643	217	141	2	3	.....	363	226	134	2	3	.....	365
Emerson	1,473	148	155	1	9	.....	313	155	1	7	1	.....	319
Fulton	1,788	146	194	1	6	1	348	146	195	1	6	.....	348
Hamilton	707	83	56	.....	5	.....	144	80	56	.....	5	.....	141
Ithaca	2,132	251	239	1	9	3	503	291	206	1	8	3	509
Lafayette	1,459	171	133	3	.....	1	308	145	152	3	4	1	305
Newark	1,258	114	147	5	2	.....	268	112	147	5	2	.....	266
New Haven	1,438	131	114	3	5	.....	253	146	101	3	2	1	253
North Shade	1,388	119	140	1	4	.....	264	130	130	1	3	.....	264
North Star	1,608	147	191	3	9	.....	350	137	190	3	9	.....	339
Pine River	1,330	140	116	7	7	.....	270	120	132	7	6	.....	265
Seville	1,451	135	172	5	4	.....	316	129	179	4	4	.....	316
Sumner	1,413	167	137	6	3	.....	313	172	137	6	2	.....	317
Washington	1,383	108	93	3	1	1	206	113	88	3	1	1	206
Wheeler	1,793	199	192	8	9	.....	408	197	188	8	9	.....	402
St. Louis city	2,204	301	207	.....	9	.....	517	271	227	3	10	.....	511
1st ward	377	50	25	.....	2	.....	77	44	29	.....	2	.....	75
2nd ward	445	53	25	.....	2	.....	80	51	27	1	3	.....	82
3rd ward	692	95	75	.....	3	.....	173	90	74	2	3	.....	169
4th ward	690	103	82	.....	2	.....	187	86	97	.....	2	.....	185
Total for county	28,776	3,097	2,886	68	101	7	6,159	3,089	2,875	70	95	8	6,137
HILLSDALE COUNTY.													
Adams	1,642	186	192	3	8	.....	389	214	177	2	4	.....	397
Allen	1,388	191	166	3	1	.....	361	173	178	3	2	.....	356
Amboy	1,229	177	93	2	3	.....	275	177	92	2	3	.....	274
Cambria	1,468	160	190	1	4	.....	355	167	185	1	4	.....	357
Camden	1,950	212	251	11	6	.....	480	220	241	11	5	.....	477
Fayette	1,878	203	218	1	11	1	434	239	181	1	10	1	432
Hillsdale	468	54	67	.....	1	.....	122	58	64	.....	1	.....	123
Jefferson	1,676	229	145	2	1	.....	377	233	138	2	1	.....	374
Litchfield	1,642	233	242	2	6	.....	483	234	238	2	6	.....	480
Moscow	1,151	106	164	1	3	1	275	110	160	1	4	1	276
Pittsford	1,542	213	118	1	2	.....	334	222	107	1	1	.....	331

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering	Total.
HILLSDALE COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Ransom	1,366	199	87	3	6	.....	295	205	84	3	6	.....	298
Reading	2,085	286	312	3	15	.....	616	310	280	3	16	.....	609
Scipio	841	77	105	1	2	.....	185	89	91	2	3	.....	185
Somerset	1,192	163	167	3	4	.....	337	166	163	3	3	.....	335
Wheatland	1,242	191	97	2	5	.....	295	210	81	2	5	.....	298
Woodbridge	1,260	144	154	4	8	.....	310	152	143	4	9	.....	308
Wright	2,131	267	239	3	8	.....	517	275	224	3	10	.....	512
Hillsdale city	4,121	534	413	1	25	3	976	588	369	2	20	.....	979
1st ward	941	122	102	.....	7	1	232	125	100	1	7	.....	233
2d ward	1,143	145	81	.....	15	1	242	151	79	.....	12	.....	242
3d ward	986	140	106	.....	1	1	248	171	81	.....	.....	1	253
4th ward	1,051	127	124	1	2	.....	254	141	109	1	1	.....	252
Total for county	30,272	3,825	3,420	47	119	5	7,416	4,042	3,196	48	113	3	7,402
HOUGHTON COUNTY.													
Adams	1,675	149	27	.....	7	.....	183	142	27	.....	7	.....	176
Calumet	16,698	1,833	250	7	136	5	2,231	1,713	256	10	209	5	2,193
Chassell	992	97	8	.....	1	.....	106	92	11	.....	1	.....	104
Duncan	969	118	62	1	3	.....	184	108	71	1	1	.....	181

Franklin	2,655	241	101	1	12	.....	355	236	101	.....	12	1	350
Hancock	4,345	442	225	1	19	1	688	402	247	1	20	1	671
Laird	231	17	3	.....	.....	.....	20	17	3	.....	.....	.....	20
Osceola	4,756	398	110	3	35	.....	546	375	115	4	42	.....	536
Portage	3,417	376	200	.....	4	2	582	375	183	.....	3	2	563
Quincy	1,490	136	23	.....	8	.....	167	134	24	.....	8	.....	166
Schoolcraft	3,891	274	156	10	10	.....	450	242	172	14	16	1	445
Torch Lake	3,056	387	106	7	9	.....	509	368	115	9	10	1	503
Total for county	44,175	4,468	1.271	30	244	8	6,021	4,204	1,325	39	329	11	5,908
HURON COUNTY.													
Bingham	1,300	140	57	28	3	.....	228	125	68	32	7	.....	232
Bloomfield	814	62	28	1	2	.....	93	56	31	1	2	.....	90
Brookfield	785	87	36	.....	1	.....	124	84	38	1	1	.....	124
Caseville	1,334	163	82	3	6	.....	254	159	82	7	6	.....	254
Chandler	1,163	128	36	3	4	.....	171	116	42	3	5	.....	166
Colfax	1,249	149	97	7	9	.....	262	141	94	11	11	.....	257
Dwight	1,468	98	35	2	4	.....	139	84	45	3	4	.....	136
Fair Haven	878	77	39	1	.....	.....	117	75	40	1	.....	.....	116
Gore	299	22	9	.....	.....	.....	31	20	9	.....	.....	.....	29
Grant	1,130	110	35	15	4	.....	164	88	40	26	5	.....	159
Hume	809	87	53	.....	2	.....	142	85	54	.....	2	.....	141
Huron	997	111	20	.....	1	.....	132	108	21	.....	1	.....	130
Lake	376	52	24	.....	1	.....	77	51	24	.....	1	.....	76
Lincoln	673	85	11	.....	.....	.....	96	79	15	1	.....	.....	95
Meade	1,082	149	43	1	2	.....	195	144	44	1	3	.....	192
Oliver	1,391	153	37	5	1	.....	196	144	44	6	.....	.....	194
Paris	1,731	93	54	.....	2	.....	149	93	54	.....	2	.....	149
Port Austin	1,547	138	86	1	9	.....	234	137	85	1	10	.....	233
Rubicon	1,173	116	33	.....	4	.....	153	100	45	.....	4	.....	149
Sand Beach	2,595	257	131	.....	8	.....	396	256	131	.....	8	.....	395
Sebewaing	2,544	179	185	1	1	.....	366	163	199	1	1	.....	364
Sheridan	860	63	78	6	3	.....	150	48	87	9	3	.....	147
Sherman	1,795	72	91	1	3	.....	167	66	96	1	3	.....	166
Sigel	984	75	41	1	.....	.....	117	69	45	1	.....	.....	115
Verona	1,630	230	108	7	9	1	355	222	110	9	9	1	351
Winsor	1,649	217	41	1	1	.....	260	199	51	1	2	.....	253
Total for county	32,256	3,113	1,490	84	80	1	4,768	2,912	1,594	116	90	1	4,713

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
INGHAM COUNTY.													
Alaiedon	1,266	99	156	.....	6	.....	261	100	154	1	5	.....	260
Aurelius	1,505	168	183	3	8	.....	362	175	175	4	7	.....	361
Bunkerhill	924	126	145	.....	5	1	277	127	143	1	5	.....	276
Delhi	1,576	124	222	1	7	1	355	156	195	1	5	1	358
Ingham	1,219	159	173	1	10	.....	343	165	162	1	13	.....	341
Lansing	1,378	150	108	2	7	.....	267	165	92	4	5	.....	266
Leroy	1,436	156	204	5	15	1	381	129	224	8	15	1	377
Leslie	2,115	375	162	10	12	1	560	390	158	10	12	1	571
Locke	1,282	156	120	3	27	.....	306	155	118	3	29	.....	305
Meridian	1,730	134	187	8	7	2	338	133	185	8	6	3	335
Onondaga	1,421	173	152	8	1	.....	334	173	149	9	1	.....	332
Stockbridge	1,296	161	154	2	22	1	340	173	143	2	19	1	338
Vevay	955	148	113	2	5	.....	268	148	114	2	5	.....	269
Wheatfield	908	93	142	7	9	.....	251	93	136	8	7	.....	244
White Oak	967	114	136	.....	10	.....	260	116	136	.....	8	.....	260
Williamston	2,103	241	287	14	22	.....	564	231	292	16	18	.....	557
Lansing city	15,847	1,731	1,669	11	58	3	3,472	1,954	1,441	14	48	2	3,459
1st ward	1,438	112	183	4	4	1	304	108	180	4	4	1	297
2d ward	2,951	397	325	.....	19	.....	723	482	231	.....	13	.....	726
3d ward	2,508	314	238	2	8	.....	562	371	184	2	9	.....	566
4th ward	3,087	355	315	.....	11	1	682	398	270	2	8	1	679
5th ward	3,786	383	386	4	12	1	786	399	370	4	10	.....	783

6th ward	2,077	188	222	1	4	.....	415	196	206	2	4	.....	408
Mason city	1,761	215	281	2	13	.....	511	251	248	2	14	.....	515
1st ward	967	108	152	1	7	.....	268	135	127	1	7	.....	270
2d ward	794	107	129	1	6	.....	243	116	121	1	7	.....	245
Total for county	39,689	4,523	4,594	79	244	10	9,450	4,834	4,265	94	222	9	9,424
IONIA COUNTY.													
Berlin	1,661	171	238	1	3	.....	413	179	232	.....	1	.....	412
Boston	2,094	253	244	1	9	.....	507	270	233	.....	9	.....	512
Campbell	1,690	250	106	1	10	.....	367	247	105	1	10	.....	363
Danby	1,292	142	143	4	4	.....	293	134	150	4	5	.....	293
Easton	1,888	148	208	.....	2	.....	358	158	196	2	2	.....	358
Ionia	1,606	211	216	.....	1	.....	428	222	202	.....	1	.....	425
Keene	1,027	131	133	.....	.....	.....	264	127	140	.....	.....	.....	267
Lyons	2,538	349	313	2	8	.....	672	353	310	2	8	.....	673
North Plains	1,474	163	199	.....	3	.....	365	185	184	.....	3	.....	372
Odessa	2,360	326	264	3	12	.....	605	319	267	3	13	.....	602
Orange	1,124	154	150	.....	1	1	306	157	146	.....	2	1	306
Orleans	1,402	167	173	1	3	.....	344	172	163	1	4	.....	340
Otisco	1,254	187	131	.....	1	.....	319	188	129	.....	1	.....	318
Portland	2,640	372	307	2	9	.....	690	391	303	2	9	.....	705
Ronald	1,313	185	116	3	5	.....	309	234	80	3	3	.....	320
Sebewa	1,427	168	171	.....	7	.....	346	169	168	.....	6	.....	343
Belding city	3,006	394	223	1	8	1	627	410	213	2	7	.....	632
1st ward	913	124	77	.....	3	1	205	131	75	.....	2	.....	208
2d ward	1,005	131	66	.....	3	.....	200	136	60	.....	4	.....	200
3d ward	1,008	139	80	1	2	.....	222	143	78	2	1	.....	224
Ionia city	5,024	516	793	2	12	1	1,334	577	733	4	9	1	1,324
1st ward	1,203	111	217	.....	3	1	342	127	213	.....	.....	1	341
2d ward	1,067	115	164	1	4	.....	284	119	158	1	4	.....	282
3d ward	1,223	120	188	.....	2	.....	310	145	156	2	2	.....	305
4th ward	1,531	170	224	1	3	.....	398	186	206	1	3	.....	396
Total for county	34,820	4,287	4,128	21	98	3	8,537	4,492	3,954	24	93	2	8,565

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
Iosco County.													
Alabaster	343	41	36	.....	.....	.....	77	36	39	.....	.....	.....	75
Au Sable	174	93	14	.....	1	1	109	99	8	.....	.....	1	108
Baldwin	2,730	38	19	.....	.....	.....	57	34	23	.....	.....	.....	57
Burleigh	566	82	42	.....	.....	3	127	80	43	.....	.....	3	126
Grant	190	39	14	.....	.....	.....	53	35	17	.....	.....	.....	52
Oscoda	2,303	91	86	1	2	.....	180	88	90	1	1	.....	180
Plainfield	242	33	20	.....	.....	.....	53	29	22	.....	.....	.....	51
Reno	368	44	7	.....	.....	.....	51	35	10	.....	.....	1	46
Sherman	249	27	17	.....	.....	.....	44	20	23	.....	.....	.....	43
Tawas	2,191	82	61	.....	3	.....	146	72	71	.....	2	.....	145
Wilber	323	48	11	.....	.....	.....	59	44	12	.....	.....	.....	56
Au Sable city	2,661	133	44	.....	4	.....	181	120	47	.....	4	.....	171
1st ward	960	48	20	.....	3	.....	71	44	22	.....	3	.....	69
2d ward	800	63	21	.....	1	.....	85	57	22	.....	1	.....	80
3d ward	901	22	3	.....	.....	.....	25	19	3	.....	.....	.....	22
East Tawas city	.....	219	91	1	3	1	315	210	95	.....	3	1	309
1st ward	.....	53	25	.....	.....	1	79	52	26	.....	.....	1	79
2d ward	.....	88	41	.....	2	.....	131	85	41	.....	1	.....	127
3d ward	.....	78	25	1	1	.....	105	73	28	.....	2	.....	103
Tawas City	.....	126	94	.....	3	1	224	119	99	.....	3	1	222
1st ward	.....	36	18	.....	2	.....	56	30	21	.....	2	.....	53

2d ward	.....	34	57	.....	.....	.....	91	32	60	.....	.....	.....	92
3d ward	.....	56	19	.....	1	1	77	57	18	.....	1	1	77
Total for county	12,340	1,096	556	2	16	6	1,676	1,021	599	1	13	7	1,641
IRON COUNTY.													
Atkinson	566	33	16	.....	.....	.....	49	34	15	.....	.....	.....	49
Bates	377	39	7	.....	.....	.....	46	39	6	.....	.....	.....	45
Crystal Falls	1,937	304	108	.....	4	1	416	302	105	.....	3	1	411
Hematite	264	77	12	1	1	.....	91	78	11	1	.....	.....	90
Iron River	1,136	174	107	.....	3	.....	284	160	107	.....	4	1	272
Mansfield	101	55	1	.....	1	.....	57	55	1	.....	1	.....	57
Mastodon	267	39	2	.....	.....	1	42	39	2	.....	.....	1	42
Stambaugh	645	74	33	1	1	.....	109	62	39	1	3	1	106
Total for county	5,293	795	286	2	10	2	1,095	769	286	2	11	4	1,072
ISABELLA COUNTY.													
Broomfield	800	100	26	.....	.....	1	127	96	31	.....	.....	.....	127
Chippewa	835	155	76	1	.....	.....	232	155	78	1	1	.....	235
Coe	1,857	280	216	3	7	1	507	277	225	3	8	2	515
Coldwater	1,145	131	44	.....	.....	.....	175	129	45	.....	.....	.....	174
Deerfield	1,139	107	105	1	2	.....	215	103	108	1	1	.....	213
Denver	960	98	73	.....	2	.....	173	92	77	1	3	.....	173
Fremont	1,178	123	107	3	2	.....	235	121	105	5	2	1	234
Gilmore	749	58	51	2	5	.....	116	52	57	2	5	.....	116
Isabella	1,711	149	139	1	6	.....	295	148	138	1	6	.....	293
Lincoln	1,263	146	126	1	3	1	277	144	129	3	2	1	279
Nottawa	997	80	115	.....	1	.....	196	72	120	.....	1	.....	193
Rolland	1,091	116	52	5	5	1	179	103	61	5	5	1	175
Sherman	626	97	29	.....	3	.....	129	84	38	.....	3	.....	125
Union	1,316	141	103	2	2	.....	248	137	108	2	2	.....	249
Vernon	1,521	114	89	1	.....	1	205	106	96	1	.....	.....	203
Wise	1,073	138	40	.....	4	.....	182	135	40	.....	4	.....	179
Mt. Pleasant city	3,178	354	341	.....	10	1	706	354	341	.....	9	1	705

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
ISABELLA COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Mt. Pleasant city.—*Con.*													
1st ward	1,015	123	88	.....	3	1	215	120	90	.....	3	1	214
2d ward	1,078	148	126	.....	3	.....	277	148	126	.....	2	.....	276
3d ward	1,085	83	127	.....	4	.....	214	86	125	.....	4	.....	215
Total for county	21,439	2,387	1,732	20	52	6	4,197	2,308	1,797	25	52	6	4,188
JACKSON COUNTY.													
Blackman	1,690	129	146	.....	5	.....	280	131	138	.....	5	.....	274
Columbia	1,601	110	267	1	10	.....	388	148	242	1	11	.....	402
Concord	1,307	224	128	2	5	.....	359	215	132	2	7	.....	356
Grass Lake	1,701	220	187	1	11	.....	419	219	182	1	11	.....	413
Hanover	1,446	158	190	3	10	.....	361	175	175	3	11	.....	364
Henrietta	1,172	126	153	3	6	.....	288	128	148	3	6	.....	285
Leoni	1,466	141	162	1	3	.....	307	147	153	1	3	.....	304
Liberty	960	77	133	2	3	1	216	69	141	1	1	1	213
Napoleon	1,026	122	109	.....	6	1	238	129	102	.....	5	1	237
Norvell	829	29	149	1	2	.....	181	95	142	.....	1	.....	238
Parma	1,185	135	118	1	23	2	279	139	113	1	19	1	273
Pulaski	1,012	114	142	3	2	.....	261	106	149	3	2	.....	260
Rives	1,185	149	100	1	12	.....	262	146	101	1	14	.....	262
Sandstone	1,414	176	129	.....	12	.....	317	190	111	.....	14	.....	315

Spring Arbor	1,216	106	136	.....	23	.....	265	113	128	.....	24	.....	265
Springport	1,460	230	126	4	8	.....	368	222	131	4	8	.....	365
Summit	1,045	118	99	1	2	.....	220	126	85	1	3	.....	215
Tompkins	1,086	118	101	5	10	1	235	114	99	7	10	.....	230
Waterloo	1,119	88	166	.....	1	.....	255	91	159	.....	1	.....	251
Jackson city	22,615	2,073	2,727	10	94	3	4,908	2,439	2,339	10	92	3	4,883
1st ward	1,709	161	203	.....	6	.....	370	180	181	.....	6	1	368
2d ward	2,601	254	287	.....	12	1	554	321	222	.....	9	.....	552
3d ward	1,755	226	237	1	9	.....	473	305	158	1	9	.....	473
4th ward	3,472	408	453	2	21	.....	884	506	364	3	19	.....	892
5th ward	3,102	261	395	2	14	1	673	293	351	.....	17	1	662
6th ward	3,386	266	431	3	15	1	716	297	398	4	16	.....	715
7th ward	3,732	307	500	.....	8	.....	815	339	453	.....	7	.....	799
8th ward	2,858	190	221	2	9	.....	422	198	212	2	9	1	422
Total for county	46,535	4,643	5,468	39	248	8	10,406	5,142	4,970	39	248	6	10,405
KALAMAZOO COUNTY.													
Alamo	1,128	155	137	2	5	.....	299	135	159	3	3	.....	300
Brady	1,408	110	217	3	12	1	343	130	199	3	12	1	345
Charleston	969	135	86	.....	5	1	227	139	81	.....	2	1	223
Climax	1,474	176	212	4	5	.....	397	171	219	4	4	.....	398
Comstock	1,774	224	152	.....	7	.....	383	225	157	.....	6	.....	388
Cooper	1,135	87	101	.....	8	.....	196	72	113	.....	11	.....	196
Kalamazoo	2,017	196	90	.....	4	.....	290	191	94	.....	5	.....	290
Oshtemo	1,284	174	113	.....	3	.....	290	152	129	.....	3	.....	284
Pavilion	1,029	155	111	1	2	.....	269	146	119	1	1	.....	267
Portage	895	129	82	2	.....	.....	213	113	97	2	.....	.....	212
Prairie Ronde	897	106	103	3	2	.....	214	112	102	2	4	.....	220
Richland	1,133	127	154	1	3	1	286	147	141	1	1	.....	290
Ross	1,388	145	163	2	5	.....	315	145	160	3	5	.....	313
Schoolcraft	2,122	260	308	2	13	.....	583	319	257	1	7	.....	584
Texas	909	103	104	.....	1	.....	208	88	116	1	1	.....	206
Wakeshma	1,440	198	137	7	6	.....	348	160	167	8	7	.....	342
Kalamazoo city	21,054	2,632	1,477	5	51	5	4,170	2,471	1,579	3	56	7	4,116
1st ward	4,255	490	370	1	8	.....	869	386	460	.....	12	.....	858
2d ward	5,622	674	406	3	15	3	1,101	612	448	3	15	3	1,081

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
KALAMAZOO COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Kalamazoo city.—*Con.*													
3d ward	4,257	454	257	.....	10	.....	721	499	213	.....	10	.....	722
4th ward	4,390	649	277	.....	10	1	937	663	243	.....	9	2	917
5th ward	2,530	365	167	1	8	1	542	311	215	.....	10	2	538
Total for county	42,056	5,112	3,747	32	132	8	9,031	4,916	3,889	32	128	9	8,974
KALKASKA COUNTY.													
Boardman	725	96	32	3	3	1	135	102	26	3	3	1	135
Clearwater	598	71	25	.....	3	.....	99	71	24	.....	4	.....	99
Cold Springs	123	23	8	.....	1	.....	32	23	8	.....	1	.....	32
Excelsior	302	48	11	.....	1	.....	60	44	15	.....	1	.....	60
Garfield	165	20	6	.....	2	.....	28	19	7	.....	1	.....	27
Glade	122	5	3	.....	.....	.....	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....	8
Kalkaska	1,649	253	40	.....	5	.....	298	253	44	.....	5	....	302
Orange	421	56	12	.....	4	.....	72	49	16	.....	4	.....	69
Oliver	69	11	4	1	.....	....	16	11	4	1	.....	.....	16
Rapid River	716	59	8	.....	.....	1	68	60	8	.....	.....	1	69
Springfield	540	51	10	.....	1	.....	62	50	11	.....	1	.....	62
Wilson	210	17	7	.....	.....	.....	24	14	10	.....	.....	.....	24
Total for county	5,640	710	166	4	20	2	902	701	176	4	20	2	903

KENT COUNTY.													
Ada	1,386	210	78	.....	5	.....	293	181	97	.....	5	.....	283
Algoma	2,196	339	109	.....	14	.....	462	338	113	1	12	.....	464
Alpine	1,529	98	107	.....	8	.....	213	91	113	1	9	.....	214
Bowne	1,323	223	80	2	6	.....	311	201	102	2	7	.....	312
Byron	1,818	204	192	.....	9	.....	405	204	195	.....	4	.....	403
Caledonia	1,729	298	136	.....	11	.....	445	272	153	1	15	.....	441
Cannon	1,158	190	60	1	7	.....	258	170	77	2	6	.....	255
Cascade	1,286	163	102	1	7	.....	273	152	111	1	8	.....	272
Courtland	1,391	212	136	.....	8	.....	356	196	148	.....	9	.....	353
Gaines	1,369	234	53	.....	13	.....	300	189	99	.....	20	.....	308
Grand Rapids	2,183	683	172	1	9	.....	865	614	226	1	8	.....	849
Grattan	1,135	118	148	.....	1	.....	267	119	146	.....	1	.....	266
Lowell	3,299	432	219	.....	12	.....	663	411	239	1	11	.....	662
Nelson	2,221	316	129	1	9	.....	455	310	139	1	10	.....	460
Oakfield	1,053	166	60	.....	3	.....	229	162	66	.....	3	.....	231
Paris	1,967	196	121	1	6	.....	324	209	104	1	5	.....	319
Plainfield	1,783	250	132	1	13	.....	396	233	144	1	14	.....	392
Solon	1,793	248	47	.....	7	.....	302	242	46	.....	11	.....	299
Sparta	2,722	380	62	1	53	.....	496	331	95	1	71	.....	498
Spencer	1,302	120	80	3	1	3	207	103	92	4	4	1	204
Tyrone	1,511	192	68	2	14	.....	276	174	88	2	12	.....	276
Vergennes	1,093	118	89	1	1	.....	209	106	95	3	1	.....	205
Walker	2,129	177	148	2	7	.....	334	147	173	1	9	.....	330
Wyoming	3,124	274	160	.....	3	.....	437	271	159	1	7	.....	438
Grand Rapids city	79,438	9,405	5,236	38	230	10.	14,919	8,203	6,431	57	226	23	14,940
1st ward	6,715	806	473	1	8	.....	1,288	683	580	.....	8	.....	1,271
2d ward	4,351	527	294	.....	22	.....	843	594	239	.....	16	1	850
3d ward	7,393	855	544	.....	39	.....	1,438	1,036	407	.....	25	.....	1,468
4th ward	7,850	990	627	5	24	3	1,649	890	725	5	16	3	1,639
5th ward	9,763	1,098	431	16	26	3	1,574	791	694	26	33	4	1,548
6th ward	9,706	1,163	440	2	19	.....	1,624	897	724	3	28	5	1,657
7th ward	6,711	817	554	7	14	1	1,393	553	785	5	18	6	1,367
8th ward	3,606	432	279	.....	8	.....	719	261	431	.....	12	1	705
9th ward	4,903	622	348	1	11	1	983	407	531	10	13	2	963
10th ward	7,498	845	443	2	24	.....	1,314	875	420	2	20	.....	1,317
11th ward	6,178	696	501	2	20	1	1,220	666	518	4	22	.....	1,210
12th ward	4,764	554	302	2	15	1	874	550	377	2	15	1	945
Total for county	121,938	15,246	7,924	55	457	13	23,695	13,629	9,451	82	488	24	23,674

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough. People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
KEWEENAW COUNTY.													
Allouez	1,193	150	6	1	1	2	160	149	7	1	1	2	160
Eagle Harbor	473	83	9	.....	.....	.....	92	83	9	.....	.....	.....	92
Grant	139	19	1	.....	.....	.....	20	19	1	.....	.....	.....	20
Houghton	270	40	5	.....	1	.....	46	36	6	.....	1	.....	43
Sherman	730	32	3	.....	.....	.....	35	32	3	.....	.....	.....	35
Total for county	2,805	324	24	1	2	2	353	319	26	1	2	2	350
LAKE COUNTY.													
Chase	1,213	110	58	2	2	.....	172	114	55	2	1	.....	172
Cherry Valley	210	10	11	.....	.....	.....	21	10	11	.....	.....	.....	21
Dover	234	41	19	.....	1	.....	61	40	21	.....	1	.....	62
Eden	222	7	4	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4	.....	.....	.....	11
Elk	824	130	19	.....	.....	1	150	125	23	.....	1	1	150
Ellsworth	935	143	96	1	3	.....	243	134	99	1	5	.....	239
Glencoe	214	10	41	.....	8	.....	59	13	37	.....	8	.....	58
Lake	89	18	2	.....	.....	1	21	15	3	.....	.....	1	19
Newkirk	739	106	60	1	3	4	174	103	63	2	2	4	174
Pinora	483	56	24	.....	1	.....	81	56	23	.....	2	.....	81
Pleasant Plains	446	40	31	1	.....	.....	72	36	34	1	.....	.....	71

Webber	83	21	8	1	1	.....	31	20	8	1	2	.....	31
Yates	205	17	10	2	1	.....	30	11	14	2	.....	2	29
Total for county	5,897	709	383	8	20	6	1,126	684	395	9	22	8	1,118
LAPEER COUNTY.													
Almont	1,872	223	114	1	5	1	344	225	131	1	7	1	365
Arcadia	1,232	110	90	4	4	.....	208	96	96	4	5	.....	201
Attica	1,467	193	103	1	6	.....	303	175	120	1	6	.....	302
Burlington	1,500	154	39	1	2	.....	196	128	56	1	6	.....	191
Burnside	1,877	144	93	1	1	1	240	131	100	1	4	1	237
Deerfield	1,039	103	47	.....	1	.....	151	98	52	.....	1	.....	151
Dryden	1,347	160	116	.....	4	.....	280	151	122	.....	4	1	278
Elba	1,069	61	112	.....	3	.....	176	61	106	.....	4	.....	171
Goodland	1,168	105	43	.....	.....	.....	148	95	51	.....	2	.....	148
Hadley	1,262	142	64	.....	4	.....	210	165	47	.....	3	.....	215
Imlay	2,496	274	182	1	14	.....	471	278	177	1	19	.....	475
Lapeer	936	102	62	.....	.....	.....	164	102	61	.....	.....	.....	163
Marathon	1,867	211	103	.....	4	.....	318	212	99	.....	5	.....	316
Mayfield	1,197	106	128	.....	4	.....	238	100	135	.....	4	.....	239
Metamora	1,307	139	122	.....	4	1	266	136	121	.....	6	1	264
North Branch	1,906	179	106	1	10	2	298	186	96	1	10	2	295
Oregon	1,167	120	70	1	1	.....	192	110	79	1	1	.....	191
Rich	1,218	109	22	.....	3	.....	134	98	34	1	3	.....	136
Lapeer city	2,952	302	299	1	12	.....	614	343	250	3	15	.....	611
1st ward	620	59	87	1	2	.....	149	60	82	3	3	.....	148
2d ward	974	95	79	.....	6	.....	180	119	54	.....	6	.....	179
3d ward	375	57	34	.....	2	.....	93	62	27	.....	3	.....	92
4th ward	983	91	99	.....	2	.....	192	102	87	.....	3	.....	192
Total for county	28,879	2,937	1,915	12	82	5	4,951	2,890	1,933	15	105	6	4,949
LEELANAU COUNTY.													
Bingham	769	62	12	.....	1	1	76	55	14	.....	1	1	71
Centerville	1,120	37	40	1	1	1	80	35	42	.....	1	1	79

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
LEELANAU COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Cleveland	487	35	16	.....	.....	.....	51	33	17	.....	.....	.....	50
Elmwood	793	96	17	.....	.....	.....	113	87	26	.....	.....	.....	113
Empire	1,117	108	47	1	3	.....	159	104	47	1	3	.....	155
Glen Arbor	312	27	3	.....	.....	.....	30	29	2	.....	.....	.....	31
Kasson	650	66	12	1	3	.....	82	66	12	1	3	.....	82
Leelanau	1,594	166	26	2	13	.....	207	171	21	2	8	.....	202
Leland	880	82	33	.....	2	.....	117	78	33	.....	2	.....	113
Solon	517	39	17	1	.....	.....	57	32	21	3	1	.....	57
Sutton's Bay	1,156	109	95	.....	1	.....	205	109	93	.....	1	.....	203
Total for county	9,395	827	318	6	24	2	1,177	799	328	7	20	2	1,156
LENAWEE COUNTY.													
Adrian	1,626	109	196	1	4	1	311	114	198	1	4	1	318
Blissfield	2,182	253	182	2	5	.....	442	261	170	2	7	.....	440
Cambridge	1,092	134	143	2	4	.....	283	126	148	1	8	.....	283
Clinton	1,590	194	148	.....	23	.....	365	208	129	.....	28	.....	365
Deerfield	1,495	136	171	2	2	1	312	136	168	2	6	1	313
Dover	1,336	175	148	.....	13	1	337	172	153	.....	9	.....	334
Fairfield	2,151	265	295	1	7	.....	568	267	294	1	8	.....	570
Franklin	1,331	159	130	2	4	1	296	183	119	1	2	1	306

Hudson	1,200	163	183	1	6	.....	353	171	176	1	7	.....	355
Macon	1,156	163	121	1	3	.....	288	167	126	1	2	.....	296
Madison	1,381	159	150	1	6	.....	316	183	132	1	7	.....	323
Medina	1,596	198	152	1	8	.....	359	199	150	.....	8	1	358
Ogden	2,046	240	160	3	11	.....	414	237	160	3	11	.....	411
Palmyra	1,673	213	175	.....	4	.....	392	230	162	.....	3	.....	395
Raisin	1,432	117	185	.....	20	1	323	115	187	.....	21	1	324
Ridgeway	1,490	145	173	.....	13	.....	331	143	174	.....	15	.....	332
Riga	2,213	131	175	4	3	1	314	115	188	6	2	1	312
Rollin	1,539	182	177	2	21	.....	382	180	179	1	21	.....	381
Rome	1,183	139	167	1	4	.....	311	150	164	1	5	.....	320
Seneca	2,672	291	319	4	11	1	626	314	307	4	11	.....	636
Tecumseh	2,788	327	301	.....	10	.....	638	358	275	.....	9	.....	642
Woodstock	1,412	179	185	.....	6	1	371	178	181	.....	7	.....	366
Adrian city	9,511	1,177	1,239	9	41	12	2,478	1,299	1,043	8	43	13	2,406
1st ward	2,351	202	222	2	7	3	436	247	182	2	8	3	442
2d ward	3,156	267	247	3	12	3	532	296	232	3	10	3	544
3d ward	1,794	266	202	1	9	1	479	297	176	.....	10	1	484
4th ward	2,210	269	287	2	10	2	570	304	154	2	12	3	475
5th ward	.....	173	281	1	3	3	461	155	299	1	3	3	461
Hudson city	2,346	280	363	4	8	.....	655	364	290	3	9	.....	666
1st ward	530	49	103	.....	2	.....	154	72	81	.....	3	.....	156
2d ward	972	132	145	2	1	.....	280	180	105	2	1	.....	288
3d ward	844	99	115	2	5	.....	221	112	104	1	5	.....	222
Total for county	48,541	5,529	5,638	41	237	20	11,465	5,870	5,273	37	253	19	11,452
LIVINGSTON COUNTY.													
Brighton	1,649	247	166	.....	18	.....	431	294	126	.....	18	.....	438
Cohoctah	1,283	212	124	.....	12	.....	348	200	136	.....	12	.....	348
Conway	1,264	127	155	2	11	.....	295	114	164	2	13	.....	293
Deerfield	1,025	108	137	.....	1	.....	246	113	131	.....	1	.....	245
Genoa	912	105	126	.....	3	.....	234	101	131	.....	2	.....	234
Green Oak	831	119	47	.....	4	.....	170	119	49	.....	4	.....	172
Hamburg	870	122	125	.....	6	.....	253	116	129	.....	6	.....	251
Handy	2,092	273	309	3	12	.....	597	253	318	3	12	.....	586
Hartland	1,021	154	100	2	8	.....	264	166	92	2	8	.....	268

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
LIVINGSTON COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Howell	3,441	453	450	2	24	.....	929	447	453	2	26	.....	928
Iosco	894	115	99	.....	3	.....	217	116	101	.....	3	.....	220
Marion	1,146	130	145	2	3	.....	280	132	143	2	5	.....	282
Oceola	879	126	107	.....	5	.....	238	132	102	.....	5	.....	239
Putnam	1,220	109	199	1	5	1	315	114	191	2	6	1	314
Tyrone	970	99	127	1	7	2	236	115	111	1	7	2	236
Unadilla	940	145	97	.....	6	.....	248	153	99	.....	5	.....	257
Total for county	20,437	2,644	2,513	13	128	3	5,301	2,685	2,476	14	133	3	5,311
LUCE COUNTY.													
Columbus	57	33	36	.....	.....	.....	69	30	39	.....	.....	.....	69
Lakefield	191	61	7	.....	5	.....	73	63	7	.....	5	.....	75
McMillan	1,912	228	188	2	7	.....	425	215	197	3	7	.....	422
Pentland	188	35	27	1	2	.....	65	34	28	1	1	.....	64
Total for county	2,348	357	258	3	14	.....	632	342	271	4	13	.....	630

MACKINAC COUNTY.													
Bois Blanc	.....	4	9	.....	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	.....	.....	13
Brevort	291	37	27	.....	.....	.....	64	37	24	.....	.....	.....	61
Cedar	639	37	9	.....	3	.....	49	33	13	.....	3	.....	49
Garfield	971	54	47	.....	.....	.....	101	54	45	.....	.....	.....	99
Hendricks	204	17	9	.....	1	.....	27	17	9	.....	1	.....	27
Holmes	880	66	84	.....	.....	.....	150	67	84	.....	.....	.....	151
Marquette	382	28	16	.....	5	.....	49	24	18	1	5	.....	48
Moran	370	51	21	.....	1	.....	73	49	21	.....	1	.....	71
Newton	1,071	101	75	.....	3	1	180	95	69	.....	2	1	167
Portage	158	16	15	.....	.....	.....	31	15	15	.....	.....	.....	30
Sherwood	.....	30	8	.....	1	.....	39	27	9	.....	2	.....	38
St. Ignace	203	22	17	.....	.....	.....	39	17	19	.....	.....	.....	36
St. Ignace city	2,068	210	205	.....	1	1	417	204	200	.....	2	.....	406
1st ward	254	28	24	.....	.....	.....	52	26	25	.....	.....	.....	51
2d ward	639	61	54	.....	1	.....	116	58	51	.....	1	.....	110
3d ward	625	58	69	.....	.....	1	128	55	70	.....	1	.....	126
4th ward	550	63	58	.....	.....	.....	121	65	54	.....	.....	.....	119
Total for county	7,237	673	542	.....	15	2	1,232	640	538	1	16	1	1,196
MACOMB COUNTY.													
Armada	1,796	283	106	1	15	8	413	302	103	1	19	.....	425
Bruce	1,949	209	117	1	12	1	340	248	89	1	12	1	351
Chesterfield	2,088	211	227	1	5	.....	444	198	239	1	6	.....	444
Clinton	1,874	174	178	.....	2	1	355	170	180	.....	4	1	355
Erin	2,405	233	209	.....	.....	.....	442	226	209	.....	.....	.....	435
Harrison	666	72	71	.....	1	.....	144	65	76	.....	1	.....	142
Lenox	2,266	318	185	.....	16	.....	519	314	189	.....	15	.....	518
Macomb	1,679	156	223	2	4	1	386	146	228	2	6	.....	382
Ray	1,412	161	96	1	7	.....	265	177	84	1	9	.....	271
Richmond	2,385	418	123	2	3	1	547	402	133	2	6	1	544
Shelby	1,668	177	190	.....	7	2	376	232	144	.....	6	.....	382
Sterling	1,985	207	215	.....	6	.....	428	211	209	.....	5	.....	425
Warren	2,592	242	257	1	6	.....	506	240	255	.....	7	.....	502
Washington	1,973	263	156	.....	13	1	433	309	129	.....	11	.....	449
Mt. Clemens city	5,649	603	682	3	11	1	1,300	532	737	2	15	2	1,288

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
MACOMB COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Mt. Clemens city.—*Con.*													
1st ward	2,235	258	233	2	5	1	499	223	260	2	6	2	493
2d ward	2,034	226	289	1	6	.....	522	207	301	.....	8	.....	516
3d ward	1,380	119	160	.....	.....	.....	279	102	176	.....	1	.....	279
Total for county	32,387	3,727	3,035	12	108	16	6,898	3,772	3,004	10	122	5	6,913
MANISTEE COUNTY.													
Arcadia	810	72	66	.....	6	.....	144	81	58	.....	5	.....	144
Bear Lake	1,343	148	79	.....	9	.....	236	150	77	.....	9	.....	236
Brown	805	93	41	.....	.....	.....	134	92	40	.....	.....	.....	132
Cleon	1,050	121	134	1	5	1	262	127	124	1	6	1	259
Filer	2,254	96	192	.....	2	1	291	85	203	2	1	.....	291
Manistee	3,025	298	176	2	5	1	482	281	190	2	5	.....	478
Maple Grove	423	64	32	.....	.....	.....	96	61	35	.....	.....	.....	96
Marilla	361	30	62	.....	2	.....	94	46	49	.....	2	.....	97
Onekama	1,020	47	76	2	4	.....	129	75	52	1	2	.....	130
Pleasanton	637	69	47	1	6	.....	123	69	47	1	5	.....	122
Springdale	223	41	14	.....	.....	.....	55	32	23	.....	.....	.....	55
Stronach	713	38	45	.....	1	.....	84	38	46	.....	1	.....	85

Manistee city	13,450	1,348	988	4	17	3	2,360	1,325	1,011	3	16	4	2,359
1st ward	1,629	124	135	.....	4	.....	263	125	135	.....	3	.....	263
2d ward	1,984	203	165	1	3	.....	372	263	112	.....	2	.....	377
3d ward	1,788	239	125	1	1	.....	366	216	143	1	2	.....	362
4th ward	1,715	175	121	1	2	2	301	159	136	1	2	2	300
5th ward	1,866	152	135	.....	2	.....	289	145	142	.....	2	.....	289
6th ward	1,955	218	124	1	4	.....	347	205	135	1	4	1	346
7th ward	2,513	237	183	.....	1	1	422	212	208	.....	1	1	422
Total for county	26,114	2,465	1,952	10	57	6	4,490	2,462	1,955	10	52	5	4,484
MARQUETTE COUNTY.													
Champion	1,715	177	7	.....	1	.....	185	175	8	.....	1	.....	184
Chocolay	1,009	17	4	1	.....	.....	22	17	4	1	.....	.....	22
Ely	531	32	5	.....	.....	.....	37	35	2	.....	.....	.....	37
Forsyth	442	50	2	.....	1	4	57	47	.....	.....	1	3	51
Humbolt	263	15	10	.....	1	.....	26	15	10	.....	1	.....	26
Ishpeming	799	21	3	.....	.....	.....	24	21	2	.....	.....	.....	23
Michigamme	962	85	29	1	.....	.....	115	80	33	.....	.....	.....	113
Marquette	220	22	11	2	.....	.....	35	15	13	5	.....	.....	33
Negaunee	223	7	2	.....	.....	.....	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....	9
Republic	2,309	205	45	1	7	.....	258	201	46	1	1	.....	249
Richmond	693	16	25	.....	.....	.....	41	38	3	.....	.....	.....	41
Sands	248	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Skandia	266	38	7	.....	3	.....	48	35	8	.....	4	.....	47
Tilden	832	115	29	.....	2	8	154	105	37	.....	3	7	152
Turin	143	21	5	.....	3	.....	29	20	4	.....	5	.....	29
West Branch	.....	18	7	1	2	.....	28	17	8	1	2	.....	28
Ishpeming city	11,687	1,040	656	9	127	23	1,855	1,063	591	11	129	24	1,818
1st ward	720	68	72	1	2	2	145	67	72	1	1	2	143
2d ward	1,409	84	107	2	15	3	211	92	97	2	13	3	207
3d ward	1,671	183	89	1	29	1	303	204	66	1	30	2	303
4th ward	1,922	171	62	2	6	6	247	168	59	3	6	7	243
5th ward	1,143	109	62	.....	18	.....	189	113	51	.....	19	.....	183
6th ward	1,280	144	37	2	20	4	207	134	38	2	22	4	200
7th ward	1,004	80	43	1	18	.....	142	80	41	1	17	.....	139
8th ward	872	91	46	.....	7	1	145	90	43	1	9	.....	143

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
MARQUETTE COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Ishpeming city.—*Con.*													
9th ward	864	64	92	.....	9	1	166	73	78	.....	9	1	161
10th ward	802	46	46	.....	3	5	100	42	46	.....	3	5	96
Marquette city	9,726	870	343	18	56	6	1,293	855	313	23	60	6	1,257
1st ward	1,724	96	62	1	1	.....	160	81	70	2	1	.....	154
2d ward	1,276	110	49	1	.....	1	161	97	56	1	.....	.....	154
3d ward	969	166	55	.....	9	.....	230	202	26	.....	6	.....	234
4th ward	1,345	97	42	4	9	1	153	97	33	4	9	1	144
5th ward	1,597	121	59	5	7	3	195	112	61	5	7	4	189
6th ward	1,197	133	31	4	14	.....	182	126	32	6	14	.....	178
7th ward	1,087	108	30	3	11	.....	152	97	25	5	17	.....	144
8th ward	531	39	15	.....	5	1	60	43	10	.....	6	1	60
Negaunee city	5,940	457	108	4	21	4	594	462	82	7	23	5	579
1st ward	1,364	118	15	.....	6	.....	139	117	10	2	8	.....	137
2d ward	1,136	75	22	2	9	1	109	73	21	4	9	1	108
3d ward	722	71	32	1	3	.....	107	76	27	.....	3	.....	106
4th ward	1,489	128	28	.....	3	1	160	137	19	.....	3	1	160
5th ward	1,229	65	11	1	.....	2	79	59	5	1	.....	3	68
Total for county	38,008	3,214	1,298	37	224	45	4,818	3,216	1,166	49	230	45	4,706

MASON COUNTY.													
Amber	1,295	150	56	.....	3	.....	209	138	55	.....	4	.....	197
Branch	355	53	9	.....	2	.....	64	50	12	.....	2	.....	64
Custer	1,513	183	78	1	14	.....	276	170	90	1	13	2	276
Eden	648	87	33	.....	3	.....	123	77	40	.....	3	.....	120
Freesoil	915	71	30	.....	3	1	105	67	37	1	3	1	109
Grant	414	23	12	.....	.....	.....	35	21	13	.....	.....	.....	34
Hamlin	216	16	14	.....	.....	.....	30	14	14	.....	1	.....	29
Pere Marquette	991	93	37	1	3	1	135	85	41	1	3	1	131
Riverton	1,376	138	48	.....	8	1	195	118	63	.....	8	1	190
Sheridan	277	33	17	.....	.....	.....	50	20	29	.....	.....	.....	49
Sherman	780	86	35	1	2	.....	124	75	38	2	3	.....	118
Summit	559	71	31	1	12	.....	115	59	39	1	13	2	114
Victory	839	107	39	.....	1	.....	147	98	45	.....	3	.....	146
Ludington city	8,244	630	504	.....	13	2	1,149	630	499	.....	7	2	1,138
1st ward	1,200	106	67	.....	1	.....	174	114	60	.....	1	.....	175
2d ward	1,372	126	106	.....	4	1	237	156	77	.....	1	1	235
3d ward	1,583	152	67	.....	1	.....	220	130	86	.....	.....	.....	216
4th ward	1,911	119	102	.....	5	1	227	104	116	.....	3	1	224
5th ward	1,920	110	141	.....	2	.....	253	111	137	.....	2	.....	250
6th ward	258	17	21	.....	.....	.....	38	15	23	.....	.....	.....	38
Total for county	18,422	1,741	943	4	64	5	2,757	1,622	1,015	6	63	9	2,715
MECOSTA COUNTY.													
Ætna	1,018	110	42	2	3	.....	157	109	40	3	4	.....	156
Austin	681	49	21	.....	.....	.....	70	33	36	.....	.....	.....	69
Big Rapids	665	51	16	.....	1	.....	68	45	21	1	2	.....	69
Chippewa	975	73	32	.....	2	.....	107	66	37	.....	3	.....	106
Colfax	882	82	30	.....	2	.....	114	63	44	.....	2	.....	109
Deerfield	1,369	86	29	1	6	.....	122	89	24	3	3	.....	119
Fork	739	168	47	1	14	1	221	164	48	2	7	1	222
Grant	597	92	14	1	.....	1	108	84	20	2	.....	1	107
Green	1,443	136	39	.....	1	.....	176	132	41	.....	.....	2	175
Hinton	1,232	85	61	2	6	.....	154	108	38	2	5	.....	153
Martiny	592	63	19	.....	1	.....	83	60	21	1	1	.....	83
Mecosta	905	79	68	.....	3	.....	150	71	74	.....	4	.....	149
Millbrook	1,267	80	43	.....	.....	1	124	66	52	1	1	.....	120
Morton	1,091	77	57	.....	.....	1	135	71	64	.....	.....	1	136

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
MECOSTA COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Sheridan	661	91	25	.....	2	1	119	97	19	.....	1	.....	117
Wheatland	1,410	136	57	1	4	.....	198	122	69	.....	4	.....	195
Big Rapids city	5,202	592	265	.....	15	.....	872	555	288	1	18	.....	862
1st ward	870	106	64	.....	4	.....	174	124	46	1	5	.....	176
2d ward	797	98	50	.....	1	.....	149	92	54	.....	1	.....	147
3d ward	1,531	153	65	.....	2	.....	220	128	86	.....	2	.....	216
4th ward	873	111	42	.....	1	.....	154	114	38	.....	3	.....	155
5th ward	1,131	124	44	.....	7	.....	175	97	64	.....	7	.....	168
Total for county	20,729	2,050	865	8	50	5	2,978	1,935	936	16	55	5	2,947
MENOMINEE COUNTY.													
Cedarville	646	40	20	.....	1	1	62	37	21	.....	1	1	60
Holmes	414	43	29	.....	2	.....	74	39	30	.....	3	.....	72
Ingallston	523	50	8	.....	1	.....	59	49	8	.....	1	.....	58
Mellen	1,035	105	28	.....	2	.....	135	105	28	.....	2	.....	135
Menominee	869	64	33	.....	1	.....	98	59	33	.....	1	.....	93
Meyer	1,099	54	22	.....	1	.....	77	56	20	.....	1	.....	77
Nadeau	1,950	185	36	.....	3	.....	224	160	51	.....	3	.....	214
Spalding	1,945	157	88	.....	1	.....	246	144	92	.....	1	.....	237

□ Stephenson	2,727	309	123	1	5	1	439	286	138	1	4	1	430
Menominee city	12,532	836	658	7	14	6	1,521	832	638	5	11	8	1,494
1st ward	2,006	136	107	1	3	1	248	149	91	1	2	1	244
2d ward	2,392	124	159	1	.....	.....	284	134	147	1	1	1	284
3d ward	1,718	123	94	3	.....	.....	220	116	100	.....	.....	.....	216
4th ward	1,741	139	91	1	6	1	238	133	90	1	6	1	231
5th ward	1,497	85	70	1	2	2	160	84	69	1	.....	2	156
6th ward	1,773	117	63	.....	.....	1	181	100	73	1	1	1	176
7th ward	1,405	112	74	.....	3	1	190	116	68	.....	1	2	187
Total for county	23,740	1,843	1,045	8	31	8	2,935	1,767	1,059	6	28	10	2,870
MIDLAND COUNTY.													
Edenville	541	77	32	2	2	.....	113	76	31	3	2	.....	112
Geneva	580	57	28	... ..	4	.....	89	54	31	.....	4	.....	89
Greendale	167	6	26	2	.....	1	35	10	23	2	.....	.....	35
Homer	587	58	73	4	5	.....	140	65	64	2	5	.....	136
Hope	825	34	48	5	3	.....	90	36	47	5	3	.....	91
Ingersoll	1,282	108	62	1	1	.....	172	107	63	1	2	.....	173
Jasper	753	103	49	.....	.....	.....	152	101	49	1	.....	.....	151
Jerome	537	47	38	.....	.....	.....	85	44	37	.....	.....	.....	81
Larkin	807	57	32	1	1	1	92	57	31	1	1	1	91
Lee	282	49	45	.....	1	1	96	49	45	.....	2	.....	96
Lincoln	294	20	32	1	4	.....	57	22	30	1	4	.....	57
Midland	1,114	114	83	1	2	.....	200	111	78	3	2	.....	194
Mills	.....	10	19	.....	.....	.....	29	10	19	.....	.....	.....	29
Mt. Haley	541	80	55	1	.....	.....	136	88	47	1	.....	.....	136
Porter	633	61	40	3	.....	.....	104	60	39	3	1	.....	103
Warren	1,791	165	77	4	3	.....	249	159	81	4	3	1	248
Midland city	2,484	231	261	2	3	.....	497	257	218	3	4	.....	482
1st ward	600	43	71	1	1	.....	116	50	62	1	1	.....	114
2d ward	851	95	91	.....	2	.....	188	111	71	.....	2	.....	184
3d ward	637	66	60	.....	.....	.....	126	61	53	1	1	.....	116
4th ward	396	27	39	1	.....	.....	67	35	32	1	.....	.....	68
Total for county	13,218	1,277	1,000	27	29	3	2,336	1,306	933	30	33	2	2,304

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
MISSAUKEE COUNTY.													
Ætna	328	19	32	.....	.....	.....	51	18	34	.....	.....	.....	52
Bloomfield	154	60	20	.....	1	.....	81	45	32	.....	.....	.....	77
Butterfield	.....	15	18	.....	.....	.....	33	14	19	.....	.....	.....	33
Caldwell	585	66	37	.....	5	.....	108	67	35	.....	5	.....	107
Clam Union	963	100	46	.....	2	.....	148	98	46	.....	2	.....	146
Forest	280	34	13	.....	.....	.....	47	31	15	.....	.....	.....	46
Lake	604	101	25	1	2	.....	129	94	29	.....	2	.....	125
Norwich	325	91	58	.....	6	.....	155	78	64	.....	6	.....	148
Pioneer	202	44	20	.....	.....	.....	64	45	19	.....	.....	.....	64
Reeder	1,362	114	110	.....	11	.....	235	115	108	.....	11	.....	234
Richland	943	120	30	.....	4	.....	154	122	27	.....	5	.....	154
Riverside	1,046	158	68	.....	5	.....	231	149	74	.....	7	.....	230
West Branch	163	35	23	.....	.....	1	59	33	25	.....	.....	1	59
Total for county	6,955	957	500	1	36	1	1,495	909	527	.....	38	1	1,475
MONROE COUNTY.													
Ash	2,039	232	206	.....	.....	.....	438	225	207	2	1	.....	435
Bedford	2,075	255	107	.....	10	.....	372	240	119	.....	11	.....	370
Berlin	1,850	107	240	.....	.....	.....	347	100	247	.....	.....	.....	347

Dundee	3,303	394	237	3	22	.....	656	398	230	3	22	.....	653
Erie	1,476	121	166	.....	4	.....	291	122	165	.....	4	.....	291
Exeter	1,912	160	251	.....	4	.....	415	156	254	.....	5	.....	415
Frenchtown	1,958	188	233	1	.....	.....	422	170	245	1	.....	.....	416
Ida	1,594	175	183	2	2	.....	362	158	193	3	2	.....	356
LaSalle	1,333	122	197	.....	4	.....	323	115	202	.....	4	.....	321
London	1,373	159	79	.....	12	.....	250	148	86	.....	13	.....	247
Milan	2,105	209	141	.....	14	1	365	222	126	.....	15	1	364
Monroe	877	70	130	.....	2	.....	202	67	130	.....	2	.....	199
Raisinville	1,775	216	235	.....	5	1	457	217	234	.....	4	1	456
Summerfield	2,038	214	154	3	11	.....	382	215	140	14	15	.....	384
Whiteford	1,860	147	66	2	2	.....	217	146	66	2	3	.....	217
Monroe city	5,613	469	651	5	2	2	1,129	468	638	6	3	2	1,117
1st ward	1,901	144	208	3	.....	.....	355	135	214	3	.....	.....	352
2d ward	985	111	126	.....	.....	.....	237	118	115	2	.....	.....	235
3d ward	1,738	156	199	1	2	2	360	151	200	1	3	2	357
4th ward	989	58	118	1	.....	.....	177	64	109	.....	.....	.....	173
Total for county	33,181	3,238	3,276	16	94	4	6,628	3,167	3,282	31	104	4	6,588
MONTCALM COUNTY.													
Belvidere	1,203	128	97	2	4	.....	231	128	92	2	5	.....	227
Bloomer	2,315	171	283	1	10	.....	465	232	217	1	10	.....	460
Bushnell	1,313	106	63	3	2	.....	174	113	54	3	2	.....	172
Cato	2,141	187	80	2	2	1	272	189	79	1	1	.....	270
Crystal	1,447	139	98	2	5	.....	244	139	98	2	3	.....	242
Day	1,562	183	88	1	5	.....	277	183	90	1	4	.....	278
Douglass	1,170	98	57	.....	2	1	158	107	53	.....	3	1	164
Eureka	940	114	55	.....	4	.....	173	123	52	.....	4	.....	179
Evergreen	1,458	115	96	.....	.....	1	212	113	98	.....	.....	1	212
Fairplains	1,389	135	105	3	4	.....	247	142	104	3	3	.....	252
Ferris	1,274	116	52	2	2	.....	172	123	48	2	3	.....	176
Home	1,654	194	93	3	.....	.....	290	242	51	2	.....	.....	295
Maple Valley	1,960	193	86	3	7	.....	289	167	102	4	6	.....	279
Montcalm	1,501	106	96	4	.....	1	207	98	99	7	.....	1	205
Pierson	1,334	164	40	1	3	.....	208	152	48	6	4	.....	210
Pine	1,211	91	78	2	1	2	174	90	79	2	.....	2	173
Reynolds	2,094	148	79	1	5	1	234	182	51	.....	7	1	241

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
MONTCALM COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Richland	1,093	129	57	3	.....	1	190	131	58	1	.....	.....	190
Sidney	1,476	134	92	4	1	2	233	140	89	4	.....	2	235
Winfield	1,207	127	15	.....	1	.....	143	122	21	2	1	.....	146
Greenville city	3,113	307	326	2	3	1	639	365	278	1	3	1	648
1st ward	924	86	99	.....	1	.....	186	111	78	.....	1	.....	190
2d ward	1,153	106	119	2	1	.....	228	127	103	1	2	.....	233
3d ward	1,036	115	108	.....	1	1	225	127	97	.....	.....	1	225
Stanton city	1,303	158	119	2	6	.....	285	193	92	2	3	.....	290
1st ward	755	50	48	2	.....	.....	100	60	38	2	.....	.....	100
2d ward	548	52	32	.....	2	.....	86	63	24	.....	1	.....	88
3d ward	.....	56	39	.....	4	.....	99	70	30	.....	2	.....	102
Total for county	34,158	3,243	2,155	41	67	11	5,517	3,474	1,953	46	62	9	5,544
MONTMORENCY COUNTY.													
Albert	735	161	86	.....	.....	.....	247	141	98	.....	1	.....	240
Briley	293	49	25	.....	1	.....	75	46	23	.....	1	.....	70
Hillman	594	114	42	.....	1	.....	157	102	45	.....	2	.....	149

Montmorency	265	35	13	.....	1	.....	49	20	29	.....	.....	.....	49
Rust	291	45	21	.....	.....	.....	66	42	21	.....	.....	.....	63
Vienna	130	33	11	.....	1	.....	45	31	12	.....	1	.....	44
Wheatfield	130	73	25	.....	.....	.....	98	66	32	.....	.....	.....	98
Total for county	2,438	510	223	.....	4	.....	737	448	260	.....	5	.....	713
MUSKEGON COUNTY.													
Blue Lake	184	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	26	3	.....	1	.....	30
Casnovia	1,840	226	129	4	11	.....	370	201	155	5	8	.....	369
Cedar Creek	388	31	28	.....	.....	.....	59	31	27	.....	.....	.....	58
Dalton	820	117	27	1	2	.....	147	109	32	1	2	.....	144
Egelston	335	45	6	.....	1	.....	52	39	13	.....	1	.....	53
Fruitland	731	98	25	.....	.....	.....	123	94	29	.....	.....	.....	123
Fruitport	780	103	31	.....	1	1	136	102	32	.....	1	1	136
Holton	849	158	33	1	5	1	198	158	31	1	4	1	195
Laketon	436	66	31	1	1	1	100	60	35	1	1	1	98
Montague	1,692	184	97	1	6	1	289	153	123	2	7	1	286
Moorland	969	128	27	.....	.....	.....	155	120	32	1	.....	.....	153
Muskegon	1,552	126	33	.....	.....	.....	159	114	40	.....	.....	.....	154
Norton	1,155	128	37	1	.....	.....	166	122	42	1	1	.....	166
Ravenna	1,524	191	79	2	7	.....	279	180	83	4	9	.....	276
Sullivan	513	67	20	.....	2	.....	89	68	19	.....	2	.....	89
Whitehall	1,850	252	55	2	7	.....	316	223	78	4	8	.....	313
White River	604	85	16	.....	1	1	103	75	28	.....	1	1	105
Muskegon city	20,224	2,168	1,067	10	25	9	3,279	2,015	1,156	10	31	10	3,222
1st ward	2,207	175	107	2	.....	2	286	139	130	5	1	2	277
2d ward	2,993	391	111	1	3	.....	506	342	140	2	4	.....	488
3d ward	2,100	231	139	1	2	1	374	198	164	.....	2	2	366
4th ward	1,784	184	167	.....	.....	2	353	190	166	.....	.....	1	357
5th ward	3,122	364	193	2	6	1	566	382	176	1	6	1	566
6th ward	3,298	366	171	.....	6	1	544	370	158	.....	8	1	537
7th ward	2,946	282	134	2	4	2	424	241	161	1	7	3	413
8th ward	1,774	175	45	2	4	.....	226	153	61	1	3	.....	218
North Muskegon city	911	68	23	.....	3	.....	94	67	24	.....	3	.....	94
1st ward	300	21	9	.....	1	.....	31	20	10	.....	1	.....	31

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
MUSKEGON COUNTY.—*Con.*													
North Muskegon city.—*Con.*													
2d ward	368	33	10	.....	1	.....	44	33	10	.....	1	.....	44
3d ward	243	14	4	.....	1	.....	19	14	4	.....	1	.....	19
Total for county	37,324	4,271	1,764	23	72	14	6,144	3,957	1,982	30	80	15	6,064
NEWAYGO COUNTY.													
Ashland	1,571	176	129	.....	4	.....	309	170	133	.....	4	.....	307
Barton	927	89	41	.....	1	.....	131	89	41	.....	2	.....	132
Beaver	439	57	23	.....	7	.....	87	53	27	.....	6	.....	86
Big Prairie	468	48	36	.....	2	.....	86	46	38	.....	1	.....	85
Bridgeton	584	63	23	.....	1	.....	87	63	23	.....	1	.....	87
Brooks	1,050	111	79	1	3	.....	194	133	57	1	4	.....	195
Croton	612	66	33	1	1	.....	101	66	32	1	1	.....	100
Dayton	2,071	269	146	.....	7	.....	422	255	157	.....	8	.....	420
Denver	1,083	98	71	.....	3	.....	172	92	75	.....	4	.....	171
Ensley	1,220	122	65	1	6	.....	194	135	51	1	6	.....	193
Everett	442	36	28	3	1	.....	68	31	30	3	1	.....	65
Garfield	1,436	149	115	1	5	2	272	173	91	1	5	2	272
Goodwell	392	38	9	.....	3	.....	50	27	18	.....	4	.....	49
Grant	481	57	30	.....	1	.....	88	55	31	.....	1	.....	87

Home	908	54	4	.....	1	.....	59	52	6	.....	1	.....	59
Lincoln	408	68	12	.....	.....	.....	80	65	16	.....	.....	.....	81
Monroe	733	45	19	.....	2	.....	66	41	23	.....	2	.....	66
Norwich	514	54	14	.....	4	.....	72	54	15	.....	4	.....	73
Sheridan	1,732	259	135	1	3	.....	398	225	152	1	2	.....	380
Sherman	731	91	25	.....	.....	.....	116	92	23	.....	.....	.....	115
Troy	277	18	19	2	.....	.....	39	18	19	2	.....	.....	39
Wilcox	1,046	126	41	1	2	.....	170	109	59	2	3	1	174
Total for county	19,125	2,094	1,097	11	57	2	3,261	2,044	1,117	12	60	3	3,236
OAKLAND COUNTY.													
Addison	1,182	150	95	2	7	.....	254	133	106	3	7	.....	249
Avon	2,132	217	326	2	11	.....	556	258	272	2	17	.....	549
Bloomfield	2,035	327	180	.....	10	.....	517	321	170	.....	13	.....	504
Brandon	1,274	142	159	1	8	.....	310	164	138	2	10	.....	314
Commerce	1,135	162	98	.....	11	.....	271	156	99	.....	13	.....	268
Farmington	1,689	246	162	1	7	.....	416	257	147	1	7	.....	412
Groveland	926	106	85	3	6	.....	200	107	80	5	6	.....	198
Highland	1,376	225	97	1	6	.....	329	210	98	1	15	.....	324
Holly	2,146	308	216	.....	19	.....	543	285	229	.....	22	.....	536
Independence	1,297	145	160	1	20	.....	326	140	160	1	20	.....	321
Lyon	1,754	195	91	.....	25	.....	311	195	86	.....	32	.....	313
Milford	2,051	239	241	2	5	.....	487	236	238	2	9	.....	485
Novi	1,313	222	95	1	3	.....	321	216	98	1	3	.....	318
Oakland	907	65	128	1	2	.....	196	61	124	1	3	.....	189
Orion	1,368	151	180	.....	14	.....	345	140	183	3	20	.....	346
Oxford	1,984	284	226	2	11	.....	523	278	226	2	15	.....	521
Pontiac	998	99	128	2	5	.....	234	93	120	4	5	.....	222
Rose	965	127	93	1	5	.....	226	122	96	1	5	.....	224
Royal Oak	1,835	242	94	1	5	.....	342	243	85	1	5	.....	334
Southfield	1,476	170	75	.....	6	.....	251	174	68	.....	5	.....	247
Springfield	1,035	147	97	.....	5	.....	249	160	90	.....	3	.....	253
Troy	1,501	199	105	1	15	.....	320	202	101	1	17	.....	321
Waterford	1,152	122	165	1	7	.....	295	120	163	1	10	.....	294
West Bloomfield	1,065	143	124	.....	14	.....	281	141	122	.....	12	.....	275
White Lake	803	102	119	.....	5	.....	226	92	124	.....	11	.....	227
Pontiac city	7,277	907	876	2	60	.....	1,845	861	890	4	71	.....	1,826
1st ward	1,044	138	127	.....	3	.....	268	117	139	.....	4	.....	260

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
OAKLAND COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Pontiac city.—*Con.*													
2d ward	1,543	183	229	.....	11	.....	423	174	230	1	12	.....	417
3d ward	1,383	207	192	1	19	.....	419	199	192	1	22	.....	414
4th ward	2,556	269	237	.....	20	.....	526	267	238	1	24	.....	530
5th ward	751	110	91	1	7	.....	209	104	91	1	9	.....	205
Total for county	42,676	5,442	4,415	25	292	.....	10,174	5,365	4,313	36	356	.....	10,070
OCEANA COUNTY.													
Benona	1,167	111	70	.....	2	.....	183	97	84	.....	3	.....	184
Clay Banks	773	78	22	2	1	.....	103	72	27	1	1	.....	101
Colfax	182	34	12	.....	1	.....	47	34	12	.....	1	.....	47
Crystal	817	65	56	.....	6	1	128	63	57	.....	6	1	127
Elbridge	1,399	197	86	1	7	1	292	190	90	1	5	1	287
Ferry	937	110	83	1	12	.....	206	103	87	1	13	.....	204
Golden	1,012	130	56	.....	7	.....	193	130	56	.....	7	.....	193
Grant	860	117	24	1	1	.....	143	103	34	1	1	.....	139
Greenwood	546	53	28	.....	2	.....	83	54	25	.....	1	.....	80
Hart	2,236	398	149	2	30	.....	579	388	148	1	33	.....	570
Leavitt	871	136	67	1	4	1	209	117	78	1	7	1	204
Newfield	870	131	20	.....	9	.....	160	124	26	.....	8	.....	158

Otto	156	24	6	.....	.....	.....	30	25	5	.....	.....	.....	30
Pentwater	1,514	228	60	.....	3	.....	291	206	77	1	2	.....	286
Shelby	2,400	274	158	4	22	1	459	235	168	8	29	1	441
Weare	859	92	58	1	3	.....	154	90	56	1	3	.....	150
Total for county	16,597	2,178	955	13	110	4	3,260	2,031	1,030	16	120	4	3,201
OGEMAW COUNTY.													
Beaver Lake	97	8	3	.....	.....	2	13	7	4	.....	.....	4	15
Churchill	426	75	26	.....	2	.....	103	74	27	.....	2	.....	103
Cumming	373	69	40	.....	2	.....	111	67	40	.....	2	.....	109
Edwards	319	54	41	.....	1	.....	96	49	42	.....	1	.....	92
Foster	136	15	5	.....	.....	.....	20	14	6	.....	.....	.....	20
Goodar	172	36	10	.....	.....	.....	46	33	12	1	.....	.....	46
Hill	77	34	9	.....	.....	.....	43	31	12	.....	.....	.....	43
Horton	282	43	34	.....	.....	.....	77	34	41	.....	.....	.....	75
Klacking	360	48	25	.....	3	.....	76	43	30	.....	3	.....	76
Logan	95	24	9	.....	.....	.....	33	24	9	.....	.....	.....	33
Mills	81	10	6	.....	.....	.....	16	10	6	.....	.....	.....	16
Richland	623	82	38	.....	3	.....	123	76	43	.....	3	.....	122
Rose	629	96	34	1	7	.....	138	94	35	1	8	.....	138
West Branch	1,806	299	198	2	4	.....	503	286	209	2	2	.....	499
Total for county	5,638	893	478	3	22	2	1,398	842	516	4	21	4	1,387
ONTONAGON COUNTY.													
Bohemia	172	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	12	7	.....	.....	.....	19
Carp Lake	53	7	.....	2	.....	.....	9	7	.....	2	.....	.....	9
Greenland	232	40	14	.....	.....	.....	54	40	14	.....	.....	.....	54
Interior	1,623	121	35	2	1	.....	159	105	47	2	5	.....	159
Matchwood	.....	13	22	.....	.....	.....	35	10	25	.....	.....	.....	35
McMillan	1,782	125	63	.....	1	1	190	109	74	.....	1	1	185
Ontonagon	2,491	182	103	.....	2	1	288	177	102	.....	2	1	282
Rockland	520	64	71	.....	1	.....	136	57	74	.....	1	.....	132
Total for county	6,873	572	308	4	5	2	891	517	343	4	9	2	875

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering	Total.
OSCEOLA COUNTY.													
Burdell	942	100	46	1	4	.....	184	146	27	.....	3	.....	148
Cedar	202	25	12	.....	3	.....	40	27	10	.....	3	.....	40
Evart	1,053	113	38	.....	6	.....	157	104	42	.....	6	.....	152
Hartwick	926	35	8	.....	1	.....	44	37	9	.....	2	.....	48
Hersey	1,232	140	34	.....	4	.....	178	143	26	1	4	.....	174
Highland	583	40	22	.....	5	.....	67	39	22	.....	6	.....	67
LeRoy	1,142	158	21	1	4	.....	184	146	27	.....	8	.....	181
Lincoln	1,223	122	59	.....	2	.....	183	137	40	.....	3	.....	180
Marion	1,052	86	49	.....	2	.....	137	75	63	.....	2	.....	140
Middle Branch	282	70	5	.....	1	.....	76	65	10	.....	1	.....	76
Orient	749	79	12	.....	1	.....	92	74	14	.....	1	.....	89
Osceola	1,635	164	47	3	13	.....	227	171	34	.....	14	.....	219
Richmond	3,510	287	223	.....	21	.....	531	337	40	.....	3	.....	180
Rose Lake	736	65	15	.....	4	.....	84	61	17	.....	4	.....	82
Sherman	1,016	68	17	.....	8	.....	93	63	21	.....	6	.....	90
Sylvan	592	62	9	.....	7	.....	78	54	12	.....	9	.....	75
Total for county	16,475	1,614	617	4	87	.....	2,322	1,644	543	4	103	.....	2,294
OSCODA COUNTY.(*a*)													
Big Creek	.....	63	24	1	1	.....	89	72	15	1	.....	.....	88

Comins	.....	55	19	.....	1	.....	75	50	20	.....	1	.....	71
Elmer	.....	40	12	.....	.....	.....	52	38	11	.....	.....	.....	49
Mentor	.....	25	7	.....	.....	.....	32	27	5	.....	.....	.....	32
Total for county	1,806	183	62	1	2	.....	248	187	51	1	1	.....	240
OTSEGO COUNTY.													
Bagley	1,022	177	91	1	3	1	273	155	100	1	4	1	261
Charlton	131	24	18	.....	2	.....	44	21	18	.....	2	.....	41
Chester	212	55	32	1	.....	.....	88	50	35	1	.....	.....	86
Corwith	750	148	54	.....	.....	1	203	128	70	.....	1	1	200
Dover	184	36	18	.....	.....	.....	54	36	18	.....	.....	.....	54
Elmira	566	113	50	.....	1	.....	164	100	57	.....	2	.....	159
Hayes	297	57	16	.....	1	.....	74	57	16	.....	1	.....	74
Livingston	1,120	212	94	.....	4	.....	310	191	110	.....	4	.....	305
Otsego Lake	512	76	29	.....	1	.....	106	72	28	.....	2	.....	102
Total for county	4,794	898	402	2	12	2	1,316	810	452	2	16	2	1,282
OTTAWA COUNTY.													
Allendale	1,499	158	45	4	4	.....	211	155	45	4	4	.....	208
Blendon	1,435	101	54	.....	2	.....	157	102	54	.....	.....	.....	156
Chester	1,574	70	96	.....	.....	.....	166	67	98	1	.....	.....	166
Crockery	1,275	168	46	1	1	.....	216	162	52	1	1	.....	216
Georgetown	1,891	217	139	.....	3	.....	359	199	150	.....	4	.....	353
Grand Haven	942	49	18	.....	2	1	70	45	20	1	2	1	69
Holland	3,115	233	158	.....	3	.....	394	253	136	.....	3	.....	392
Jamestown	2,210	210	171	1	3	1	386	204	174	.....	4	1	383
Olive	2,103	186	92	1	2	.....	281	192	85	1	2	.....	280
Polkton	2,630	324	112	5	8	1	450	335	87	8	11	1	442
Robinson	684	75	36	2	3	1	117	73	38	2	3	1	117
Spring Lake	1,970	238	90	1	4	1	334	231	88	1	4	1	325
Tallmadge	1,459	165	86	.....	6	.....	257	158	88	1	7	.....	254
Wright	1,641	128	165	.....	2	1	296	127	163	1	2	1	294
Zeeland	3,078	352	188	1	8	.....	549	437	114	1	1	1	554

(*a*) Townships reduced to four by Legislature, L. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 345, 347.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
OTTAWA COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Grand Haven city	5,270	525	334	3	5	1	868	550	290	6	6	1	853
1st ward	1,115	99	84	1	1	1	186	107	73	1	1	.....	183
2d ward	833	57	94	.....	.....	.....	151	63	83	1	1	.....	148
3d ward	2,402	260	132	1	2	.....	395	279	112	1	2	1	395
4th ward	920	109	24	1	2	.....	136	101	22	3	2	.....	128
Holland city	6,307	707	626	1	18	3	1,355	817	506	1	15	4	1,343
1st ward	1,839	182	159	.....	3	2	346	238	107	.....	1	2	348
2d ward	887	89	91	.....	3	.....	183	98	82	.....	3	.....	183
3d ward	1,751	198	166	.....	8	.....	372	230	126	1	7	.....	364
4th ward	1,440	158	167	1	1	.....	327	170	152	.....	1	1	324
5th ward	390	80	43	.....	3	1	127	81	39	.....	3	1	124
Total for county	39,083	3,906	2,456	20	74	10	6,466	4,107	2,188	29	69	12	6,405
PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY.													
Allis	288	83	46	.....	2	.....	131	84	49	.....	2	.....	135
Bearinger	270	29	4	.....	.....	.....	33	24	8	.....	.....	.....	32
Belknap	969	143	42	.....	.....	.....	185	133	50	....	.....	.....	183
Bismark	134	52	2	.....	.....	.....	54	53	1	.....	.....	.....	54
Case	271	84	21	.....	.....	.....	105	77	27	.....	.....	.....	104

Krakow	410	39	28	.....	.....	1	68	31	36	.....	.....	1	68
Metz	587	46	32	.....	.....	.....	78	43	35	.....	.....	.....	78
Moltke	463	85	22	.....	.....	.....	107	82	25	.....	.....	.....	107
Posen	1,458	148	87	.....	.....	.....	235	132	99	.....	.....	.....	231
Presque Isle	176	26	4	.....	.....	.....	30	24	6	.....	.....	.....	30
Rogers	885	115	40	.....	.....	.....	155	112	42	.....	1	.....	155
Total for county	5,911	850	328	.....	2	1	1,181	795	378	.....	3	1	1,177
ROSCOMMON COUNTY.													
Denton	65	16	15	.....	.....	.....	31	16	15	.....	.....	.....	31
Gerrish	64	54	9	.....	.....	.....	63	53	10	.....	.....	.....	63
Higgins	716	96	27	.....	1	.....	124	93	26	.....	1	.....	120
Markey	39	20	5	.....	.....	.....	25	15	8	.....	.....	.....	23
Nester	211	23	4	2	.....	.....	29	22	4	2	.....	.....	28
Richfield	79	26	19	1	3	.....	49	21	22	1	3	.....	47
Roscommon	186	38	13	1	.....	.....	52	33	19	1	.....	.....	53
St. Helens	297	12	9	.....	.....	.....	21	11	8	.....	.....	.....	19
Total for county	1,657	285	101	4	4	.....	394	264	112	4	4	.....	384
SAGINAW COUNTY.													
Albee	758	116	55	.....	2	.....	173	106	62	.....	2	.....	170
Birch Run	1,496	145	104	1	.....	1	251	129	119	1	.....	1	250
Blumfield	1,444	145	64	.....	.....	.....	209	130	77	.....	.....	.....	207
Brady	1,514	148	78	1	3	1	231	125	104	1	2	1	233
Brant	1,321	145	99	4	.....	.....	248	128	106	5	1	.....	240
Bridgeport	1,935	225	100	2	6	.....	333	211	107	2	6	.....	326
Buena Vista	3,302	214	186	.....	1	9	410	169	227	1	1	10	408
Carrollton	2,143	126	102	1	7	.....	236	101	130	1	5	.....	237
Chapin	789	50	58	1	4	.....	113	51	58	1	2	.....	112
Chesaning	2,356	352	116	1	9	1	479	340	129	1	9	1	480
Frankenmuth	1,982	86	161	.....	.....	.....	247	71	173	.....	.....	.....	244
Fremont	963	84	95	.....	.....	.....	180	68	109	1	.....	.....	178
James	596	38	70	.....	.....	1	109	29	79	.....	.....	1	109
Jonesfield	1,253	105	89	.....	1	1	196	96	97	.....	1	1	195

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
SAGINAW COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Kochville	903	63	37	1	.....	.....	101	54	46	1	.....	.....	101
Lakefield	582	63	54	.....	.....	.....	117	43	71	1	.....	.....	115
Maple Grove	1,653	109	135	1	5	.....	250	100	141	1	5	1	248
Marion	709	69	38	.....	1	.....	108	50	58	.....	.....	.....	108
Richland	1,482	139	110	.....	2	.....	251	110	134	.....	2	.....	246
Saginaw	1,302	83	60	.....	1	.....	144	59	80	.....	1	.....	140
Spalding	547	56	43	2	1	.....	102	50	49	2	1	.....	102
St. Charles	1,599	210	110	2	7	.....	329	200	119	2	5	.....	326
Swan Creek	594	49	37	.....	.....	.....	86	44	42	.....	.....	.....	86
Taymouth	1,756	188	128	4	2	.....	322	156	151	4	3	.....	314
Thomastown	1,184	145	96	.....	1	.....	242	130	110	.....	1	.....	241
Tittabawassee	1,650	198	106	.....	.....	.....	304	181	126	.....	1	.....	308
Zilwaukee	1,421	112	79	.....	.....	.....	191	104	87	.....	.....	.....	191
Saginaw city	44.643	3,639	2,896	9	40	70	6,654	3,234	3,238	13	39	83	6,607
1st ward	3,286	230	241	1	3	6	481	180	278	.....	5	8	463
2d ward	3,759	334	277	1	1	1	614	303	304	2	1	.....	610
3d ward	2,221	155	126	.....	3	1	285	142	139	.....	2	4	287
4th ward	3,475	278	192	1	.....	9	480	202	252	2	.....	8	464
5th ward	4,428	391	259	.....	7	25	682	391	258	1	7	28	685
6th ward	2,066	217	127	.....	3	1	348	213	130	.....	3	3	349
7th ward	4,456	440	184	.....	2	8	634	377	249	.....	3	10	639
8th ward	2,144	160	163	1	.....	.....	324	152	166	1	.....	.....	319
9th ward	1,944	172	131	.....	1	2	306	149	149	1	2	3	304

10th ward	3,564	258	193	.....	4	1	456	228	214	.....	4	1	447
11th ward	3,696	247	228	1	2	8	486	198	267	2	1	9	477
12th ward	2,680	214	226	1	6	3	450	193	246	1	6	4	450
13th ward	1,969	168	178	.....	3	2	351	173	177	.....	2	2	354
14th ward	2,233	173	176	.....	3	2	354	148	203	.....	1	2	354
15th ward	2,722	202	195	3	2	1	403	185	214	3	2	1	405
Total for county	81,847	7,102	5,306	30	93	85	12,616	6,252	6,046	37	87	100	12,522
SANILAC COUNTY.													
Argyle	902	104	57	3	3	.....	167	102	58	3	3	.....	166
Austin	1,032	70	74	6	3	.....	153	69	75	6	3	.....	153
Bridgehampton	1,414	66	118	.....	.....	.....	184	66	118	.....	.....	.....	184
Buel	842	72	51	.....	2	.....	125	68	55	.....	2	.....	125
Custer	875	101	65	.....	.....	.....	166	103	59	1	.....	.....	163
Delaware	2,225	192	50	1	1	.....	244	149	83	1	1	.....	234
Elk	1,501	100	82	2	4	.....	188	94	97	2	6	.....	199
Elmer	932	55	50	1	2	.....	108	52	53	1	2	.....	108
Evergreen	953	61	35	5	3	.....	104	62	34	5	3	.....	104
Flynn	907	60	76	1	2	.....	139	58	77	1	2	.....	138
Forrester	964	60	44	5	5	.....	114	51	50	6	6	.....	113
Fremont	1,031	96	68	.....	4	.....	168	96	67	.....	4	.....	167
Greenleaf	877	55	34	1	1	.....	91	49	39	1	2	.....	91
Lamotte	752	98	18	.....	2	.....	118	95	19	.....	2	.....	116
Lexington	2,909	308	133	.....	11	.....	452	317	121	.....	12	.....	450
Maple Valley	1,688	149	76	1	3	.....	229	136	78	2	7	.....	223
Marion	1,714	166	78	2	5	.....	251	146	86	4	7	.....	243
Marlette	2,463	269	239	.....	14	.....	522	269	234	.....	14	.....	517
Minden	1,133	76	85	1	.....	.....	162	71	87	1	1	.....	160
Moore	902	116	20	.....	3	.....	139	112	20	.....	4	.....	136
Sanilac	1,761	188	77	1	2	.....	268	197	70	1	3	.....	271
Speaker	1,331	140	55	2	1	.....	198	138	52	4	2	.....	196
Washington	1,584	115	70	1	6	.....	192	116	68	.....	6	.....	190
Watertown	1,398	165	76	.....	3	.....	244	160	68	.....	4	.....	232
Wheatland	566	59	17	1	.....	.....	77	53	18	1	.....	.....	72
Worth	1,289	80	52	2	9	.....	143	72	54	2	10	2	140
Total for county	33,945	3,021	1,800	36	89	.....	4,946	2,901	1,840	42	106	2	4,891

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY.													
Doyle	621	62	25	.....	.....	.....	87	64	23	.....	.....	.....	87
Germfask	210	40	15	.....	.....	.....	55	36	18	.....	.....	.....	54
Harrison	558	33	6	.....	.....	.....	39	24	12	.....	.....	.....	36
Hiawatha	1,651	212	69	1	4	.....	286	203	74	1	4	1	283
Inwood	308	53	45	.....	.....	.....	98	52	44	.....	1	.....	97
Manistique	2,436	330	135	1	5	1	472	321	137	1	10	.....	469
Seney	516	26	33	.....	.....	.....	59	23	35	.....	.....	.....	58
Thompson	827	62	84	.....	2	.....	148	55	84	.....	2	.....	141
Total for county	7,127	818	412	2	11	1	1,244	778	427	2	17	1	1,225
SHIAWASSEE COUNTY.													
Antrim	942	115	79	1	7	.....	202	118	74	1	6	.....	199
Bennington	1,274	158	65	2	2	.....	227	160	64	2	2	.....	228
Burns	1,495	180	201	.....	1	.....	382	196	188	.....	1	.....	385
Caledonia	1,465	142	92	.....	7	.....	241	130	100	.....	9	.....	239
Fairfield	978	111	114	1	3	.....	229	118	105	1	2	.....	226
Hazelton	1,794	215	105	1	7	1	329	202	113	1	9	1	326
Middlebury	910	82	61	.....	8	.....	151	100	50	.....	6	.....	156
New Haven	1,629	132	158	.....	21	.....	311	128	151	.....	21	.....	300
Owosso	1,133	183	70	.....	4	.....	257	166	75	.....	4	.....	245

Perry	1,892	276	203	1	13	.....	493	274	188	2	12	.....	476
Rush	1,347	134	123	3	8	2	270	137	120	2	10	.....	269
Sciota	1,596	147	205	2	15	.....	369	140	205	2	12	.....	359
Shiawassee	1,923	268	198	.....	7	1	474	264	204	1	8	.....	477
Venice	1,289	117	124	1	6	.....	248	121	121	1	6	.....	249
Vernon	2,477	422	327	1	20	1	771	423	314	2	22	1	762
Woodhull	860	92	101	1	4	.....	198	84	107	1	4	.....	196
Corunna city	1,551	203	157	.....	10	1	371	199	154	2	10	1	366
1st ward	675	83	78	.....	4	.....	165	88	71	.....	3	.....	162
2d ward	631	75	62	.....	4	1	142	71	62	.....	5	1	139
3d ward	245	45	17	.....	2	.....	64	40	21	.....	2	.....	63
Owosso city	8,272	1,151	652	5	39	1	1,848	1,151	637	4	50	1	1,843
1st ward	2,288	224	126	.....	8	.....	358	242	95	.....	18	.....	355
2d ward	2,007	277	168	.....	10	1	456	280	165	.....	12	1	458
3d ward	1,270	215	89	.....	8	.....	312	207	98	.....	7	.....	312
4th ward	2,707	250	140	2	8	.....	400	253	136	2	9	.....	400
5th ward	.....	185	129	3	5	.....	322	169	143	2	4	.....	318
Total for county	32,827	4,128	3,035	19	182	7	7,371	4,111	2,970	20	194	4	7,299
ST. CLAIR COUNTY.													
Berlin	1,193	148	97	.....	6	.....	251	140	100	.....	10	.....	250
Brockway	2,283	359	115	1	8	1	484	327	133	1	10	1	472
Burtchville	550	73	12	.....	3	.....	88	73	11	.....	4	.....	88
Casco	1,752	135	131	1	.....	.....	267	123	140	1	.....	.....	264
China	1,388	145	128	3	.....	.....	276	131	141	3	.....	.....	275
Clay	1,950	176	94	.....	2	.....	272	195	65	.....	3	.....	263
Clyde	1,081	101	53	.....	2	.....	156	90	62	.....	3	.....	155
Columbus	1,127	148	105	.....	.....	.....	253	135	114	2	.....	.....	251
Cottrellville	1,062	107	76	.....	1	.....	184	96	86	.....	1	.....	183
East China	272	29	15	.....	.....	.....	44	24	20	.....	.....	.....	44
Emmet	1,257	85	170	.....	3	.....	258	67	184	.....	5	.....	256
Fort Gratiot	840	100	25	.....	2	.....	127	94	27	.....	5	.....	126
Grant	1,015	139	89	2	5	.....	235	129	92	2	7	.....	230
Greenwood	1,391	165	52	.....	1	.....	218	161	54	.....	1	.....	216
Ira	1,461	117	88	1	.....	.....	206	103	101	1	.....	.....	205
Kenockee	1,332	196	73	.....	3	1	273	158	96	.....	6	.....	260

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood. D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
ST. CLAIR COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Kimball	1,463	153	80	.....	3	.....	236	160	67	.....	3	.....	230
Lynn	838	90	36	.....	1	.....	127	74	47	1	3	.....	125
Mussey	1,652	257	118	2	13	4	394	242	124	3	19	4	392
Port Huron	1,361	114	69	.....	2	.....	185	120	68	.....	.....	.....	188
Riley	1,596	241	99	.....	3	.....	343	223	117	.....	3	.....	343
St. Clair	1,707	161	160	.....	2	1	324	162	153	1	2	.....	318
Wales	1,548	254	67	.....	5	.....	326	237	82	.....	5	.....	324
Marine city	3,485	282	138	1	5	.....	426	245	161	2	6	.....	414
1st ward	1,369	100	72	1	2	.....	175	87	77	1	3	.....	168
2d ward	939	90	25	.....	1	.....	116	74	39	.....	1	.....	114
3d ward	1,177	92	41	.....	2	.....	135	84	45	1	2	.....	132
Port Huron city	18,140	2,119	1,388	2	28	6	3,543	2,203	1,262	4	27	6	3,502
1st ward	1,738	196	146	.....	1	.....	343	180	149	1	.....	.....	330
2d ward	1,302	178	121	.....	2	2	303	221	80	.....	3	2	306
3d ward	1,575	166	153	.....	.....	1	320	173	143	.....	1	.....	317
4th ward	2,520	335	174	1	6	.....	516	336	161	1	6	.....	504
5th ward	2,208	204	193	1	1	1	400	214	173	1	1	1	390
6th ward	2,363	287	203	.....	4	.....	494	327	167	.....	4	.....	498
7th ward	1,556	199	92	.....	3	.....	294	187	101	.....	3	.....	291
8th ward	2,535	273	155	.....	6	2	436	268	153	1	4	2	428
9th ward	1,293	161	92	.....	4	.....	257	174	79	.....	4	1	258
10th ward	1,050	120	59	.....	1	.....	180	123	56	.....	1	.....	180

St. Clair city	2,575	215	282	.....	3	.....	500	257	234	1	4	.....	486
1st ward	1,239	81	113	.....	2	.....	196	103	84	1	3	.....	191
2d ward	1,336	72	81	.....	1	.....	154	81	70	.....	1	.....	152
3d ward	.....	62	88	.....	.....	.....	150	63	80	.....	.....	.....	143
Total for county	54,315	6,109	3,760	13	101	13	9,996	5,959	3,741	22	127	11	9,860
ST. JOSEPH COUNTY.													
Burr Oak	1,645	196	185	3	4	1	389	180	202	5	2	1	390
Colon	1,648	200	138	22	7	.....	367	175	153	27	5	.....	360
Constantine	1,975	245	173	.....	9	.....	427	251	168	.....	5	.....	424
Fabius	928	103	116	2	2	.....	223	99	120	3	2	.....	224
Fawn River	592	37	64	1	3	.....	105	39	64	1	3	.....	107
Florence	800	53	66	.....	2	.....	121	46	71	1	2	.....	120
Flowerfield	1,148	88	56	6	6	.....	156	92	54	4	6	.....	156
Leonidas	1,318	109	73	5	2	.....	189	105	81	5	2	1	194
Lockport	3,932	60	65	.....	5	.....	130	56	66	.....	5	.....	127
Mendon	1,828	188	156	5	3	1	353	183	164	6	1	1	355
Mottville	564	55	65	1	3	.....	124	57	64	1	2	.....	124
Nottawa	1,808	182	133	5	8	.....	328	154	162	5	7	.....	328
Park	1,072	76	123	5	3	.....	207	80	122	5	2	.....	209
Sherman	951	38	83	1	.....	.....	122	40	82	1	.....	.....	123
Sturgis	3,381	38	52	.....	.....	.....	90	37	52	.....	.....	.....	89
White Pigeon	1,497	146	135	1	2	.....	284	158	125	1	3	.....	287
Sturgis city	2,834	279	334	2	21	.....	636	324	303	2	16	.....	645
1st ward	.....	132	112	.....	7	.....	251	146	106	.....	6	.....	258
2d ward	.....	62	71	.....	3	.....	136	82	59	.....	.....	.....	141
3d ward	.....	85	151	2	11	.....	249	96	138	2	10	.....	246
Three Rivers city	3,140	350	335	7	20	3	715	384	311	7	17	2	721
1st ward	.....	122	150	1	7	.....	280	154	126	1	5	.....	286
2d ward	.....	135	98	.....	10	.....	243	129	104	1	11	.....	245
3d ward	.....	63	51	3	3	2	122	69	49	2	1	2	123
4th ward	.....	30	36	3	.....	1	70	32	32	3	.....	.....	67
Total for county	25,087	2,443	2,352	66	100	5	4,966	2,460	2,364	74	80	5	4,983

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
TUSCOLA COUNTY.													
Akron	1,847	249	45	2	5	1	302	234	47	2	7	2	292
Almer	1,330	145	106	3	3	.....	257	134	114	3	4	.....	255
Arbela	1,323	191	131	6	6	.....	334	178	140	7	5	.....	330
Columbia	1,578	146	111	2	9	.....	268	140	114	3	11	.....	268
Denmark	1,430	202	110	1	2	.....	315	169	139	1	3	.....	312
Dayton	1,942	179	56	2	10	.....	247	174	63	2	11	.....	250
Elkland	1,975	226	118	3	15	.....	362	199	136	5	17	.....	357
Ellington	830	68	98	3	5	.....	174	63	102	3	5	.....	173
Elmwood	1,602	149	100	2	3	1	255	136	113	2	3	1	255
Fremont	1,956	254	63	1	5	.....	323	226	83	1	6	.....	316
Fairgrove	2,021	215	73	.....	9	.....	297	198	83	.....	10	.....	291
Gilford	1,156	122	37	9	3	.....	171	112	44	10	3	.....	169
Indianfield	2,524	313	180	1	22	1	517	311	184	1	22	1	519
Juniata	1,179	146	68	.....	6	.....	220	134	79	.....	5	.....	218
Kingston	1,225	156	65	3	26	.....	250	151	70	3	26	.....	250
Koylton	1,079	125	84	.....	5	.....	214	120	88	.....	6	.....	214
Millington	1,674	237	95	1	4	.....	337	225	107	.....	3	1	336
Novesta	1,005	116	20	1	6	.....	143	108	23	1	6	.....	138
Tuscola	1,314	140	160	.....	6	.....	306	132	168	.....	6	.....	306
Vassar	2,602	361	216	1	6	2	586	308	266	1	7	2	584
Wells	1,343	114	49	.....	4	.....	167	105	56	.....	4	.....	165

Watertown	919	190	60	1	13	.....	264	182	64	1	14	.....	261
Wisner	558	86	13	.....	.....	.....	99	80	18	.....	.....	.....	98
Total for county	34,412	4,130	2,058	42	173	5	6,408	3,819	2,301	46	184	7	6,357
VAN BUREN COUNTY.													
Almena	880	120	75	1	2	.....	198	101	84	1	2	.....	188
Antwerp	1,856	258	273	4	7	.....	542	291	238	5	4	.....	538
Arlington	1,473	183	140	3	1	.....	327	173	150	3	1	.....	327
Bangor	2,379	291	259	6	6	1	563	276	271	5	8	1	561
Bloomingdale	1,936	291	114	3	1	.....	409	224	171	5	10	.....	410
Columbia	1,716	194	143	5	4	.....	346	170	149	6	4	.....	329
Covert	1,336	204	76	2	3	.....	285	201	77	3	3	1	285
Decatur	2,158	246	191	2	11	.....	450	231	207	2	9	.....	449
Geneva	1,464	211	145	2	6	.....	364	190	157	2	7	.....	356
Hamilton	914	99	76	6	2	.....	183	84	88	6	4	.....	182
Hartford	2,350	154	306	29	13	.....	502	217	243	27	12	.....	499
Keeler	1,052	91	120	4	3	.....	218	90	117	4	2	.....	213
Lawrence	1,712	209	151	2	16	.....	378	193	164	2	16	.....	375
Pine Grove	2,427	237	165	1	3	.....	406	193	203	1	3	.....	400
Paw Paw	1,795	334	326	1	8	.....	669	329	316	1	7	.....	653
Porter	1,097	162	69	4	2	1	238	159	76	4	3	.....	242
South Haven	3,418	504	209	6	11	.....	730	471	236	9	12	.....	728
Waverly	1,096	156	100	2	.....	.....	258	124	133	2	.....	.....	259
Total for county	31,059	3,944	2,938	84	99	2	7,067	3,717	3,080	88	107	2	6,994
WASHTENAW COUNTY.													
Ann Arbor	1,091	102	104	.....	2	.....	208	98	106	.....	1	.....	205
Augusta	1,822	179	177	.....	12	.....	368	173	167	.....	13	.....	353
Bridgewater	1,064	75	143	.....	1	.....	219	73	143	.....	2	.....	218
Dexter	677	77	82	.....	.....	.....	159	65	92	.....	.....	.....	157
Freedom	1,092	87	144	.....	1	.....	232	84	145	.....	1	.....	230
Lima	990	115	90	.....	.....	.....	205	102	103	.....	.....	.....	205
Lodi	1,235	78	196	1	1	.....	276	82	187	1	3	.....	273
Lyndon	679	40	74	1	1	.....	116	44	70	1	1	.....	116

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1894.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
WASHTENAW COUNTY.—*Con.*													
Manchester	2,117	241	261	.....	7	.....	509	251	251	.....	8	.....	510
Northfield	1,173	94	158	.....	5	.....	257	87	157	.....	6	.....	250
Pittsfield	1,141	93	89	2	2	.....	186	109	75	2	1	.....	187
Salem	1,203	167	72	.....	13	.....	252	149	82	.....	18	.....	249
Saline	1,645	220	202	.....	6	.....	428	229	189	.....	5	.....	423
Scio	1,893	194	197	1	12	.....	404	180	210	1	13	.....	404
Sharon	1,053	86	107	1	1	.....	195	82	111	.....	1	.....	194
Superior	1,103	88	139	.....	1	.....	228	96	130	.....	1	.....	227
Sylvan	2,349	367	224	2	15	.....	608	345	245	2	15	.....	607
Webster	840	88	100	.....	1	.....	189	119	68	.....	.....	.....	187
York	1,844	194	228	2	2	.....	426	189	236	1	2	1	429
Ypsilanti	1,303	102	100	.....	4	.....	206	108	86	.....	8	.....	202
Ann Arbor city	11,069	1,328	1,019	4	58	1	2,410	1,199	1,123	5	52	1	2,380
1st ward	2,516	227	167	.....	20	.....	414	234	162	.....	13	.....	409
2d ward	2,131	253	229	.....	3	.....	485	190	281	.....	2	.....	473
3d ward	1,939	284	166	.....	2	1	453	214	227	.....	4	1	446
4th ward	1,908	214	192	.....	9	.....	415	202	202	.....	9	.....	413
5th ward	733	92	89	2	2	.....	185	85	94	1	2	.....	182
6th ward	1,842	122	73	2	10	.....	207	132	67	3	10	.....	212
7th ward	.....	136	103	.....	12	.....	251	142	90	1	12	.....	245
Ypsilanti city	6,126	689	666	.....	32	.....	1,387	710	631	.....	35	.....	1,376
1st ward	1,327	187	184	.....	4	.....	375	204	161	.....	3	.....	368

2d ward	1,078	113	108	.....	8	.....	229	134	86	.....	9	.....	229
3d ward	1,508	134	130	.....	13	.....	277	159	102	.....	16	.....	277
4th ward	713	88	104	.....	4	.....	196	85	107	.....	3	.....	195
5th ward	1,500	167	140	.....	3	.....	310	128	175	.....	4	.....	307
Total for county	43,509	4,704	4,572	14	177	1	9,468	4,574	4,607	13	186	2	9,382
WAYNE COUNTY.													
Brownstown	2,209	206	162	1	5	1	375	206	158	1	6	1	372
Canton	1,253	92	115	.....	3	.....	210	98	109	.....	3	.....	210
Dearborn	2,673	234	141	.....	9	1	385	229	142	.....	9	1	381
Ecorse	4,636	384	363	.....	7	6	760	347	391	1	4	2	745
Gratiot	.....	50	123	.....	1	1	175	50	124	.....	1	1	176
Greenfield	2,462	167	103	.....	.....	.....	270	159	107	.....	.....	.....	266
Grosse Pointe	3,375	135	207	.....	2	5	349	131	207	.....	2	5	345
Hamtramck	2,075	178	128	1	3	3	313	161	143	1	3	3	311
Huron	2,047	174	111	.....	2	.....	287	170	113	.....	2	.....	285
Livonia	1,521	106	111	1	3	.....	221	106	109	2	2	.....	219
Monguagon	2,259	218	139	.....	4	.....	361	205	147	.....	2	.....	354
Nankin	3,563	368	218	3	9	2	600	343	232	4	10	2	591
Northville	.....	328	172	.....	15	.....	515	345	153	18	.....	.....	516
Plymouth	4,332	218	143	2	16	5	384	247	112	2	18	5	384
Redford	2,023	155	130	.....	7	.....	292	159	126	.....	7	.....	292
Romulus	1,885	211	126	.....	4	.....	341	205	122	.....	7	.....	334
Springwells	9,528	744	282	2	9	9	1,046	684	304	2	8	11	1,009
Sumter	1,517	128	94	.....	6	.....	228	115	107	.....	5	.....	227
Taylor	1,303	116	41	.....	4	.....	161	114	41	1	3	.....	159
Van Buren	2,793	222	165	2	2	.....	391	205	179	2	3	.....	389
City of Detroit	237,798	22,610	15,852	22	61	535	39,080	20,882	16,199	29	85	557	37,752
1st ward	13,789	1,351	949	.....	3	3	2,306	1,536	722	.....	4	6	2,268
2d ward	10,804	1,176	821	1	9	2	2,009	1,325	656	2	9	1	1,993
3d ward	13,831	1,446	972	2	7	12	2,439	1,323	1,048	1	5	8	2,385
4th ward	13,385	1,521	923	2	14	3	2,463	1,594	816	1	13	2	2,426
5th ward	17,176	1,451	1,093	2	.....	59	2,605	1,224	1,121	2	1	57	2,405
6th ward	15,321	1,628	1,304	.....	2	2	2,936	1,488	1,270	.....	5	2	2,765
7th ward	16,405	1,065	1,092	.....	.....	32	2,189	887	1,206	.....	2	43	2,138
8th ward	14,533	1,587	1,199	2	6	8	2,802	1,456	1,262	3	9	9	2,739
9th ward	22,487	1,429	1,697	5	2	96	3,229	1,176	1,807	5	15	90	3,093

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1884.	Governor.						Secretary of State.					
		Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Sullivan Cook, People's.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	Jonas M. Borough, People's.	John Sweet, Prohibitionist.	Scattering.	Total.
WAYNE COUNTY.—*Con.*													
City of Detroit—*Con.*													
10th ward	18,343	1,910	1,136	1	1	23	3,071	1,736	1,196	2	5	24	2,963
11th ward	16,679	1,520	904	1	2	76	2,503	1,340	980	5	3	83	2,411
12th ward	15,299	1,334	826	.....	4	25	2,189	1,198	865	1	2	22	2,088
13th ward	12,220	1,323	660	.....	2	82	2,067	1,182	731	.....	3	89	2,005
14th ward	11,157	1,155	593	4	3	20	1,775	1,043	662	4	4	22	1,735
15th ward	12,907	774	569	1	1	10	1,355	635	639	2	2	19	1,297
16th ward	13,462	1,183	612	1	4	54	1,854	1,088	668	1	2	56	1,815
17th ward	.....	757	502	.....	1	28	1,288	651	550	.....	1	24	1,226
City of Wyandotte	4,209	645	347	3	4	.....	1,001	631	343	3	4	2	983
1st ward	1,530	264	123	1	3	1	392	278	102	1	3	1	385
2d ward	975	134	129	.....	.....	.....	263	122	137	.....	.....	.....	259
3d ward	1,704	247	95	2	1	1	346	231	104	2	1	1	339
Total for county	292,461	27,689	19,273	37	176	570	47,745	25,792	19,668	48	202	590	46,300
WEXFORD COUNTY.													
Antioch	630	80	22	.....	3	.....	105	83	25	.....	3	.....	111
Boon	840	54	33	.....	.....	.....	87	60	29	.....	.....	.....	89
Cedar Creek	1,829	202	60	.....	11	1	274	205	61	.....	11	.....	277

Cherry Grove	342	31	33	.....	2	.....	66	33	33	.....	1	.....	67
Clam Lake	1,077	84	58	.....	1	.....	143	78	58	.....	2	.....	138
Colfax	628	71	34	.....	3	.....	108	68	37	.....	3	.....	108
Greenwood	325	37	11	.....	5	.....	53	32	13	1	5	.....	51
Hanover	347	51	24	.....	.....	.....	75	48	24	1	.....	.....	73
Harring	334	22	12	.....	2	.....	36	23	13	.....	2	.....	38
Henderson	212	14	9	.....	3	.....	26	12	11	.....	3	.....	26
Liberty	316	47	4	.....	.....	.....	51	46	4	.....	.....	.....	50
Selma	330	53	17	.....	1	.....	71	54	18	.....	1	.....	73
Slagle	157	19	3	.....	.....	.....	22	18	4	.....	.....	.....	22
South Branch	247	31	6	.....	.....	1	38	30	5	1	.....	1	37
Springville	625	96	47	1	3	.....	147	88	56	2	4	.....	150
Wexford	643	74	60	2	5	.....	141	75	57	2	5	1	140
Cadillac city	5,105	456	345	3	17	1	822	528	271	2	8	.....	809
1st ward	1,511	119	78	.....	1	.....	198	131	61	.....	.....	.....	192
2d ward	1,532	142	83	1	8	1	234	164	69	.....	4	.....	237
3d ward	1,250	106	116	2	4	.....	228	148	74	2	2	.....	226
4th ward	812	89	68	.....	4	.....	161	85	67	.....	2	.....	154
Total for county	14,047	1,422	778	6	56	3	2,265	1,481	719	9	48	2	2,259

NOTE.—Allegan county, Governor's vote 1 less. Antrim county, Governor's vote 2 less. Alpena county, Secretary's vote 1 less. Benzie county, Governor's vote 1 more. Calhoun county, Secretary's vote 1 more. Cass county, Governor's vote 2 less. Cass county, Secretary's vote 18 less. Cheboygan county, Governor's vote 10 less. Clare county, Governor's vote 10 more. Clinton county, Governor's vote 1 less. Clinton county, Secretary's vote 10 less. Genesee county, Secretary's vote 10 less. Gratiot county, Governor's vote 1 more. Houghton county, Governor's vote 20 less. Ionia county, Govrenor's vote 10 less. Kent county, Secretary's vote 100 more. Lapeer county, Secretary's vote 11 less. Leelanau county, Governor's vote 1 less. Leelanau county, Secretary's vote 2 less. Lenawee county, Governor's vote 99 more. Manistee county, Governor's vote 20 less. Manistee county, Secretary's vote 8 less. Marquette county, Secretary's vote 7 less. Menominee county, Secretary's vote 1 more. Muskegon county, Secretary's vote 1 less. Osceola county, Governor's vote 5 less. Osceola county, Secretary's vote 6 less. Shiawassee county, Secretary's vote 18 less. St. Clair county, Governor's vote 10 more. St. Joseph county, Secretary's vote 1 less. Tuscola county, Governor's vote 2 more. Washtenaw county, Governor's vote 1 less. Washtenaw county, Secretary's vote 1 more. Wayne county, Governor's vote 5 more. Wayne county, Secretary's vote 100 less. Wexford county, Governor's vote 1 more.

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1898.

Counties.	Governor. (a)						Lieutenant Governor. (b)						Secretary of State. (c)					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan Cook, People's Party.	George Hasseler, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Orrin W. Robinson, Republican.	Michael F. McDonald, D. P. U. S.	N. Norton Clark, Prohibition.	Austin S. Randall, People's Party.	Joel Dregrey, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	John Sweet, Prohibition.	Jonas M. Borough, People's Party.	Peter Friesema, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	671	129	13	.....	1	814	643	146	15	.....	1	805	642	146	16	.....	1	805
Alger	761	352	4	3	.....	1,120	679	418	6	3	1	1,107	679	418	6	3	1	1,107
Allegan	3,493	2,890	140	39	8	6,571	4,111	2,303	123	35	9	6,581	4,113	2,298	123	35	8	6,577
Alpena	1,766	1,188	21	9	9	2,993	1,627	1,275	20	10	2	2,934	1,622	1,276	22	12	3	2,935
Antrim	1,328	401	37	14	1	1,781	1,265	427	47	14	1	1,754	1,260	429	45	14	1	1,749
Arenac	748	637	23	12	2	1,422	676	680	25	16	2	1,399	673	685	25	15	2	1,400
Baraga	609	291	7	1	1	909	552	344	7	1	1	905	532	362	7	1	1	903
Barry	2,887	2,453	91	53	.....	5,484	2,917	2,387	97	51	.....	5,452	2,910	2,392	95	49	.....	5,446
Bay	5,617	3,899	76	13	24	9,629	5,075	4,212	80	20	27	9,414	5,037	4,217	81	19	29	9,383
Benzie	866	459	60	17	4	1,406	905	395	60	20	4	1,384	903	391	61	21	5	1,381
Berrien	6,096	4,172	179	30	14	10,491	5,910	4,284	171	37	10	10,412	5,903	4,283	172	38	10	10,406
Branch	3,411	3,200	87	31	5	6,734	3,403	3,255	82	32	6	6,748	3,400	3,209	84	33	7	6,733
Calhoun	5,407	4,606	172	44	12	10,241	5,100	4,789	182	48	21	10,140	5,193	4,792	183	48	23	10,239
Cass	2,913	2,374	89	24	2	5,402	2,867	2,418	90	26	3	5,404	2,864	2,419	86	28	2	5,399
Charlevoix	933	429	42	9	3	1,416	1,002	361	39	13	1	1,416	1,002	361	38	13	2	1,416
Cheboygan	1,384	1,017	53	17	4	2,475	1,341	1,037	47	15	5	2,448	1,345	1,038	48	18	4	2,453
Chippewa	1,731	914	77	3	10	2,735	1,611	974	82	5	8	2,680	1,624	946	86	5	8	2,669
Clare	818	578	25	5	1	1,427	800	576	30	5	2	1,413	801	576	29	5	1	1,412
Clinton	3,090	2,821	86	18	6	6,022	3,230	2,705	85	24	8	6,052	3,229	2,711	83	24	8	6,055
Crawford	366	263	8	3	1	641	338	290	8	3	2	641	327	289	8	2	2	628

Delta	1,299	461	14	11	5	1,790	1,302	425	9	11	7	1,754	1,294	427	8	11	7	1,747
Dickinson	2,001	302	33	3	13	2,352	1,943	296	41	3	17	2,300	1,943	297	41	3	15	2,299
Eaton	4,264	3,726	108	39	10	8,147	4,225	3,697	106	44	11	8,083	4,221	3,696	105	44	11	8,077
Emmet	1,515	1,023	82	11	1	2,632	1,531	1,001	76	10	1	2,619	1,531	999	76	10	1	2,617
Genesee	4,834	3,156	204	30	7	8,231	4,882	2,979	226	32	.....	8,127	4,965	2,993	141	34	9	8,142
Gladwin	685	306	10	1	1	1,003	663	309	13	4	2	991	664	310	13	4	2	993
Gogebic	1,583	632	63	10	9	2,297	1,481	713	65	9	11	2,279	1,452	717	72	9	11	2,261
G'd Traverse	1,900	728	83	18	4	2,733	1,767	827	92	20	5	2,711	1,761	829	91	19	6	2,706
Gratiot	3,097	2,883	102	68	7	6,158	3,088	2,879	95	70	7	6,139	3,089	2,875	95	70	8	6,137
Hillsdale	3,825	3,420	119	47	5	7,416	4,036	3,198	115	47	4	7,400	4,042	3,196	113	48	3	7,402
Houghton	4,468	1,271	264	30	8	6,041	4,273	1,336	275	39	9	5,932	4,204	1,325	329	39	11	5,908
Huron	3,113	1,490	80	84	1	4,768	2,924	1,590	82	116	1	4,713	2,912	1,594	90	116	1	4,713
Ingham	4,523	4,594	244	79	9	9,450	4,828	4,266	229	93	9	9,425	4,834	4,265	222	94	9	9,424
Ionia	4,287	4,138	98	21	3	8,547	4,488	3,959	95	24	2	8,568	4,492	3,954	93	24	2	8,565
Iosco	1,096	556	16	2	6	1,676	1,026	597	12	1	7	1,643	1,021	599	13	1	7	1,641
Iron	795	286	10	2	2	1,095	763	292	12	2	.....	1,073	769	286	11	2	4	1,072
Isabella	2,387	1,732	52	20	6	4,197	2,308	.....	49	26	6	4,183	2,308	1,797	52	25	6	4,188
Jackson	4,643	5,468	248	39	8	10,407	5,119	4,965	252	41	7	10,384	5,142	4,970	248	39	6	10,405
Kalamazoo	5,112	3,747	132	32	7	9,031	4,924	3,893	125	34	9	8,985	4,916	3,889	128	32	9	8,974
Kalkaska	710	166	20	4	2	902	698	180	20	4	2	904	701	176	20	4	2	903
Kent	15,246	7,924	454	58	13	23,695	13,547	9,447	480	81	23	23,582	13,529	9,451	488	82	24	23,574
Keweenaw	324	24	2	1	2	353	319	26	2	1	2	350	319	26	2	1	2	350
Lake	709	383	20	8	6	1,126	676	388	22	23	8	1,117	684	395	22	9	8	1,118
Lapeer	2,937	1,915	82	12	5	4,951	2,900	1,925	106	15	7	4,953	2,900	1,933	105	15	7	4,960
Leelanau	827	318	24	6	3	1,178	801	327	20	9	2	1,159	799	328	20	9	2	1,158
Lenawee	5,529	5,538	237	41	19	11,366	5,862	5,284	258	40	18	11,462	5,870	5,273	253	37	19	11,452
Livingston	2,644	2,513	128	13	3	5,301	2,686	2,473	132	14	3	5,308	2,685	2,476	133	.....	3	5,311
Luce	357	258	14	3	.....	632	341	272	13	4	.....	630	342	271	13	4	.....	630
Mackinac	673	542	15	.....	2	1,232	642	540	16	1	1	1,200	640	538	16	1	1	1,196
Macomb	3,727	3,035	108	12	6	6,898	3,775	3,006	113	10	6	6,910	3,772	3,004	122	10	5	6,913
Manistee	2,465	1,972	57	9	7	4,510	2,453	1,964	56	10	8	4,491	2,465	1,955	53	10	9	4,492
Marquette	3,214	1,298	224	37	45	4,818	3,224	1,169	225	46	46	4,710	3,216	1,166	237	49	45	4,713
Mason	1,741	943	64	4	5	2,757	1,585	1,043	67	6	8	2,709	1,622	1,015	63	6	9	2,715
Mecosta	2,050	865	50	8	5	2,978	1,934	939	57	15	3	2,948	1,935	936	57	16	3	2,947
Menominee	1,843	1,045	34	5	8	2,935	1,768	1,062	29	6	9	2,874	1,767	1,059	28	6	9	2,869
Midland	1,277	1,000	29	27	3	2,336	1,304	945	31	33	1	2,314	1,306	933	33	30	2	2,304

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Governor. (a)						Lieutenant Governor. (b)						Secretary of State. (c)					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, D. P. U. S.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan Cook, People's Party.	George Hasseler, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Orrin W. Robinson, Republican.	Michael F. McDonald, D. P. U. S.	N. Norton Clark, Prohibition.	Austin S. Randall, People's Party.	Joel Dregrey, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Justus S. Stearns, Republican.	Leroy E. Lockwood, D. P. U. S.	John Sweet, Prohibition.	Jonas M. Borough, People's Party.	Peter Friesema, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Missaukee...	957	500	36	1	1	1,495	913	525	38	.....	2	1,478	909	527	38	.....	1	1,475
Monroe.....	3,238	3,276	94	16	4	6,628	3,167	3,283	103	31	4	6,588	3,167	3,282	104	31	4	6,588
Montcalm...	3,243	2,155	67	41	11	5,517	3,476	1,950	62	45	10	5,543	3,474	1,953	62	46	9	5,544
Montmor'cy.	510	223	4	.....	.....	737	451	259	4	.....	.....	714	448	260	5	.....	.....	713
Muskegon...	4,271	1,764	72	23	14	6,144	3,999	1,971	79	32	15	6,096	3,957	1,982	81	30	15	6,065
Newaygo...	2,094	1,097	57	11	2	3,261	2,077	1,120	60	12	3	3,272	2,044	1,117	60	12	3	3,236
Oakland....	5,442	4,415	292	25	.....	10,174	5,376	4,327	353	36	.....	10,092	5,365	4,313	356	36	.....	10,070
Oceana.....	2,178	955	110	13	4	3,260	2,033	1,056	117	16	4	3,226	2,031	1,030	120	16	4	3,201
Ogemaw	893	478	22	3	2	1,398	843	516	21	4	4	1,388	842	516	21	4	4	1,387
Ontonagon..	572	308	5	4	2	891	515	345	10	5	2	877	517	343	9	4	2	875
Osceola.....	1,614	617	87	4	5	2,327	1,643	544	100	7	4	2,298	1,644	543	103	6	4	2,300
Oscoda.....	183	62	2	1	.....	248	187	51	1	1	.....	240	187	51	1	1	.....	240
Otsego	898	402	12	2	2	1,316	812	451	15	2	2	1,282	810	452	16	2	2	1,282
Ottawa.....	3,906	2,456	74	20	10	6,466	4,095	2,202	69	31	11	6,408	4,107	2,188	69	29	12	6,405
Presque Isle	850	328	2	.....	1	1,181	794	378	3	.....	1	1,176	795	378	3	.....	1	1,177
Roscommon	285	101	4	4	.....	394	265	110	4	4	.....	383	264	112	4	4	.....	384
Saginaw	7,102	5,306	93	30	85	12,616	6,294	6,026	87	35	97	12,539	6,252	6,046	87	37	100	12,522
Sanilac.....	3,021	1,800	89	34	2	4,946	2,912	1,837	105	41	3	4,898	2,901	1,840	106	42	2	4,891
Schoolcraft.	818	412	11	2	1	1,244	776	429	15	2	2	1,224	778	427	17	2	1	1,225
Shiawassee.	4,128	3,035	182	19	7	7,371	4,106	3,001	187	19	4	7,317	4,111	2,988	194	20	4	7,317
St. Clair.....	6,109	3,750	101	13	13	9,986	5,979	3,752	124	21	12	9,888	5,959	3,741	127	22	11	9,860

St. Joseph..	2,443	2,352	100	66	5	4,966	2.460	2,370	81	75	6	4,992	2,460	2,364	80	75	5	4,984
Tuscola.....	4,130	2,058	171	42	5	6,406	3,824	2,307	182	47	7	6,367	3,819	2,301	184	46	7	6,357
Van Buren..	3,944	2,938	99	84	2	7,067	3,739	3,076	106	88	2	7,011	3,717	3,080	107	88	2	6,994
Washtenaw.	4,704	4,572	177	14	1	9,469	4,577	4,606	183	15	1	9,382	4,574	4,607	186	13	1	9,381
Wayne.....	27,689	19,273	175	38	564	47,740	25,899	19,943	194	48	598	46,682	25,792	19,768	202	48	590	46,400
Wexford....	1,422	778	54	6	4	2,264	1,484	711	49	9	6	2,259	1,481	719	48	9	2	2,259
Total....	243,239	168,142	7,006	1,656	1,101	421,164	236,837	168,604	7,268	1,948	1,176	417,639	236,576	170,119	7,294	1,919	1,182	417,104

(*a*) Scattering votes: 1 in Allegan, 1 in Clinton, 1 in Gratiot, 10 in Macomb, 1 in Washtenaw, 1 in Ingham, 1 in Kalamazoo, 2 in Lenawee and 1 in Wayne, all included in totals.

(*b*) 1,794 votes in Isabella county returned for Michael T. McDonald included in totals; 4 votes in Iron county returned for Joel Durey included in totals; 8 votes in Genesee county returned for Joel Deyrey included in totals.

(*c*) 14 votes in Livingston county returned for Jonas S. Borough included in total

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	State Treasurer. (a)						Auditor General. (b)						Commissioner of State Land Office. (c)					
	George A. Steel, Republican.	Edgar B. Smith, D. P. U. S.	Robert King, Prohibition.	Robert Blemhuber, People's Party.	Henry Sievers, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Roscoe D. Dix, Republican.	John L. Frisbee, D. P. U. S.	Henry Andrus, Prohibition.	Archibald Malone, People's Party.	Anthony Louwet, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	William A. French, Republican.	Carlton Peck, D. P. U. S.	Jacob Van Zolenberg, Prohibition.	James H. Baker, People's Party.	Gustav Zander, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	642	145	15	.....	1	803	645	145	15	.....	1	806	648	142	15	.....	1	806
Alger	663	418	21	4	.....	1,106	676	419	5	3	1	1,104	668	423	5	3	1	1,100
Allegan	4,100	2,302	118	38	8	6,566	4,111	2,295	121	35	8	6,570	4,107	2,298	118	38	8	6,569
Alpena	1,620	1,279	22	10	4	2,935	1,627	1,272	21	10	4	2,934	1,644	1,262	22	10	2	2,940
Antrim	1,257	439	45	14	1	1,756	1,263	428	44	14	1	1,750	1,260	429	44	14	1	1,748
Arenac	669	688	25	16	1	1,399	672	686	25	16	2	1,401	678	670	25	26	2	1,401
Baraga	530	363	7	1	2	903	532	361	6	1	1	901	532	359	7	1	1	900
Barry	2,900	2,399	96	49	.....	5,444	2,910	2,393	95	49	.....	5,447	2,905	2,395	96	49	.....	5,445
Bay	5,006	4,246	85	22	31	9,390	5,025	4,215	82	21	29	9,372	4,980	4,156	81	148	32	9,397
Benzie	903	393	61	21	4	1,382	902	393	62	20	5	1,382	900	393	62	21	5	1,381
Berrien	5,894	4,290	172	37	11	10,404	5,883	4,311	173	39	9	10,415	5,890	4,280	170	52	11	10,403
Branch	3,397	3,225	83	32	6	6,743	3,404	3,220	83	32	6	6,745	3,400	3,224	83	32	6	6,745
Calhoun	5,188	4,797	183	47	20	10,235	5,193	4,791	185	42	22	10,233	5,194	4,794	174	46	20	10,228
Cass	2,854	2,428	89	28	2	5,401	2,869	2,423	88	29	2	5,411	2,865	2,420	88	30	2	5,405
Charlevoix	999	368	38	12	3	1,420	999	362	40	11	2	1,414	1,004	360	39	11	2	1,416
Cheboygan	1,342	1,041	45	17	4	2,449	1,339	1,039	47	18	4	2,447	1,339	1,039	46	16	4	2,444
Chippewa	1,630	944	84	5	8	2,661	1,614	947	86	6	8	2,661	1,616	946	85	5	8	2,660
Clare	799	579	29	5	1	1,413	802	576	30	5	1	1,414	804	572	30	6	1	1,413
Clinton	2,848	3,026	97	27	8	6,007	3,227	2,711	85	24	8	6,055	3,211	2,723	87	23	8	6,052
Crawford	328	293	8	3	2	634	331	286	8	3	2	630	329	286	8	3	2	628

Delta	1,286	438	8	11	7	1,750	1,301	425	8	11	7	1,752	1,298	428	8	11	7	1,752
Dickinson	1,939	295	42	3	17	2,296	1,945	295	41	3	15	2,299	1,942	296	41	3	15	2,297
Eaton	4,187	3,734	106	44	11	8,082	4,226	3,696	103	44	11	8,080	4,210	3,712	104	44	11	8,081
Emmet	1,528	1,003	76	10	1	2,618	1,532	998	75	10	2	2,617	1,531	998	78	10	1	2,618
Genesee	4,842	3,012	143	32	8	8,037	4,867	2,989	241	32	8	8,137	4,861	3,003	236	33	9	8,142
Gladwin	663	310	13	4	2	992	664	309	13	4	2	992	668	306	13	3	2	992
Gogebic	1,453	721	63	9	11	2,257	1,457	722	64	9	11	2,263	1,453	720	63	9	12	2,257
G'd Traverse	1,756	834	92	19	6	2,707	1,758	832	90	20	5	2,705	1,760	832	90	19	5	2,706
Gratiot	2,988	2,969	99	70	7	6,133	3,092	2,871	94	70	8	6,135	3,076	2,882	96	70	7	6,131
Hillsdale	4,026	3,206	114	48	3	7,397	3,996	3,245	112	48	3	7,404	4,033	3,202	114	48	3	7,400
Houghton	4,240	1,364	282	40	9	5,935	4,247	1,359	283	40	9	5,938	4,238	1,362	282	40	10	5,932
Huron	2,908	1,599	91	116	1	4,715	2,912	1,591	92	114	1	4,710	2,905	1,598	91	116	1	4,711
Ingham	4,773	4,312	226	94	9	9,414	4,851	4,240	223	94	9	9,417	4,713	4,358	232	97	9	9,409
Ionia	4,473	3,975	94	25	2	8,569	4,500	3,944	93	24	2	8,563	4,518	3,957	94	24	2	8,595
Iosco	1,019	598	13	1	7	1,638	1,018	594	17	1	8	1,638	1,014	602	13	5	7	1,641
Iron	773	285	12	2	3	1,075	767	286	11	2	4	1,070	769	287	11	2	4	1,073
Isabella	2,286	1,810	50	26	6	4,178	2,304	1,817	50	25	6	4,202	2,311	1,789	49	24	7	4,180
Jackson	5,109	4,982	249	44	6	10,390	5,112	5,010	246	42	6	10,417	5,122	4,969	245	47	6	10,389
Kalamazoo	4,899	3,908	131	33	9	8,980	4,910	3,890	127	34	12	8,973	4,879	3,891	134	53	11	8,968
Kalkaska	698	180	20	4	2	904	701	178	20	4	2	905	699	178	20	4	2	903
Kent	13,482	9,513	489	82	25	23,591	13,522	9,485	491	82	27	23,607	13,484	9,492	497	101	25	23,599
Keweenaw	319	26	2	1	2	350	319	26	2	1	2	350	319	26	2	1	2	350
Lake	680	395	25	8	8	1,116	682	393	22	10	8	1,115	683	392	22	11	7	1,115
Lapeer	2,869	1,942	114	15	7	4,947	2,883	1,935	103	15	7	4,943	2,880	1,941	105	14	6	4,946
Leelanau	798	330	20	9	2	1,159	799	328	19	9	2	1,157	798	328	20	9	2	1,157
Lenawee	5,859	5,286	251	37	19	11,452	5,876	5,266	253	37	19	11,451	5,860	5,281	249	41	19	11,450
Livingston	2,669	2,489	133	14	3	5,308	2,689	2,472	133	14	3	5,311	2,685	2,475	133	16	3	5,312
Luce	340	272	13	4	.....	629	341	272	12	4	.....	629	340	272	14	4	.....	630
Mackinac	641	537	17	1	1	1,197	643	537	13	1	.....	1,194	642	536	15	1	.....	1,194
Macomb	3,767	3,020	113	10	3	6,913	3,777	3,006	115	10	5	6,913	3,776	3,007	113	10	5	6,911
Manistee	2,446	1,973	53	8	9	4,489	2,453	1,962	53	9	8	4,485	2,449	1,966	52	9	8	4,484
Marquette	3,218	1,167	231	63	45	4,724	3,227	1,168	232	47	45	4,719	3,226	1,167	230	46	48	4,717
Mason	1,577	1,059	65	6	8	2,715	1,583	1,047	64	6	8	2,708	1,501	1,051	63	6	11	2,632
Mecosta	1,926	941	57	17	3	2,944	1,937	928	59	16	3	2,943	1,957	920	59	15	3	2,954
Menominee	1,767	1,063	25	6	.....	2,871	1,767	1,062	26	7	9	2,871	1,770	1,062	25	6	9	2,872
Midland	1,301	939	31	30	1	2,302	1,305	934	32	31	1	2,303	1,349	924	30	32	1	2,306

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	State Treasurer. (a)						Auditor General. (b)						Commissioner of State Land Office. (c)					
	George A. Steel, Republican.	Edgar B. Smith, D. P. U. S.	Robert King, Prohibition.	Robert Blemhuber, People's Party.	Henry Sievers, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Roscoe D. Dix, Republican.	John L. Frisbee, D. P. U. S.	Henry Andrus, Prohibition.	Archibald Malone, People's Party.	Anthony Louwet, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	William A. French, Republican.	Carlton Peck, D. P. U. S.	Jacob Van Zolenberg, Prohibition.	James H. Baker, People's Party.	Gustav Zander, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Missaukee...	908	527	39	.....	2	1,476	911	524	39	.....	2	1,476	916	521	37	.....	2	1,476
Monroe.....	3,149	3,302	103	30	4	6,588	3,165	3,280	101	31	4	6,581	3,115	3,324	105	31	5	6,580
Montcalm...	3,452	1,968	63	46	10	5,539	3,473	1,950	63	46	10	5,542	3,470	1,949	62	45	10	5,536
Montmor'cy.	452	259	4	.....	.....	715	451	259	5	.....	.....	715	476	241	4	.....	.....	721
Muskegon...	3,944	2,000	78	34	12	6,068	3,959	1,976	77	31	14	6,057	3,959	1,986	77	32	15	6,069
Newaygo...	2,036	1,124	60	.....	3	3,235	2,039	1,123	59	12	3	3,236	2,040	1,119	60	12	3	3,234
Oakland.....	5,333	4,354	354	37	.....	10,078	5,373	4,319	353	36	.....	10,081	5,370	4,320	345	36	.....	10,071
Oceana.....	2,023	1,054	119	16	5	3,217	2,026	1,049	120	16	4	3,215	2,028	1,062	117	16	4	3,227
Ogemaw	843	514	22	4	4	1,387	844	515	21	4	4	1,388	849	511	21	3	4	1,388
Ontonagon..	515	345	9	4	2	875	510	341	9	4	2	866	515	345	9	4	2	875
Osceola.....	1,628	562	102	7	4	2,303	1,643	543	101	6	4	2,297	1,644	544	101	6	4	2,299
Oscoda.....	186	51	3	1	.....	241	186	51	2	1	.....	240	186	51	1	1	.....	239
Otsego	805	454	19	2	2	1,282	808	454	15	2	2	1,281	813	453	15	2	2	1,285
Ottawa.....	4,102	2,194	67	29	10	6,402	4,119	2,188	66	30	10	6,413	4,097	2,200	66	29	10	6,402
Presque Isle	792	381	3	.....	1	1,177	795	378	3	1	1	1,178	825	344	3	1	2	1,175
Roscommon.	264	112	4	4	.....	384	267	109	4	4	.....	384	277	99	4	4	.....	384
Saginaw	6,218	6,080	88	38	100	12,524	6,242	6,056	87	46	101	12,532	638	6,064	88	40	102	12,532
Sanilac.....	2,898	1,844	106	41	3	4,892	2,907	1,837	105	41	2	4,892	2,905	1,839	107	41	2	4,894
Schoolcraft.	774	429	16	2	1	1,222	779	426	15	2	1	1,223	773	430	15	2	1	1,221
Shiawassee.	4,083	3,013	181	19	3	7,299	4,122	2,995	179	19	4	7,319	4,121	2,995	.....	20	4	7,318
St. Clair.....	5,947	3,753	125	22	12	9,859	5,951	3,743	127	21	11	9,853	5,951	3,740	127	23	11	9,852

St. Joseph..	2,452	2,370	84	72	5	4,983	2,460	2,362	80	75	5	4,982	2,456	2,361	80	.....	5	4,977
Tuscola.....	3,814	2,310	183	46	7	6,360	3,819	2,301	183	46	7	6,356	3,820	2,301	181	47	7	6,356
Van Buren..	3,722	3,077	109	87	1	6,996	3,724	3,086	106	88	1	7,005	3,723	3,087	110	87	1	7,008
Washtenaw.	4,525	4,651	182	14	1	9,373	4,536	4,654	186	13	1	9,330	4,529	4,621	185	29	1	9,365
Wayne.....	24,257	21,529	173	51	578	46,588	25,742	19,947	194	42	597	46,522	25,503	19,969	165	49	609	46,295
Wexford....	1,482	707	50	9	2	2,250	1,484	717	48	9	2	2,260	1,483	715	48	9	2	2,257
Totals...	233,668	173,114	7,232	1,949	1,152	417,138	236,322	170,568	7,281	1,934	1,186	417,292	235,745	170,572	7,061	2,087	1,205	416,923

(*a*) Scattering votes: 1 in Clinton, 10 in Menominee and 12 in Newaygo included in total.
(*b*) 1 vote in Jackson for Justus G. Lamson included in total.
(*c*) Scattering votes: 178 in Shiawassee and 75 in St. Joseph included in total.

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Attorney General. (a)						Superintendent of Public			
	Horace M. Oren, Republican.	Royal A. Hawley, D. P. U. S.	Myron H. Walker, Prohibition.	Justus G. Lamson, People's Party.	William W. Wittenberg, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Jason E. Hammond, Republican.	John E. Evart, D. P. U. S.	David S. Warner, Prohibition.	Philander Brant, People's Party.
Alcona	644	143	15	.....	1	803	644	143	15	.....
Alger	677	419	5	3	1	1,105	676	419	5	3
Allegan	4,103	2,300	117	38	8	6,566	4,101	2,301	115	38
Alpena	1,621	1,273	21	10	2	2,927	1,622	1,269	20	10
Antrim	1,260	429	46	.....	1	1,750	1,260	431	44	14
Arenac	673	685	26	16	2	1,402	685	681	25	17
Baraga	530	363	7	1	.....	901	530	361	7	2
Barry	2,909	2,390	96	49	.....	5,444	2,910	2,395	95	52
Bay	5,024	4,226	82	21	29	9,382	5,034	4,204	84	24
Benzie	899	393	63	21	5	1,381	902	393	61	21
Berrien	5,890	4,290	172	36	10	10,398	5,902	4,284	168	38
Branch	3,398	3,223	84	32	6	6,743	3,401	3,221	83	32
Calhoun	5,193	4,796	181	47	22	10,239	5,202	4,787	180	44
Cass	2,862	2,422	88	29	3	5,404	2,864	2,424	86	32
Charlevoix	1,003	360	39	12	2	1,416	1,006	358	37	12
Cheboygan	1,341	1,037	47	18	4	2,447	1,344	1,037	46	18
Chippewa	1,605	964	79	5	8	2,661	1,613	950	83	5
Clare	802	579	29	4	1	1,415	802	577	30	6
Clinton	3,226	2,712	90	24	8	6,060	3,232	2,707	91	21
Crawford	330	287	8	2	2	629	330	287	8	3
Delta	1,296	428	9	11	6	1,750	1,297	428	11	11
Dickinson	1,940	296	39	3	16	2,294	1,943	298	41	3
Eaton	4,219	3,700	104	44	.....	8,078	4,225	3,693	105	44
Emmet	1,533	1,002	73	9	2	2,619	1,535	998	75	10
Genesee	4,861	2,998	238	32	10	8,139	4,876	2,991	224	32
Gladwin	661	311	13	4	2	991	664	310	13	4
Gogebic	1,450	722	64	10	11	2,257	1,456	723	63	9
G'd Traverse	1,759	831	91	19	6	2,706	1,762	828	92	20
Gratiot	3,084	2,878	96	71	.....	6,136	3,085	2,878	96	70
Hillsdale	4,038	3,194	112	48	3	7,395	4,059	3,176	110	48
Houghton	4,238	1,362	282	39	11	5,932	4,238	1,359	280	37
Huron	2,913	1,594	87	117	1	4,712	2,915	1,589	89	116
Ingham	4,826	4,267	222	95	9	9,419	4,837	4,261	220	96
Ionia	4,396	4,044	95	23	2	8,560	4,498	3,947	92	.....
Iosco	1,018	599	13	1	8	1,639	1,024	595	13	1
Iron	770	273	12	2	4	1,061	772	281	10	2
Isabella	2,307	1,791	51	25	7	4,181	2,305	1,792	48	24
Jackson	5,110	4,973	248	43	7	10,381	5,136	4,959	257	43
Kalamazoo	4,899	3,893	128	32	10	8,962	4,898	3,898	129	34
Kalkaska	700	178	22	1	2	906	700	178	20	4
Kent	13,471	9,487	522	81	25	23,586	13,532	9,458	489	83
Keweenaw	319	26	2	1	2	350	319	26	2	1
Lake	683	392	22	10	8	1,115	682	393	22	10
Lapeer	2,886	1,929	105	15	7	4,942	2,890	1,930	102	15
Leelanau	799	328	19	9	2	1,157	799	322	19	9

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Instruction. (*b*)		Member of the State Board of Education—Long Term. (*c*)									
Joseph Kopytkiewicz, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Frederick A. Platt, Republican.	George E. Willitts, P. P. U. S.	Delevan B. Reed, Prohibition.	William Warner, People's Party.	Louis Erb, Socialist Labor.	Elias F. Johnson, Republican.	Leston O. Chatfield, D. P. U. S.	William C. Clemo, Prohibition.	Dison J. Porter, People's Party.	Totals.
1	803	642	143	16	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	802
1	1,104	675	420	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,104
9	6,564	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,102	2,285	116	38	6,541
7	2,928	1,539	1,225	20	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,797
1	1,750	1,259	428	46	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,747
2	1,410	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	671	685	25	16	1,399
.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	530	361	7	1	899
.....	5,452	2,910	2,330	95	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,443
33	9,379	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,027	4,216	85	23	9,351
4	1,381	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	903	394	61	20	1,378
9	10,401	5,896	4,283	171	35	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,394
6	6,743	3,399	3,222	85	32	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,744
21	10,234	5,190	4,796	179	46	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,231
2	5,408	2,859	2,423	88	29	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,402
2	1,415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	359	38	10	1,407
5	2,450	1,339	1,038	46	17	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,444
8	2,659	1,613	949	87	5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,663
1	1,416	801	575	29	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,412
8	6,059	3,232	2,701	92	24	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,055
2	630	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	329	288	8	3	628
6	1,753	1,297	426	10	12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,752
15	2,300	1,944	296	40	4	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,298
11	8,078	4,218	3,696	.....	43	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,072
1	2,619	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,533	998	74	10	2,615
10	8,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,862	2,988	231	31	8,112
2	993	661	312	12	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	991
11	2,262	1,455	720	64	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,259
5	2,707	1,770	821	91	19	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,705
7	6,136	3,085	2,881	93	65	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,130
3	7,396	4,032	3,185	125	48	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,391
14	5,928	4,237	1,313	281	37	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,876
1	4,710	2,911	1,591	91	114	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,709
9	9,423	4,826	4,269	222	92	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,418
2	8,539	4,494	3,948	95	24	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,563
7	1,640	1,018	595	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,627
4	1,069	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	771	281	11	2	1,065
.....	4,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,310	1,788	50	27	4,175
7	10,402	5,136	4,959	246	44	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,391
7	8,966	4,910	3,896	130	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,976
2	904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	702	175	20	4	901
26	23,588	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,525	9,468	495	68	23,556
2	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	319	26	2	1	348
8	1,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	683	393	22	12	1,110
7	4,944	2,886	1,932	101	15	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,940
7	1,156	800	326	19	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,156

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.- Continued.

Counties.	Attorney General. (a)						Superintendent of Public			
	Horace M. Oren. Republican.	Royal A. Hawley, D. P. U. S.	Myron H. Walker. Prohibition.	Justus G. Lamson, People's Party.	William W. Wittenberg, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Jason E. Hammond, Republican.	John E. Eyart, D. P. U. S.	David S. Warner, Prohibition.	Philander Brant. People's Party.
Lenawee.....	5,878	5,264	253	39	19	11,453	5,867	5,274	251	37
Livingston....	2,688	2,473	133	14	3	5,311	2,690	2,470	133	15
Luce.....	339	274	14	4	.....	631	339	273	14	4
Mackinac.....	640	539	15	1	.....	1,195	643	535	15	1
Macomb.....	3,775	3,007	113	10	5	6,910	3,774	3,003	114	10
Manistee.....	2,449	1,963	53	8	10	4,483	2,444	1,959	52	12
Marquette....	3,226	1,161	233	48	45	4,713	3,234	1,159	230	47
Mason.....	1,586	1,045	66	6	8	2,711	1,588	1,042	66	6
Mecosta.. ...	1,936	936	58	16	3	2,949	1,940	931	57	17
Menominee...	1,768	1,060	24	6	9	2,867	1,771	1,046	26	6
Midland.....	1,301	940	32	30	1	2,304	1,305	938	35	30
Missaukee....	907	528	38	.....	1	1,474	907	528	38	.....
Monroe.....	3,165	3,283	102	32	5	6,587	3,159	3,292	101	32
Montcalm	3,475	1,951	62	45	10	5,543	3,479	1,946	60	47
Montmorency	451	259	5	.....	.....	715	449	259	6	.....
Muskegon	3,954	1,983	81	32	13	6,063	3,959	1,976	82	31
Newaygo.....	2,039	1,114	60	12	3	3,228	2,043	1,118	59	12
Oakland	5,370	4,320	355	37	.....	10,082	5,380	4,313	354	37
Oceana.....	2,028	1,060	120	17	4	3,229	2,029	1,058	104	16
Ogemaw.....	842	510	21	4	4	1,381	842	510	21	4
Ontonagon...	515	346	10	4	2	877	516	344	9	4
Osceola.....	1,637	548	101	6	4	2,296	1,640	542	102	7
Oscoda.....	186	51	2	1	.....	240	186	51	1	1
Otsego.....	814	453	15	2	2	1,286	815	426	14	2
Ottawa.....	4,118	2,179	70	29	10	6,406	4,107	2,186	67	29
Presque Isle..	791	379	3	.....	2	1,175	790	380	3	.....
Roscommon..	264	111	4	4	.....	383	264	111	4	4
Saginaw.....	6,239	6,065	88	36	102	12,530	6,246	6,056	90	35
Sanilac.....	2,907	1,838	106	42	3	4,896	2,910	1,834	106	41
Schoolcraft..	778	427	15	2	1	1,223	776	431	15	2
Shiawassee..	4,111	2,896	181	19	5	7,212	4,116	2,993	180	20
St. Clair.....	5,954	3,756	130	21	11	9,872	5,962	3,722	123	22
St. Joseph....	2,453	2,362	.....	73	5	4,974	2,435	2,382	83	74
Tuscola.....	3,822	2,303	181	63	7	6,376	3,825	2,303	180	46
Van Buren...	3,724	3,081	106	88	1	7,000	3,716	3,107	103	87
Washtenaw..	4,579	4,596	188	14	1	9,378	4,585	4,596	186	15
Wayne.....	25,659	19,859	201	47	572	46,338	25,740	19,824	189	47
Wexford.....	1,484	714	48	9	2	2,257	1,485	715	49	9
Totals....	236,018	170,421	7,251	1,937	1,149	416,889	236,463	170,173	7,227	1,927

(a) 14 votes in Antrim returned for Justus J. Lawson included in total; 81 votes in St. Joseph returned for Myron H. Wallace, 11 votes in Eaton returned for William W. Wittenberg and 7 votes in Gratiot returned for William W. Wittemberg, all included in totals.

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Instruction. (*b*)		Member of the State Board of Education—Long Term. (*c*)									
Joseph Kopytkiewicz, Socialist Labor.	Totals.	Frederick A. Platt, Republican.	George E. Willitts, D. P. U. S.	Delevan B. Reed, Prohibition.	William Warner, People's Party.	Louis Erb, Socialist Labor.	Elias F. Johnson, Republican.	Leston O. Chatfield, D. P. U. S.	William C. Clemo, Prohibition.	Dison J. Porter, People's Party.	Totals.
19	11,448	5,874	5,262	254	37	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,446
3	5,311	2,686	2,471	134	14	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,309
.....	630	338	272	14	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	628
1	1,195	640	532	16	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,190
7	6,908	3,774	2,992	115	10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,898
15	4,482	2,445	1,969	53	15	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,488
45	4,715	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,222	1,159	233	53	4,667
8	2,710	1,579	1,045	67	8	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,706
3	2,948	1,935	933	57	16	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,944
11	2,860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,771	832	24	6	2,663
1	2,309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,301	932	32	31	2,296
2	1,475	906	528	36	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,471
4	6,588	3,163	3,284	104	31	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,586
10	5,542	3,478	1,943	62	45	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,524
.....	714	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	452	257	6	.....	715
15	6,063	3,961	1,970	80	31	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,053
3	3,235	2,035	1,118	56	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,225
.....	10,084	5,366	4,272	355	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,029
3	3,210	2,027	1,048	117	16	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,212
4	1,381	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	840	521	21	4	1,386
2	875	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	515	343	9	4	871
4	2,295	1,636	548	101	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,295
.....	239	187	51	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	241
27	1,284	810	451	16	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,279
10	6,399	4,105	2,183	68	29	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,395
2	1,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	792	378	3	.....	1,173
.....	383	264	111	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	383
102	12,529	6,242	6,048	89	36	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,512
2	4,893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,910	1,833	107	42	4,892
1	1,225	775	429	14	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,221
3	7,312	4,114	3,000	167	19	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,303
18	9,847	5,961	3,724	126	21	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,844
6	4,980	2,452	2,361	76	81	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,974
7	6,361	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,821	2,299	181	46	6,347
1	7,014	3,725	3,084	106	86	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,002
1	9,383	4,565	4,600	185	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,367
599	46,399	25,729	19,809	204	44	605	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,391
2	2,260	1,487	714	48	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,260
1,237	417,033	183,293	136,511	5,319	1,440	981	52,891	33,289	1,861	452	416,173

(*b*) 6 votes in Isabella county returned for John Kopytkiewicz included in total.
(*c*) 33 votes in Kalamazoo returned for William Ward and 103 votes in Eaton returned for Delvan V. Reed, all included in totals.

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Continued.

Counties.	Member of the State Board of Education—Short Term. (a)									
	Elias F. Johnson, Republican.	Leston O. Chatfield, D. P. U. S.	William C. Clemo, Prohibition.	Dison J. Porter, People's Party.	Frederick A. Platt, Republican.	George E. Willitts, D. P. U. S.	Delevan B. Reed, Prohibition.	William Warner, People's Party.	Louis Erb, Socialist.	Totals.
Alcona	644	141	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	800
Alger	671	420	12	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,107
Allegan	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,102	2,295	119	39	8	6,563
Alpena	1,628	1,274	19	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,931
Antrim	1,259	428	47	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,748
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	672	684	25	15	.....	1,396
Baraga	.....	.....	.....	.....	531	360	7	1	.....	899
Barry	2,908	2,389	96	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,442
Bay	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,016	4,185	81	19	29	9,330
Benzie	.....	.....	.....	.....	903	391	61	21	4	1,380
Berrien	5,902	4,287	171	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,395
Branch	3,399	3,221	83	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,735
Calhoun	5,192	4,791	182	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,212
Cass	2,860	2,428	88	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,406
Charlevoix	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,002	359	39	11	2	1,413
Cheboygan	1,338	1,042	46	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,443
Chippewa	1,615	950	87	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,656
Clare	799	579	29	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,413
Clinton	3,232	2,704	91	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,051
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	330	287	8	2	1	628
Delta	1,296	426	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,742
Dickinson	1,946	295	45	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,291
Eaton	4,218	3,700	103	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,065
Emmet	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,534	999	75	10	1	2,619
Genesee	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,901	2,961	229	30	8	8,129
Gladwin	661	311	12	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	988
Gogebic	1,455	720	66	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,251
G'd Traverse	1,762	830	91	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,702
Gratiot	3,083	2,885	92	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,130
Hillsdale	4,035	3,191	115	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,389
Houghton	4,239	1,310	284	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,872
Huron	2,910	1,588	95	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,707
Ingham	4,828	4,264	223	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,410
Ionia	4,494	3,949	95	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,559
Iosco	1,019	524	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,557
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	768	280	13	2	2	1,065
Isabella	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,303	1,797	51	23	5	4,179
Jackson	5,119	4,958	246	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,369
Kalamazoo	4,906	3,896	129	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,964
Kalkaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	702	175	20	4	2	903
Kent	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,511	9,471	481	79	26	23,568
Keweenaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	319	26	2	1	2	350
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	684	392	22	13	.....	1,111
Lapeer	2,882	1,929	104	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,931
Leelanau	800	326	19	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,154
Lenawee	5,874	5,262	254	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,427

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES.—Concluded.

Counties.	Member of the State Board of Education—Short Term. (a)									
	Elias F. Johnson, Republican.	Leston O. Chatfield, D. P. U. S.	William C. Clemo, Prohibition.	Dison J. Porter, People's Party.	Frederick A. Platt, Republican.	George E. Willitts, D. P. U. S.	Delevan B. Reed, Prohibition.	William Warner, People's Party.	Louis Erb, Socialist.	Totals.
Livingston	2,686	2,471	135	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,307
Luce	341	273	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	632
Mackinac	642	530	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,189
Macomb	3,774	3,013	113	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,911
Manistee	2,447	.....	53	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,477
Marquette	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,224	1,153	229	47	44	4,697
Mason	1,583	1,048	67	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,704
Mecosta	1,934	931	58	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,939
Menominee	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,764	865	24	6	8	2,667
Midland	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,308	924	32	31	3	2,298
Missaukee	903	533	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,472
Monroe	6,162	3,283	102	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,579
Montcalm	3,479	1,947	63	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,534
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	453	256	5	.....	.....	714
Muskegon	3,963	1,967	78	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,043
Newaygo	2,034	1,117	56	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,221
Oakland	5,372	4,315	355	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,079
Oceana	2,026	1,047	119	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,208
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	840	517	21	5	2	1,385
Ontonagon	.....	.....	.....	.....	516	344	9	4	2	875
Osceola	1,638	542	101	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,287
Oscoda	186	51	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239
Otsego	811	450	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,278
Ottawa	4,707	2,181	67	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,385
Presque Isle	.....	.....	.....	.....	791	380	3	.....	1	1,175
Roscommon	265	111	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	384
Saginaw	6,243	6,051	88	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,419
Sanilac	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,910	1,333	107	42	2	4,894
Schoolcraft	777	428	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,222
Shiawassee	4,115	3,088	175	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,398
St. Clair	5,963	3,748	126	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,859
St. Joseph	2,453	2,359	82	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,973
Tuscola	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,819	2,297	180	47	7	6,350
Van Buren	3,721	3,084	107	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,000
Washtenaw	4,588	4,582	182	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,365
Wayne	25,754	19,816	337	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,971
Wexford	1,486	715	47	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,257
Totals	183,427	134,699	5,559	1,513	52,903	33,231	1,843	452	159	415,767

(a) 14 votes in Luce returned for William C. Clem and 1,967 votes in Manistee returned for Lester O. Chatfield, all included in totals.

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.

NOVEMBER 8, 1898.

Governor.	
Hazen S. Pingree	243,239
Justin R. Whiting	168,142
Noah W. Cheever	7,006
Sullivan Cook	1,656
Imperfect and scattering	1,121
Total	421,164
Pingree's plurality	75,057
Pingree's majority	65,314

Lieutenant Governor.	
Orrin W. Robinson	236,837
Michael F. McDonald	168,604
N. Norton Clark	7,268
Austin S. Randall	1,948
Imperfect and scattering	2,982
Total	417,639
Robinson's plurality	68,233
Robinson's majority	56,035

Secretary of State.	
Justus S. Stearns	236,576
Leroy E. Lockwood	170,119
John Sweet	7,294
Jonas M. Borough	1,919
Imperfect and scattering	1,196
Total	417,104
Stearns' plurality	66,457
Stearns' majority	56,048

State Treasurer.	
George A. Steel	233,668
Edgar B. Smith	173,114
Robert King	7,232
Robert Blemhuber	1,949
Imperfect and scattering	1,175
Total	417,138
Steel's plurality	60,554
Steel's majority	50,198

Auditor General.	
Roscoe D. Dix	236,322
John L. Frisbee	170,568
Henry Andrus	7,281
Archibald Malone	1,934
Imperfect and scattering	1,187
Total	417,292
Dix's plurality	65,754
Dix's majority	55,352

Commissioner of State Land Office.	
William A. French	235,745
Carlton Peck	170,572
Jacob Van Zolenberg	7,061
James H. Baker	2,087
Gustave Zander	1,205
Imperfect and scattering	253
Total	416,923
French's plurality	65,173
French's majority	54,567

Attorney General.	
Horace M. Oren	236,018
Royal A. Hawley	170,421
Myron H. Walker	7,251
Justus G. Lamson	1,937
Imperfect and scattering	1,262
Total	416,889
Oren's plurality	65,597
Oren's majority	55,147

Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
Jason E. Hammond	236,463
John F. Evart	170,173
David S. Warner	7,227

VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

Superintendent of Public Instruction.—*Con.*	
Philander Brant	1,927
Imperfect and scattering	1,243
Total	417,033
Hammond's plurality	66,290
Hammond's majority	55,893

Member of State Board of Education (Long Term).	
Frederick A. Platt	183,293
George E. Willitts	136,511
Delevan B. Reed	* 5,319
William Warner	1,440
Louis Erb	981
Elias F. Johnson	52,891
Leston O. Chatfield	33,289

Member of State Board of Education (Long Term).—*Con.*	
Imperfect and scattering	2,449
Total	416,173
Platt's plurality	46,782

Member of State Board of Education (Short Term).	
Elias F. Johnson	183,427
Leston O. Chatfield	134,699
William C. Clemo	5,559
Dison J. Porter	1,513
Frederick A. Platt	52,903
George E. Willitts	33,231
Delevan B. Reed	1,843
William Warner	452
Imperfect and scattering	2,140
Total	415,767
Johnson's plurality	48,728

CONGRESSIONAL, SENATORIAL AND REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

As fixed by act No. 168, P. A. 1891, showing population according to census of 1890 and 1894.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
1st District.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	13,159	13,789
2d ward	10,943	10,804
3d ward	14,266	13,831
4th ward	11,989	13,385
5th ward	16,320	17,176
6th ward	13,846	15,321
7th ward	14,482	16,405
8th ward	12,591	14,533
9th ward	21,470	22,487
10th ward	16,011	18,343
11th ward	13,974	16,679
13th ward	8,809	12,220
15th ward	5,981	12,907
Total	173,841	197,880
2d District.		
County of—		
Jackson	45,031	46,535
Lenawee	48,448	48,541
Monroe	32,337	33,181
Washtenaw	42,210	43,509
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,321	2,209
Canton	1,194	1,253
Ecorse	3,567	4,636
Huron	1,960	2,047
Monguagon	1,855	2,259
Plymouth	3,950	4,332
Romulus	1,748	1,885
Sumpter	1,523	1,517
Taylor	1,216	1,303
Van Buren	1,712	1,793
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,294	1,530
2d ward	1,002	975
3d ward	1,521	1,704
Total	192,879	199,209

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
3d District.		
County of—		
Branch	26,791	26,207
Calhoun	43,501	47,472
Eaton	32,094	32,618
Hillsdale	30,660	30,272
Kalamazoo	39,273	42,056
Total	172,319	178,625
4th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	38,961	39,189
Barry	23,783	23,699
Berrien	41,285	45,635
Cass	20,953	21,176
St. Joseph	25,356	25,087
Van Buren	30,541	31,059
Total	180,879	185,845
5th District		
County of—		
Ionia	32,801	34,820
Kent	109,922	121,938
Ottawa	35,358	39,083
Total	178,081	195,841
6th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	39,430	40,553
Ingham	37,666	39,689
Livingston	20,853	20,437
Oakland	41,245	42,676
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,346	2,673
Greenfield	2,465	2,462

Congressional Districts
UPPER PENINSULA
MICHIGAN
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LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE MICHIGAN
GREEN BAY
MENOMINEE BAY
Longitude West from 10° W
Longitude West from 8T Gr
Eagle Harbor
Copper Harbor
Copper Falls Mine
EAGLE RIVER
KEWEENAW
Manitou Island
Houghton Island
Bete Grise Bay
Pt. Isabella
Lake Gratiot
Fulton
Lamium
Laurium
Calumet
Opechee
Keweenaw Bay
Ship Canal
Franklin
Hancock
L. Linden Junction
Woodside
Traverse Isl.
HOUGHTON
Robinson
Atlantic Mine
Carvers Bay
Pie Isl.
Scoville Pt.
Todd Har.
Rock Harbor
MINONG
ISLE ROYALE
Siskawit Bay
Island Mine
4 Mile Pt.
ONTONAGON
Union Bay
Zone Rock
Beaser
Iron River
Greenland
Rockland
Black R.
Bessemer
Montreal
Ontonagon R.
Ontonagon
Newtonville
Dowagiac
Pequaming
Arvon
Skanee
Huron Bay
Huron Island
Pine Bay
Big Bay
Lake Independence
Mts.
Garlic River
Choate Mine
Choate
Taylor Mine
Sumuniit
Versailles
L'ANSE
Taylor
Keweenaw Bay
Baraga
Chocolay
Gordon
Sand River
Willis Lake
MARQUETTE
Cascade Jc.
Sands
Plains
Cheshire Mine
Little L.
Helena
Turin
Lathrop
Maple Ridge
Champion
Republic
Michigamme
L. Michigamme
Beaufort
Sidnaw
Witbeck
Floodwood
Ford R.
Canning
Mastodon
Sagola
Metropolitan
Escanaba R.
Escanaba
Gladstone
Whitney
Bark River
Nadeau
Bagley
Daggett
Cedar Fork
Stephenson
Ingalls
Wallace
Carbondale
Birch Cr.
Plumb Isl.
Ellis Jc.
Wausaukee
Marinette
Peshtigo
Dickenson
MENOMINEE
Oconto
R. Stiles
Green Bay
Ft. Howard
Forest Jc.
Manitowoc
Lac du Flambeau
Eagle River
Minocqua
Rhinelander
Hedford Jc.
Monica
Crandon
Pratt Jc.
Merrill
Trapp
Wausau
Antigo
Troutville
Eland
Armstrong
Pembine
Andrus
Quinnesec
IRON MT.
Spread Eagle
Rand Ville
Antoine
Faunus
Comus
Iron River
Crystal Falls
Dunn
Mastodon
Perch Lake
Barclay
Interlon
Ramsdell
Paint R.
Basswood
Beechwood
Hazel
Atkinson
Amasa
Sidnaw
Beaufort
Champion
Republic
Michigamme
Witbeck
Floodwood
Ford R.
Canning
Mastodon
Sagola
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Escanaba R.
Escanaba
Gladstone
Whitney
Bark River
Nadeau
Bagley
Daggett
Cedar Fork
Stephenson
Ingalls
Wallace
Carbondale
Birch Cr.
Plumb Isl.
Ellis Jc.
Wausaukee
Marinette
Peshtigo
Dickenson
MENOMINEE
Oconto
R. Stiles
Green Bay
Ft. Howard
Forest Jc.
Manitowoc
ONTONAGON
Watch
Groesbeck
Gogebic
Ewen
Wakefield
Lake St. Collins
Choate
Tula
Sandhurst
Marenisco
Wellington
Poseyville
Robbins
Paines
Prentiss
Bruce Cr.
Bruce
Kenton
Trout L.
Frost Jc.
Fori
Verplanck
Sidnaw
Beaufort
Champion
Republic
Michigamme
L. Michigamme
Witbeck
Floodwood
Ford R.
Canning
Mastodon
Sagola
Metropolitan
Escanaba R.
Escanaba
Gladstone
Whitney
Bark River
Nadeau
Bagley
Daggett
Cedar Fork
Stephenson
Ingalls
Wallace
Carbondale
Birch Cr.
Plumb Isl.
Ellis Jc.
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Marinette
Peshtigo
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Hedford Jc.
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Perch Lake
Barclay
Interlon
Ramsdell
Paint R.
Basswood
Beechwood
Hazel
Atkinson
Amasa
Sidnaw
Beaufort
Champion
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Michigamme
L. Michigamme
Witbeck
Floodwood
Ford R.
Canning
Mastodon
Sagola
Metropolitan
Escanaba R.
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Gladstone
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Bark River
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Cedar Fork
Stephenson
Ingalls
Wallace
Carbondale
Birch Cr.
Plumb Isl.
Ellis Jc.
Wausaukee
Marinette
Peshtigo
Dickenson
MENOMINEE
Oconto
R. Stiles
Green Bay
Ft. Howard
Forest Jc.
Manitowoc

SCALE of MILES.
50 40 30 20 10 0
Length 412 Miles
Breadth 167 Miles
Depth 1003 Ft.
Above Sea 601 Ft.
Leach Island
Lizard Island
Montreal Island
Mica Bay
DOMINION
OCEAN
Bachewauquung Island
Sandy Isl.
Maple Isls
Parisian Isl.
White Fish Pt.
WHITE FISH BAY
STE MARIE
Tah-qua-me-nong Bay
Sugar Isl
Pictured Rocks
Grand Portal
Chapel Pt.
Au Sable
Grand Marais
Deer Park
Summit
Beaver
Two-hearted R.
Emerson
Bay Mills
Brimley
Wellsburg
LUCE
NEWBERRY
CHIPPEWA
Soo
Eckerman
Rexford
Stevensburg
Barbeau
Kinross
Pickford
Gaiesville
Detour
DRUMMOND ISLAND
Drummond
Detour Passage
Hendrie
Cottage Park
Spur
Raynard
Dryburg
Strongy
Trout Lake
Stallwart
Cheneau
Palms
Moran
Epoufette
Naubinway
Kennedy
Scotts Pt
Pike Lake
Orville
Allenville
Marquette Isl.
Mackinac
ST. IGNACE
Straits of Mackinac
Bois Blanc Isl.
Mackinaw City
LAKE HURON
SCHOOLCRAFT
MACKINAC
Germfask
N. Manistique
S. Manistique
Manistique R.
Gilchrist
Indian Lake
Big Manistique L.
Big Cousins
Little Cousins
Trout Lake
Lake Michigamme
Lake Kitch-iti-kipi
Garden Isl.
BEAVER ISLANDS
High Isl.
Hog Isl.
Big Beaver Isl.
Pt. Waugyshance
ST. JAMES
Garden
Fayette
Summer Isl.
Martins Isl.
Isl.
N. Fox Isl.
S. Fox Isl.
Gallilee
CHEBOYGAN
Levering
Pellston
Brutus
Turtle L.
Burts Lake
Mullett's Lake
Bushville Lake
Alanson
Harmonds Bay
ROGERS CITY
Cheboygan Lake
EMMET
HARBOR SPRINGS
Little Traverse Bay
Charlevoix
Petoskey
Indian River
PRESQUE ISLE
Posen
McPhee
Bear R.
Clarion
Wolverine
Norwood
CHARLEVOIX
BOYNE
Atwood
South Arm
Boyne Falls
Vanderbilt
Long Rapids
Cathro
HILLMAN
North Manitou Isl.
South Manitou Isl.
Northport
Grand Traverse Bay
Central Lake
Elmira
GAYLORD
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LELAND
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
Alba
Bear Lake
Otsego Lake
Waters
Lewiston
Beaver Lake
Good Harbor
Glen Arbor
Sutton's Bay
Old Mission
BELLAIRE
Elk Rapids
Alden
Mancelona
LEELANAU
Burdickville
Fouch
Leetsville
Frederic
Kane
Barkers
Platte
TRAVERSE CITY
Williamsburg
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
Mud Lake
Crystal Lake
Lake Ann
GRAND
Frankfort
BENZONIA
South Boardman
Fife Lake
Fletcher
GRAYLING
Cheney
MIO
Luzerne
Chevrier
Watervale
BENZIE
TRAVERSE
Kingsley
Twin Mt.
Inlay
Arcadia
Thompsonville
Humphrey
Pleasanton
Copenish
Pioneer
ROSCOMMON
Higgins Lake
Rose City
Loon Lake
Pierport
Bear Lake
Manistee Crg.
Mesick
Manton
MISSAUKEE
Lone Lake
Houghton Lake
Beaver Lake
IOSCO
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
LAKE CITY
CADILLAC
ROSCOMMON
OCEMAW
WEST BRANCH
Welch
Prescott
McIvor
Clement
Hoxeyville
Little Clam L.
Hodart
Falmouth
Upton
Frost
Meredith
Algar
ARENAC
Siddons
Free Soil
Tustin
Marion
LeRoy
Luther
Peters
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
HARRISON
GLADWIN
Standish
Saginaw
Bay
Piconning
Manistee Jc.
Weldon Cr.
Abbott
M. Chase
BALDWIN
HERSEY
Crooked Lake
Hatton
Rhodes
CLARE
86°
85°
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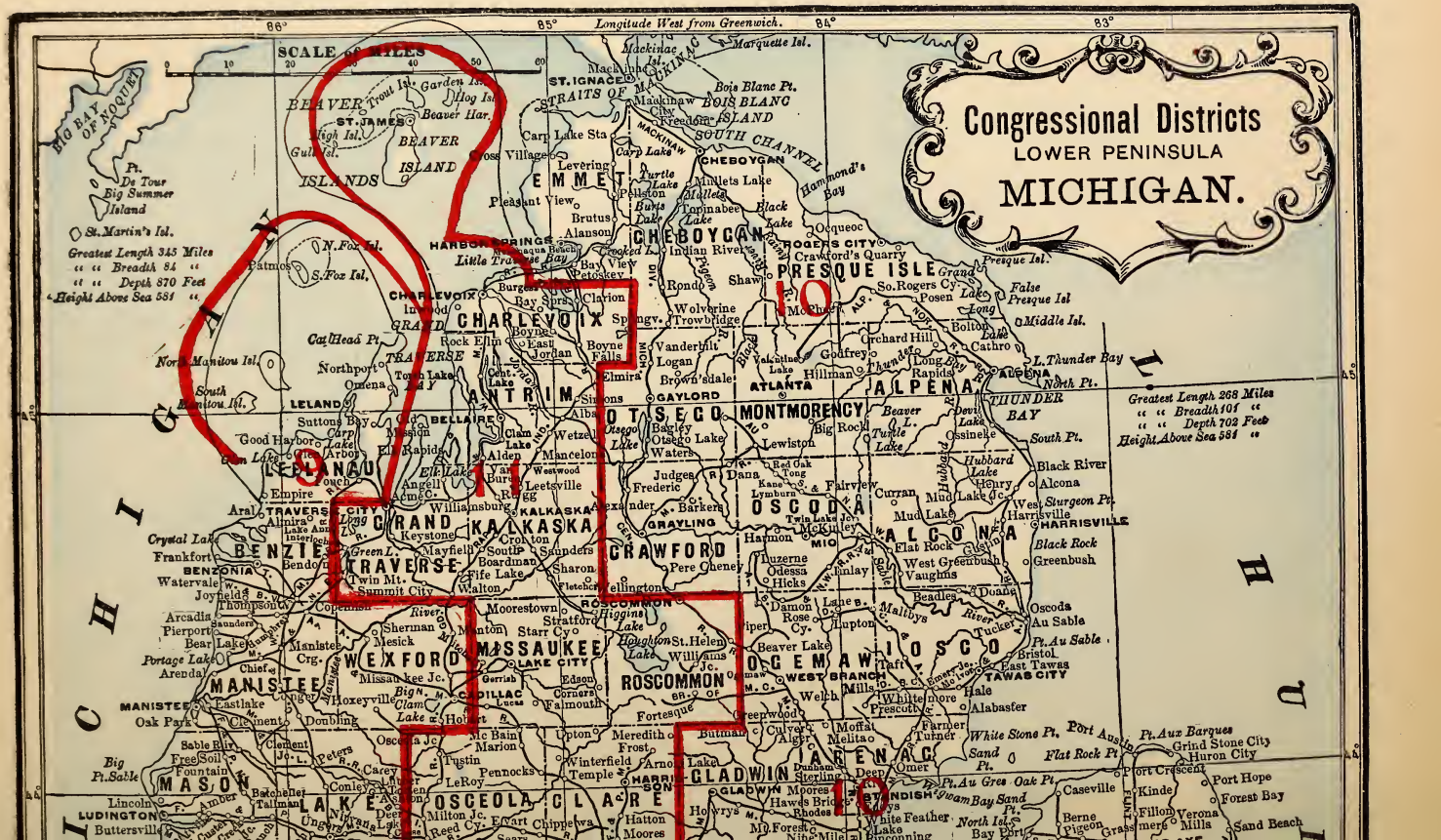
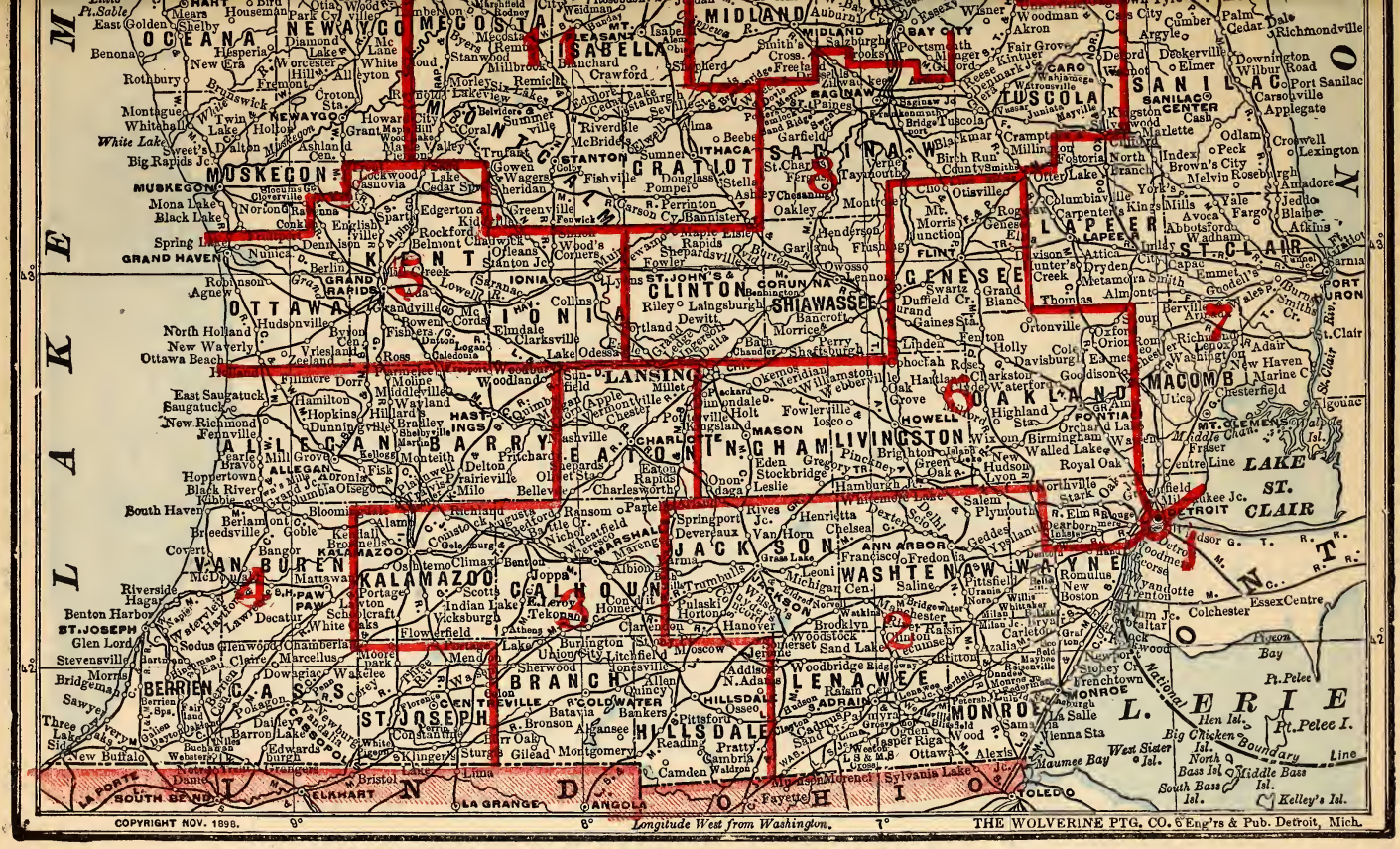

Congressional Districts
LOWER PENINSULA
MICHIGAN.
10
Longitude West from Greenwich.
86°
85°
84°
83°
SCALE OF MILES
0 10 20 30 40 50 60
Greatest Length 345 Miles
" " Breadth 84 "
" " Depth 870 Feet
Height Above Sea 581 "
Greatest Length 268 Miles
" " Breadth 101 "
" " Depth 702 Feet
Height Above Sea 581 "
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
MIG BAY OF NOQUET
BEAVER ISLANDS
ST. JAMES
BEAVER ISLAND
Pt. De Tour
Big Summer Island
St. Martin's Isl.
N. Fox Isl.
S. Fox Isl.
Patmos
HARBOR SPRINGS
Little Traverse Bay
CHARLEVOIX
GRAND TRAVERSE BAY
Cat Head Pt.
North Manitou Isl.
South Manitou Isl.
Northport
Omena
LELAND
Suttons Bay
Good Harbor Bay
Lake Leelanau
LEELANAU
Empire
Aral
TRAVERSE CITY
Crystal Lake
Frankfort
BENZIE
BENZONIA
Watervale
Joyfield
Thompson
Arcadia
Pierport
Bear Lake
Portage Lake
Arenda
MANISTEE
Oak Park
Eastlake
Clement
Doubling
Hoxeyville
Big Pt. Sable
Sable Riv.
Free Soil
Fountain
MASON
Lincoln
LUDINGTON
Buttersville
Amber
Tallman
Batchelley
Conley
Deer
LAKE
Milton Jc.
Reed Cy.
Elbert
Ungers
Ingalls
OSCEOLA
Hersey
Evart
Chippewa
CLARE
Hatton
Moores
HARRISON
Garfield
Lake
Winterfield
Temple
Arno
Frost
Meredith
Upton
Mc Bain
Marion
Tustin
Pennocks
LeRoy
Carey
Peters
Osceola Jc.
Clement
Jo. L.
Big Pt. Sable
Fountain
Free Soil
Sable Riv.
Eastlake
Manistee
Big
Clam
Lake
Hobart
Cadillac
Lucas
Falmouth
Corners
Edson
Gerrish
Missaukee Jc.
Manton
Mesick
Shermans
Manistee
Crg.
Chief
Arenda
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
LAKE CITY
Sherman
Moorestown
Stratford
Starr Cy.
Mayfield
Boardman
Fife Lake
Walton
Summit City
Twin Mt.
Copemish
Thompson
Joyfield
Watervale
Benzonia
Bendon
Green L.
Interlochen
Lake Ann
Almira
Keystone
Croton
South
Sharon
Fletcher
Kellington
Pere Cheney
Crawford
KALKASKA
GRAND TRAVERSE
Williamsburg
Elk Rapids
Elk Lake
Torch Lake
Angelly
Acme
Alden
Westwood
Leetsville
Rugg
Mancelon
Wetzel
Alba
Bellaire
Clam Lake
Antrim
Iron Creek
Cedar Run
Bellaire
Central Lake
Jordan
Boyne Falls
Boyne City
East Jordan
Rock Elm
Ironwood
Charlevoix
Bay Spr.
Burgess
Wetzel
Bay View
Pleasant View
Brutus
Alanson
Crooked L.
Indian River
Cheboygan
Cheboygan Riv.
Burts Lake
Pellston
Turtle Lake
Carp Lake
Carp Lake Sta
Levering
Cross Village
Mackinaw
Mackinac Isl.
Straits of Mackinac
St. Ignace
Bois Blanc Pt.
Bois Blanc Island
South Channel
Hammond's Bay
Millers Lake
Black Lake
Ocqueoc
Rogers City
Crawford's Quarry
Presque Isle
Presque Isl.
So. Rogers Cy.
Posen
Grand Lake
False Presque Isl
Middle Isl.
Bolton
Lake Cathro
Orchard Hill
Long Rapids
Thunder Bay
Alpena
L. Thunder Bay
North Pt.
Thunder Bay
Devil Lake
Ossineke
South Pt.
Hillman
Atlanta
Gaylord
Otsego Lake
Waters
Big Rock
Lewiston
Montmorency
Beaver L.
Turtle Lake
Hubbard Lake
Black River
Alcona
Henry
Mud Lake
West Sturgeon Pt.
Harrisville
Black Rock
Greenbush
Flat Rock
West Greenbush
Vaughns
Beadles
Duane
Oscoda
Au Sable
Pt. Au Sable
Bristol
East Tawas
Tawas City
Iosco
Oscoda
Barkers
Frederic
Judges
Dana
Red Oak
Kane
Fairview
Lyndura
Curran
Mud Lake Jc.
Twin Lake Jct.
McKinley
Harmon
Fluzerne
Odessa
Hicks
Damon
Rose Cy.
Lupton
Tucker
Malbys
Beaver Lake
West Branch
Mills
Welch
Whittemore
Prescott
Hale
Alabaster
Ogemaw
Taft
Roscommon
Higgins Lake
Houghton Lake
St. Helen
Williams Jc.
Roscommon
Fortesque
Greenwood
Culver
Algert
Moffat
Melita
Turner
Farmer
Sand Pt.
White Stone Pt.
Port Austin
Flat Rock Pt.
Pt. Aux Barques
Grind Stone City
Huron City
Port Crescent
Port Hope
Forest Bay
Kinde
Caseville
Berne
Pigeon
Filion
Verona Mills
Sand Beach
Au Gres
Oak Pt.
Au Gres R.
Au Gres
Sterling
Deep Cut
Omer
Gladwin
Hawes Bridge
Rhodes
Beaverton
Gladwin
Clare
Harrison
Mt. Forest
Nine Mile
Wheeler
Meredith
Butman
Arenac
Turner
Sand Pt.
White Stone Pt.
Port Austin
Flat Rock Pt.
Pt. Aux Barques
Grind Stone City
Huron City
Port Crescent
Port Hope
Forest Bay
Kinde
Caseville
Berne
Pigeon
Filion
Verona Mills
Sand Beach


MICHIGAN
LAKE
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY CITY
SAGINAW
GENESEE
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
GRAND HAVEN
GRAND RAPIDS
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
TUSCOLA
HURON
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
LAKE ST. CLAIR
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
LENAWEE
MONROE
ERIE
L. ERIE
LANSING
DETROIT
TOLEDO
ANN ARBOR
SOUTH BEND
ELKHART
LA GRANGE
ANGOLA
FAYETTE
HILLSDALE
COLDWATER
ADRIAN
MONROE
Longitude West from Washington.
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SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by act No. 1, P. A. 1892, passed by the special session of the legislature, and re-enacted by act No. 264, P. A. 1895, showing population according to census of 1890 and 1894.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
1st District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
9th ward	21,470	22,487
11th ward	13,974	16,679
13th ward	8,809	12,220
15th ward	5,981	12,907
Township of—		
Greenfield	2,465	2,462
Grosse Pointe	3,145	3,375
Hamtramck	4,025	2,075
Livonia	1,460	1,521
Plymouth	3,950	4,332
Redford	1,866	2,023
Total	67,145	80,081
2d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	13,159	13,789
2d ward	10,943	10,804
3d ward	14,266	13,831
5th ward	16,320	17,176
7th ward	14,483	16,405
Total	69,171	72,005
3d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
4th ward	11,989	13,385
6th ward	13,846	15,321
8th ward	12,591	14,533
10th ward	16,011	18,343
Total	54,437	61,582
4th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
12th ward	14,409	15,299
14th ward	8,197	11,157
16th ward	9,429	13,462
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,294	1,530
2d ward	1,002	975
3d ward	1,521	1,704
Township of:		
Brownstown	2,321	2,209
Canton	1,184	1,253
Dearborn	2,346	2,673
Ecorse	3,567	4,636
Huron	1,960	2,047
Monguagon	1,855	2,259
Nankin	3,288	3,563
Romulus	1,748	1,885

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
4th District.—Con.		
Township of:		
Springwells	7,790	9,528
Sumpter	1,523	1,517
Taylor	1,216	1,303
Van Buren	1,712	1,793
Total	66,362	78,793
5th District.		
County of—		
Lenawee	48,448	48,541
Monroe	32,337	33,181
Total	80,785	81,722
6th District.		
County of—		
Branch	26,791	26,207
Hillsdale	30,660	30,272
St. Joseph	25,356	25,087
Total	82,807	81,566
7th District.		
County of—		
Berrien	41,285	45,635
Cass	20,953	21,176
Total	62,238	66,811
8th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	38,961	39,189
Van Buren	30,541	31,059
Total	69,502	70,248
9th District.		
County of—		
Calhoun	43,501	47,472
Kalamazoo	39,273	42,056
Total	82,774	89,528

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
10th District.		
County of—		
Jackson	45,031	46,535
Washtenaw	42,210	43,509
Total	87,241	90,044
11th District.		
County of—		
St. Clair	52,105	54,321
12th District.		
County of—		
Macomb	31,813	32,387
Oakland	41,245	42,676
Total	73,058	75,063
13th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	39,430	40,553
Livingston	20,858	20,437
Total	60,288	60,990
14th District.		
County of—		
Ingham	37,666	39,689
Shiawassee	30,952	32,854
Total	68,618	72,543
15th District.		
County of—		
Barry	23,783	23,699
Eaton	32,094	32,618
Total	55,877	56,317

Territory	Pop 1890.	Pop 1894.
16th Dist. (a)—Kent Co.		
Grand Rapids city:		
1st ward		6,715
2d ward		4,351
3d ward		7,393
4th ward		7,850
5th ward		9,763
6th ward		9,706
7th ward		6,711
8th ward		3,606
9th ward		4,903
12th ward		4,764
Total	56,000	65,762
17th Dist. (a)—Kent Co.		
Grand Rapids city:		
10th ward		7,498
11th ward		6,178
Township of—		
Ada	1,296	1,386
Algoma	2,077	2,196
Alpine	1,382	1,529
Bowne	1,214	1,323
Byron	1,745	1,818
Caledonia	1,785	1,729
Cannon	1,115	1,158
Cascade	1,147	1,286
Courtland	1,280	1,391
Gaines	1,351	1,369
Grand Rapids		2,183
Grattan	1,109	1,135
Lowell	3,145	3,299
Nelson	2,147	2,221
Oakfield	1,048	1,053
Paris		1,967
Plainfield	1,571	1,783
Solon	1,769	1,793
Sparta	2,639	2,722
Spencer	1,260	1,302
Tyrone	1,501	1,511
Vergennes	1,094	1,093
Walker		2,129
Wyoming		3,124
Total	54,000	56,176

(a) In 1891, by legislative enactment, portions of the townships of Grand Rapids, Paris, Walker and Wyoming, containing about 10,000 inhabitants, were added to the city of Grand Rapids. The entire city was rearranged into wards, and instead of 10 wards, as by the census of 1890, the city was divided into 12 wards and the senatorial apportionment act of 1892 recognized the new arrangement of city wards. In the absence of an official census, there was no means of knowing the population of the wards and townships affected by the change in the apportionment of 1892. A careful estimate gives the 16th district about 56,000, and the 17th district about 54.000 inhabitants, based on the census of 1890.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
18th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	32,801	34,820
Montcalm	32,637	34,158
Total	65,438	68,978
19th District.		
County of—		
Clinton	26,509	26,262
Gratiot	28,668	28,776
Total	55,177	55,038
20th District.		
County of—		
Huron	28,545	32,256
Sanilac	32,589	33,945
Total	61,134	66,201
21st District		
County of—		
Lapeer	29,213	28,879
Tuscola	32,508	34,412
Total	61,721	63,291
22d District.		
Saginaw county	82,273	81,847
23d District.		
County of—		
Muskegon	40,013	37,324
Ottawa	35,358	39,083
Total	75,371	76,407
24th District		
County of—		
Arenac	5,683	6,943
Bay	56,412	61,304
Midland	10,657	13,218
Total	72,752	81,465

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
25th District.		
County of—		
Isabella	18,784	21,439
Mecosta	19,697	20,729
Newaygo	20,476	19,125
Osceola	14,630	16,475
Total	73,587	77,768
26th District.		
County of—		
Lake	6,505	5,897
Manistee	24,230	26,114
Mason	16,385	18,422
Oceana	15,698	16,599
Total	62,818	67,032
27th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	10,413	12,427
Benzie	5,237	8,063
Charlevoix (*a*)	9,686	11,665
Grand Traverse	13,355	17,515
Kalkaska	5,160	5,640
Leelanau (*b*)	7,944	9,572
Wexford	11,278	14,047
Total	63,073	78,929
28th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,409	5,418
Clare	7,558	7,976
Crawford	2,962	2,710
Gladwin	4,208	4,900
Iosco	15,224	12,340
Missaukee	5,048	6,955
Ogemaw	5,583	5,638
Oscoda	1,904	1,806
Roscommon	2,033	1,657
Total	49,929	49,400
29th District.		
County of—		
Alpena	15,581	17,717
Cheboygan	11,986	13,900
Emmet	8,756	10,382

(*a*) Population increased from 10,925 to 11,665; see note to Manitou county, p. 437.
(*b*) Population increased from 9,395 to 9,572; see note to Manitou county, p. 437

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.	Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
29th District.—Con.			*31st District.*		
County of—			County of—		
Manitou (*a*)	860	.....	Alger	1,238	1,385
Montmorency	1,487	2,438	Dickinson (*b*)	.....	14,700
Otsego	4,272	4,794	Iron	4,432	5,293
Presque Isle	4,687	5,911	Marquette	39,521	38,008
Total	47,629	55,142	Total	60,191	59,386
30th District.			*32d District.*		
County of—			County of		
Chippewa	12,019	15,322	Baraga	3,036	4,232
Delta	15,330	19,262	Gogebic	13,166	14,083
Luce	2,455	2,348	Houghton	35,389	44,175
Mackinac	7,830	7,237	Isle Royal (*c*)	135	.....
Menominee	33,639	23,740	Keweenaw	2,894	2,805
Schoolcraft	5,818	7,127	Ontonagon	3,756	6,873
Total	77,091	75,036	Total	58,376	72,168

(*a*) Disorganized by an act entitled "An act to repeal special act No. 92, approved February 12, 1855, entitled, 'An act to organize the county of Manitou,' and to attach the territory comprising said county to the counties of Charlevoix and Leelanau, and to apportion the property and debts of said county of Manitou," approved April 4, 1895. The population of Manitou county was divided as follows: Charlevoix 740, Leelanau 177.

(*b*) Estimated at about 15,000 in 1890. Organized since census of 1890 was taken, and population included in Iron, Marquette and Menominee counties.

(*c*) See note on page 433.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

Fixed at the special session of the legislature by act 2, P. A. 1892, and as fixed by the boards of supervisors in accordance with such apportionment following the census of 1890, showing population according to census of 1890 and 1894. Re-enacted by act 237, P. A. 1895. The following counties in this division have two or more representative districts:

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Allegan county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Allegan	3,983	3,892
Casco	1,819	1,810
Cheshire	1,457	1,348
Clyde	850	880
Ganges	1,477	1,683
Gun Plain	2,525	2,494
Lee	900	1,010
Martin	1,313	1,223
Otsego	2,936	3,049
Pine Plains	536	463
Trowbridge	1,311	1,260
Watson	1,193	1,205
Total	20,300	20,317
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dorr	1,670	1,837
Fillmore	2,151	2,019
Heath	930	853
Hopkins	1,821	1,775
Laketown	905	919
Leighton	1,162	1,242
Manlius	1,140	1,138
Monterey	1,514	1,437
Overisal	1,788	1,764
Salem	1,584	1,618
Saugatuck	2,233	2,429
Wayland	1,763	1,841
Total	18,661	18,872
Bay county.		
1st District.		
Bay City	27,839	30,042
2d District.		
West Bay City	12,981	12,340
Bay county.—Con.		
3d District.		
Township of—		
Bangor	745	843
Beaver	879	1,236
Frankenlust	1,206	1,266
Fraser	950	1,444
Garfield	147	302
Gibson	335	494
Hampton	2,890	3,304
Kawkawlin	1,249	1,627
Merritt	1,077	1,217
Monitor	1,702	1,784
Mt. Forrest (*a*)		265
Pinconning	1,956	2,166
Portsmouth	1,156	1,222
Williams	1,300	1,752
Total	15,592	18,922
Berrien county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Bainbridge	1,519	1,590
Benton (*b*)	5,550	2,781
Hagar	953	999
Lincoln	2,112	1,924
Oronoko	1,815	1,832
Pipestone	1,446	1,475
Royalton	1,164	1,203
Sodus	953	1,083
St. Joseph (*c*)	4,826	1,078
Watervliet	2,016	2,355
Benton Harbor city		5,315
St. Joseph city		4,519
Total	22,354	26,154
2d District.		
Township of—		
Berrien	1,584	1,520
Bertrand	1,093	1,073
Buchanan	2,849	2,826
Chickaming	964	984

(*a*) Mt. Forrest township organized too late to appear in the census of 1890; included in Pinconning township.

(*b*) Benton Harbor city was taken from the townships of Benton and St. Joseph by an act of the legislature, 1891.

(*c*) St. Joseph city was taken from the township of St. Joseph by an act of the legislature, 1891.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Berrien county.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Galien	1,238	1,284
Lake	1,518	1,845
New Buffalo	1,192	1,322
Niles	1,364	1,215
Three Oaks	1,754	1,678
Weesaw	1,178	1,226
Niles City	4,197	4,508
Total	18,931	19,481
Calhoun county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Albion	799	803
Clarence	1,129	1,056
Clarendon	1,167	1,119
Convis	853	856
Eckford	1,098	1,062
Fredonia	954	898
Homer	2,032	2,077
Lee	1,117	1,081
Marengo	1,110	1,061
Marshall	873	866
Sheridan	1,060	1,005
Tekonsha	1,538	1,506
Albion city	3,763	4,844
Marshall city	3,968	4,599
Total	21,461	22,833
2d District		
Township of—		
Athens	1,469	1,529
Battle Creek	952	1,013
Bedford	1,127	1,209
Burlington	1,325	1,357
Emmet	911	967
LeRoy	1,165	1,092
Newton	847	890
Penfield	1,047	1,060
Battle Creek city	13,197	15,522
Total	22,040	24,639
Eaton county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Benton	1,537	1,533
Chester	1,420	1,330
Delta	1,482	1,483
Kalamo	1,591	1,460
Oneida (*a*)	2,930	1,229
Roxand	1,731	1,593

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Eaton county.—Con.		
1st District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Sunfield	1,891	2,002
Vermontville	1,881	1,764
Windsor	1,718	1,793
Grand Ledge city	.....	2,218
Total	16,181	16,405
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bellevue	2,084	1,954
Brookfield	1,344	1,306
Carmel	1,089	1,094
Eaton	1,084	1,058
Eaton Rapids	1,256	1,255
Hamlin	1,224	1,165
Walton	1,995	1,874
Charlotte city	3,867	4,350
Eaton Rapids city	1,970	2,157
Total	15,913	16,213
Genesee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Argentine	1,069	1,018
Atlas	1,256	1,322
Clayton	1,337	1,282
Davison	1,617	1,725
Fenton	3,667	3,956
Flushing	2,444	2,428
Gaines	1,735	1,734
Grand Blanc	1,430	1,442
Montrose	1,654	1,640
Mundy	1,390	1,446
Vienna	2,115	2,267
Total	19,714	20,260
2d District.		
Township of—		
Burton	1,233	1,201
Flint	1,330	1,304
Forest	1,696	1,685
Genesee	1,588	1,603
Mt. Morris	1,223	1,226
Richfield	1,471	1,482
Thetford	1,372	1,372
Flint city	9,803	10,420
Total	19,716	20,293

(*a*) Grand Ledge city was taken from the township of Oneida by an act of the legislature, 1893.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Houghton county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Calumet	12,529	16,698
Schoolcraft	3,325	3,891
Torch Lake	2,904	3,056
Total	18,758	23,645
2d District.		
Township of—		
Adams	1,475	1,675
Chassell	680	992
Duncan	476	969
Franklin	2,687	2,655
Hancock	2,735	4,345
Laird	159	231
Osceola	3,630	4,756
Portage	3,531	3,417
Quincy	1,258	1,490
Total	16,631	20,530
Ingham county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Aurelius	1,489	1,505
Delhi	1,504	1,576
Lansing	1,422	1,378
Onondaga	1,392	1,421
Lansing city	13,102	15,847
Total	18,909	21,727
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alaiedon	1,287	1,266
Bunker Hill	1,012	924
Ingham	1,232	1,219
Le Roy	1,572	1,436
Leslie	2,337	2,115
Locke	1,265	1,282
Meridian	1,720	1,730
Stockbridge	1,276	1,296
Vevay	1,131	955
Wheatfield	929	908
White Oak	1,070	967
Williamston	2,051	2,103
Mason city	1,875	1,761
Total	18,757	17,962
Ionia county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Danby	1,284	1,292
Ionia	1,482	1,606
Ionia county.—Con.		
1st District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Lyons	2,437	2,538
North Plains	1,477	1,474
Orange	1,311	1,124
Portland	2,620	2,640
Ronald	1,371	1,313
Ionia city	4,482	5,024
Total	16,464	17,011
2d District.		
Township of—		
Berlin	1,573	1,661
Boston	1,940	2,094
Campbell	1,688	1,690
Easton	1,868	1,888
Keene	1,024	1,027
Odessa	2,251	2,360
Orleans	1,397	1,402
Otisco (*a*)	3,180	1,254
Sebewa	1,416	1,427
Belding city	.....	3,006
Total	16,337	17,809
Jackson county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Blackman	1,713	1,690
Jackson city	20,798	22,615
Total	22,511	24,305
2d District.		
Township of—		
Columbia	1,574	1,601
Concord	1,415	1,307
Grass Lake	1,643	1,701
Hanover	1,575	1,446
Henrietta	1,145	1,172
Leoni	1,381	1,466
Liberty	974	960
Napoleon	999	1,026
Norvell	824	829
Parma	1,175	1,185
Pulaski	1,046	1,012
Rives	1,305	1,185
Sandstone	1,511	1,414
Spring Arbor	1,182	1,216
Springport	1,474	1,460
Summit	967	1,045
Tompkins	1,159	1,086
Waterloo	1,171	1,119
Total	22,520	22,230

(*a*) Belding city was taken from the township of Otisco by an act of the legislature, 1893.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Kalamazoo county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Kalamazoo	2,293	2,017
Kalamazoo city	17,853	21,054
Total	20,146	23,071
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alamo	1,185	1,128
Brady	1,410	1,408
Charleston	984	969
Climax	1,476	1,474
Comstock	1,779	1,774
Cooper	1,099	1,135
Oshtemo	1,206	1,284
Pavilion	1,014	1,029
Portage	941	895
Prairie Ronde	993	897
Richland	1,135	1,133
Ross	1,347	1,388
Schoolcraft	2,124	2,122
Texas	893	909
Wakeshma	1,536	1,440
Total	19,127	18,985
Kent county.		
1st District.—3 members.		
Grand Rapids city	60,278	79,438
2d District.		
Township of—		
Ada	1,296	1,386
Bowne	1,214	1,323
Byron	1,745	1,818
Caledonia	1,785	1,729
Cascade	1,147	1,286
Gaines	1,351	1,369
Grand Rapids	2,325	2,183
Lowell	3,145	3,299
Paris	3,171	1,967
Vergennes	1,094	1,093
Wyoming	3,234	3,124
Total	27,507	20,577
3d District.		
Township of—		
Algoma	2,077	2,196
Alpine	1,382	1,529
Cannon	1,115	1,158
Courtland	1,280	1,391
Grattan	1,109	1,135

Territory.	Pop 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Kent county.—Con.		
3d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Nelson	2,147	2,221
Oakland	1,048	1,053
Plainfield	1,571	1,783
Solon	1,769	1,793
Sparta	2,639	2,722
Spencer	1,260	1,302
Tyrone	1,501	1,511
Walker	3,239	2,129
Total	22,137	21,923
Lenawee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Adrian	1,860	1,626
Cambridge	1,104	1,092
Clinton	1,490	1,590
Deerfield	1,548	1,495
Franklin	1,405	1,331
Macon	1,195	1,156
Raisin	1,444	1,432
Ridgeway	1,399	1,490
Tecumseh	2,784	2,788
Woodstock	1,434	1,412
Adrian city	8,756	9,511
Total	24,419	24,923
2d District.		
Township of—		
Blissfield	2,137	2,182
Dover	1,361	1,336
Fairfield	2,263	2,151
Hudson (*a*)	3,479	1,300
Madison	1,406	1,381
Medina	1,687	1,596
Ogden	2,136	2,046
Palmyra	1,765	1,673
Riga	2,301	2,213
Rollin	1,559	1,539
Rome	1,256	1,183
Seneca	2,679	2,672
Hudson city		2,346
Total	24,029	23,618
Macomb county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Chesterfield	2,121	2,088
Clinton	1,819	1,874
Harrison	695	666

(*a*) Hudson city was taken from the township of Hudson by an act of the legislature, 1893.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1890	Pop. 1894.
Macomb county.—Con.		
1st District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Lenox	2,385	2,266
Ray	1,404	1,412
Richmond	2,486	2,385
Mt Clemens city	4,748	5,649
Total	15,658	16,340
2d District.		
Township of—		
Armada	1,770	1,796
Bruce	2,021	1,949
Erin	2,449	2,405
Macomb	1,721	1,679
Shelby	1,653	1,668
Sterling	2,038	1,985
Warren	2,423	2,592
Washington	2,080	1,973
Total	16,155	16,047
Marquette county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Chocolay	1,285	1,009
Forsyth	270	442
Marquette	268	220
Negaunee	333	223
Richmond	1,132	693
Sands (*a*)	.....	248
Skandia (*a*)	.....	266
Tilden	908	832
Turin	100	143
Marquette city	9,093	9,726
Negaunee city	6,078	5,940
Total	19,467	19,742
2d District.		
Township of—		
Champion	2,622	1,715
Ely	694	531
Humboldt	608	263
Ishpeming	904	799
Michigamme	1,435	962
Republic	2,594	2,309
Ishpeming city	11,197	11,687
Total	20,054	18,266
Monroe county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Bedford	1,837	2,075
Erie	1,463	1,476

Territory.	Pop 1880.	Pop. 1894
Monroe county.—Con.		
1st District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Ida	1,410	1,594
La Salle	1,315	1,333
Monroe	890	877
Summerfield	1,858	2,038
Whiteford	1,901	1,860
Monroe city	5,258	5,613
Total	15,932	16,866
2d District.		
Township of—		
Ash	1,997	2,039
Berlin	1,906	1,850
Dundee	3,539	3,303
Exeter	1,716	1,912
Frenchtown	2,023	1,958
London	1,315	1,373
Milan	2,079	2,105
Raisinville	1,830	1,775
Total	16,405	16,315
Montcalm county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Bloomer	2,182	2,315
Bushnell	1,326	1,313
Crystal	1,344	1,447
Day	1,737	1,562
Douglass	968	1,170
Evergreen	1,308	1,458
Ferris	1,314	1,274
Home	1,498	1,654
Richland	1,140	1,093
Sidney	1,514	1,476
Stanton city	1,352	1,303
Total	15,683	16,065
2d District.		
Township of—		
Belvidere	1,027	1,203
Cato	2,016	2,141
Eureka	933	940
Fair Plain	1,181	1,389
Maple Valley	1,808	1,960
Montcalm	1,510	1,501
Pierson	1,410	1,334
Pine	1,072	1,211
Reynolds	1,804	2,094
Winfield	1,137	1,207
Greenville city	3,056	3,113
Total	16,954	18,093

(*a*) Taken from the township of Chocolay by board of supervisors, 1892.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Muskegon county.		
1st District.		
Muskegon city	22,702	20,224
2d District.		
Township of—		
Blue Lake	138	148
Casinova	1,734	1,840
Cedar Creek	337	388
Dalton	638	820
Eggleston	289	335
Fruitland	580	731
Fruitport	1,446	780
Holton	906	849
Laketon	2,204	436
Montague	1,967	1,695
Moorland	738	969
Muskegon	1,498	1,552
Norton	723	1,155
Ravenna	1,466	1,524
Sullivan (*a*)	.....	513
Whitehall	2,014	1,850
White River	633	604
North Muskegon city (*b*)	.....	911
Total	17,311	17,100
Oakland county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Addison	1,139	1,182
Avon	1,946	2,132
Bloomfield	2,044	2,035
Farmington	1,639	1,689
Oakland	896	907
Pontiac	947	998
Royal Oak	1,844	1,835
Southfield	1,444	1,476
Troy	1,470	1,501
Waterford	1,163	1,152
West Bloomfield	1,229	1,065
Pontiac city	6,200	7,277
Total	21,961	23,249
2d District.		
Township of—		
Brandon	1,260	1,274
Commerce	1,113	1,135
Groveland	917	926
Highland	1,393	1,376
Holly	2,120	2,146
Independence	1,297	1,297
Lyon	1,660	1,754
Milford	1,962	2,051
Novi	1,306	1,313

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Oakland Co.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Orion	1,297	1,368
Oxford	2,080	1,984
Rose	958	965
Springfield	1,064	1,035
White Lake	857	803
Total	19,284	19,427
Ottawa county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Grand Haven	857	942
Holland	3,086	3,115
Olive	1,968	2,103
Robinson	510	684
Spring Lake	2,256	1,970
Grand Haven city	5,023	5,270
Holland city	3,945	6,307
Total	17,645	20,391
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allandale	1,345	1,499
Blendon	1,291	1,435
Chester	1,554	1,574
Crockery	1,247	1,275
Georgetown	1,845	1,891
Jamestown	2,078	2,210
Polkton	2,584	2,630
Tallmage	1,324	1,459
Wright	1,611	1,641
Zeeland	2,834	3,078
Total	17,713	18,692
Saginaw county.		
1st District—2 members.		
Saginaw City	46,322	44,643
2d District.		
Township of—		
Albee	613	758
Birch Run	1,553	1,496
Blumfield	1,420	1,444
Bridgeport	1,813	1,935
Buena Vista	2,998	3,302
Chesaning	2,361	2,356
Frankenmuth	1,815	1,982
Maple Grove	1,703	1,653
Spaulding	516	517

(*a*) Included in Fruitport township.
(*b*) North Muskegon city was taken from the townships of Muskegon and Laketon, by an act of the legislature, 1891.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Saginaw county.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Taymouth	1,579	1,756
Zilwaukee	1,963	1,421
Total	18,324	18,620
3d District.		
Township of—		
Brady	1,469	1,514
Brant	1,190	1,321
Carrollton	2,075	2,143
Chapin	681	789
Fremont	812	963
James	655	596
Jonesfield	1,105	1,253
Kochville	863	903
Lakefield	543	582
Marion	532	709
Richland	1,221	1,482
St. Charles	1,807	1,599
Saginaw	1,340	1,302
Swan Creek	493	594
Thomastown	1,200	1,184
Tittabawassee	1,581	1,650
Total	17,617	18,584
St. Clair county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Fort Gratiot	774	840
Fort Gratiot city (*a*)	2,832	.....
Port Huron city	13,543	18,140
Total	17,149	18,980
2d District.		
Township of—		
Burtchville	572	550
China	1,380	1,388
Clay	1,681	1,952
Clyde	1,014	1,081
Cottrellville	1,054	1,062
East China	294	272
Grant	1,142	1,015
Kimball	1,356	1,463
Port Huron	1,407	1,361
St. Clair	1,807	1,707
Marine city	3,268	3,485
St. Clair city	2,353	2,575
Total	17,328	17,911

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894
St. Clair county.—Con.		
3d District.		
Township of—		
Berlin	1,237	1,193
Brockway	2,237	2,283
Casco	1,811	1,752
Columbus	1,158	1,127
Emmet	1,251	1,257
Greenwood	1,457	1,391
Ira	1,495	1,461
Kenockee	1,202	1,332
Lynn	857	838
Mussey	1,683	1,652
Riley	1,605	1,596
Wales	1,635	1,548
Total	17,628	17,430
Sanilac county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Buel	853	842
Elk	1,427	1,501
Elmer	816	932
Flynn	889	907
Fremont	1,095	1,031
Lexington	2,602	2,909
Maple Valley	1,592	1,688
Marlette	2,370	2,463
Speaker	1,430	1,331
Washington	1,447	1,584
Watertown	1,224	1,398
Worth	1,284	1,289
Total	17,029	17,875
2d District.		
Township of—		
Argyle	767	902
Austin	1,015	1,032
Bridgehampton	1,479	1,414
Custer	721	875
Delaware	2,178	2,225
Evergreen	835	953
Forrester	933	964
Greenleaf	806	877
Lamotte	649	752
Marion	1,837	1,714
Minden	1,114	1,133
Moore	883	902
Sanilac	1,889	1,761
Wheatland	454	566
Total	15,560	16,070

(*a*) Fort Gratiot incorporated in Port Huron city, 1893.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Tuscola county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Akron	1,693	1,847
Arbela	1,258	1,323
Denmark	1,820	1,942
Fair Grove	1,968	1,956
Gilford	1,069	1,156
Juniata	1,157	1,179
Millington	1,616	1,674
Tuscola	1,324	1,314
Vassar	2,500	2,602
Watertown	1,308	1,343
Wisner	472	558
Total	16,185	16,894
2d District.		
Township of—		
Almer	1,315	1,330
Columbia	1,527	1,578
Dayton	1,279	1,430
Elkland	1,869	1,975
Ellington	822	830
Elmwood	1,422	1,602
Fremont	1,921	2,021
Indian Fields	2,469	2,524
Kingston	1,110	1,225
Koylton	1,069	1,079
Novesta	741	1,005
Wells	779	919
Total	16,323	17,518
Washtenaw county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Ann Arbor	1,383	1,091
Dexter	702	677
Freedom	1,134	1,092
Lima	991	990
Lyndon	617	679
Northfield	1,210	1,173
Salem	1,182	1,203
Scio	1,946	1,893
Sylvan	2,258	2,349
Webster	863	840
Ann Arbor city	9,431	11,069
Total	21,717	23,056
Washtenaw county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Augusta	1,769	1,822
Bridgewater	1,084	1,064
Lodi	1,264	1,235
Manchester	2,178	2,117
Pittsfield	1,158	1,141
Saline	1,659	1,645
Sharon	1,014	1,053
Superior	1,096	1,103
York	1,906	1,844
Ypsilanti	1,236	1,303
Ypsilanti city	6,129	6,126
Total	20,493	20,453
Wayne county.		
1st District—10 members.		
Detroit city	205,876	237,798
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,346	2,673
Ecorse	3,567	4,636
Greenfield	2,465	2,462
Grosse Pointe	3,145	3,375
Hamtramck	4,025	2,075
Springwells	7,790	9,528
Wyandotte city	3,817	4,209
Total	27,155	28,958
3d District.		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,321	2,209
Canton	1,184	1,253
Huron	1,960	2,047
Livonia	1,460	1,521
Monguagon	1,855	2,259
Nankin	3,288	3,563
Plymouth	3,950	4,332
Redford	1,866	2,023
Romulus	1,748	1,885
Sumpter	1,523	1,517
Taylor	1,216	1,303
Van Buren	1,712	1,793
Total	24,083	25,705

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

The following counties in this division constitute one representative district:

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.	Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Barry	23,783	23,699	Manistee	24,230	26,114
Branch	26,791	26,207	Mason	16,385	18,422
Cass	20,953	21,176	Mecosta	19,697	20,729
Clinton	26,509	26,262	Menominee	33,639	23,740
Gratiot	28,668	28,776	Newaygo	20,476	19,125
Hillsdale	30,660	30,272	Oceana	15,698	16,599
Huron	28,545	32,256	Shiawassee	30,952	32,854
Isabella	18,784	21,439	St. Joseph	25,356	25,087
Lapeer	29,213	28,879	Van Buren	30,541	31,059
Livingston	20,858	20,437			

There are twelve representative districts, each consisting of more than one county; and each district is given the name of the county to which the election returns for that district are made. The following counties are apportioned to the representative district indicated, and in the population table which follows will be found under the name of that district.

County.	District.	County.	District.
Alcona	Iosco.	Isle Royal (*a*)	Gogebic.
Alger	Delta.	Kalkaska	Antrim.
Alpena	Alpena.	Keweenaw	Gogebic.
Antrim	Antrim.	Lake	Osceola.
Arenac	Midland.	Leelanau	Grand Traverse.
Baraga	Dickinson.	Luce	Chippewa.
Benzie	Grand Traverse.	Mackinac	Chippewa.
Charlevoix	Antrim.	Midland	Midland.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan.	Missaukee	Wexford.
Chippewa	Chippewa.	Montmorency	Alpena.
Clare	Wexford.	Ogemaw	Iosco.
Crawford	Alpena.	Ontonagon	Gogebic.
Delta	Delta.	Oscoda	Alpena.
Dickinson	Dickinson.	Osceola	Osceola.
Emmet	Cheboygan.	Otsego	Alpena.
Gladwin	Midland.	Presque Isle	Cheboygan.
Gogebic	Gogebic.	Roscommon	Iosco.
Grand Traverse	Grand Traverse.	Schoolcraft	Delta.
Iosco	Iosco.	Wexford	Wexford.
Iron	Dickinson		

(*a*) Disorganized by act No. 65, Public Acts 1897 and attached to Keweenaw county.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Alpena district.		
County of—		
Alpena	15,581	17,717
Crawford	2,962	2,710
Montmorency	1,487	2,438
Oscoda	1,904	1,806
Otsego	4,272	4,794
Total	26,206	29,465
Antrim district.		
County of—		
Antrim	10,413	12,427
Charlevoix (*a*)	9,686	11,665
Kalkaska	5,160	5,640
Total	25,259	29,732
Cheboygan district.		
County of—		
Cheboygan	11,986	13,900
Emmet	8,756	10,382
Presque Isle	4,687	5,911
Manitou (*b*)	860	.....
Total	26,289	30,193
Chippewa county.		
County of—		
Chippewa	12,019	15,322
Luce	2,455	2,348
Mackinac	7,830	7,237
Total	22,304	24,907
Delta district.		
County of—		
Alger	1,238	1,385
Delta	15,330	19,262
Schoolcraft	5,818	7,127
Total	22,386	27,774
Dickinson district.		
County of—		
Baraga	3,036	4,232
Dickinson (*c*)	15,000	14,700
Iron	4,432	5,293
Total	22,468	24,224

Territory.	Pop. 1890.	Pop. 1894.
Gogebic district.		
County of—		
Gogebic	13,166	14,083
Ontonagon	3,756	6,873
Keweenaw (*d*)	2,894	2,805
Isle Royal (*d*)	135	.....
Total	19,951	23,761
Grand Traverse district.		
County of—		
Benzie	5,237	8,063
Grand Traverse	13,355	17,515
Leelanau (*e*)	7,944	9,572
Total	26,536	35,150
Iosco district.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,409	5,418
Iosco	15,224	12,340
Ogemaw	5,583	5,638
Roscommon	2,033	1,657
Total	28,249	25,053
Midland district.		
County of—		
Arenac	5,683	6,943
Gladwin	4,208	4,900
Midland	10,657	13,218
Total	20,548	25,061
Osceola district.		
County of—		
Lake	6,505	5,897
Osceola	14,630	16,475
Total	21,135	22,372
Wexford district.		
County of—		
Clare	7,558	7,976
Missaukee	5,048	6,955
Wexford	11,278	14,047
Total	23,884	28,978

(*a*) Population, 1894, increased from 10,925 to 11,665; see note to Manitou county, p. 437.
(*b*) See note to Manitou county, p. 437.
(*c*) Dickinson county estimated at 15,000 in 1890.
(*d*) See note to Isle Royal county, p. 433.
(*e*) Population, 1894, increased from 9,395 to 9,572; see note to Manitou county, p. 437.

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE NOV. 8, 1898, BY COUNTIES.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	John B. Corliss, Republican.	James H. Pound, D. P. U. S.	Charles Erb.	Total.
Wards 1 to 11 inclusive, and 13 and 15, Detroit city, Wayne county	16,659	15,401	470	32,530
Majority	788			

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Henry C. Smith, Republican.	Orrin R. Pierce, D. P. U. S.	Porter Beal.	Byron E. Niles.	Total.
Jackson	5,232	4,900	233	41	10,406
Lenawee	5,821	5,417	216	27	11,481
Monroe	3,190	3,271	99	28	6,588
Washtenaw	4,698	4,506	174	13	9,391
Wayne, townships of Brownstown, Canton, Ecorse, Huron, Monguagon, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor, Van Buren, Wyandotte city	2,971	1,905	57	17	4,950
Total	21,912	19,999	779	126	42,816
Majority	1,008				

Representative Districts
UPPER PENINSULA
MICHIGAN.
COPYRIGHT NOV. 1898.
Longitude West from G
Longitude West from ST
LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE
WISCONSIN
ONTONAGON
HOUGHTON
KEWEENAW
MARQUETTE
DELTA
MENOMINEE
GOGEBIC
IRON
DICKINSON
Eagle Harbor
Copper Harbor
Copper Falls Mine
EAGLE RIVER
Houghton
Lake Linden
Atlantic Mine
Calumet
Franklin Junction
HANCOCK
Traverse Isl.
Robbinston
Newtonville
Douglas Houghton Canal
Portage Lake
Keweenaw Bay
Huron Bay
Big Bay
Skanee
Pequaming
Arvon
Lake Independence
Dowsville
Baraga
Taylor Mine
Taylor
Summit
Vermilac
Pori
Frost Jct.
Ontonagon
Greenland
Rockland
Carp R.
Ontonagon R.
Victoria
Victoria Mine
Garlic River
Marquette
Chocolay
Gordon
Sands
Plains
Cascade Jct.
Cleveland Cliff Iron Co.
Champion
Beaufort
Sidnaw
L. Michigamme
Republic
Michigamme
Floodwood
Cheshire Mine
Little Lake
Lathrop
Turin
Channing
Mastodon
Iron River
Crystal Falls
Stambaugh
Bates
Brule
Florence
Spread Eagle
Iron Mt.
Quinnesec
Norway
Vulcan
Metropolitan
Rand
Ville Moine
Faunus
Comus
Gladstone
Escanaba
Manistique
Fairbanks
Powers
Klopaska
Nadeau
Bagley
Daggett
Stephenson
Ingalls
Wallace
Carbondale
Birch Cr.
Cedar River
Plumb Isl.
Ellis Jct.
Wausaukee
Pembine
Armstrong
Andrus
Monica
Crandon
Pratt Jct.
Merrill
Trapp
Wausau
Antigo
Troutville
Eland
Dickenson
Peshtigo
Marinette
Oconto
Stiles
Green Bay
Ft. Howard
Forest Jct.
Manitowoc
Lac du Flambeau
Eagle River
Minocqua
Rhinelander
Hearford Jct.
Island Mine
Siskawit Bay
ROYALE
Scoville Pt.
Todds Har.
Rock Harbor
ISLE
MINONG
Pie Isl.
Carvers Bay
14 Mile Pt.
Union Bay
Long Rock
Beaser
Iron River
Black R.
Bessemer
Ironwood
Wakefield
Lake
Sandhurst
Marenisco
Watersmeet
Paint R.
Bruce Crossing
Ewen
Collins
Choat
Gogebic
Swanzy
Tula
Hurley
Ramsay
Atkinson
Amasa
Basswood
Boochwood
Hazel
Paulding
Barclay
Amberson
Robbin
Paine
Bruce
Brule R.
Michigamme R.
Menominee R.
Escanaba R.
Ford R.
Whitefish R.
Manistique R.
Fox R.
Peshtigo R.
Oconto R.
Stiles R.
Wausaukee R.
Pike R.
Flambeau R.
Chippewa R.
Wisconsin R.
Eagle R.

SCALE of MILES.
50 40 30 20 10 0
Leach Island
Lizard Islands
Montreal Island
Mica Bay
DOMO
OCAN.
Bachewaugung Island
White Fish Pt.
White Fish Pt
Parisian Isl.
WHITE FISH BAY
SAULT STE MARIE
Tah-qua-me-naw Bay
Sugar Isl.
Emerson
Bay Mills
Brimley
Wellsburg
NEWBERRY
LUCE
CHIPPEWA
Soo Jc.
Eckerman
Rexford
Stevenstown
Hiendrie Cottage
Park Spur
Rudyard
Barbeau
ST. JOSEPH ISLAND
Trout Lake
Pickford
Kinross
Strongs
Gilchrist
Stalwart
Cheneau
Gatesville
Detour
DRUMMOND ISLAND
Drummond
SCHOOLCRAFT
MACKINAC
Pike Lake
Naubinway
Epoufette
Palms
Moran
Orville
Allenville
Marquette Isl.
Detour Passage
Mackinac
Straits of Mackinac
Bois Blanc Isl.
Mackinac Is.
Channel
HURON
Garden Isl.
BEAVER ISLANDS
Hog Isl.
High Isl.
ST JAMES
Pt. Waugbshance
Big Beaver Isl.
Gallilee
CHEBOYGAN
Levering
EMMET
Pellston
Brutus
Turtle L.
Burts Lake
Mullett's Lake
Mullets
Bushville
Alanson
Cheboygan Lake
Hammonds Bay
ROGERS CITY
HARBOR SPRINGS
Little Traverse Bay
Charlevoix
Petoskey
Indian River
PRESQUE ISLE
Wolverine
McPhee
Posen
Long Rapids
Cathro
Norwood
CHARLEVOIX
Clarion
Boyne
Boyne Falls
Vanderbilt
HILLMAN
MONTMORENCY
Atwood
Grand Traverse Bay
Central Lake
Elmira
Northport
North Manitou Isl.
South Manitou Isl.
LELAND
Sutton's Bay
Old Mission
Elk Rapids
Alden
Bellaire
Mancelona
Bear Lake
Otsego Lake
Waters
Lewiston
ALPENA
Beaver Lake
Good Harbor
Glen Arbor
LEELANAU
Fouch
Burdickville
Leetsville
Frederic
Barkers
Kane
Platte
TRAVERSE CITY
Lake Ann
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
Williamsburg
South Boardman
Fife Lake
Fletcher
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
Mud Lake
Crystal Lake
Frankfort
Watervale
BENZONIA
BENZIE
Kingsley
Twin Mt.
GRAYLING
Cheney
Luzerne
Hicks
Chevrier
Inlay
Arcadia
Thompsonville
Pleasanton
Copemish
Pioneer
ROSCOMMON
Higgins Lake
Rose City
Loon Lake
Pierport
Bear Lake
Manistee Crg
Manton
Mesick
MISSAUKEE
LAKE CITY
Houghton Lake
Lone Bridge
Piper
Beaver Lake
IOSCO
WEXFORD
CADILLAC
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
WEST BRANCH
Welch
Prescott
McIvor
MANISTEE
Clement
Hoxeyville
Little Clam L.
Hobart
Falmouth
Upton
Frost
Meredith
Algar
ARENAC
Omer
Siddons
Free Soil
MASON
Clement Jc.
Luther
Tustin
Marion
LeRoy
HARRISON
GLADWIN
Standish
Saginaw
Bay
Manistee Jc.
Peters
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
Hatton
Rhodes
Piconning
M. Chase
BALDWIN
HERSEY
Crooked Lake
Abbott
Wellston
Indian
Lake
Cherry
Marblehead
Donald
Spur
MANISTIQUE
Garden
Fayette
Summer Isl.
N. Fox Isl.
S. Fox Isl.
Grand Portal Chapel
Pt. Au Sable
Pictured Rocks
Two Hearted
Deer Park
Grand Marais
Summit
Beaver
Island
Newberry
Sagola
Creighton
Driggs
Shingleton
Germfask
Manistique
Indian
Lake
Engadine
Mile Coast
Naubinway
Scott Pt.
Kennedy
Orilakakeia L.
Manistique L.
Ing
McMillan
Dollarville
Soo Jc.
Eckerman
Hiendrie Cottage
Park Spur
Rudyard
Barbeau
Kinross
Strongs
Trout Lake
Pickford
Stalwart
Cheneau
Gatesville
Detour
DRUMMOND ISLAND
Drummond
Marquette Isl.
Detour Passage
Mackinac
Straits of Mackinac
Bois Blanc Isl.
Mackinac Is.
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Turtle L.
Burts Lake
Mullett's Lake
Mullets
Bushville
Alanson
Cheboygan Lake
Hammonds Bay
ROGERS CITY
HARBOR SPRINGS
Little Traverse Bay
Charlevoix
Petoskey
Indian River
PRESQUE ISLE
Wolverine
McPhee
Posen
Long Rapids
Cathro
Norwood
CHARLEVOIX
Clarion
Boyne
Boyne Falls
Vanderbilt
HILLMAN
MONTMORENCY
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Elmira
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South Manitou Isl.
LELAND
Sutton's Bay
Old Mission
Elk Rapids
Alden
Bellaire
Mancelona
Bear Lake
Otsego Lake
Waters
Lewiston
ALPENA
Beaver Lake
Good Harbor
Glen Arbor
LEELANAU
Fouch
Burdickville
Leetsville
Frederic
Barkers
Kane
Platte
TRAVERSE CITY
Lake Ann
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KALKASKA
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Twin Mt.
GRAYLING
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Luzerne
Hicks
Chevrier
Inlay
Arcadia
Thompsonville
Pleasanton
Copemish
Pioneer
ROSCOMMON
Higgins Lake
Rose City
Loon Lake
Pierport
Bear Lake
Manistee Crg
Manton
Mesick
MISSAUKEE
LAKE CITY
Houghton Lake
Lone Bridge
Piper
Beaver Lake
IOSCO
WEXFORD
CADILLAC
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
WEST BRANCH
Welch
Prescott
McIvor
MANISTEE
Clement
Hoxeyville
Little Clam L.
Hobart
Falmouth
Upton
Frost
Meredith
Algar
ARENAC
Omer
Siddons
Free Soil
MASON
Clement Jc.
Luther
Tustin
Marion
LeRoy
HARRISON
GLADWIN
Standish
Saginaw
Bay
Manistee Jc.
Peters
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
Hatton
Rhodes
Piconning
M. Chase
BALDWIN
HERSEY
Crooked Lake
Abbott
Wellston
Indian
Lake
Cherry
Marblehead
Donald
Spur
MANISTIQUE
Garden
Fayette
Summer Isl.
N. Fox Isl.
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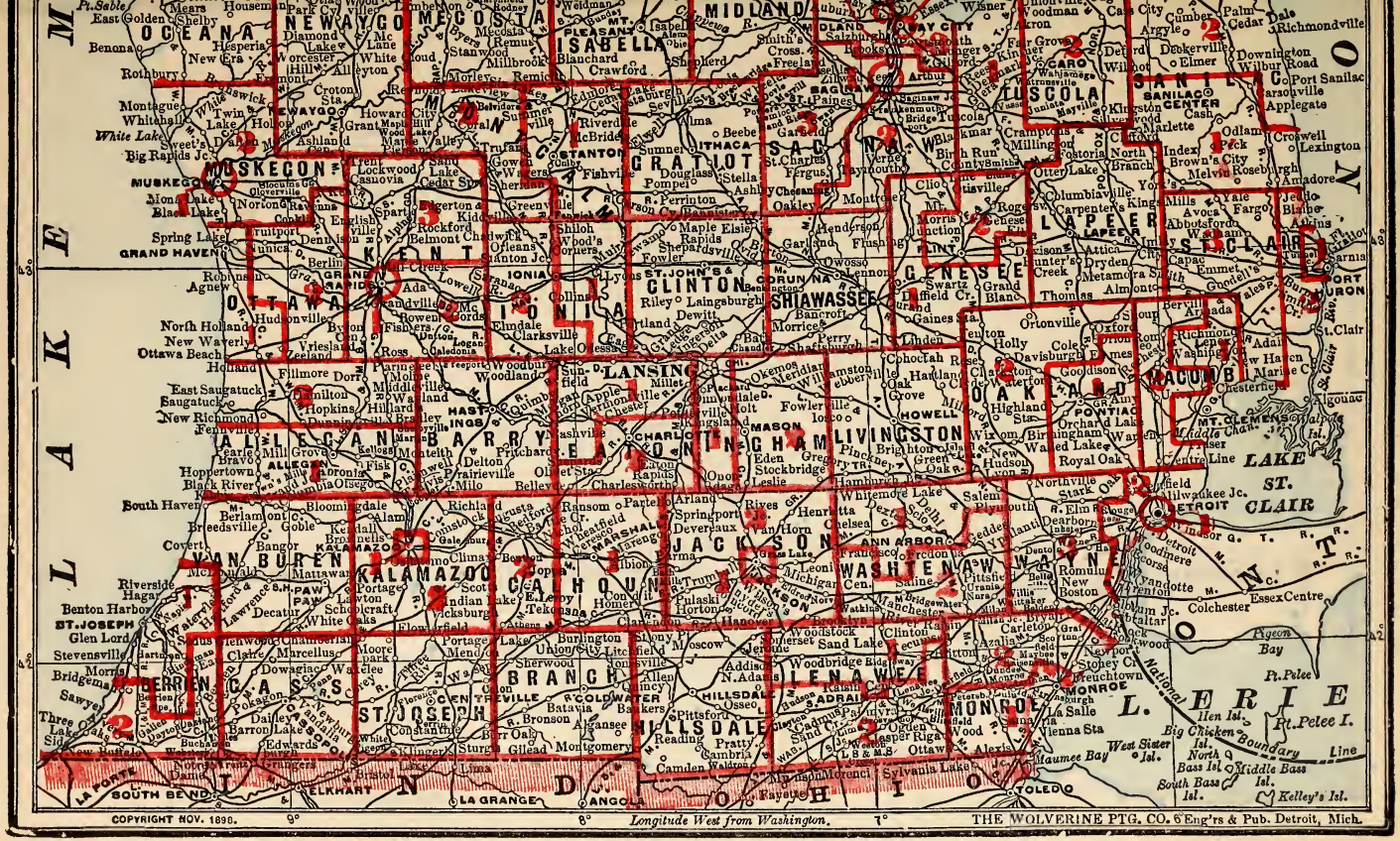
Grand Portal Chapel
Pt. Au Sable
Pictured Rocks
Two Hearted
Deer Park
Grand Marais
Summit
Beaver
Island
Newberry
Sagola
Creighton
Driggs
Shingleton
Germfask
Manistique

Representative Districts
LOWER PENINSULA
MICHIGAN.
Longitude West from Greenwich.
SCALE of MILES
Greatest Length 345 Miles
Breadth 84
Depth 870 Feet
Height Above Sea 581
Greatest Length 268 Miles
Breadth 101
Depth 702 Feet
Height Above Sea 581
MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
BEAVER ISLANDS
BIG BAY OF NOQUET
ST. IGNACE
STRAITS OF MACKINAW
BOIS BLANC ISLAND
SOUTH CHANNEL
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
HARBOR SPRINGS
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
Mackinac Isl.
Marquette Isl.
Mackinaw City
Bois Blanc Pt.
Carp Lake Sta
Levering
Cross Village
Pleasant View
Brutus
Alanson
Petoskey
Burt Lake
Mullets Lake
Cheboygan
Indian River
Crawford's Quarry
Rogers City
Presque Isle
Hammond's Bay
Ocqueoc
Grand Lake
False Presque Isl
Middle Isl.
Bolton
Cathro
L. Thunder Bay
North Pt.
Thunder Bay
South Pt.
Black River
Alcona
Harrisville
Black Rock
Greenbush
Au Sable
Oscoda
Tawas City
East Tawas
Bristol
Pt. Au Sable
Pt. Aux Barques
Grind Stone City
Huron City
Port Crescent
Port Hope
Forest Bay
Sand Beach
Verona Mills
Fillmore
Kinde
Caseville
Berne
Pigeon
Grass
Au Gres
Oak Pt.
Sand Pt.
Flat Rock Pt.
White Stone Pt.
Port Austin
Bay Port
Harbor Beach
Sebewaing
Bay City
Saginaw
Midland
Gladwin
Clare
Harrison
Mt. Pleasant
Alma
Ithaca
St. Louis
Shepherd
Weidman
Farwell
Sanford
Meridian
Auburn
Essexville
Pinconning
Standish
Au Gres
Sterling
Omer
Deep River
Turner
Auburn
Kawkawlin
Bay Port
Port Austin


LAKE MICHIGAN
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
MIDLAND
ISABELLA
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
BAY
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
HURON
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
LAKE ERIE
GRAND HAVEN
MUSKEGON
SOUTH BEND
LA PORTE
ELKHART
LA GRANGE
ANGOLA
TOLEDO
DETROIT
ANN ARBOR
PONTIAC
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THE WOLVERINE PTG. CO. Eng'rs & Pub. Detroit, Mich.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William Alden Smith, Republican.	George R. Perry, D. P. U. S.	Charles Oldfield.	Thomas J. Haynes.	Total.
Ionia	4,472	3,999	79	22	8,572
Kent	13,417	9,833	449	48	23,747
Ottawa	4,132	2,232	58	27	6,449
Total	22,021	16,064	586	97	38,768
Majority	5,274				

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Samuel W. Smith, Republican.	Charles Fishbeck, D. P. U. S.	Myron Voorheis, Prohibition.	James M. Houghton, People's Party.	Scattering.	Total.
Genesee	4,871	3,038	197	.....	.....	8,106
Ingham	4,870	4,233	213	95	.....	9,411
Livingston	2,725	2,466	112	12	.....	5,315
Oakland	5,576	4,170	304	43	.....	10,093
Wayne, township of						
Dearborn						
Greenfield						
Livonia						
Nankin	4,939	3,264	66	14	1	8,284
Redford						
Springwells						
Wards, 12, 14 and 16, Detroit city						
Total	22,981	17,171	892	164	1	41,209
Majority	4,753					

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edgar Weeks, Republican.	Fred E. Burton, D. P. U. S.	James Henderson.	Total.
Huron	2,885	1,603	158	4,646
Lapeer	2,845	2,014	27	4,886
Macomb	3,772	3,011	24	6,807
Sanilac	2,848	1,930	48	4,826
St. Clair	5,923	3,865	21	9,809
Wayne, townships of Grosse Pointe and Hamtramck	350	465	1	816
Total	18,623	12,888	279	31,790
Majority	5,456			

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Joseph W. Fordney, Republican.	Ferdinand Brucker, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Clinton	3,168	2,809	5 977
Saginaw	5,870	6,636	12,506
Shiawassee	4,127	3,097	7,224
Tuscola	3,633	2,547	6,180
Total	16,798	15,089	31,887
Majority	1,709		

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Roswell P. Bishop, Republican.	Chauncey J. Chaddock, D. P. U. S.	George M. Sprout, Prohibition.	Norman B. Farnsworth, People's Party.	Total.
Benzie	894	396	63	20	1,373
Lake	677	398	22	14	1,111
Leelanau	785	339	20	9	1,153
Manistee	2,404	2,013	54	10	4,481
Mason	1,477	1,166	67	6	2,716
Muskegon	3,972	2,015	69	30	6,086
Newaygo	2,024	1,140	49	11	3,224
Oceana	1,971	1,107	114	17	3,209
Wexford	1,483	717	47	10	2,257
Total	15,687	9,291	505	127	25,610
Majority	5,764				

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Rousseau O. Crump, Republican.	Robert J. Kelly, D. P. U. S.	James J. Miller, Prohibition.	Total.
Alcona	592	198	.....	790
Alpena	1,415	1,499	9	2,923
Arenac	662	714	15	1,391
Bay	4,907	4,484	23	9,414
Cheboygan	1,317	1,092	14	2,423
Crawford	326	291	.....	617
Emmet	1,515	1,044	11	2,570
Gladwin	665	313	4	982
Iosco	937	697	2	1,636
Midland	1,227	1,022	32	2,281
Montmorency	426	298	.....	724
Ogemaw	819	556	5	1,380
Oscoda	185	56	1	242
Otsego	794	481	1	1,276
Presque Isle	695	485	.....	1,180
Total	16,482	13,230	117	29,829
Majority	3,135			

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William S. Mesick, Republican.	Alva W. Nichols, D. P. U. S.	Harvey M. Lowell, Prohibition.	Total.
Antrim	1,231	485	46	1,762
Charlevoix	956	396	42	1,394
Clare	783	606	26	1,415
Grand Traverse	1,748	864	90	2,702
Gratiot	2,964	3,001	94	6,059
Isabella	2,261	1,846	53	4,160
Kalkaska	693	177	23	893
Mecosta	1,912	974	43	2,929
Missaukee	909	533	34	1,476
Montcalm	3,230	2,222	45	5,497
Osceola	1,592	586	113	2,291
Roscommon	266	109	1	376
Total	18,545	11,799	610	30,954
Majority	6,136			

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Carlos D. Sheldon, Republican.	Solomon S. Curry, D. P. U. S.	Harvey Burright Hatch, Prohibition.	Scattering.	Total.
Alger	674	419	8	.....	1,101
Baraga	541	354	7	.....	902
Chippewa	1,618	969	78	.....	2,665
Delta	1,239	485	9	1	1,734
Dickinson	1,922	338	41	1	2,302
Gogebic	1,307	896	52	.....	2,255
Houghton	4,253	1,378	292	1	5,924
Iron	736	318	11	.....	1,065
Keweenaw	320	26	2	.....	348
Luce	337	272	14	2	625
Mackinac	649	517	15	22	1,203
Marquette	3,305	1,065	244	69	4,683
Menominee	1,696	1,117	27	.....	2,840
Ontonagon	520	339	9	.....	868
Schoolcraft	778	428	16	.....	1,222
Total	19,895	8,921	825	96	29,737
Majority	10,053				

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1898.

FIRST SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

County.	John J. Perren, D. P. U. S.	William Richert, Republican.	William H. A. Schneck.	Total.
Wayne	6,154	6,107	301	12,562
Total	6,154	6,107	301	12,562
Majority	47			

SECOND SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

County.	Albert Stoll, Republican.	John Miner, D. P. U. S.	Frank Dyck.	Total.
Wayne	5,990	5,302	115	11,407
Total	5,990	5,302	115	11,407
Majority	573			

THIRD SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

County.	George F. Monoghan, D. P. U. S.	John A. Matthews, Republican.	Edward Loehn.	C. W. Moore.	E. F. Gilbert.	Total.
Wayne	6,275	4,532	55	3	1	10,866
Total	6,275	4,532	55	3	1	10,866
Majority	1,684					

FOURTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

County.	William F. McGraw, Republican.	John F. Cullen, D. P. U. S.	Andrew Baetz.	Total.
Wayne	6,702	4,766	115	11,583
Total	6,702	4,766	115	11,583
Majority	1,821			

FIFTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	James W. Helme, D. P. U. S.	Joseph R. Rogers, Republican.	Darwin H. Warren.	Casper Moore.	Total.
Lenawee	5,529	5,683	242	33	11,487
Monroe	3,356	3,093	102	31	6,582
Total	8,885	8,776	344	64	18,069
Majority	109				

SIXTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank A. Lyon, Republican.	Edward E. Bostwick, D. P. U. S.	George W. Tuthill.	Total.
Branch	3,335	3,321	.....	6,656
Hillsdale	4,031	3,225	95	7,351
St. Joseph	2,457	2,365	79	4,901
Total	9,823	8,911	174	18,908
Majority	738			

SEVENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties	Edwin A. Blakeslee, Republican.	John V. Starr, D. P. U. S.	John B. Sweetland.	Total.
Berrien	5,814	4,423	170	10,407
Cass	2,856	2,435	88	5,379
Total	8,670	6,858	258	15,786
Majority	1,554			

EIGHTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	James W. Humphrey, Republican.	Charles C. Rogers, D. P. U. S.	Alfred B. Palmer.	Total.
Allegan	4,122	2,320	104	6,546
Van Buren	3,729	3,098	.....	6,827
Total	7,851	5,418	104	13,373
Majority	2,329			

NINTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties	Addison M. Brown, Republican.	George S. Woolsey, D. P. U. S.	James Finch.	Total.
Calhoun	5,143	4,888	168	10,199
Kalamazoo	4,854	3,971	.....	8,825
Total	9,997	8,859	168	19,024
Majority	970			

TENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles A. Ward, D. P. U. S.	John C. Sharp, Republican.	O. R. L. Crozier.	S. A. Manuel.	F. E. Titus.	Total.
Jackson	4,935	5,179	.....	2	1	10,117
Washtenaw	4,840	4,371	170	.....	.....	9,381
Total	9,775	9,550	170	2	1	19,498
Majority	52					

ELEVENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

County.	George W. Moore, Republican.	Fletcher Blagborne, D. P. U. S.	Total.
St. Clair	5,533	4,264	9,797
Total	5,533	4,264	9,797
Majority	1,269		

TWELFTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	George E. Davis, Republican.	William E. Carpenter, D. P. U. S.	W. Durfee Pettibone.	Total.
Macomb	3,747	3,029	112	6,888
Oakland	5,197	4,530	322	10,049
Total	8,944	7,559	434	16,937
Majority	951			

THIRTEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Ira T. Sager, Republican.	Orrin N. Moon, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Genesee	5,006	2,961	7,967
Livingston	2,861	2,334	5,195
Total	7,867	5,295	13,162
Majority	2,572		

FOURTEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles B. Collingwood, Republican.	Henry S. Hadsall, D. P. U. S.	John Stoner.	Total.
Ingham	4,873	4,268	94	9,235
Shiawassee	3,978	3,204	22	7,204
Total	8,851	7,472	116	16,439
Majority	1,263			

FIFTEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	William W. Potter, Republican.	Joseph B. Hendee, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Barry	2,885	2,483	5,368
Eaton	4,080	3,886	7,966
Total	6,965	6,369	13,334
Majority	596		

SIXTEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

County.	Robert B. Loomis, Republican.	Eli F. Harrington, D. P. U. S.	Samuel T. Kinsey.	George Robson.	Total.
Kent	6,410	5,311	181	59	11,961
Total	6,410	5,311	181	59	11,961
Majority	859				

SEVENTEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

County.	Robert D. Graham, Republican.	Joseph A. Pearce, D. P. U. S.	Valentine Geib.	Theodore A. Barager.	John Hulst.	Total.
Kent	6,933	4,012	300	25	1	11,271
Total	6,933	4,012	300	25	1	11,271
Majority	2,595					

EIGHTEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edgar S. Wagar, Republican.	Frank J. Luick, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Ionia	4,512	3,966	8,478
Montcalm	3,501	1,961	5,462
Total	8,013	5,927	13,940
Majority	2,086		

NINETEENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles W. Giddings, Republican.	Peter L. Ryker, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Clinton	3,233	2,738	5,971
Gratiot	3,140	2,860	6,000
Total	6,373	5,598	11,971
Majority	775		

TWENTIETH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Matthew D. Wagner, Republican.	Duncan Buchanan, D. P. U. S.	Michael N. Mugan.	Total.
Huron	2,838	1,696	64	4,598
Sanilac	1,418	1,874	875	4,167
Total	4,256	3,570	939	8,765
Majority	686			

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS
UPPER PENINSULA
MICHIGAN.
COPYRIGHT NOV. 1898.
Longitude West from
LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE
WISCONSIN
ONTONAGON
HOUGHTON
KEWEENAW
MARQUETTE
DELTA
MENOMINEE
GOGEBIC
IRON
31
32
Lac du Flambeau
Eagle River
Minocqua
Rhinelander
Heafford Jc.
Monica
Crandon
Pratt Jc.
Merrill
Trapp
Wausau
Antigo
Eland
Troutville
Armstrong
Andrus
Wausaukee
Dickenson
Peshtigo
Marinette
Oconto
Green Bay
Ft. Howard
Forest Jc.
Manitowoc
Escanaba
Gladstone
Iron Mt.
Crystal Falls
Iron River
Ontonagon
Houghton
Hancock
Calumet
Laurium
Copper Harbor
Eagle Harbor
Eagle River
Phoenix
Fulton
Lake Linden
Franklin
Junction
Wood Ville
Traverse Isl.
Robinson
Atlantic Mine
Clifton
Newtonville
Skanee
Pequaming
Arvon
Greenland
Rockland
Ramsay
Taylor Mine
Summit
Beaufort
Champion
Republic
Cascade Jc.
Sands
Cheshire Mine
Floodwood
Channing
Mastodon
Sagola
Randville
Antoine
Comus
Nadeau
Bagley
Daggett
Stephenson
Ingalls
Wallace
Carbonda
Birch C.
Ellis Jc.
Kelly Siding
Spread Eagle
Florence
Pembine
Beaver
Iron Belt
Sidnaw
Baraga
Lake Gratiot
Lake Fanny Hooe
Lake Independence
Lake Michigamme
Lake Antoine
Lake Sagola
Lake Mary
Lake Namakagon
Lake Vieux Desert
Lake Gogebic
Lake Wakefield
Lake Choat
Lake Sandhurst
Lake Robbin
Lake Paine
Lake Waters
Lake Bass
Lake Beechwood
Lake Hazel
Lake Dunn
Lake Mastodon
Lake Metropolitan
Lake Ford
Lake Floodwood
Lake Cheshire
Lake Plains
Lake Little
Lake Helena
Lake Turin
Lake Maple Ridge
Lake Cedar
Lake Forest
Lake Stephenson
Lake Wallace
Lake Carbonda
Lake Birch
Lake Ellis
Lake Kelly
Lake Daggett
Lake Bagley
Lake Nadeau
Lake Comus
Lake Antoine
Lake Randville
Lake Mastodon
Lake Sagola
Lake Channing
Lake Floodwood
Lake Cheshire
Lake Republic
Lake Champion
Lake Beaufort
Lake Sidnaw
Lake Baraga
Lake Arvon
Lake Pequaming
Lake Skanee
Lake Newtonville
Lake Clifton
Lake Atlantic
Lake Robinson
Lake Traverse
Lake Wood Ville
Lake Junction
Lake Franklin
Lake Lake Linden
Lake Fulton
Lake Laurium
Lake Calumet
Lake Phoenix
Lake Eagle River
Lake Eagle Harbor
Lake Copper Harbor
Lake Manitou Island
Lake Bete Grise Bay
Lake Pt. Isabella
Lake Huron
Lake Big Bay
Lake Huron Island
Lake Lake Huron
Lake Garden Bay
Lake Hurd Land Bay
Lake Traverse Bay
Lake Keweenaw Bay
Lake Portage Lake
Lake Torch Lake
Lake Portage Entry
Lake Garden Bay
Lake Hurd Land Bay
Lake Huron Island
Lake Manitou Island
Lake Copper Harbor
Lake Eagle Harbor
Lake Eagle River
Lake Phoenix
Lake Calumet
Lake Laurium
Lake Fulton
Lake Lake Linden
Lake Franklin
Lake Junction
Lake Wood Ville
Lake Traverse
Lake Robinson
Lake Atlantic
Lake Clifton
Lake Newtonville
Lake Skanee
Lake Pequaming
Lake Arvon
Lake Baraga
Lake Sidnaw
Lake Beaufort
Lake Champion
Lake Republic
Lake Cascade Jc.
Lake Sands
Lake Cheshire
Lake Floodwood
Lake Channing
Lake Mastodon
Lake Sagola
Lake Randville
Lake Antoine
Lake Comus
Lake Nadeau
Lake Bagley
Lake Daggett
Lake Stephenson
Lake Ingalls
Lake Wallace
Lake Carbonda
Lake Birch
Lake Ellis
Lake Kelly
Lake Spread Eagle
Lake Florence
Lake Pembine
Lake Beaver
Lake Iron Belt
Lake Iron River
Lake Crystal Falls
Lake Iron Mt.
Lake Gladstone
Lake Escanaba
Lake Manistique
Lake Peshtigo
Lake Marinette
Lake Oconto
Lake Green Bay
Lake Ft. Howard
Lake Forest Jc.
Lake Manitowoc
Lake Dickenson
Lake Troutville
Lake Armstrong
Lake Andrus
Lake Monica
Lake Crandon
Lake Pratt Jc.
Lake Merrill
Lake Trapp
Lake Wausau
Lake Antigo
Lake Eland
Lake Minocqua
Lake Rhinelander
Lake Heafford Jc.
Lake Lac du Flambeau
Lake Iron River
Lake Crystal Falls
Lake Iron Mt.
Lake Gladstone
Lake Escanaba
Lake Manistique
Lake Peshtigo
Lake Marinette
Lake Oconto
Lake Green Bay
Lake Ft. Howard
Lake Forest Jc.
Lake Manitowoc
Lake Dickenson
Lake Troutville
Lake Armstrong
Lake Andrus
Lake Monica
Lake Crandon
Lake Pratt Jc.
Lake Merrill
Lake Trapp
Lake Wausau
Lake Antigo
Lake Eland
Lake Minocqua
Lake Rhinelander
Lake Heafford Jc.
Lake Lac du Flambeau

SCALE of MILES.
50 40 30 20 10 0
E R I O R
Leach Island
Lizard Islands
Montreal Island
Mica Bay
D O M. O F C A N.
Bachewaudung Island
Sandy Isl.
Maple Isls
White Fish Pt.
Parisian Isl.
WHITE FISH BAY
SAULT STE MARIE
Tah-qua-me-nong Bay
Sugar Isl.
Emerson
Bay Mills
Brimley
Wellsburg
NEWBERRY
LUCE
CHIPPEWA
Soo
Eckerman
Rexford
Stevensburg
Hendrie
Cottage Park Spur
Barbeau
Kinross
ST. JOSEPH ISLAND
Dollarville
McMillan
Alexander
Raco
Rumyard
Dryburg
Strong
Trout Lake
Pickford
Stalwart
Cheneau
Gatesville
Detour
DRUMMOND ISLAND
Drummond
Marquette Isl.
Detour Passage
Pike Lake
Orville
Allenville
Moran
Palms
Epoufette
Naubinway
Kennedy
Scotts Pt.
Germfask
Manistique
S. Manistique
Indian Lake
Garden Isl.
Hog Isl.
BEAVER ISLANDS
High Isl.
ST. JAMES
Ft. Waubesheance
Big Beaver Isl.
Gallilee
Garden
Fayette
Mackinac
Bois Blanc Isl.
Mackinaw City
Straits of Mackinac
LAKE HURON
CHEBOYGAN
EMMET
Levering
Pellston
Brutus
Turtle L.
Burts Lake
Mullett's Lake
Mullets
Bushnville
Alanson
Cheboygan Lake
Hammonds Bay
ROGERS CITY
HARBOR SPRINGS
Little Traverse Bay
Petoskey
Charlevoix
N. Fox Isl.
S. Fox Isl.
Martins Isl.
CHEBOYGAN
Indian River
PRESQUE ISLE
McPhee
Posen
Wolverine
Pigeon R.
CHARLEVOIX
Norwood
BOYNE
Boyne Falls
Vanderbilt
Long Rapids
Cathro
HILLMAN
Atwood
Boyne City
Northport
Grand Traverse Bay
North Manitou Isl.
South Manitou Isl.
LELAND
Central Lake
Elmira
ANTRIM
GAYLORD
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
Bear Lake
Otsego Lake
Waters
Lewiston
Beaver Lake
Good Harbor
Glen Arbor
Sutton's Bay
Old Mission
Elk Rapids
BELLAIRE
Mancelona
Alden
LEELANAU
Fouch
Burdickville
Leetsville
Frederic
Kane
Barkers
Acme
Williamsburg
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
Platte
TRAVERSE CITY
Lake Ann
GRAND
Crystal Lake
Frankfort
Watervale
BENZONIA
BENZIE
Kingsley
Twin Mt.
South Boardman
Fife Lake
Fletcher
GRAYLING
MIO
Cheney
Luzerne
Mud Lake
Chevrier
Hicks
Imlay
Arcadia
Thompsonville
Pleasanton
Copemish
Pierport
Bear Lake
Pioneer
Manton
ROSCOMMON
Higgins Lake
Rose Cy.
Loon Lake
Paper
Manistee
Mesick
Crg
MISSAUKEE
Lone
Houghton Lake
Bridge
Beaver Lake
IOSCO
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
CADILLAC
LAKE CITY
ROSCOMMON
OCEMAW
WEST BRANCH
Welch
Prescott
McIvor
Hoxeyv.
Little Clam L.
Clement
Holland
Falmouth
Upton
Meredith
Algar
ARENAC
Siddons
Free Soil
MASON
Tustin
LeRoy
Marion
Luther
Frost
Omer
Manistee Jc.
Peters
LAKE
OSCEOLA
HARRISON
GLADWIN
CLARE
Hatton
Rhodes
Standish
Saginaw
Bay
Pioneering
Chase
BALDWIN
HERSEY
Crooked Lake
Abbott
Muskegon R.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS
LOWER PENINSULA
MICHIGAN.
Longitude West from Greenwich.
SCALE OF MILES
Greatest Length 345 Miles
Breadth 84
Depth 870 Feet
Height Above Sea 581
Greatest Length 268 Miles
Breadth 101
Depth 702 Feet
Height Above Sea 581
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
29
28
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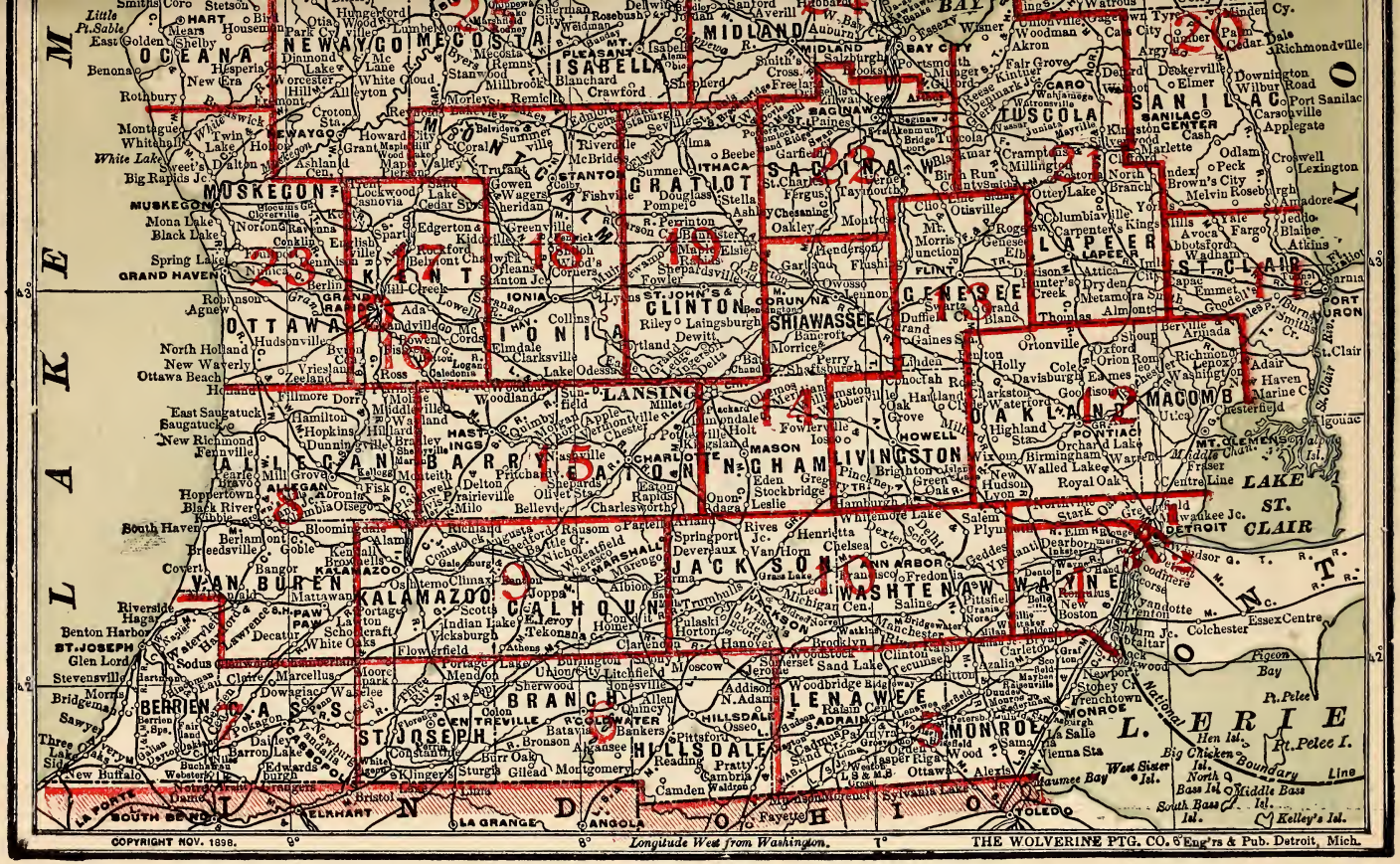
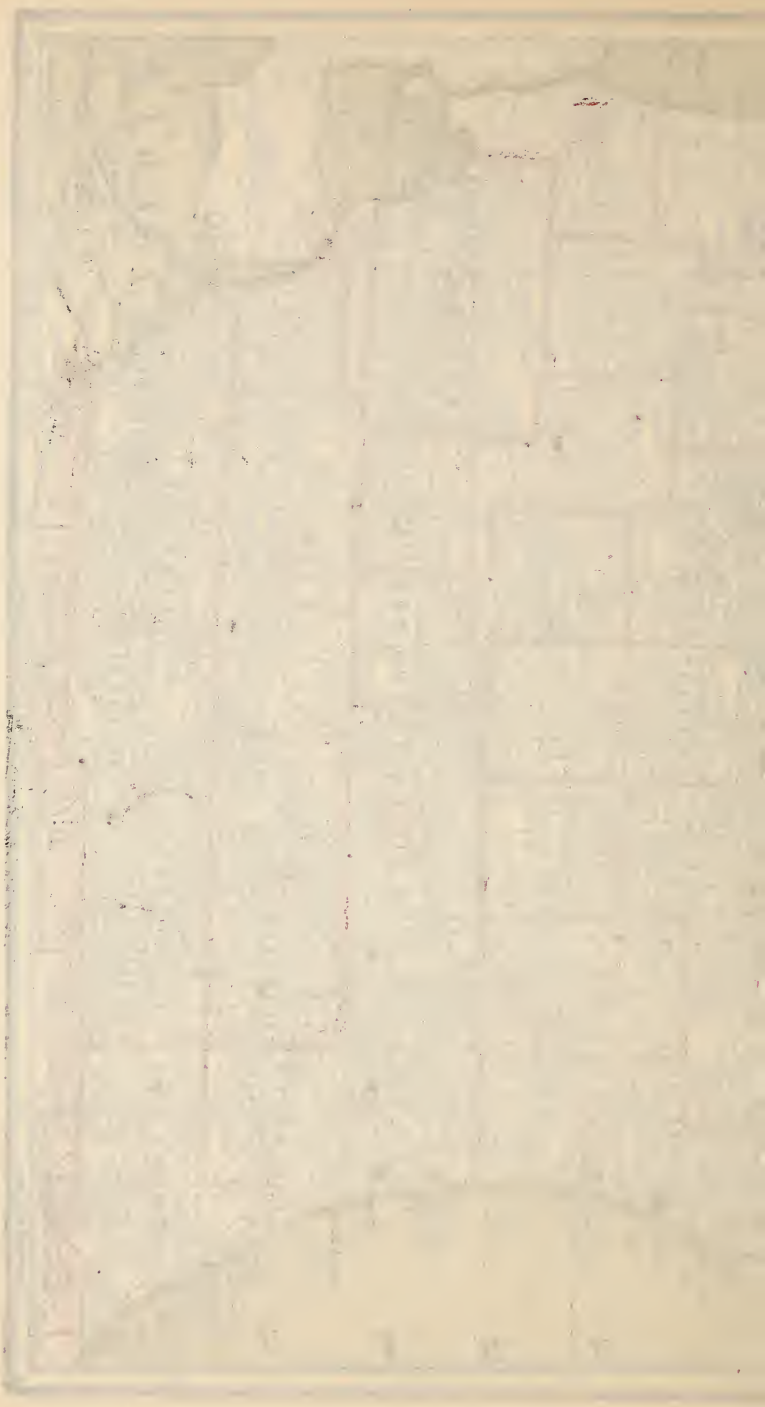
5
4
3
2
1


LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE ERIE
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
MIDLAND
BAY
ISABELLA
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
PORT HURON
LAKE
MACOMB
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
WAYNE
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
LA PORTE
SOUTH BEND
ELKHART
LA GRANGE
ANGOLA
TOLEDO
Pt. Pelee
Pt. Pelee I.
Big Chicken Island
Boundary Line
West Sister Isl.
Middle Bass Isl.
South Bass Isl.
Kelley's Isl.
Hen Isl.
Pigeon Bay
Maumee Bay
Sylvania
Monclova
Whitehall
Montague
White Lake
Muskegon
Grand Haven
Spring Lake
Grand Rapids
Holland
Zeeland
Hudsonville
Ottawa Beach
Saugatuck
Douglas
Allegan
Otsego
Plainwell
Kalamazoo
Portage
Paw Paw
Benton Harbor
St. Joseph
Niles
Buchanan
Dowagiac
Cassopolis
Three Oaks
New Buffalo
Sawyer
Bridgman
Stevensville
Sodus
Glen Lord
Riverside
Hagar
Covert
Bangor
Breedsville
Berlamont
Goble
South Haven
Hopkins
Dunning
Fennville
Saugatuck
East Saugatuck
Holland
Zeeland
Vriesland
New Waverly
North Holland
Robinson
Agnew
Hudsonville
Ada
Cascade
Caledonia
Dorr
Fillmore
Hamilton
Hopkins
New Richmond
Fennville
Allegan
Otsego
Plainwell
Martin
Wayland
Middleville
Hastings
Nashville
Woodland
Lake Odessa
Sunfield
Lansing
Dewitt
Bath
Chandler
Laingsburg
Riley
Ovid
Elsie
Perrinton
Alma
Ithaca
Pompeii
Fowler
Shepardsville
Pewamo
Ionia
Belding
Greenville
Sheridan
Stanton
Edmore
Crystal
Carson City
Reed City
Big Rapids
Morley
Remus
Millbrook
Mecosta
Barryton
Canadian Lakes
Chippewa Lake
Mt. Pleasant
Isabella
Shepherd
Blanchard
Crawford
Clare
Farwell
Harrison
Gladwin
Beaverton
Sanford
Averill
Auburn
Bay City
Essexville
Pinconning
Standish
Omer
Au Gres
Sterling
Turner
Pinconning
Kawkawlin
Linwood
Bangor
Pinconning
Midland
Coleman
Edenville
Sanford
Meridian
Bentley
Gladwin
Clare
Harrison
Farwell
Mt. Pleasant
Shepherd
Blanchard
Crawford
Roscommon
Houghton Lake
Prudenville
Higgins Lake
Roscommon
Grayling
Frederic
Lewiston
Atlanta
Hillman
Alpena
Harrisville
Oscoda
Au Sable
East Tawas
Tawas City
Oscoda
Au Sable
Iosco
Arenac
Bay
Saginaw
Tuscola
Huron
Sanilac
Lapeer
Genesee
Shiawassee
Clinton
Gratiot
Isabella
Midland
Bay
Arenac
Iosco
Alcona
Ogemaw
Roscommon
Crawford
Otsego
Montmorency
Alpena
Presque Isle
Cheboygan
Emmet
Charlevoix
Antrim
Grand Traverse
Leelanau
Benzie
Manistee
Wexford
Missaukee
Roscommon
Ogemaw
Oscoda
Alcona



TWENTY-FIRST SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Theron W. Atwood, Republican.	James S. McArthur, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Lapeer	2,849	2,011	4,860
Tuscola	3,494	2,721	6,215
Total	6,343	4,732	11,075
Majority	1,611		

TWENTY-SECOND SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

County.	James Leidlein, D. P. U. S.	George Housner, Republican.	Total.
Saginaw	6,369	6,059	12,428
Total	6,369	6,059	12,428
Majority	310		

TWENTY-THIRD SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Suel A. Sheldon, Republican.	Meinardes G. Manting, D. P. U. S.	Orrin D. Blanchard.	Total.
Muskegon	3,950	1,975	82	6,007
Ottawa	4,105	2,197	60	6,362
Total	8,055	4,172	142	12,369
Majority	3,741			

TWENTY-FOURTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Pearley C. Heald, Republican.	George B. Stanford, D. P. U. S.	Archibald McLellan.	Total.
Arenac	676	698	.....	1,374
Bay	5,009	4,249	58	9,316
Midland	1,191	1,009	60	2,260
Total	6,876	5,956	118	12,950
Majority	802			

TWENTY-FIFTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	W. Irwing Latimer, Republican.	Samuel W. Hopkins, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Isabella	2,248	1,879	4,127
Mecosta	1,639	1,266	2,905
Newaygo	1,978	1,201	3,179
Osceola	1,633	573	2,206
Total	7,498	4,919	12,417
Majority	2,579		

TWENTY-SIXTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT

Counties.	James K. Flood, Republican.	Andrew C. Gongwer, D. P. U. S.	William A. Wheatly.	Hiram S. Sawyer.	Total.
Lake	672	402	22	14	1,110
Manistee	2,434	1,985	51	.....	4,470
Mason	1,432	1,197	66	7	2,702
Oceana	1,731	1,359	106	18	3,214
Total	6,269	4,943	245	39	11,496
Majority	1,042				

TWENTY-SEVENTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	James W. Milliken, Republican.	Herman B. Sturtevant, D. P. U. S.	Prentice E. Whitman.	Total.
Antrim	1,254	442	42	1,738
Benzie	896	402	58	1,356
Charlevoix	1,017	351	38	1,406
Grand Traverse	1,772	830	88	2,690
Kalkaska	703	176	20	899
Leelanau	802	324	22	1,148
Wexford	1,472	731	48	2,251
Total	7,916	3,256	316	11,488
Majority	4,344			

TWENTY-EIGHTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Alvah G. Smith, Republican.	Isaac S. Minthorn, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Alcona	637	150	787
Clare	810	576	1,386
Crawford	327	289	616
Gladwin	664	311	975
Iosco	985	646	1,631
Missaukee	885	573	1,458
Ogemaw	848	520	1,368
Oscoda	189	52	241
Roscommon	265	111	376
Total	5,610	3,228	8,838
Majority	2,382		

TWENTY-NINTH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Daniel P. McMullen, Republican.	George J. Robinson, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Alpena	1,594	1,321	2,915
Cheboygan	1,395	1,024	2,419
Emmet	1,558	1,008	2,566
Montmorency	450	263	713
Otsego	822	454	1,276
Presque Isle	735	431	1,166
Total	6,554	4,501	11,055
Majority	2,053		

THIRTIETH SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Fred K. Baker, Republican.	James A. Leisen, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Chippewa	1,632	965	2,597
Delta	1,287	440	1,727
Luce	349	277	626
Mackinac	646	538	1,184
Menominee	1,794	1,049	2,843
Schoolcraft	782	428	1,210
Total	6,490	3,697	10,187
Majority	2,793		

THIRTY-FIRST SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Alexander Maitland, Republican.	Henry C. Russell, D. P. U. S.	Victor E. Cox.	William Mudge.	Total.
Alger	654	448	.....	.....	1,102
Dickinson	1,937	303	.....	.....	2,240
Iron	751	317	.....	.....	1,068
Marquette	3,104	1,306	60	1	4,471
Total	6,446	2,374	60	1	8,881
Majority	4,011				

THIRTY-SECOND SENATORIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles Smith, Republican.	Worth W. Wendell, D. P. U. S.	Total.
Baraga	526	366	892
Gogebic	1,424	763	2,187
Houghton	4,295	.....	4,295
Keweenaw	319	.....	319
Ontonagon	514	.....	514
Total	7,078	1,129	8,207
Majority	5,949		

VOTE FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVES.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1898.

NOTE.—The counties in this table are arranged according to their number of representatives. Counties in this division have two or more representatives.

ALLEGAN CO.—*First District.*	
Bartlett A. Nevins	2,145
Alva H. Tracy	1,402
Total	3,547
Nevins' majority	743
Second District.	
Henry F. Buskirk	1,719
Henry Strabbing	1,114
Total	2,833
Buskirk's majority	605
BAY CO.—*First District.*	
Joseph McLean	2,490
Daniel Mangan	2,012
John Keys	65
Total	4,567
McLean's majority	413
Second District.	
George L. Lusk	1,036
Walter L. Portt	921
Total	1,957
Lusk's majority	115
Third District.	
William Sutherland	1,490
John Washer	1,342
Noah Humbling	61
Total	2,893
Sutherland's majority	87
BERRIEN CO.—*First District.*	
Saunders L. Van Camp	3,255
Theodore N. Perry	2,107
Lemuel M. Barnes	94
Total	5,456
Van Camp's majority	1,054

Second District.	
Joel H. Gillette	2,533
Henry Chamberlain	2,302
Myron S. Mead	60
Total	4,895
Gillette's majority	171
CALHOUN CO.—*First District.*	
Edward P. Keep	2,570
Henry A. Clute	2,553
W. Edson Dunning	105
Total	5,228
Keep's plurality	17
Second District.	
Will A. Crosby	2,516
Albert Ewer	2,336
Erastus Rogers	98
Total	4,950
Crosby's majority	82
EATON CO.—*First District.*	
J. Mason Soper	2,179
Herbert Babcock	1,738
Total	3,917
Soper's majority	441
Second District.	
Lyman H. McCall	2,108
Charles H. Mead	1,941
Thomas R. Davis	1
Total	4,050
McCall's majority	166
GENESEE CO.—*First District.*	
Samuel C. Goodyear	2,405
Thomas Bowan	1,775
Total	4,180
Goodyear's majority	630

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

GENESEE CO.—*Second District.*	
John J. Carton	2,458
Clinton Roberts	1,300
Total	3,758
Carton's majority	1,158
HOUGHTON CO.—*First District.*	
Angus W. Kerr	2,393
Total	2,393
Second District.	
George W. Rulison	1,921
Total	1,921
INGHAM CO.—*First District.*	
George R. Heck	2,433
Anson R. Hardy	2,271
Total	4,704
Heck's majority	162
Second District.	
Sydney A. Hall	2,229
Mathias Coad	2,221
William A. Higdon	65
Total	4,515
Hall's plurality	8
IONIA CO.—*First District.*	
James Scully	2,215
John R. Dougherty	2,156
Total	4,371
Scully's majority	59
Second District.	
Joseph A. Locher	2,128
Willis F. Bricker	1,991
Total	4,119
Locher's majority	137
JACKSON CO.—*First District.*	
Samuel B. Collins	2,756
Rudolph Worch	2,282
Frank E. Titus	118
Total	5,156
Collins' majority	356
Second District.	
William A. Reed	2,610
Duncan Hyndmon	2,461
Oliver H. Perry	148
Total	5,219
Reed's majority	1
KALAMAZOO CO.—*First Dist.*	
Edward N. Dingley	2,376
Frederick Cellem	1,671
Garland St. Johns	73
Total	4,120
Dingley's majority	632
Second District.	
James M. Davis	2,441
James Powers	2,314
McMaster Bryant	72
Frank Willison	1
Total	4,828
Davis' majority	54
KENT CO.—*First District.*	
Edgar J. Adams	7,881
Jeremiah H. Anderson	8,047
Edmond Burfoot	7,909
Paul Marrin	6,537
William Bragg	6,464
William H. Stewart	6,584
Jared E. Bodwell	232
Elmer R. Thompson	221
Paul H. Richens	220
Frank Seltzer	66
Joseph P. Allen	61
John Hennessy	55
Total	44,277
Adams' plurality	1,297
Anderson's plurality	1,463
Burfoot's plurality	1,325
Second District.	
John M. Shisler	2,794
James A. Lyon	1,600
Lewis R. Davis	90
Total	4,484
Shisler's majority	1,104
Third District.	
Edward P. Nash	2,514
John E. Goul	1,566
Benjamin T. DeCon	165
Total	4,245
Nash's majority	783

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

LENAWEE CO.—*First District.*	
George Howell	3,127
Oscar N. Rice	2,765
Thomas Beal	123
Total	6,015
Howell's majority	239
Second District.	
Burton L. Hart	2,767
Algernon S. Grandy	2,555
George D. Cole	104
Total	5,426
Hart's majority	108
MACOMB CO.—*First District.*	
James E. Weter	1,858
Warren S. Stone	1,651
John S. Harris	48
Total	3,557
Weter's majority	159
Second District.	
Frank C. Wells	1,845
Thomas Weightman	1,434
Samuel P. Warren	62
Total	3,341
Wells' majority	349
MARQUETTE CO.—*First Dist.*	
John R. Gordon	1,129
John Mulvey	614
Joseph Fay	431
Trowbridge Johns	90
August W. Muhlhauser	33
Total	2,297
Gordon's plurality	515
Second District.	
Matthew H. Watters	1,192
Martin J. Eagan	678
William Peters	487
Richard Quayle	127
Total	2,484
Watters' plurality	514
MONROE CO.—*First District.*	
August J. Weier	1,809
First District.—Con.	
John B. Salier	1,403
Nelson Davis	22
Total	3,234
Weier's majority	384
Second District.	
August Niedermeier	1,647
James H. Laboe	1,624
John R. Rankin	8
Total	3,279
Niedermeier's majority	15
MONTCALM CO.—*First Dist.*	
Charles H. LaFlamboy	1,831
George H. Lester	1,075
Total	2,906
LaFlamboy's majority	756
Second District.	
Chester A. Miller	1,607
Lucius E. Backus	958
Total	2,565
Miller's majority	649
MUSKEGON CO.—*First Dist.*	
William D. Kelly	1,669
James L. Smith	1,575
Total	3,244
Kelly's majority	94
Second District.	
Charles E. Whitney	1,901
John Haverkate	875
Total	2,776
Whitney's majority	1,026
OAKLAND CO.—*First District.*	
D. Judson Hammond	2,732
Charles H. Richmond	2,308
Charles R. Cook	146
Total	5,186
Hammond's majority	278

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

OAKLAND CO.—*Second District.*	
J. Roy Waterbury	2,568
William Smith Seaver	2,146
Albert Vantine	165
Total	4,879
Waterbury's majority	257
OTTAWA CO.—*First District.*	
Luke Lugers	1,994
Thomas Savidge	1,242
Total	3,236
Lugers' majority	752
Second District.	
Robert Alward	2,017
Williard W. Dickenson	1,069
Total	3,086
Alward's majority	948
SAGINAW CO.—*First District.*	
Peter Herrig	3,360
Henry M. Schmidt	3,274
William E. Gardiner	3,261
Jenner E. Morse	3,252
Total	13,147
Herrig's majority	108
Schmidt's majority	13
Second District.	
Leonard Baumgaertner	1,665
James Kerr	1,246
Total	2,911
Baumgaertner's majority	419
Third District.	
Benjamin Colvin	1,503
Arthur E. Holt	1,455
Total	2,958
Colvin's majority	48
ST. CLAIR CO.—*First District.*	
William J. Duff	2,521
Total	2,521
Second District.	
Franklin Moore	1,661
Thomas Wood	1,193
Total	2,521
Moore's majority	468
ST. CLAIR CO.—*Third Dist.*	
John Kingott	1,801
Robert M. Curtiss	1,540
Total	3,341
Kingott's majority	261
SANILAC CO.—*First District.*	
Christopher Murphy	1,464
James A. Cawood	1,171
Total	2,635
Murphy's majority	293
Second District.	
Richard Pearson	1,179
James Lane	1,002
Total	2,181
Pearson's majority	177
TUSCOLA CO.—*First District.*	
Charles A. Hofmeister	1,967
Silas A. Lane	71
Total	2,038
Hofmeister's majority	1,896
Second District.	
William McKay	1,724
Slade Lazelle	1,302
Wyan A. Clough	113
Total	3,139
McKay's majority	309
WASHTENAW CO.—*First Dist.*	
George S. Wheeler	2,490
Nathan E. Sutton	2,411
James H. Murry	91
Total	4,992
Wheeler's plurality	79
Second District.	
Henry Stumpenhusen	2,193
Arthur J. Waters	2,138
Total	4,331
Stumpenhusen's majority	55

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

WAYNE CO.—*First District.*	
Henry M. Cheever	20,050
Frank Aldrich	20,362
Albert E. Stewart	20,452
Lou J. Burch	19,319
Malcolm J. McLeod	20,185
Joseph Dickinson	20,455
David E. Heineman	20,472
Henry J. Eikhoff	20,044
Sheridan J. Colby	20,460
Otto Hatzenbuhler	20,270
Alexander W. Blain	17,584
James A. Kier	16,909
William Stacey	16,774
Dennis B. Hayes	17,060
Henry C. Barter	17,190
Daniel L. Dilworth	16,686
Anthon Bauer	16,614
William M. Daly	16,711
Joseph P. Pospeshill	16,524
Martin J. Dunn	16,754
William Kuess	478
Gustav Herzig	494
Gustav Tuchelski	467
Fred Steyer	476
Adolph Wischnewsky	467
August Burmeister	467
Joseph Dembuski	459
George Rapp	469
George Levin	463
Emil Henry	466
Rev. C. A. Fulton	1

WAYNE CO.—*First Dist.—Con.*	
J. W. Fales	1
Total	375,583
Cheever's plurality	2,466
Aldrich's plurality	2,778
Stewart's plurality	2,868
Burch's plurality	1,735
McLeod's plurality	2,601
Dickinson's plurality	2,871
Heineman's plurality	2,888
Eikhoff's plurality	2,460
Colby's plurality	2,876
Hatzenbuhler's plurality	2,686
Second District.	
Edward Bryan	2,403
Elijah W. Potts	1,757
Total	4,160
Bryan's majority	646
Third District.	
Solon Goodell	2,544
Alexander Lyle	1,705
Total	4,249
Goodell's majority	839

NOTE.—Each county of this division contains one representative district.

BARRY CO.	
Myron Wing	2,796
Herbert Powers	2,538
Total	5,334
Wing's majority	258

CLINTON CO.	
Michael S. Doyle	3,226
Andrew W. Durkee	2,739
Total	5,965
Doyle's majority	487

BRANCH CO.	
Christopher G. Babcock	3,397
Henry C. Clark	3,236
Total	6,633
Babcock's majority	161

GRATIOT CO.	
Henry L. Wood	3,066
Dewitt Vought	2,941
Total	6,007
Wood's majority	125

CASS CO.	
James L. Robinson	2,861
John Huff	2,435
James H. Breed	86
Total	5,382
Robinson's majority	340

HILLSDALE CO.	
Lester A. Goodrich	4,063
Orien O. Harrow	3,208
Total	7,271
Goodrich's majority	855

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

HURON CO.	
John J. Murdoch	2,840
Luke S. Johnson	1,665
Wright Bartlett	78
Alfred Pagett	119
Total	4,702
Murdoch's majority	978
ISABELLA CO.	
Edwin Woodruff	2,272
David J. Cahoon	1,849
Total	4,121
Woodruff's majority	423
LAPEER CO.	
Edmund Brownell	2,785
Ira N. Hunt	2,080
Total	4,865
Brownell's majority	705
LIVINGSTON CO.	
James B. Taziman	2,764
Freeman W. Allison	2,468
Total	5,232
Taziman's majority	296
MANISTEE CO.	
J. Herbert Read	2,483
Montraville S. Howes	1,968
Total	4,451
Read's majority	515
MASON CO.	
Humphrey S. Gray	1,560
William Heyselt	1,084
Arthur H. Sturgis	70
Total	2,714
Gray's majority	406
MECOSTA CO.	
George W. Reed	1,880
Joseph Kilbourne	1,014
Total	2,894
Reed's majority	866
MENOMINEE CO.	
William J. Oberdorffer	1,616
Gideon T. Werline	1,246
Total	2,862
Oberdorffer's majority	370
NEWAYGO CO.	
Harlan J. Dudley	1,905
Charles W. Stone	1,295
Total	3,200
Dudley's majority	610
OCEANA CO.	
Edmund S. Randall	1,880
Ara E. Motley	1,233
William Wing	111
Total	3,224
Randall's majority	536
SHIAWASSEE CO.	
George T. Mason	4,197
Abraham W. Spitler	2,993
Total	7,190
Mason's majority	1,204
ST. JOSEPH CO.	
William F. Pack	2,436
Martin H. Bumphrey	2,410
Gutelius Snyder	68
Total	4,914
Pack's plurality	26
VAN BUREN CO.	
Charles C. Phillips	3,630
Varnum H. Dilley	3,203
A. B. Palmer	101
Total	6,934
Phillips' majority	326

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

ALPENA DISTRICT.

NOTE.—Each of the following districts entitled to one representative.

Counties.	Henry K. Gustin.	Orrin O. Black.	Total.
Alpena	1,454	1,462	2,916
Crawford	320	294	614
Montmorency	420	293	713
Oscoda	185	55	240
Otsego	808	465	1,273
Total	3,187	2,569	5,756
Majority	618		

ANTRIM DISTRICT.

Counties.	Noah W. Burdick.	Edwin E. Mills.	Total.
Antrim	1,244	467	1,711
Charlevoix	1,013	366	1,379
Kalkaska	703	177	880
Total	2,960	1,010	3,970
Majority	1,950		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

CHEBOYGAN DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank Shepherd.	William C. Sherman.	Total.
Cheboygan	1,307	1,111	2,418
Emmet	1,570	1,085	2,655
Presque Isle	734	436	1,170
Total	3,611	2,632	6,243
Majority	979		

CHIPPEWA DISTRICT.

Counties.	William Chandler.	John H. More.	Total.
Chippewa	1,618	986	2,604
Luce	348	277	625
Mackinac	646	539	1,185
Total	2,612	1,802	4,414
Majority	810		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued

DELTA DISTRICT.

Counties.	George P. McCallum.	Peter C. Carpenter.	Ole L. Peterson.	Total.
Alger	643	448	6	1,097
Delta	1,274	451	.....	1,725
Schoolcraft	789	430	.....	1,219
Total	2,706	1,329	6	4,041
Majority	1,371			

DICKINSON DISTRICT.

Counties.	Sherman F. Handy.	Walfred Been.	Total.
Baraga	459	437	896
Dickinson	1,942	299	2,241
Iron	733	324	1,057
Total	3,134	1,060	4,194
Majority	2,074		

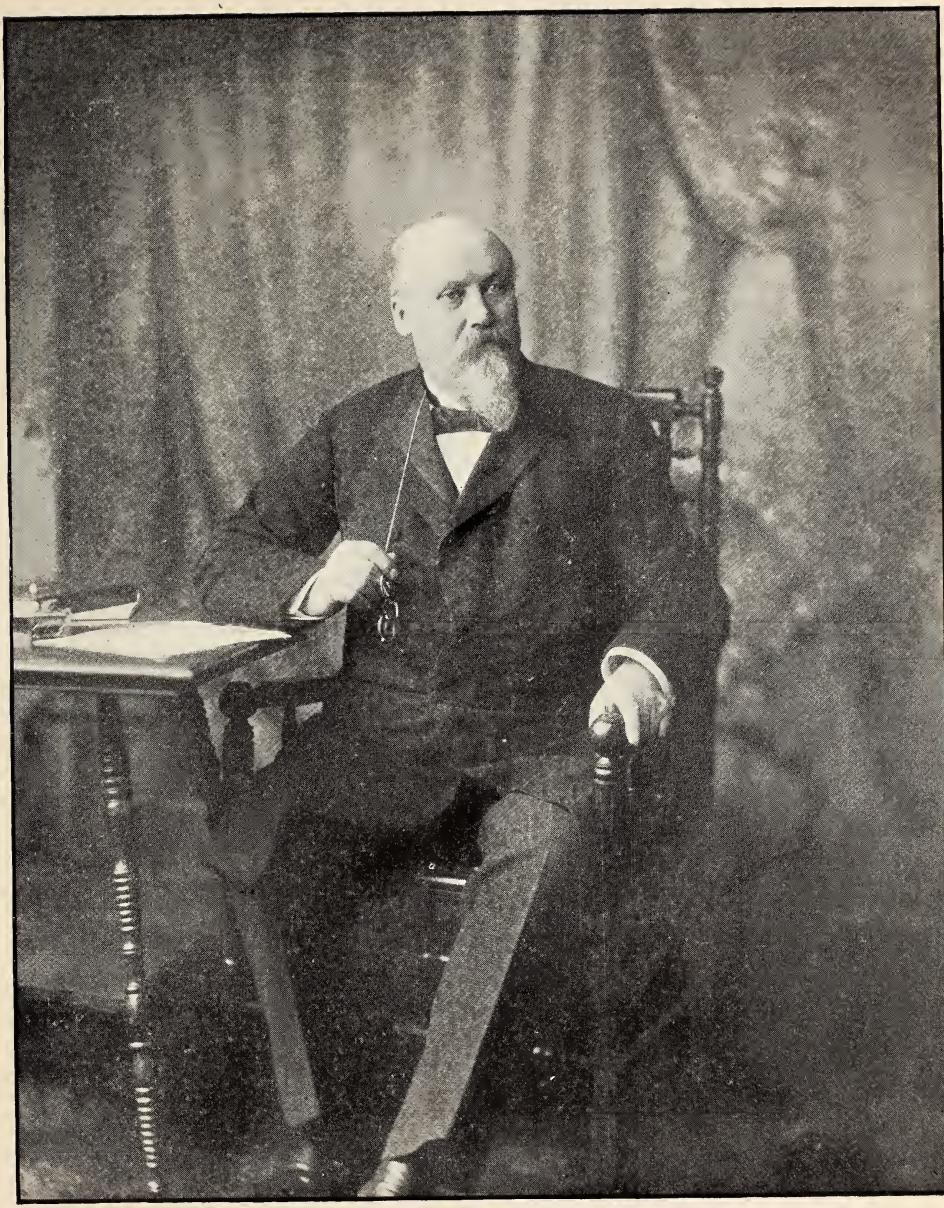
REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

GOGEBIC DISTRICT.

Counties.	Fremont C. Chamberlain.	James S. Kennedy.	Total.
Gogebic	1,341	826	2,167
Keweenaw	319	26	345
Ontonagon	496	353	849
Total	2,156	1,205	3,361
Majority	951		

GRAND TRAVERSE DISTRICT.

Counties.	William H. Foster.	Daniel McMullen.	George W. Hall.	Total.
Benzie	895	406	.....	1,301
Grand Traverse	1,708	884	96	2,688
Leelanau	796	335	19	1,150
Total	3,399	1,625	115	5,139
Majority	1,659			



HAZEN S. PINGREE,
Governor.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

IOSCO DISTRICT.

Counties.	George E. Gillam.	George C. Anchuetz.	Total.
Alcona	610	180	790
Iosco	985	645	1,630
Ogemaw	849	523	1,372
Roscommon	265	111	376
Total	2,709	1,459	4,168
Majority	1,250		

MIDLAND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Duncan Wayne.	Charles B. Wilmot.	Scattering.	Total.
Arenac	676	691	5	1,372
Gladwin	557	427	.....	984
Midland	1,414	855	.....	2,269
Total	2,647	1,973	5	4,625
Majority	669			

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

OSCEOLA DISTRICT.

Counties.	Alfred M. Fleischhauer.	Caleb Robson.	Levi H. Gibbons.	Total.
Lake	658	422	.....	1,080
Osceola	1,561	628	98	2,287
Total	2,219	1,050	98	3,367
Majority	1,071			

WEXFORD DISTRICT.

Counties.	John Caldwell.	Joseph Yarnell.	Total.
Clare	808	579	1,387
Missaukee	891	568	1,459
Wexford	1,474	741	2,215
Total	3,173	1,888	5,061
Majority	1,285		

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS FROM 1835 TO 1898. (a)

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
24	Isaac E. Crary	.....	.....	.....	1835–36
25	Isaac E. Crary	7,130	William Woodbridge	345	1837–38
26	Isaac E. Crary	16,255	Hezekiah G. Wells	16,051	1839–40
27	Jacob M. Howard	22,759	Alpheus Felch	21,464	1841–42
28	James B. Hunt	15,135	Thomas J. Drake	3,382	1843–44
	Lucious Lyon	7,171	Joseph R. Williams	5,205	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	7,862	Jacob M. Howard	5,495	1843–44
29	John S. Chipman	8,025	Henry W. Taylor	7,690	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	7,600	George W. Wisner	5,849	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	10,032	Edwin Lawrence	8,677	1845–46
30	Kingsley S. Bingham	6,177	George W. Wisner	5,787	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	7,877	Edwin Lawrence	1,642	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart	9,954	James W. Gordon	8,447	1847–48
31	Kingsley S. Bingham	9,130	George H. Hazelton	5,137	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	9,612	George C. Bates	8,738	1849–50
	William Sprague	13,556	Charles E. Stuart	11,856	1849–50
32	James L. Conger	8,623	Charles C. Hascall	8,427	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	10,741	Alexander W. Buel	8,909	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	11,923	Joseph R. Williams	11,508	1851–52
33	Samuel Clark	10,765	Henry R. Williams	9,969	1853–54
	David A. Noble	10,024	Joseph R. Williams	9,367	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	10,746	George Bradley	8,948	1853–54
	David Stuart	10,127	William A. Howard	9,370	1853–54

(a) List of Senators appears on page 198, but the opponents and vote could not be obtained.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
34	William A. Howard	9,877	David Stuart	8,723	1855–56
	George W. Peck	11,233	Moses Wisner	9,863	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	12,865	Samuel Clark	10,178	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	11,055	David A. Noble	8,113	1855–56
35	William A. Howard	13,658	George V. N. Lothrop	12,791	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	16,467	John S. Barry	1,064	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	23,350	Flavius J. Littlejohn	16,046	1857–58
	DeWitt C. Leach	18,248	George W. Peck	14,524	1857–58
36	William A. Howard	13,048	George B. Cooper	13,123	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	14,653	Consider A. Stacey	10,137	1859–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	21,950	Thomas B. Church	17,438	1859–60
	DeWitt C. Leach	16,138	Robert W. Davis	14,915	1859–60
37	Bradley F. Granger	16,987	George V. N. Lothrop	15,216	1861–62
	Fernando C. Beaman	19,173	Salathiel C. Coffinburg	12,699	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	29,042	Thomas B. Church	19,970	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	23,078	Edward H. Thomas	18,287	1861–62
38	Fernando C. Beaman	13,400	Ebenezer J. Penniman	13,208	1863–64
	Charles Upson	14,147	John W. Turner	11,385	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	12,317	Bradley F. Granger	11,467	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	10,013	Thomas B. Church	7,308	1863–64
	Augustus C. Baldwin	10,691	Rowland E. Trowbridge	10,432	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	7,879	John Moore	7,340	1863–64
39	Fernando C. Beaman	17,906	David A. Noble	15,790	1865–66
	Charles Upson	19,151	Nathaniel A. Balch	12,538	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	15,432	David Johnson	12,758	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	13,426	Frederick Hall	9,355	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	12,647	Augustus C. Baldwin	11,937	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	12,490	William Willard	10,604	1865–66
	Fernando C. Beaman	17,319	J. Logan Chipman	13,443	1867–68
	Charles Upson	19,623	Henry F. Severens	11,228	1867–68

40	.....	Austin Blair	16,240	Bradley F. Granger	12,288	1867-68
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	15,306	John B. Hutchins	8,154	1867-68
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	14,046	William L. Bancroft	11,664	1867-68
	.....	John F. Driggs	14,603	Julius K. Rose	10,564	1867-68
41	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	22,197	Merrill I. Mills	20,595	1869-70
	.....	William L. Stoughton	25,196	Henry Chamberlain	17,396	1869-70
	.....	Austin Blair	19,268	Isaac M. Crane	16,268	1869-70
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	23,043	Lyman G. Mason	13,714	1869-70
	.....	Omar D. Conger	16,347	Byron G. Stout	14,623	1869-70
	.....	Randolph Strickland	20,115	William Newton	16,720	1869-70
42	.....	Austin Blair	15,236	D. Darwin Hughes	13,768	1871-72
	.....	Henry Waldron	18,348	Nathaniel B. Eldrige	17,447	1871-72
	.....	William L. Stoughton	17,502	Henry Chamberlain	13,923	1871-72
	.....	Omar D. Conger	13,782	Byron G. Stout	13,593	1871-72
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	16,851	Myron Rider	10,384	1871-72
	.....	Jabez G. Sutherland	16,618	John F. Driggs	14,879	1871-72
43	.....	Moses W. Field	11,703	A. Smith Bagg	9,843	1873-74
	.....	Henry Waldron	17,427	Asa Mahan	10,522	1873-74
	.....	George Willard	17,822	John G. Parkhurst	10,275	1873-74
	.....	Julius C Burrows	16,717	Allen Potter	11,451	1873-74
	.....	William B. Williams	6,598	Charles C. Comstock	6,484	1873-74
	.....	Josiah W. Begole	19,486	Augustus C. Baldwin	13,994	1873-74
	.....	Omar D. Conger	12,037	John H. Richardson	7,790	1873-74
	.....	Nathan B. Bradley	11,333	Chauncey W. Wisner	7,995	1873-74
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	11,951	Samuel P. Ely	5,546	1873-74
44	.....	Alpheus S. Williams	10,848	Moses W. Field	8,892	1875-76
	.....	Henry Waldron	14,611	John J. Robinson	13,075	1875-76
	.....	George Willard	13,372	Fidus Livermore	12,174	1875-76
	.....	Allen Potter	13,317	Julius C. Burrows	12,278	1875-76
	.....	William B. Williams	13,370	Mark D. Wilbur	12,212	1875-76
	.....	George H. Durand	17,758	Josiah W. Begole	16,122	1875-76
	.....	Omar D. Conger	10,185	Enos Goodrich	8,203	1875-76
	.....	Nathan B. Bradley	10,258	George F. Lewis	9,979	1875-76
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	12,877	Henry H. Noble	3,460	1875-76
45	.....	John W. Stone	21,908	Myron Harris	18,546	1877-78
	.....	Alpheus S. Williams	14,471	Henry M. Duffield	12,417	1877-78
	.....	Edwin Willitts	19,211	John J. Robinson	17,024	1877-78

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
45	Jonas H. McGowan	19,878	Fidus Livermore	17,223	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightly	18,716	Henry Chamberlain	16,330	1877–78
	Mark S. Brewer	23,356	George H. Durand	21,615	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	15,818	Anson E. Chadwick	13,177	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	16,098	Fred H. Potter	15,760	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	18,224	Joseph H. Kilbourn	12,656	1877–78
46	John S. Newberry	9,898	Alpheus S. Williams	8,567	1879–80
	Edwin Willitts	14,312	Ira R. Card	9,557	1879–80
	Jonas H. McGowan	14,381	John Dawson	12,347	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	14,236	Andrew J. Eldred	8,171	1879–80
	John W. Stone	15,983	Charles C. Comstock	15,273	1879–80
	Mark S. Brewer	18,459	Hugh McCurdy	15,549	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	11,939	William T. Mitchell	8,940	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	11,993	Bradey M. Thompson	9,571	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	15,264	John Tower	7,478	1879–80
47	Henry W. Lord	15,962	William C. Maybury	15,338	1881–82
	Edwin Willitts	18,945	William H. Waldby	16,596	1881–82
	Edward S. Lacey	21,267	Eugene Pringle	9,739	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	19,096	Orlando W. Powers	12,424	1881–82
	George W. Webber	22,842	Leonard H. Randall	11,435	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	23,551	Edwin B. Winans	18,235	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger	17,490	Cyrenus P. Black	13,806	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	21,224	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,857	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	23,437	Edwin S. Pratt	14,642	1881–82
48	William C. Maybury	16,147	Henry W. Lord	11,208	1883–84
	Nathaniel B. Eldrige	15,251	John K. Boies	14,709	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	18,023	Hiram C. Hodges	16,239	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	16,328	Julius C. Burrows	16,073	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	16,725	William O. Webster	16,609	1883–84
	Edwin B. Winans	18,516	Oliver L. Spaulding	18,484	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	14,872	Charles J. Willett	13,918	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carleton	11,540	John T. Rich	11,251	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	13,529	Stephen Brownson	10,897	1883–84

	.....	Herschel H. Hatch	11,326	Andrew C. Maxwell	7,749	1883–84
	.....	Edward Breitung	11,151	Peter White	4,840	1883–84
	.....	William C. Maybury	21,673	John Atkinson	15,549	1885–86
	.....	Nathaniel B. Eldrige	17,710	Edward P. Allen	17,656	1885–86
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,438	Henry F. Pennington	19,210	1885–86
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,564	George L. Yaple	18,212	1885–86
	.....	Charles C. Comstock	20,406	John C. Fitz Gerald	20,050	1885–86
49	.....	Edwin B. Winans	19,857	James C. Wilson	18,377	1885–86
	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	14,535	Edgar Weeks	12,316	1885–86
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	19,446	Roswell G. Horr	17,824	1885–86
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	18,963	Silas S. Fallass	16,207	1885–86
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,366	Charles F. Gibson	13,078	1885–86
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	16,467	John Power	8,992	1885–86
	.....	John Logan Chipman	17,367	Henry A. Robinson	15,801	1887–88
	.....	Edward P. Allen	16,518	Lester H. Salsbury	15,486	1887–88
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,215	Patrick Hankerd	15,499	1887–88
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,257	Harvey C. Sherwood	15,744	1887–88
	.....	Melbourne H. Ford	18,567	George W. McBride	18,120	1887–88
50	.....	Mark S. Brewer	19,034	John H. Fedewa	17,148	1887–88
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	13,777	John P. Sanborn	12,963	1887–88
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,301	Roswell G. Horr	17,615	1887–88
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	17,226	Lyman G. Mason	14,198	1887–88
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,047	Henry M. Loud	12,900	1887–88
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	14,485	John Power	12,242	1887–88
	.....	John Logan Chipman	25,179	Hibbard Baker	22,076	1889–90
	.....	Edward P. Allen	19,660	Willard Stearns	18,096	1889–90
	.....	James O'Donnell	24,097	Eugene Pringle	17,495	1889–90
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	21,649	Charles S. Maynard	17,464	1889–90
	.....	Charles E. Belknap	26,309	Melbourne H. Ford	23,642	1889–90
51	.....	Mark S. Brewer	21,271	Orlando F. Barnes	20,904	1889–90
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	16,894	William Hartsuff	16 488	1889–90
	.....	Aaron T. Bliss	23,028	Timothy E. Tarsney	20,943	1889–90
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	23,025	Hiram B. Hudson	18,651	1889–90
	.....	Frank W. Wheeler	18,959	Spencer O. Fisher	18,844	1889–90
	.....	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,336	John Power	16,978	1889–90
	.....	J. Logan Chipman	21,791	Hibbard Baker	15,861	1891–92
52	.....	James S. Gorman	16,471	Edward P. Allen	14,568	1891–92
	.....	James O'Donnell	16,679	John W. Fletcher	14,216	1891–92

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Concluded.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
52	Julius C. Burrows	16,067	George L. Yaple	15,673	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford	22,451	Charles W. Watkins	20,153	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	17,140	William Ball	16,457	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	14,553	James S. Ayres	12,566	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	17,230	Aaron T. Bliss	17,154	1891–92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	15,854	Byron M. Cutcheon	15,749	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	16,721	Watts S. Humphrey	15,055	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	16,667	John Semer	14,549	1891–92
53	John Logan Chipman	20,239	Frank J. Kecker	17,533	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	22,007	James O'Donnell	21,443	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	21,287	Daniel Strange	15,802	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	21,352	George L. Yaple	20,246	1893–94
	George F. Richardson	20,139	Charles E. Belknap	20,120	1893–94
	David D. Aitkin	21,046	Byron G. Stout	19,699	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	16,125	Philip S. Wixson	15,602	1893–94
	William S. Linton	17,411	Henry M. Youmans	15,886	1893–94
	John W. Moon	13,969	Harrison H. Wheeler	13,053	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	14,858	James Van Kleek	14,599	1893–94
	John Avery	18,359	Woodbridge N. Ferris	16,038	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,097	J. Maurice Finn	16,674	1893–94
	Levi T. Griffin	18,854	James H. Stone	17,587	1893–94
54	John B. Corliss	18,605	Levi T. Griffin	13,441	1895–96
	George Spaulding	23,708	Thomas E. Barkworth	17,596	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows	20,115	Nathaniel H. Stewart	8,075	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	21,722	Leroy F. Weaver	9,874	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	19,973	L. Gideon Rutherford	10,405	1895–96
	David D. Aitkin	22,894	Elliott R. Wilcox	13,831	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	18,172	Ezra C. Carleton	12,334	1895–96
	William S. Linton	16,565	Rowland Connor	10,118	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	15,761	William T. Evans	7,142	1895–96
	Rousseau O. Crump	16,304	Worthy L. Churchill	12,456	1895–96
	John Avery	19,575	Hiram B. Hudson	6,503	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,935	Rush Culver	7,897	1895–96

55	.....	John B. Corliss	24,021	Edwin Henderson	19,291	1897–98
	.....	George Spaulding	26,557	Thomas E. Barkworth	25,061	1897–98
	.....	Albert M. Todd	24,466	Alfred Milnes	24,041	1897–98
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	26,518	Roman I. Jarvis	22,994	1897–98
	.....	William Alden Smith	26,819	George P. Hummer	22,155	1897–98
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	26,889	Quincy A. Smith	23,474	1897–98
	.....	Horace G. Snover	22,761	O'Brian J. Atkinson	18,267	1897–98
	.....	Ferdinand Brucker	20,992	William G. Linton	20,158	1897–98
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	20,418	Armond F. Tibbitts	14,245	1897–98
	.....	Rousseau O. Crump	19,535	Charles S. Hampton	17,536	1897–98
	.....	William S. Mesick	24,368	Jonathan G. Ramsdall	19,605	1897–98
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	29,612	Henry W. Seymour	12,479	1897–98
56	.....	John B. Corliss	16,659	James H. Pound	15,401	1899–1900
	.....	Henry C. Smith	21,912	Orrin R. Pierce	19,999	1899–1900
	.....	Washington Gardner	21,182	Albert M. Todd	19,864	1899–1900
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	21,740	Roman I. Jarvis	17,146	1899–1900
	.....	William Alden Smith	22,021	George R. Perry	16,064	1899–1900
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	22,981	Charles Fishback	17,171	1899–1900
	.....	Edgar Weeks	18,623	Fred E. Burton	12,888	1899–1900
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	16,798	Ferdinand Brucker	15,089	1899–1900
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	15,687	Chauncey J. Chaddock	9,291	1899–1900
	.....	Rousseau O. Crump	16,482	Robert J. Kelley	13,230	1899–1900
	.....	William S. Mesick	18,545	Alva W. Nichols	11,299	1899–1900
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	19,895	Solomon S. Curry	8,921	1899–1900

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900, AS RETURNED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

WITH POSTOFFICE ADDRESS.

Counties.	County seat.	County clerks.	Registers of deeds.	Treasurers.
Alcona	Harrisville	George Rutson	Walter L. Chapelle	Llewellyn A. Calwell.
Alger	Au Train	Edwin Niness	George A. Baldwin	Walter Bell.
Allegan	Allegan	Chauncey A. Barnes	Hendrik J. Klomparens	Eugene D. Nash.
Alpena	Alpena	Charles W. McLean	Charles Noack	James H. Kerr.
Antrim	Bellaire	Ira A. Adams	Ira A. Adams	James Williams.
Arenac	Standish	Ernest C. Butler	Harvey A. Chamberlain	John A. Rankin.
Baraga	L'Anse	George O. Beehler	George O. Beehler	William T. Menge.
Barry	Hastings	Walter W. Brown	C. Fernando Brooks	Andrew W. Sylvester.
Bay	Bay City	L. Daniels	John Boston	Charles Smith.
Benzie	Frankfort	Richard B. Reynolds	William A. Jay	George C. Woodward.
Berrien	St. Joseph	John W. Needham	Alfred O. French	John Clark.
Branch	Coldwater	Burt M. Fellows	Adelbert E. Morrison	Henry Seymour.
Calhoun	Marshall	Edward Austin	C. Howard Daskam	Guy Fisk.
Cass	Cassopilis	John B. Harman	Edwin M. Lindsley	Alonzo P. Buman.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Frank A. Kenyon	William J. Pearson	John Ward.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Edwin N. Gardner	William F. Penn	Roscoe L. Hulbert.
Chippewa	St. Ste. Marie	William M. Snell	Robert C. Sweatt	Byron C. Campbell.
Clare	Harrison	Francis M. Morrissey	Francis M. Morrissey	John H. Richmond.
Clinton	St. Johns	William M. Smith	Byron V. Soule	David S. French.
Crawford	Grayling	James W. Hartwick	John Leece	Richard D. Connine.
Delta	Escanaba	Oscar V. Linden	Oscar V. Linden	E. M. St. Jacques.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Richard C. Browning	Frank E. Crocker	Dan. A. Stewart.
Eaton	Charlotte	George Decke	Ladd J. Nixon	Charles L. Carr.
Emmet	Harbor Springs	George W. Dickinson	Charles H. Lusk	Thomas Linehan.
Genesee	Flint	John C. Graves	Stephen Mathewson	Carl F. Johnson.

Gladwin	Gladwin	Sherman S. Townsend	Milford E. Raymond	Frank Leonard.
Gogebic	Bessemer	Albert D. Johnston	William Wester	Martin Kallander.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	William A. Newton	Orlando C. Moffatt	George W. Clyde.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Adelbert P. Lane	Frank M. Vandercook	Daniel L. Sharrar.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Frank L. Masters	Albert B. Cummins	Edmund C. Davis.
Houghton	Houghton	Louis H. Richardson	William Walls	Rudolph J. Haas.
Huron	Bad Axe	George M. Clark	William J. Dufty	Leonard R. Thomas.
Ingham	Mason	Fred D. Woodworth	Frank A. Lester	Daniel D. Kingsbury.
Ionia	Ionia	Glen J. Lawless	Charles I. Goodwin	Edwin F. Cool.
Iosco	Tawas City	John A. Mark	John W. King	Robert A. Richards.
Iron	Crystal Falls	John Wall	Irving H. Jackson	Michael A. Moriarty.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Alfred C. Rowlader	Matthew Morrison	Oliver H. Adams.
Jackson	Jackson	Gifford Patch	Wesley Sears	Anthony J. Patch.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Ashley Clapp	Henry P. Shutt	Albert W. Smith.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	James M. Flagg	Herbert C. Murphy	Elijah Goodwin.
Kent	Grand Rapids	William J. Thomas	Scott Griswold	Henry B. Proctor.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	William E. Smith	William E. Smith	Thomas Bolley.
Lake	Baldwin	Ralph H. Hollister	Ralph H. Hollister	Homer Cutler.
Lapeer	Lapeer	James H. Bidwell	Roderick S. Thomas	Julius A. Laughlin.
Leelanau	Leland	Zimri E. Hinshaw	Carson Warner	Dennis Hoxsie.
Lenawee	Adrian	John Gahagan	Mark B. Mills	Frank E. Pratt.
Livingston	Howell	Willis L. Lyons	Albert D. Thompson	Fred P. Dean.
Luce	Newberry	Perry Leighton	Perry Leighton	Adam G. Louks.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	Isaac Corp	John R. McLeod	Peter J. Murray.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Harvey P. Edwards	Henry J. Switzer	Gil R. Lovejoy.
Manistee	Manistee	Albert Erickson	Walter W. Gibb	Alfred N. Green.
Marquette	Marquette	William A. Ross	Joseph H. Primeau	Adam Kangas.
Mason	Ludington	J. Edwin Smith	James Murray	Frank P. Dunwell.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	James S. Canaan	Buell I. Webster	Nathaniel B. Packard.
Menominee	Menominee	J. Charles Guay	J. Charles Guay	Fred S. Norcross.
Midland	Midland	James V. Lownsbury	William E. Ellsworth	George W. Burrington.
Missaukee	Lake City	Albert C. McNitt	Albert C. McNitt	Duncan McBain.
Monroe	Monroe	Orrin J. Leonard	Charles E. Kirby	William F. Knapp.
Montcalm	Stanton	John W. Nickerson	Solomon B. Newcomb	Lucus M. Miel.
Montmorency	Atlanta	Thomas E. Double	Edward Cameron	Herman Lunden.
Muskegon	Muskegon	R Andrew Fleming	Ole C. Olson	George Bolt.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	County seat.	County clerks.	Registers of deeds.	Treasurers.
Newaygo	Newaygo	Benjamin Candee	Charles K. Carter	John M. Meeuwenberg.
Oakland	Pontiac	George A. Brown	Albert G. Griggs	James L. Hogle.
Oceana	Hart	Jesse M. Tennant	James E. Philo	Phineas B. Harwood.
Ogemaw	West Branch	William G. Gray	Leander A. White	Frank Smith.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	John F. Dreiss	John F. Dreiss	Stephen Lorenger.
Osceola	Hersey	James B. Sprague	Arthur Mulholland, Jr.	George W. Delamarter.
Oscoda	Mio	Thomas G. Woodward	Thomas G. Woodward	Frank G. Noble.
Otsego	Gaylord	Gustave M. Harris	John H. Fisher	Allen S. Martindale.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Charles K. Hoyt	Peter Brusse	Elbert Lynn.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Joseph Smith	William Schmidt	Louis Bruder.
Roscommon	Roscommon	William F. Johnston	William F. Johnston	John L. Smythe.
Saginaw	Saginaw	Rhinaldo Crofoot	Albert A. Yaeger	Washburn Horning.
Sanilac	Sanilac Centre	William H. Hall	Orrin A. Munn	Thomas Grimes.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Edmund Ashford	Edmund Ashford	Vernon P. Chappel.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Seth Beers	Jay D. Royce	Richard F. Kay.
St. Clair	Port Huron	John L. Shepherd	Spain E. Pearce	Henry Streeter.
St. Joseph	Centreville	J. Mark Harvey, Jr	Henry H. Ruggles	Fabius A. Fish.
Tuscola	Caro	Frank J. Gifford	Wilbert H. Cook	George Kinney.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	Joseph S. Buck	John F. Taylor	John Marshall.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Jacob F. Schuh	George A. Cook	George J. Mann.
Wayne	Detroit	William H. McGregor	Samuel R. Kingsley	Charles A. Buhrer.
Wexford	Cadillac	Henry Hansen	Palmer W. Hinman	John H. Wheeler.

Counties.	Sheriffs.	Judges of probate.	Postoffice.	Prosecuting attorneys.	Postoffice.
Alcona	William Edwards	William H. Gilpin	Harrisville	Fred A. Beede	Harrisville.
Alger	Ole L. Peterson	Henry N. Morris	Munising	Neil R. Walsh	Munising.
Allegan	John Whitbeck	Frank H. Williams	Allegan	Charles Thew	Saugatuck.
Alpena	James E. Denton	Daniel A. Campbell	Alpena	James Collins	Alpena.
Antrim	Samuel Crampton	Le Grand E. Slussar	Mancelona	Andrew B. Dougherty	Elk Rapids.
Arenac	George Robinson	Frank E. Abbott	Sterling	John J. McCarthy	Standish.
Baraga	Henry Girard	Edward L. Stone	Baraga	Philip R. McKerman	L'Anse.
Barry	Samuel C. Ritchie	James B. Mills	Nashville	Chas. Howard Thomas	Hastings.
Bay	Henry Guntermann	Hamilton M. Wright	Bay City	Edward E. Anneke	Bay City.
Benzie	Benjamin Little	Clarence S Linkletter	Lake Ann	Dwight G. F. Warner	Frankfort.
Berrien	Edgar H. Ferguson	Jacob J. Van Riper	St. Joseph	George M. Valentine	St. Joseph.
Branch	William W. Herendeen	Elmer E. Palmer	Coldwater	Charles U. Champion	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Herbert R. Williams	William A. Lane	Marshall	Jesse M. Hatch	Marshall.
Cass	William Reagan	L. Burget Des Voignes	Cassopolis	Cassius M. Eby	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	Henry C. Cooper	Alonzo J. Stroud	Charlevoix	John M. Harris	Boyne.
Cheboygan	Frederick R. Wing	Frank N. Klingensmith	Cheboygan	George E. Frost	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Edgar J. Swart	John A. Couch	Sault Ste. Marie	John A. Steinlein	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	John R. Brown	John H. Canfield	Harrison	George J. Cummins	Harrison.
Clinton	Alonzo E Dunn	Charles M. Merrill	St. Johns	S. Reece Smith	St. Johns.
Crawford	George F. Owen	John J. Coventry	Frederick	Joseph Patterson	Grayling.
Delta	Frederick M. Olmstead	Thomas B. White	Escanaba	Ira C. Jennings	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Charles Anderson	Joseph E. Bergeron	Norway	Ransom L. Hammond	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Fred L. Shepherd	Horace S. Maynard	Charlotte	Leroy Jones	Charlotte.
Emmet	David R. Jones	Charles B. Henika	Petoskey	Matthew F. Guinon	Petoskey.
Genesee	Arthur C. McCall	George E. Taylor	Flint	Fred W. Brennan	Flint.
Gladwin	Herbert Shelf	Enoch Robbins	Gladwin	Guy E. Smith	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Andrew Byrne	Curtis Buck	Ironwood	Samuel S. Cooper	Bessemer.
Grand Traverse	Oscar Simpson	James H. Monroe	Traverse City	Fred H. Pratt	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Nelson J. McCullough	Charles H. Chase	Ithaca	Julius B. Kirby	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	James O'Melay	Michael McIntyre	Hillsdale	Wm. H. Frankhauser	Hillsdale.
Houghton	Charles F. Lean	Willard E. Gray	Lake Linden	Oscar J. Larson	Calumet.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	Sheriffs.	Judges of probate.	Postoffice.	Prosecuting attorneys.	Postoffice.
Huron	James Rowe	Charles E. Thompson	Bad Axe	Hiram L. Chipman	Bad Axe.
Ingham	William H. Porter	Franklin S. Porter	Lansing	Arthur J. Tuttle	Lansing.
Ionia	Frank L. Moon	Charles L. Wilson	Ionia	John B. Chaddock	Ionia.
Iosco	Peter A. Shien	Ebenezer Laidlaw	Tawas City	Albert E. Sharpe	
Iron	Manville B. Waite	Albert L. Flewelling	Crystal Falls	Isaac W. Byers	Iron River.
Isabella	Frank W. Ellis	John Maxwell	Mt. Pleasant	Cyrus E. Russell	
Jackson	Porter S. Harrington	Josiah T. Hammond	Jackson	Charles A. Smith	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Wilber B. Snow	James E. White	Kalamazoo	Sheridan F. Master	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Ellsworth C. Chesshir	William F. Hubbard	Kalkaska	Joshua L. Boyd	Kalkaska.
Kent	Irving Woodworth	Harry D. Jewell	Grand Rapids	Frank A. Rodgers	
Keweenaw	John Dodge	Thomas Jackson	Allouez	William J. McDonald	Calumet.
Lake	Mark V. Harding	Ernest Nichoson	Luther	Hal L. Cutler	Luther.
Lapeer	William E. Myers	Edgar S. Hough	Lapeer	Isaac J. Kohler	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Adam E Bellinger	James E. Campbell	Traverse City	Archibald F. Bunting	Empire.
Lenawee	John C. Iffland	Richard B. Robbins	Adrian	Jacob N. Sampson	Adrian.
Livingston	Malachy Roche	Albird M. Davis	Howell	Louis E. Howlett	Howell.
Luce	William T. Crocker	Alexander Main	Newberry	Furman E. Dutcher	Newberry.
Mackinac	Bruno Leclerc	Charles Conner	St. Ignace	James McNamara	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Louis T. Cady	Silas B. Spier	Mt. Clemens	Franz C. Kuhn	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	William Lloyd	John H. Grant	Manistee	Frank E. Chamberlain	Manistee.
Marquette	John Carlson	Charles Kelsey	Marquette	Waldo T. Potter	Ishpeming.
Mason	Henry C. Cole	Henry C. Ransom	Ludington	Addison A. Keiser	Ludington.
Mecosta	Bert D. Moody	William T. Jones	Big Rapids	Albert B. Cogger	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Julius Ruprecht	Eugene Gregnon	Menominee	Willis N. Mills	Menominee.
Midland	John Madill	Floyd L. Post	Midland	Ray Hart	Midland.
Missaukee	Simon Lucas	Hiram S. Lamb	Morey	Francis O. Gaffney	Lake City.
Monroe	John Rod	Addison E. Dunbar	Monroe	Willis Baldwin	Monroe.
Montcalm	James K. Train	Oscar Fenn	Stanton	Frank A. Miller	Stanton.
Montmorency	Joshua Wiggins	William J. Rea	Hillman	James Francis	Hillman.
Muskegon	Gustav H. Neumeister	John Vanderwerp	Muskegon	Charles B. Cross	Muskegon.
Newaygo	John A. Bullis	James R. Odell	Fremont	George Luton	Newaygo.
Oakland	Richard D. Belt	Thomas L. Patterson	Pontiac	Kleber P. Rockwell	Pontiac.
Oceana	James J. McVean	William N. Sayles	Hart	Rufus F. Skeels	Hart.

Ogemaw	Clarence J. Phelps	Stephen V. Thomas	West Branch	Merrie H. Abbott	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Charles H. O'Rourke	Asa A. Parker	Ontonagon	William R. Adams	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Frank McIntyre	Henry L. Watson	Reed City	Cassius M. Beardsley	Hersey.
Oscoda	George Richardson	Samuel E. Park	Mio	John A. McMahon	Mio.
Otsego	Dexter K. Mitchell	Seth M. French	Vanderbilt	Albert M. Hilton	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Frank Van Ry	John V. B. Goodrich	Grand Haven	Patrick H. McBride	Holland.
Presque Isle	Richard Noffze	Rudolph Dueltgen	Rogers	Philip A. Inglesby	Rogers.
Roscommon	Alexander H. Johnston	John L. Smythe	Roscommon	Charles L. DuWalle	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Henry A. Newton	Charles J. Sparks	Saginaw	Fred L. Eaton	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	Maitland M. Stone	William Dawson	Sanilac Centre	John S. Crandell	Sanilac Center.
Schoolcraft	Andrew P. Ekstrom	Charles B. Mersereau	Manistique	Frank H. Peters	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Monroe L. Scougale	Matthew Bush	Corunna	Albert L. Chandler	Corunna.
St. Clair	Harrison W. Maines	Frank T. Wolcott	Port Huron	Joseph Walsh	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Fred J. Avery	David M. Bateman	Centreville	Wilber F. Thomas	White Pigeon.
Tuscola	Charles O. Blinn	John C Laing	Caro	Walter S. Wixon	Caro.
Van Buren	Wesley J. Thomas	James H. Johnson	South Haven	James E. Chandler	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	John Gillen	H. Wirt Newkirk	Ann Arbor	John P. Kirk	Ypsilanti.
Wayne	G. Duffield Stewart	Edgar O. Durfee	Detroit	Allan H. Frazer	Detroit.
Wexford	George A. Troy	John Mansfield	Cadillac	Fred S. Lamb	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	County surveyors.	Postoffice.	Circuit court commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit court commissioners.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Andrew J. Freer	Harrisville	Osmond H. Smith	Harrisville		
Alger	James Roundtree	Grand Marais	Colin D. Doig	Grand Marais		
Allegan	Hugh MacDougall	Allegan	Ira C. Montague	Allegan	Clare E. Hoffman	Allegan.
Alpena	Fred A. Rice	Alpena	William T. Sleator	Alpena		
Antrim	Edward Hebdan	Central Lake	A. B. Dougherty	Elk Rapids		
Arenac	Charles D. Pierce	Standish	John S. Elwell	Standish		
Baraga	James McKercher	Michigamme	Edward L. Stone	Baraga		
Barry	Albert N. Bateman	Prairieville	J. Edmund Barrell	Hastings	C. S. Palmerton	Woodland.
Bay	George E. Turner	Bay City	F. L. Edinborough	Bay City	James E. Brockway	Bay City.
Benzie	James A. Pettitt	Benzonia	Marion G. Paul	Thompsonville		
Berrien	C. Byron Pratt	Watervliet	John C. St. Clair	St. Joseph	Nathaniel H. Baron.	Niles.
Branch	Charles Hamilton	Bronson	Frank B. Reynolds	Coldwater	Milo Thompson	Bronson.
Calhoun	Pratt A. Courtright.	Marshall	Louis E. Stewart	Albion	Louis C. Miller	Marshall.
Cass	Fred E. Smith	Penn	Joseph R. Edwards	Dowagiac	Walter C. Jones	Marcellus.
Charlevoix	Enoch K. Robins	Boyne	Charles F. Hull	Boyne		
Cheboygan	Galusha D. V. Rollo	Mullet Lake	Oscar C. Garrett	Cheboygan		
Chippewa	Fredk. H. Brown		Albert B. Davidson	Sault St. Marie		
Clare	William W. Harper.	Harrison	Asa M. Tinker	Harrison		
Clinton	Charles Eddy	Elsie	Fred R. Everett	Ovid	George H. Marshall.	St. Johns.
Crawford	William Blanshan	Grayling	L. T. Wright	Grayling		
Delta	John S. Craig	Gladstone	John Cummiskey	Escanaba		
Dickinson	Robert Murray	Loretto	Donald Cameron	Norway		
Eaton	Morell E. Newcomb.	Charlotte	Lewis J. Dann	Charlotte	Raymond A. Latting	Grand Ledge.
Emmet	John Keep	Petoskey	James A. Dart	Petoskey		
Genesee	George A. Meade	Grand Blanc	Horace P. Martin	Flint	James S. Parker	Flint.
Gladwin	George W. Doane	Gladwin	Fenn C. Smith	Gladwin		
Gogebic	George Rupp	Bessemer	Belmont Naples	Ironwood		
Grand Traverse	Herbert F. Northrup	Traverse City	Mortimer B. Gates	Traverse City		
Gratiot	Joseph W. Harrod	Ithaca	James G. Kress	Ithaca	John D. Spinney	Alma.
Hillsdale	George A. Mark	Hillsdale	Wm. C. Chadwick	Hillsdale	Frank M. Hall	Hillsdale.
Houghton	William W. Stockley	Hancock	Wm. A. Bateman	Calumet	R. Skiff Shelden	Houghton.
Huron	William J. Kerr	Bad Axe	Daniel W. McLean	Bad Axe	John C. Ryan	Ubly.

ORRIN W. ROBINSON,

Lieutenant Governor.

Ingham	W. Asa Rowe	Mason	Charles W. Foster	Lansing	Lewis B. McArthur	Mason.
Ionia	David C. Crawford	Ionia	Hal H. Smith	Ionia	J. Clyde Watt	Saranac.
Iosco	Howard M. Belknap		George L. Cornville	Tawas City		
Iron	Ira Jackson	Crystal Falls	Lottie W. Flewelling	Crystal Falls		
Isabella	Edwin R. Coburn		Albert A. Loveland		Edward W. Gruett	
Jackson	William G. Fargo	Jackson	Fred A. Kies	Jackson	James M. Adams	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Edward Strong	Kalamazoo	John L. Hollander	Kalamazoo	Jay D. Driver	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	James A. Campbell	Kalkaska	Chauncey C. Jencks	Kalkaska		
Kent	Theodore B. Williams	Grand Rapids	William B. Brown	Grand Rapids	John W. Powers	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	William W. Stockley	Houghton				
Lake	Albert A. Blanchard	Forman	Wilber B. Poole	Luther		
Lapeer	Frank A. Sicklesteel	North Branch	Benjamin F. Reed	Lapeer	Henry H. Smith	North Branch.
Leelanau	John Porter	Leland	Alfred John	Northport		
Lenawee	James Blair	Adrian	George A. Chapman	Hudson	Henry R. Jewett	Adrian.
Livingston	Miles W. Bullock	Howell	Wm. H. S. Wood	Howell	James I. VanKeuren	Howell.
Luce	William J. Allan	Helmer	Furman E. Dutcher	Newberry		
Mackinac	Michael McElroy	St. Ignace	James J. Brown	St. Ignace		
Macomb	Cortez Fessenden	Romeo	Henry J. McKay	Romeo	Neil E. Reed	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	James H. Millard	Bear Lake	Herbert L. Harley	Manistee	Elisha J. Richmond	Manistee.
Marquette	George P. Cummings	Marquette	Cornelius F. Donahoe	Ishpeming	George P. Brown	Marquette.
Mason	Robert O. Towns	Ludington	Henry C. Hutton	Ludington		
Mecosta	Lyman W. June	Big Rapids	David C. Fuller	Millbrook	Alton W. Bennett	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Albert Hass	Menominee	Newton C. Spencer	Stephenson		
Midland	Franklin T. Gibbs	Midland	Edmund P. Rice	Midland		
Missaukee	Marion D. Richardson	Pioneer	Francis Wright	McBain		
Monroe	J. W. VanDeventer	Dundee	Alonzo B. Bragdon	Monroe	John Davis	Monroe.
Montcalm	Henry M. Conklin	Greenville	Asa Morse	Stanton	Charles S. Fuller	Greenville.
Montmorency	Charles T. Sherwood	Hillman	Lewis W. Ostrander	Lewiston		
Muskegon	Darwin G. Bell	Casnovia	Frank W. Wilson	Muskegon	Charles S. Marr	Muskegon.
Newaygo	Delos G. Anderson	Fremont	Fred W. Riblet	Newaygo		
Oakland	Reuben Russell	Royal Oak	George Hogle	Pontiac	Frank L. Covert	Pontiac.
Oceana	F. F. Wetmore	Smith's Corners	Winfield S. Hanson	Hart		
Ogemaw	William A. Weeks	West Branch	William A. Weeks	West Branch		
Ontonagon	Aldis F. Parker	Ontonagon	William R. Adams	Ontonagon		
Osceola	Frank Trumbull	Evart	B. Newton Savidge	Reed City		
Oscoda	Edward P. Albertson	Fairview	John A. McMahon	Mio		

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900.—Continued.

Counties.	County surveyors.	Postoffice.	Circuit court commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit court commissioners.	Postoffice.
Otsego	David M. Hoffman	Elmira	Anthony D. Marshall	Gaylord		
Ottawa	Emmet H. Reck	Coopersville	George E. Kullen	Holland	Dan F. Pagelsen	Grand Haven.
Presque Isle	Mathew Heslip	Hagensville	Philip A. Inglesby	Rogers		
Roscommon	John M. Yates	Roscommon	James Crogan	Roscommon		
Saginaw	I. H. Leavenworth	Saginaw, W.S.	Ernest H. Wetzel	Saginaw	Andrew J. Lynd	Saginaw, W.S.
Sanilac	Merritt E. Ward	Forestville	Arthur E. Divine	Lexington	George E. Meredith.	Sanilac Centre.
Schoolcraft	A. C. Carpenter	Manistique	Walter L. Loranger.	Manistique		
Shiawassee	Elmer F. Joslyn	Byron	Joseph H. Collins	Corunna	Warren Pierpont	Owosso.
St. Clair	Justin L. Paldi	Port Huron	Burt D. Cady	Port Huron	Hugh H. Hart	St. Clair.
St. Joseph	Samuel P. Reed	Three Rivers	George E. Miller	Three Rivers	Theodore T. Jacobs.	Sturgis.
Tuscola	George B. Felton	Mayville	Abraham J. Randall.	Caro	James B. Beverly	Kingston.
Van Buren	George Mutchler	McDonald	David Anderson, Jr.	Paw Paw	Guy J. Wicksall	South Haven.
Washtenaw	Dorsey Hoppe	Ann Arbor	Wm. H. Murray	Ann Arbor	Tracy L. Towner	Ypsilanti.
Wayne	Elijah J. Goodell	Ecorse	Wm. A. Hurst	Detroit	Ari E. Woodruff	Detroit.
Wexford	William S. Alderman	Manton	Elwood Peck	Cadillac		

Counties.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Mathew Hale	Harrisville	William R. Smith	Black River.
Alger	James C. Anderson	Grand Marais	G. M. Gould	Munising.
Allegan	William E. Rowe	Allegan	Lemuel E. Clark	Otsego.
Alpena	George A. Shannon	Alpena	James Eakins	Alpena.
Antrim	George M. Peaslee	Creswell	Harvey M. Hunstreet	Bellaire.
Arenac	Edward C. Warren	Standish	Thomas A. Hall	Maple Ridge.
Baraga	Corden Johnston	L'Anse	Alexander Martin	Baraga.
Barry	William H. Snyder	Hastings	George R. Hyde	Prairieville.
Bay	William S. Hyaat	Bay City	Fred C. Van Tuyl	Bay City.
Benzie	Charles F. Jones	Thompsonville	Herman Kucks	Platte.
Berrien	Franklin Goudy	New Buffalo	Frank Green	St. Joseph.
Branch	Arthur R. Burrows	Coldwater	Joseph H. Montague	Coldwater.
Calhoun	George A. Robertson	Battle Creek	Starr K. Church	Marshall.
Cass	Carl W. Morse	Dowagiac	Edgar A. Plank	Union.
Charlevoix	Frank A. Foster	East Jordan	W. H. McCartney	Charlevoix.
Cheboygan	John W. Bell	Indian River	Charles B. Marks	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Beverly D. Harrison		Augustus E. Bacon	
Clare	Robert A. Gray	Clare	William M. Temple	Temple.
Clinton	Samuel A. Cliff	South Riley	William T. Davies	St. Johns.
Crawford	William M. Woodworth	Grayling	Benjamin F. Sherman	Frederic.
Delta	Henry McFall	Escanaba	Harry L. Hutchins	Fayette.
Dickinson	James D. Cudlip	Iron Mountain	Thomas R. Trudgeon	Vulcan.
Eaton	M. P. Bromeling	Eaton Rapids	George P. Stevens	Bellevue.
Emmet	Ezra A. Faunce	Petoskey	Lewi W. Gardner	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	Frederic A. Cady	Flint	John H. Charters	Flint.
Gladwin	Frank E. Atchinson	Gladwin	Frank S. Pierce	Beaverton.
Gogebic	William J. Haggerson	Bessemer	Francis X. Houle	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	William E. Moon	Traverse City	Fred R. Walker	Wexford.
Gratiot	Leslie A. Howe	Breckenridge		
Hillsdale	Henry W. Gier	Hillsdale	Charles M. Niblack	Reading.
Houghton	James Sowden	Calumet	Caspar Brand	Houghton.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900.—Concluded.

Counties.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Huron	W. H. Coffron	Grindstone City	Otto Frenzell	Pigeon.
Ingham	Philo A. Tyler	Lansing	Lewis Morse	Bunker Hill.
Ionia	Julius S. Tibbitts	Muir	Charles S. Cook	Ionia.
Iosco	Louis N. Gagnier	Oscoda	D. C. Howell	
Iron	Robert H. Sturgeon	Iron River	Caspar Aberle	Crystal Falls.
Isabella	Samuel May		Reuben Wellman	
Jackson	Richard A. Hobart	Jackson	John C. Buell	Rives.
Kalamazoo	Martin Verhage	Kalamazoo	Joseph W. Briggs	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	James W. Mosher	Kalkaska	William W. Whipple	Kalkaska.
Kent	Albert J. Patterson	Grand Rapids	Albert E. Luton	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	John W. Kingston	Central Mine	John Adams	Central Mine.
Lake	John H. Updegraff	Baldwin	Burt Lincoln	Luther.
Lapeer	William W. Barber	Lapeer	John Robinson	Imlay City.
Leelanau	George W. Fralick	Maple City	William M. Payne	Sutton's Bay.
Lenawee	Samuel M. Hamilton	Adrian	Wira H. Dolph	Blissfield.
Livingston	Charles W. Barber	Howell	Gilbert I. Sargent	Howell.
Luce	Frederick W. Neal	Newberry	Almon W. Nicholson	Newberry.
Mackinac	James W. Summers	Gould City	Frank S. Walker	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Frank W. Rutter	Mt. Clemens		
Manistee	Levi H. Townsend	Manistee	Joseph L. Manseau	Manistee.
Marquette	Maurice Wollner	Negaunee	Leonard P. Crary	Marquette.
Mason	Marcena A. Carroll	Ludington	Sewell S. Lampman	Custer.
Mecosta	Thomas Lazell	Big Rapids	John FitzGerald	Stanwood.
Menominee	Henry Nason	Menominee	George C. McVay	Carney.
Midland	Seth Bowdish	Coleman	Edward McArdle	Midland.
Missaukee	Fred Bartholomew	Lake City	Blair F. Scott	Lake City.
Monroe	Harry H. Mulholland	Monroe	Henry Liedel	Maybee.
Montcalm	John Reynolds	Trufant	Walter Mosier	Carson City.
Montmorency	George A. Gove	Hillman	George Stanbrough	Lewiston.
Muskegon	Tiede Clock	Muskegon	George J. Moog	Whitehall.
Newaygo	Peter Drummond	Grant Station	William E. Dodds	White Cloud.
Oakland	Chauncey Brace	Pontiac	Mason N. Leonard	Troy.
Oceana	William J. Tennant	Elbridge	William W. Powers	Ferry.

Ogemaw	Thomas Glenn	West Branch	William H. Witter	West Branch.
Ontonagon	James Corgan	Ontonagon	John Roosen	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Lafayette Swanton	Reed City		
Oscoda	Charles Basing	Ryno	Asahel Crawford	Red Oak.
Otsego	Dan P. Stofer	Gaylord	Alfred Savage	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Oscar E. Yates	Holland	John Mastenbrock	Grand Haven.
Presque Isle	William H. Hall	Posen	Charles W. Isaminger	Rogers.
Roscommon	James H. Curnalia	Roscommon	Frank L. Robbins	Roscommon.
Saginaw	James W. Bliss	Saginaw, W. S.	George W. Stewart	Saginaw.
Sanilac	David D. McNaughton	Argyle	James Wallace	Elmer.
Schoolcraft	John M. Sattler	Manistique	John C. Messenger	Cooks.
Shiawassee	Augustine T. Holcom	Judd's Corners	George W. Loring	Owosso.
St. Clair	Albert B. Carlisle	Port Huron	John M. Robertson	Algonac.
St. Joseph	Frank H. Church	Sturgis	George E. Grout	Three Rivers.
Tuscola	Sherman F. Chase	Caro	William Morris	Gagetown.
Van Buren	Albert S. Haskin	Lawrence	Oran A. Dean	South Haven.
Washtenaw	Benjamin F. Watts	Ann Arbor	Christian F. Kapp	Manchester.
Wayne	John T. Hoffman	Detroit	August F. W. Forth	Detroit.
Wexford	David Ralston	Cadillac	George B. Taylor	Sherman.

COUNTY AGENTS

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

JUNE 1, 1899.

Counties.	Names.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Seymour H. Spencer	West Harrisville.
Alger	Walter Bell	Au Train.
Allegan	Edward Bensley	Allegan.
Alpena	Charles Golling	Alpena.
Antrim	J. McLaughlin	Elk Rapids.
Arenac	George Robinson	Standish.
Baraga	James McKercher	Spurr Mountain.
Barry	Charles H. Bauer	Hastings.
Bay	John W. McMath	Bay City.
Benzie	W. A. Betts	Benzonia.
Berrien	George Conell	Niles.
Branch	A. J. Aldrich	Coldwater.
Calhoun	H. A. Whitney	Battle Creek.
Cass	Joseph R. Edwards	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	Robert Miller	Charlevoix.
Cheboygan	Jacob Walton	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Augustus E. Bacon	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Dr. E. B. Evans	Farwell.
Clinton	William H. Faxon	Ovid.
Crawford	A. H. Wisner	Grayling.
Delta	Albert H. Rolph	Escanaba.
Dickinson	J. H. Karkeet	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	W. W. Stine	Charlotte.
Emmet	Hiram Parker	Petoskey.
Genesee	George H. Turner	Flint.
Gladwin	Dr. R. E. Finch	Gladwin.
Gogebic	William G. Winchester	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	John McDonald	Yuba.
Gratiot	Marvin R. Salter	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Russell O. Haynes	Hillsdale.
Houghton	W. F. Miller	Houghton.
Huron	Henry B. Gillard	Redman.
Ingham	Dr. J. H. Wellings	Lansing.
Ionia	John H. Van Ness	Ionia.
Iosco	W. F. Bisbee	Au Sable.
Iron	Christopher A. McRae	Iron River.
Isabella	Cyrus E. Russell	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	George S. White	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	M. L. Robinson	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	David P. Beebee	Kalkaska.

COUNTY AGENTS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Names.	Postoffice.
Kent	William A. Snyder	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw		
Lake	John W. Nichoson	Luther.
Lapeer	Ely C. Roberts	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Nathaniel W. Harrington	Solon.
Lenawee	W. H. Dolph	Blissfield.
Livingston	Dewitt C. Carr	Fowlerville.
Luce		
Mackinac	Peter W. Hombach	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Thomas Dawson	Memphis.
Manistee	Thomas N. Reynolds	Manistee.
Marquette	Charles D. Blanchard	Marquette.
Mason	Thomas Short	Ludington.
Mecosta	W. S. Tucker	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Michael Durocher	Menominee.
Midland	Charles L. Jenney	Midland.
Missaukee	David D. Walton	Lake City.
Monroe	Joseph Gale	Monroe.
Montcalm	Asa Morse	Stanton.
Montmorency	William C. Cain	Hillman.
Muskegon	Henry D. Baker	Muskegon.
Newaygo	George W. Fry	Newaygo.
Oakland	Chauncey Stuart	Holly.
Oceana	John R. Butler	Hart.
Ogemaw	William A. Weeks	West Branch.
Ontonagon	John S. Nitterauer	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hugh T. Lewis	Hersey.
Oscoda	Stewart Gorton	Luzerne.
Otsego	R. D. Bailey	Gaylord.
Ottawa	William Whipple	Hudsonville.
Presque Isle	Frank C. Platz	Rogers City.
Roscommon		
Saginaw	Charles P. Colvin	Saginaw.
Sanilac	William Brown	Port Sanilac.
Schoolcraft	William C. Bronson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Henry King	Owosso.
St. Clair	E. W. Harris	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Thomas G. Green	Centerville.
Tuscola	David G. Slafter	Vassar.
Van Buren	J. C. Gould	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Peter J. Lehmann	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	John Hosmer	Detroit.
Wexford	A. P. McManamy	Manton.

LIST OF STATE BANKS, AUGUST 1, 1899.

Location.	Name of bank.
Adrian	Adrian State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Lenawee County Savings Bank.
Adrian	The Commercial Savings Bank.
Adrian	Waldby & Clay's State Bank.
Albion	Albion State Bank.
Albion	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Alpena	Alpena County Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Farmers and Mechanics' Bank.
Ann Arbor	State Savings Bank of Ann Arbor.
Athens	The Athens State and Savings Bank.
Bangor	West Michigan Savings Bank.
Battle Creek	City Bank.
Battle Creek	Merchants' Savings Bank.
Bay City	Bay City Bank.
Bay City	Bay County Savings Bank.
Bay City	The Commercial Bank.
Belding	Belding Savings Bank.
Belding	People's Savings Bank of Belding.
Benton Harbor	Farmers and Mechanics' Bank.
Blissfield	Blissfield State Bank.
Breckenridge	First State Savings Bank of Breckenridge.
Burr Oak	Burr Oak State Bank.
Cadillac	Cadillac State Bank.
Calumet	Merchants and Miners' Bank.
Capac	Capac Savings Bank.
Carson City	The State Bank of Carson City.
Carsonville	State Bank of Carsonville.
Chelsea	Chelsea Savings Bank.
Chelsea	The Kempf Commercial and Savings Bank.
Clare	Clare County Savings Bank.
Coldwater	Branch County Savings Bank.
Concord	Farmers' State Bank.
Constantine	Commercial State Bank of Constantine.
Constantine	First State Bank of Constantine.
Croswell	Sanilac County State Bank.
Croswell	State Bank of Croswell.
Davison	Davison State Bank.
Decatur	First State Bank of Decatur.
Deckerville	Farmers' State Bank of Deckerville.
Deckerville	State Bank of Deckerville.
Delray	Delray Savings Bank.
Detroit	Central Savings Bank.
Detroit	Citizens' Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Savings Bank.
Detroit	German American Bank.
Detroit	McLellan & Anderson Savings Bank.
Detroit	Michigan Savings Bank.
Detroit	People's Savings Bank.
Detroit	State Savings Bank.
Detroit	The City Savings Bank.
Detroit	The Detroit River Savings Bank.
Detroit	The Dime Savings Bank.
Detroit	The Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	The Mechanics' Bank.
Detroit	The Peninsular Savings Bank.
Detroit	Wayne County Savings Bank.
Detroit	The Union Trust Co.

Dexter	Dexter Savings Bank.
Dowagiac	City Bank.
Dundee	Monroe County Bank.
Durand	Shiawassee County Bank.
Durand	Bank of Durand.
Eaton Rapids	Michigan State Bank.
Edmore	Edmore State Bank.
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids Savings Bank.
Evart	First State Savings Bank.
Fenton	Commercial Savings Bank.
Flint	Citizens' Commercial and Savings Bank.
Flint	Genesee County Savings Bank.
Flint	Union Trust and Savings Bank.
Flushing	First State and Savings Bank of Flushing.
Fowler	State Savings Bank of Fowler.
Gaylord	Gaylord State Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Kent County Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	People's Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	State Bank of Michigan.
Grand Rapids	The Michigan Trust Co.
Grand Rapids	Peninsular Trust Co.
Grass Lake	Farmers' Bank of Grass Lake.
Greenville	Greenville State Bank.
Hancock	Superior Savings Bank.
Hart	Oceana County Savings Bank.
Hastings	Hastings City Bank.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale Savings Bank.
Holland	First State Bank of Holland.
Holland	Holland City State Bank.
Holly	First State and Savings Bank.
Howell	First State and Savings Bank.
Hudson	Boies' State Savings Bank.
Hudson	Thompson Savings Bank.
Imlay City	Lapeer County Bank.
Ionia	Ionia County Savings Bank.
Ionia	State Savings Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	Commercial Bank of Iron Mountain.
Ishpeming	The Peninsula Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca Savings Bank.
Jackson	Jackson City Bank.
Jackson	State Savings Bank,
Jackson	The Union Bank.
Jonesville	The Grosvenor Savings Bank.
Kalamazoo	Home Savings Bank of Kalamazoo.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo Savings Bank.
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa Savings Bank
Lansing	Lansing State Savings Bank.
Lapeer	State Savings Bank of Lapeer.
Laurium	State Savings Bank of Laurium.
Lenox	Macomb County Savings Bank.
Leslie	People's Bank.
Lexington	Lexington State Bank.
Lowell	Lowell State Bank.
Mancelona	Antrim County State Savings Bank.
Manchester	People's Bank.
Manchester	Union Savings Bank.
Manistee	Manistee County Savings Bank.
Manistique	The Manistique Bank.
Marcellus	G. W. Jones Exchange Bank.
Marine City	The Marine Savings Bank.
Marquette	Marquette County Savings Bank.
Marshall	Commercial Savings Bank of Marshall.
Mason	Farmers' Bank.
Mason	First State and Savings Bank.
Mendon	First State Bank of Mendon.
Middleville	State Bank of Middleville.
Midland	Midland County Savings Bank.
Milan	Farmers and Merchants' Bank of Milan.
Morenci	Wakefield State Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Ullrich Savings Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Exchange Savings Bank.	Saginaw	Savings Bank of East Saginaw.
Munising	Munising State Bank.	Scottville	State Savings Bank of Scottville.
Muskegon	Muskegon Savings Bank.	Shepherd	Commercial State Bank of Shepherd,
Nashville	Farmers and Merchants' Bank.	South Haven	Citizens' State Bank of South Haven.
North Branch	The Pioneer Bank.	South Haven	The First State Bank of South Haven.
Northville	Northville State Savings Bank.	Sparta	Sparta State Bank.
Orion	Orion State Bank.	St. Clair	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Ovid	State Savings Bank of Ovid.	St. Johns	Clinton County Savings Bank.
Owosso	Citizens' Savings Bank of Owosso.	St. Johns	State Bank of St. Johns.
Owosso	Owosso Savings Bank.	St. Joseph	Commercial State Bank.
Oxford	Oxford Savings Bank.	St. Joseph	The Union Banking Co.
Paw Paw	Paw Paw Savings Bank.	St. Louis	The Commercial Savings Bank of St. Louis.
Perry	State Bank of Perry.	St. Louis	Gratiot County State Bank.
Petoskey	The First State Bank of Petoskey.	Sault Ste. Marie	Sault Savings Bank, Loan and Trust Co.
Plymouth	Plymouth Savings Bank.	Sturgis	Citizens' State Bank.
Pontiac	First Commercial Bank.	Tecumseh	Lilley State Bank.
Pontiac	Oakland County Savings Bank.	Tecumseh	Tecumseh State Savings Bank.
Pontiac	Pontiac Savings Bank.	Three Rivers	The First State Savings B'k of Three Rivers.
Port Huron	Port Huron Savings Bank.	Traverse City	Traverse City State Bank.
Port Huron	St. Clair County Savings Bank.	Vassar	State Savings Bank of Vassar.
Port Huron	The Commercial Bank.	Wayne	Wayne Savings Bank.
Quincy	Quincy State Bank.	West Bay City	Lumberman's State Bank.
Reading	The State Bank of Reading.	West Bay City	People's Savings Bank.
Romeo	Romeo Savings Bank.	White Pigeon	State Bank of White Pigeon.
Sanilac Centre	Truman Moss State Bank.	Williamston	Williamston State Bank.
Saginaw	Bank of Saginaw.	Wyandotte	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Saginaw	People's Savings Bank of East Saginaw.	Wyandotte	Wyandotte Savings Bank.
Saginaw	Saginaw County Savings Bank.	Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti Savings Bank.

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS, AUGUST 1, 1899.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Albion	First National Bank.	Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids National Bank.
Allegan	First National Bank.	Grand Rapids	National City Bank.
Alpena	Alpena National Bank.	Grand Rapids	Old National Bank.
Ann Arbor	First National Bank.	Hancock	First National Bank of Hancock.
Battle Creek	The National Bank of Battle Creek.	Hastings	Hastings National Bank.
Bay City	First National Bank.	Hillsdale	First National Bank.
Bay City	The Old Second National Bank.	Houghton	The National Bank of Houghton.
Bessemer	First National Bank.	Iron Mountain	First National Bank.
Buchanan	First National Bank.	Ironwood	First National Bank.
Calumet	First National Bank of Calumet.	Ishpeming	Ishpeming National Bank.
Cassopolis	First National Bank.	Jackson	People's National Bank.
Charlotte	First National Bank.	Kalamazoo	The First National Bank.
Charlotte	Merchants' National Bank.	Kalamazoo	City National Bank.
Cheboygan	First National Bank.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo National Bank.
Coldwater	Coldwater National Bank.	Kalamazoo	Michigan National Bank.
Coldwater	Southern Michigan National Bank.	Lake Linden	First National Bank.
Corunna	First National Bank.	Lansing	City National Bank.
Detroit	First National Bank.	Lapeer	First National Bank.
Detroit	American Exchange National Bank.	Ludington	First National Bank.
Detroit	Commercial National Bank.	Manistee	First National Bank.
Detroit	Detroit National Bank.	Manistee	The Manistee National Bank.
Detroit	The Preston National Bank.	Marquette	First National Bank.
Detroit	Union National Bank.	Marshall	First National Bank.
Eaton Rapids	First National Bank.	Menominee	First National Bank.
Escanaba	First National Bank.	Menominee	The Lumberman's National Bank.
Flint	First National Bank.	Monroe	First National Bank.
Grand Haven	The National Bank of Grand Haven.	Muskegon	Hackley National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Fourth National Bank.	Muskegon	National Lumberman's Bank.
Grand Rapids	Fifth National Bank.	Muskegon	Union National Bank.

NATIONAL BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Negaunee	First National Bank.	St. Ignace	First National Bank.
Niles	Citizens' National Bank.	St. Johns	St. Johns National Bank.
Niles	First National Bank.	Sault Ste. Marie	First National Bank.
Paw Paw	First National Bank.	Sturgis	The National Bank of Sturgis.
Plymouth	First National Exchange Bank.	Three Rivers	First National Bank.
Port Huron	First National Exchange Bank.	Traverse City	First National Bank.
Quincy	First National Bank.	Union City	Farmers' National Bank.
Reed City	First National Bank.	Union City	Union City National Bank.
Romeo	Citizens' National Bank.	Vassar	First National Bank.
Saginaw	Commercial National Bank.	White Pigeon	First National Bank.
Saginaw	Second National Bank.	Ypsilanti	First National Bank.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.

Building and loan associations authorized to operate in Michigan, showing the name, location, date of incorporation and authorized capital stock of each.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital stock.
Domestic Associations.			
Alma Building and Loan Association	Alma	June 2, 1887	$150,000
Alpena Loan and Building Association	Alpena	February 16, 1888	2,000,000
Adrian Building and Loan Association	Adrian	July 23, 1889	1,000,000
American Building and Loan Association	Jackson	September 5, 1889	1,000,000
Battle Creek Loan and Building Association	Battle Creek	August 16, 1887	1,000,000
Benton Harbor Building and Loan Association	Benton Harbor	January 19, 1889	200,000
Buchanan Building, Loan and Savings Association	Buchanan	April 20, 1888	250,000
Belding Building and Loan Association	Belding	May 31, 1889	1,000,000
Building Association	St. Joseph	April 15, 1890	200,000
Citizens' Building and Loan Association	Flint	June 11, 1887	1,000,000
Capitol Investment, Building and Loan Association	Lansing	March 15, 1890	50,000,000
Detroit Loan and Building Association	Detroit	May 24, 1887	5,000,000
Excelsior Building and Loan Association	Jackson	November 15, 1887	5,000,000
Equitable Savings and Loan Association	Flint	July 5, 1889	5,000,000
Farmers' and Mechanics' Building and Loan Association	Mt. Pleasant	February 6, 1893	200,000
Fidelity Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	September 17, 1897	500,000
Grand Rapids Mutual Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	March 19, 1888	5,000,000
Germania Building and Loan Association, No. 4	Jackson	October 8, 1890	187,500
Grand Rapids Loan and Building Association	Grand Rapids	June 7, 1894	150,000
Holland Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	April 27, 1888	500,000
Home Mutual Building and Loan Association	Niles	February 23, 1899	150,000
Homestead Loan and Building Association	Albion	August 14, 1889	2,000,000
Home Building and Loan Association	Detroit	April 5, 1890	25,000,000
Home, Savings and Loan Association	Battle Creek	May 27, 1890	3,000,000
Home Building and Loan Association	Muskegon	September 27, 1890	5,000,000

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.—Concluded.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital stock.
Huron Valley Building and Savings Association	Ann Arbor	January 16, 1891	$5,000,000
Iosco Savings and Loan Association	East Tawas	July 11, 1890	1,000,000
Ishpeming Building and Loan Association	Ishpeming	July 27, 1888	1,000,000
Industrial Building and Loan Association	Detroit	November 2, 1892	1,000,000
Kalamazoo Building and Savings Association	Kalamazoo	February 8, 1888	3,750,000
Kalamazoo County Building-Loan Association	Kalamazoo	March 21, 1893	1,000,000
Lowell Building and Loan Association	Lowell	April 21, 1888	1,000,000
Laboring Men's Building and Savings Association, No. 2	Jackson	December 20, 1890	187,500
Menominee Loan and Building Association	Menominee	August 8, 1887	5,000,000
Marquette Building and Loan Association	Marquette	March 13, 1888	1,000,000
Manistee Building and Loan Association	Manistee	May 22, 1888	1,000,000
Mutual Home and Savings Association	Grand Rapids	January 4, 1889	5,000,000
Muskegon Valley Building and Loan Association	Muskegon	October 10, 1889	500,000
Michigan Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	October 14, 1889	25,000,000
Mason County Building and Loan Association	Ludington	January 11, 1890	3,000,000
Mutual Building and Loan Association	Bay City	April 8, 1890	2,000,000
Mason Building and Savings Association	Mason	November 21, 1895	125,000
Northville Loan and Building Association	Northville	January 29, 1889	500,000
Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association	Hancock	February 4, 1889	2,000,000
National Loan and Investment Company	Detroit	November 8, 1889	20,000,000
Niles Building and Loan Association	Niles	June 26, 1891	150,000
New Michigan Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October 30, 1891	500,000
Ottawa County Building and Loan Association	Holland	June 21, 1888	1,000,000
People's Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April 30, 1887	5,000,000
Pere Marquette Building Association	Ludington	October 18, 1888	2,000,000
Port Huron Loan and Building Association	Port Huron	May 31, 1888	1,500,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	April 25, 1889	2,000,000
Petoskey Permanent Savings, Loan and Building Association	Petoskey	August 10, 1891	3,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association, No. 2	Jackson	September 25, 1891	250,000
People's Loan and Investment Company	Pontiac	December 4, 1894	300,000
Permanent Building, Loan and Savings Association	Big Rapids	November 20, 1894	500,000
Shiawassee Savings Society	Owosso	April 26, 1887	1,000,000

St Joseph Valley Building and Loan Association	Niles	June 10, 1887	150,000
Savings Building and Loan Association	Bay City	September 26, 1887	1,000,000
Saginaw Building and Loan Association	Saginaw, W. S.	April 11, 1888	5,000,000
Soo Mutual Building and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	July 27, 1888	3,000,000
St. Johns Building and Loan Association	St. Johns	January 30, 1890	1,250,000
Standard Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	February 13, 1890	25,000,000
Savings and Loan Association	Negaunee	August 11, 1890	2,000,000
Savings and Loan Association	Norway	November 3, 1890	5,000,000
Security Building and Loan Association	Niles	August 22, 1895	200,000
Three Rivers Building and Loan Association	Three Rivers	February 1, 1887	625,000
Traverse Bay Building and Loan Association	Traverse City	October 26, 1892	200,000
Union Building and Loan Association, Limited	Lansing	June 3, 1886	1,000,000
Valley City Building and Loan Association	Grand Capids	November 16, 1887	2,000,000
Valley Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	December 13, 1897	200,000
West Side Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	January 3, 1888	5,000,000
West Bay City Building, Loan and Savings Association	West Bay City	July 20, 1891	5,000,000
Wyandotte Loan and Investment Company	Wyandotte	April 24, 1899	200,000
Ypsilanti Building and Loan Association	Ypsilanti	April 8, 1890	3,000,000
Foreign Associations.			
State Building and Loan Association, No. 3	Indianapolis	October 21, 1895	500,000
State House Building Association, No. 2	Indianapolis	June 4, 1896	2,000,000

THE LIQUOR TAX. (a)

[From annual Reports of County

Counties.	1889.		1890.		1891.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Alcona	8	$2,550 00	39	$2,700 00	9	$2,225 00
Alger	2	500 00	1	416 67	2	708 33
Allegan	17	7,016 97	18	8,066 69	19	8,733 34
Alpena	37	17,816 66	39	16,999 39	39	18,058 47
Antrim	8	3,113 34	7	3,065 00	7	3,065 00
Arenac	10	4,666 33	11	5,125 00	14	5,696 66
Baraga	19	8,731 54	25	11,183 32	28	12,348 33
Barry	7	3,250 00	13	5,066 67	14	6,208 33
Bay	220	75,446 44	232	76,696 68	226	71,088 34
Benzie	3	1,458 33	7	3,062 50	7	2,591 68
Berrien	36	17,091 72	43	20,191 69	49	22,475 01
Branch	16	6,915 00	16	7,315 00	17	8,023 34
Calhoun	45	20,173 32	44	20,081 33	46	21,315 00
Cass	12	5,097 00	12	5,356 68	18	7,606 60
Charlevoix	7	3,125 00	9	4,108 34	8	3,750 00
Cheboygan	36	16,106 63	32	15,050 00	38	15,740 00
Chippewa	55	26,058 25	44	21,474 99	49	21,866 00
Clare	21	9,050 02	20	9,458 34	19	9,083 66
Clinton	24	10,098 34	24	10,051 36	24	10,466 66
Crawford	9	4,000 00	9	4,375 00	11	5,500 00
Delta	115	53,989 00	120	55,964 17	111	56,706 71
Dickinson	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....
Eaton	16	7,225 22	16	7,158 33	17	7,791 60
Emmet	9	4,416 67	11	5,375 00	13	5,874 99
Genesee	37	16,138 34	40	19,132 66	46	20,455 04
Gladwin	9	3,624 99	10	4,750 00	7	3,458 37
Gogebic	50	20,266 72	118	53,424 67	28	12,348 33
G'd Traverse	14	5,858 35	15	7,208 34	15	7,375 00
Gratiot	19	8,466 72	21	8,958 33	20	9,033 33
Hillsdale	17	7,823 33	17	7,498 34	18	8,215 00
Houghton	119	51,553 32	141	59,495 03	209	83,928 34
Huron	18	5,265 00	29	8,601 67	40	11,260 00
Ingham	50	19,308 33	47	18,013 33	56	23,229 90
Ionia	30	14,140 02	29	14,023 34	36	17,190 01
Iosco	47	21,491 68	42	20,225 00	39	14,575 00
Iron	(b)	.....	56	23,346 51	49	22,750 04
Isabella	9	2,533 34	12	4,611 76	14	5,591 68
Isle Royal	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	3	1,125 01
Jackson	82	34,813 34	89	38,996 73	96	41,821 67
Kalamazoo	49	23,040 00	55	24,290 00	57	27,190 01

(a) For variation in rate of tax for different years, see act 56, public acts of 1881; act 217, public acts of 1885; act 313, public acts of 1887; act 93, public acts of 1895.

THE LIQUOR TAX.

Treasurers to Auditor General.]

1892.		1893.		1894.		
No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	Counties.
9	$2,225 00	3	$750 00	4	$800 00	Alcona.
4	1,191 66	4	1,633 33	6	2,583 34	Alger.
21	9,354 55	20	9,266 67	1	250 00	Allegan.
26	12,033 40	38	14,555 00	35	11,275 00	Alpena.
5	2,065 00	8	3,833 34	(c)	.....	Antrim.
13	5,513 75	16	8,499 91	12	4,413 35	Arenac
27	12,275 00	29	13,425 00	25	11,666 66	Baraga.
14	6,750 01	13	6,211 66	12	5,750 00	Barry.
237	82,286 62	233	73,295 02	171	57,670 00	Bay.
12	5,000 00	13	6,208 34	14	6,453 76	Benzie.
53	25,184 36	56	26,550 00	57	26,683 37	Berrien.
(c)	.....	(c)	.....	22	8,863 79	Branch.
46	21,665 00	49	22,756 66	50	22,798 00	Calhoun.
15	7,565 00	19	8,402 04	18	8,242 00	Cass.
11	5,412 70	12	5,874 96	11	5,250 00	Charlevoix.
33	15,589 92	35	15,123 36	31	13,648 36	Cheboygan.
51	23,665 60	54	25,038 22	53	25,033 22	Chippewa.
20	9,800 00	19	9,125 24	12	5,183 34	Clare.
27	12,242 96	30	13,450 97	25	11,408 40	Clinton.
(b)	.....	13	5,914 98	12	5,742 48	Crawford.
135	62,490 02	139	63,015 05	105	46,315 07	Delta
(b)	.....	102	48,350 00	71	29,383 42	Dickinson.
(c)	.....	(c)	.....	(c)	.....	Eaton.
12	5,833 45	11	5,365 01	11	5,416 60	Emmet.
45	20,721 68	47	21,947 35	46	20,520 84	Genesee.
9	3,658 40	9	4,025 00	5	2,400 00	Gladwin.
123	57,483 17	90	41,850 01	53	23,416 67	Gogebic.
22	10,250 03	18	8,958 34	22	10,666 69	G'd Traverse.
(b)	.....	35	12,758 31	20	7,808 33	Gratiot.
(c)	.....	(c)	.....	(c)	.....	Hillsdale.
173	77,740 00	183	80,584 99	162	71,919 95	Houghton.
43	14,390 00	43	13,565 00	40	12,165 00	Huron.
52	23,825 14	53	23,023 36	46	19,683 41	Ingham.
39	18,090 02	39	19,065 00	40	18,848 37	Ionia.
34	11,700 00	34	16,083 34	25	8,266 67	Iosco.
(b)	.....	47	20,516 66	28	10,646 62	Iron.
16	7,140 50	14	6,075 00	14	5,485 76	Isabella.
(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	Isle Royal.
105	45,580 00	103	45,655 01	106	46,205 00	Jackson.
59	28,114 99	55	26,623 35	55	25,890 00	Kalamazoo.

(b) No collection.
(c) Local option.

THE LIQUOR TAX.—Continued.

Counties.	1889.		1890.		1891.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Kalkaska	1	$458 34	.....	.....	3	$1,125 01
Kent	197	88,255 00	183	$81,455 01	234	102,879 78
Keweenaw	4	1,250 00	2	800 00	3	1,050 00
Lake	7	3,500 00	7	3,416 66	6	3,000 00
Lapeer	22	9,849 99	23	9,641 66	24	10,133 34
Leelanau	5	1,981 16	6	2,398 34	8	3,523 33
Lenawee	56	24,588 36	59	25,016 69	63	25,388 34
Livingston	16	7,600 00	16	7,300 01	16	7,408 34
Luce	10	5,000 00	16	7,575 00	17	7,208 34
Mackinac	31	14,958 40	29	16,664 17	31	13,116 71
Macomb	62	24,123 37	66	26,755 01	77	30,821 67
Manistee	18	8,025 00	61	28,506 67	69	31,956 68
Manitou	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Marquette	132	63,129 49	150	72,845 00	169	79,892 12
Mason	33	14,725 00	36	16,400 00	36	16,186 50
Mecosta	32	15,016 67	27	12,858 35	34	13,850 00
Menominee	126	56,996 01	167	74,419 27	187	86,996 66
Midland	12	4,800 00	11	5,100 00	11	5,200 00
Missaukee	9	4,150 00	11	4,633 00	7	3,249 94
Monroe	39	13,978 00	37	12,180 02	50	13,413 66
Montcalm	21	9,891 69	20	9,333 27	24	10,416 70
Montmorency	(a)	.....	5	925 00	7	1,850 00
Muskegon	34	41,389 97	105	45,181 68	103	46,031 57
Newaygo	17	8,041 66	17	8,124 99	16	7,558 34
Oakland	37	16,308 40	41	17,923 25	43	18,325 01
Oceana	7	3,331 68	6	2,356 67	8	3,356 67
Ogemaw	11	3,873 48	10	3,965 00	7	2,981 67
Ontonagon	18	8,208 26	28	13,000 00	38	16,266 42
Osceola	15	7,250 01	15	7,416 66	17	8,291 68
Oscoda	3	1,250 00	9	3,150 00	3	916 67
Otsego	5	2,416 68	9	3,366 69	10	4,116 68
Ottawa	26	11,690 00	29	13,489 97	31	14,398 35
Presque Isle	4	1,165 00	8	2,140 00	8	2,040 00
Roscommon	7	3,000 00	7	1,950 00	7	2,108 33
Saginaw	292	109,690 00	291	108,175 08	410	112,555 62
Sanilac	13	3,800 00	14	4,350 00	33	9,351 19
Schoolcraft	25	8,675 00	35	15,091 66	35	16,633 32
Shiawassee	28	12,433 35	40	17,574 97	49	18,372 73
St. Clair	108	35,858 40	132	40,286 66	153	41,136 70
St. Joseph	28	12,823 33	32	14,415 01	33	14,866 67
Tuscola	26	8,014 98	25	8,566 66	28	9,616 16
Van Buren	7	3,500 00	(b)	.....	(b)	.....
Washtenaw	77	29,733 33	75	28,333 20	81	33,816 65
Wayne	1,055	311,991 70	980	285,850 00	1,399	395,279 95
Wexford	20	9,791 66	22	10,866 25	23	11,000 00
Totals	4,028	$1,568,732 33	4,353	$1,704,715 39	5,129	$1,896,157 28

(a) No collection.
(b) Local option.

THE LIQUOR TAX.—Continued.

1892.		1893.		1894.		Counties.
No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	
2	$1,000 00	1	$291 66	2	$916 60	Kalkaska.
246	109,171 91	234	105,112 53	207	94,780 01	Kent.
3	1,100 00	5	1,550 00	.....	.....	Keweenaw.
6	3,000 00	6	3,000 00	6	3,000 00	Lake.
22	10,108 36	25	10,500 00	25	9,225 00	Lapeer.
8	3,481 66	9	3,565 00	10	3,951 37	Leelanau.
60	27,088 34	61	27,549 97	62	27,671 66	Lenawee.
15	7,025 00	17	8,050 00	18	8,133 34	Livingston.
18	7,833 29	18	8,433 38	15	6,786 70	Luce.
34	14,816 68	36	15,074 87	31	12,458 22	Mackinac.
75	31,436 68	73	31,245 02	83	33,761 68	Macomb.
68	31,006 67	79	32,540 02	73	31,615 00	Manistee.
(a)	.....	2	275 00	(a)	.....	Manitou.
177	85,443 42	166	78,617 66	111	50,678 66	Marquette.
34	16,916 66	30	13,933 34	27	12,666 67	Mason.
24	11,425 02	29	11,926 28	19	8,433 34	Mecosta.
(a)	.....	115	52,346 67	106	47,021 69	Menominee.
14	6,104 92	14	5,000 00	9	4,500 00	Midland.
7	3,050 00	7	3,250 00	8	3,958 33	Missaukee.
47	14 380 00	58	17,030 00	57	17,180 00	Monroe.
18	8,958 33	22	9,708 32	21	9,883 32	Montcalm.
9	2,525 00	10	2,975 00	10	2,950 00	Montmorency.
88	43,215 01	79	38,052 94	59	26,431 67	Muskegon.
13	5,875 00	19	8,391 69	17	7,400 01	Newaygo
52	21,884 68	47	20,344 02	37	16,950 00	Oakland.
8	3,398 20	7	2,981 68	2	1,000 00	Oceana.
7	2,940 02	6	2,198 34	9	3,240 00	Ogemaw.
65	25,165 78	53	23,070 85	53	20,056 38	Ontonagon.
15	7,291 68	14	6,958 34	13	6,041 67	Osceola.
5	1,591 67	3	1,050 00	3	1,050 00	Oscoda.
8	3,958 33	8	3,501 60	7	2,925 00	Otsego.
32	15,469 65	32	15,273 35	29	13,631 67	Ottawa.
6	1,465 00	6	1,365 00	18	2,851 00	Presque Isle.
4	1,875 00	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00	Roscommon.
288	114,055 64	264	101,156 65	229	86,090 04	Saginaw.
33	9,275 00	34	9,575 00	26	7,075 00	Sanilac.
37	17,499 99	43	20,566 66	39	16,709 00	Schoolcraft.
43	19,266 65	42	19,425 00	38	17,500 00	Shiawassee.
133	43,620 00	152	53,493 33	129	47,434 42	St. Clair.
30	14,624 94	31	14,800 00	29	14,115 77	St. Joseph.
29	10,251 24	28	10,240 01	32	10,348 36	Tuscola.
(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	Van Buren.
84	34,716 67	87	36,425 00	90	37,141 68	Washtenaw.
1,345	453,294 71	1,421	522,802 92	1,216	487,880 21	Wayne.
26	12,374 99	24	11,708 33	20	9,541 66	Wexford.
4,729	$1,905,894 20	5,096	$2,094,230 91	4,418	$1,825,229 60	Totals.

THE LIQUOR TAX.—Concluded.

Counties.	1895.		1896.		1897.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Alcona	2	$600 00	2	$979 15	2	$950 00
Alger	16	7,333 34	28	12,791 80	34	16,166 70
Allegan	(a)		17	5,666 76	17	8,291 67
Alpena	34	13,884 33	28	12,975 00	32	12,049 68
Antrim	(a)		10	3,034 61	10	4,958 32
Arenac	10	4,541 61	10	4,458 43	10	4,541 64
Baraga	21	10,000 00	23	10,565 00	16	7,708 33
Barry	11	5,083 33	9	4,458 33	9	4,458 34
Bay	142	68,195 05	137	67,004 55	122	58,755 02
Benzie	12	5,958 33	13	6,099 85	16	7,499 98
Berrien	54	26,350 03	53	26,041 70	50	24,791 56
Branch	23	10,410 84	22	10,064 99	21	9,773 33
Calhoun	51	24,523 33	48	23,190 01	44	21,231 69
Cass	17	8,458 34	19	8,958 36	17	8,375 00
Charlevoix	9	4,500 00	9	4,500 00	9	4,208 33
Cheboygan	26	12,398 36	25	12,018 75	20	9,315 00
Chippewa	53	26,248 00	55	27,208 75	44	21,875 00
Clare	8	3,916 69	9	4,000 00	6	3,000 00
Clinton	22	10,554 17	15	6,981 74	16	7,523 33
Crawford	12	5,953 74	11	5,500 00	11	5,291 62
Delta	96	45,756 68	97	46,706 65	93	45,231 70
Dickinson	70	32,624 98	87	42,416 69	67	30,916 72
Eaton	(a)		(a)		(a)	
Emmet	11	5,333 34	12	5,875 00	14	6,708 45
Genesee	26	12,666 70	36	16,712 97	33	15,255 00
Gladwin	5	2,500 00	4	1,750 00	3	1,250 01
Gogebic	67	31,700 05	61	29,875 03	48	22,916 62
Grand Traverse	24	11,833 36	21	10,500 00	18	8,833 33
Gratiot	16	7,875 00	13	6,333 36	14	6,666 68
Hillsdale	(a)		11	3,458 34	11	5,291 65
Houghton	165	74,968 19	145	69,318 74	165	77,236 08
Huron	34	15,606 68	25	11,291 68	35	14,648 37
Ingham	49	23,625 04	36	16,958 30	31	15,083 33
Ionia	37	17,477 08	32	15,231 68	33	15,264 16
Iosco	18	8,055 43	20	7,936 27	13	6,000 00
Iron	23	9,652 75	20	9,541 66	23	9,916 50
Isabella	12	5,458 33	9	4,333 40	9	4,125 02
Isle Royal	(b)		(b)		(b)	
Jackson	97	47,296 65	90	43,838 33	84	40,296 68
Kalamazoo	43	26,281 68	52	24,370 00	44	21,106 62
Kalkaska	(b)		2	1,000 00	3	1,250 00
Kent	198	95,988 37	184	89,505 01	170	82,879 97
Keweenaw	2	625 01	1	300 00	5	2,500 00
Lake	3	1,458 34	3	1,500 00	3	1,458 34
Lapeer	21	9,250 11	14	6,416 67	17	7,916 70

(a) Local option.
(b) No collection.

THE LIQUOR TAX.—Concluded.

Counties.	1895.		1896.		1897.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Leelanau	8	$3,565 00	9	$4,065 00	9	$4,065 00
Lenawee	54	25,171 69	50	23,671 68	51	24,380 01
Livingston	17	7,575 02	16	8,000 00	14	7,000 00
Luce	13	6,416 70	11	5,458 34	12	5,375 00
Mackinac	26	12,499 76	28	13,357 21	27	12,333 32
Macomb	66	31,486 68	66	31,713 35	67	22,379 99
Manistee	66	32,106 69	59	28,815 02	56	26,815 02
Manitou	(b)		(b)			
Marquette	119	55,755 01	118	57,303 37	104	50,365 06
Mason	26	12,750 00	18	9,000 00	17	8,458 34
Mecosta	20	9,749 86	15	7,260 00	13	6,187 50
Menominee	83	40,346 69	82	39,388 36	81	38,722 10
Midland	9	4,250 00	7	3,500 00	6	3,000 00
Missaukee	8	3,916 67	6	2,875 00	5	2,500 00
Monroe	52	24,555 00	43	20,421 87	45	21,171 69
Montcalm	18	8,958 30	15	7,458 33	17	7,916 67
Montmorency	10	4,958 34	10	4,958 34	10	4,916 66
Muskegon	47	22,939 99	43	20,690 02	43	20,731 66
Newaygo	19	9,025 01	10	5,000 00	11	5,250 01
Oakland	37	17,350 08	34	16,083 37	34	16,625 02
Oceana	5	2,458 00	5	2,500 00	5	2,500 00
Ogemaw	6	2,315 00	5	1,898 33	6	2,106 66
Ontonagon	49	23,100 00	(c)		17	8,333 27
Osceola	8	3,750 00	(a)		(a)	
Oscoda	2	1,000 00	1	500 00		
Otsego	7	3,250 00	6	2,791 69	8	3,500 01
Ottawa	31	14,019 60	31	15,023 34	32	15,356 60
Presque Isle	5	2,065 00	9	2,673 36	7	2,564 95
Roscommon	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00	2	1,000 00
Saginaw	184	84,848 30	174	82,848 38	161	76,681 58
Sanilac	29	10,566 54	21	9,541 66	18	8,666 68
Schoolcraft	29	13,316 67	30	14,375 00	25	12,000 00
Shiawassee	35	16,749 96	35	17,333 30	33	15,455 43
St. Clair	104	45,465 09	99	42,887 52	93	42,137 59
St. Joseph	30	14,708 32	28	14,000 00	25	12,039 24
Tuscola	25	10,740 00	15	7,291 66	17	7,398 32
Van Buren	(a)		(a)		(a)	
Washtenaw	83	38,741 68	76	35,825 00	72	33,366 66
Wayne	1,158	534,588 61	1,141	550,331 11	1,116	539,241 01
Wexford	17	8,250 00	16	7,953 75	16	7,666 68
Totals	4,048	$1,899,752 52	3,853	$1,839,960 92	3,717	$1,761,824 29

(a) Local option.
(b) No returns.
(c) Records destroyed by fire.

LIQUOR TAX—SUMMARY AND CLASSIFICATION. (*a*)

(Abstract of County Treasurer's Annual Reports of Liquor Tax Receipts, taken from Auditor General's Report.)

During the year closing December 1.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.						Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.								Aggregate.	
	At wholesale.		At retail.		Total.		At wholesale.		At retail.		Manufactured.		Total.			
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1877..	43	$12,979 85	2,426	$311,646 13	2,469	$324,625 98	36	$2,998 41	1,364	$51,772 67	127	$7,941 83	1,527	$62,712 91	3,996	$387,338 89
1878..	41	11,355 00	2,281	288,145 35	2,322	299,500 35	25	2,428 51	1,734	63,665 03	122	7,822 36	1,881	73,915 90	4,203	373,416 25
1879..	39	11,666 66	2,194	292,293 80	2,233	303,960 46	41	3,405 82	1,906	76,605 15	116	8,270 09	2,063	88,281 06	4,296	392,341 52
1880..	33	13,133 33	1,925	356,954 87	1,958	370,088 20	39	4,789 77	1,600	103,644 37	103	9,041 25	1,742	117,475 39	3,700	487,563 59
1881..	35	14,398 00	2,195	421,656 92	2,230	436,154 92	39	4,849 54	1,597	101,194 17	104	8,081 58	1,740	114,125 29	3,970	550,180 21
1882..	41	20,333 34	2,673	766,639 54	2,714	786,972 88	22	4,300 00	621	119,151 77	104	8,218 32	747	131,670 09	3,461	918,642 97
1883..	39	19,258 34	2,913	831,187 05	2,952	850,445 59	20	3,998 35	834	154,859 27	98	7,552 91	952	166,410 53	3,904	1,016,855 92
1884..	36	18,000 00	2,964	846,577 08	3,000	864,577 08	18	3,450 00	1,070	183,137 23	92	7,734 54	1,180	194,321 27	4,180	1,058,898 85
1885..	38	18,700 00	2,915	824,014 42	2,953	842,714 42	20	3,417 84	1,183	211,946 88	92	8,896 63	1,295	224,291 35	4,248	1,067,005 77
1886..	38	18,958 34	3,090	869,189 96	3,128	888,148 30	18	3,183 35	1,523	286,622 01	90	8,413 29	1,631	298,218 65	4,759	1,186,366 95
1887..	39	19,500 00	3,057	881,266 49	3,096	900,766 49	25	4,964 71	1,414	284,723 96	98	8,042 09	1,537	297,737 76	4,633	1,198,497 25
1888..	23	18,050 00	2,202	1,036,571 92	2,225	1,054,621 92	33	8,485 00	1,515	431,838 97	90	5,852 96	1,638	446,176 93	3,863	1,500,798 85
1889..	24	17,333 34	2,259	1,056,461 88	2,283	1,073,795 22	73	20,366 66	1,580	468,649 70	92	5,920 75	1,745	494,937 11	4,028	1,568,732 33
1890..	30	17,700 00	2,506	1,186,318 94	2,536	1,204,018 94	55	16,150 00	1,678	479,154 25	84	5,392 20	1,817	500,696 45	4,353	1,704,715 39
1891..	24	14,924 96	2,573	1,178,484 87	2,597	1,193,409 83	5	1,350 00	2,437	695,552 86	90	5,844 59	2,532	702,747 45	5,129	1,896,157 28
1892..	23	13,533 33	2,762	1,349,791 72	2,785	1,363,325 05	7	2,100 00	1,862	535,279 98	80	5,189 17	1,948	542,569 15	4,729	1,905,894 20
1893..	16	10,400 00	3,320	1,598,218 41	3,336	1,608,618 41	2	450 00	1,677	479,930 00	81	5,232 50	1,760	485,612 50	5,096	2,094,230 91
1894..	6	2,566 66	3,094	1,470,851 42	3,100	1,473,418 08	2	600 00	1,237	346,142 33	79	5,069 19	1,318	351,811 52	4,418	1,825,229 60
1895..	22	13,700 00	3,906	1,873,266 24	3,928	1,886,966 24	4	16,000 00	36	6,035 02	80	5,151 26	120	12,786 28	4,048	1,899,752 52
1896..	4	3,200 00	3,775	1,831,940 07	3,779	1,835,140 07	....	.....	.....	.....	74	4,820 85	74	4,820 85	3,853	1,839,960 92
1897..	3	2,400 00	3,636	1,754,386 79	3,639	1,756,786 79	....	.....	.....	.....	78	5,037 50	78	5,037 50	3,717	1,761,824 29

(*a*) The rate of taxation varies in different years, and in order to properly compare the receipts, the same should be borne in mind, and also the date of the law taking effect. For rates see acts 226 and 228, pub. acts, 1875; act 197, pub. acts, 1877; act 168, pub. acts, 1879; act 156, pub. acts, 1881; act 217, pub. acts, 1885; act 313, pub. acts, 1887; act 93, pub. acts, 1895.

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION, 1890-1899.

1894	ALLEGAN COUNTY.	
	For prohibition	3,480
	Against prohibition	1,814
	Blank and rejected	24
	Total	5,318
1896	For prohibition	3,330
	Against prohibition	3,376
	Total	6,706
1894	ANTRIM COUNTY.	
	For prohibition	951
	Against prohibition	949
	Total	1,900
1896	For prohibition	517
	Against prohibition	1,100
	Total	1,617
1892	BRANCH COUNTY.	
	For prohibition	2,389
	Against prohibition	1,490
	Total	3,879
1894	For prohibition	1,231
	Against prohibition	1,643
	Total	2,874
1892	CALHOUN COUNTY.	
	For prohibition	3,165
	Against prohibition	4,132
	Blank and rejected	63
	Total	7,360
1896	CLINTON COUNTY.	
	For prohibition	1,969
	Against prohibition	2,201
	Blank and rejected	55
	Total	4,225
1892	EATON COUNTY.	
	For prohibition	2,654
	Against prohibition	1,039
	Blank and rejected	52
	Total	3,745
1895	For prohibition	4,275
	Against prohibition	2,372
	Blank and rejected	58
	Total	6,705
1899	EATON COUNTY.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	3,332
	Against prohibition	3,666
	Blank and rejected	41
	Total	7,039
1892	HILLSDALE COUNTY	
	For prohibition	3,173
	Against prohibition	1,379
	Blank and rejected	59
	Total	4,611
1894	For prohibition	2,093
	Against prohibition	1,754
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	3,862
1896	For prohibition	2,719
	Against prohibition	2,798
	Blank and rejected	10
	Total	5,527
1896	OSCEOLA COUNTY.	
	For prohibition	969
	Against prohibition	902
	Blank and rejected	8
	Total	1,879
1896	SHIAWASSEE COUNTY.	
	For prohibition	3,140
	Against prohibition	3,436
	Total	6,576
1890	VAN BUREN COUNTY.	
	For prohibition	2,599
	Against prohibition	1,320
	Blank and rejected	6
	Total	3,925
1892	For prohibition	2,918
	Against prohibition	2,450
	Blank and rejected	34
	Total	5,402
1897	For prohibition	4,158
	Against prohibition	2,613
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	6,786

INCORPORATED CITIES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., as villages and cities, corrected to 1899.

All cities marked with an (*) are re-incorporated as cities of the fourth class, P. A. 1895, Act No. 215. Amended P. A. 1899, Act. No. 136.

City.	County.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Adrian	Lenawee	9,511	1853	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 179; amended, S. L. 1841, p. 66; 1843, p. 133; 1846, p. 36; 1847, p. 24; 1848, p. 316; 1850, pp. 46, 207. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1853, p. 27; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 73; 1855, p. 181; 1857, p. 267; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 586; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1023; 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 465, 630; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 488; L. A. 1875, p. 570; 1879, p. 128; 1885, p. 155; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 138; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 882; 1891, p. 763; 1893, p. 1184; L. A. 1895, p. 60; 1897, act No. 321.
Albion*	Calhoun	4,844	1885	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 65; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 30; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1885, p. 93; L. A. 1895, p. 356.
Alpena	Alpena	12,139	1871	Never was incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 793; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 4, 1116; L. A. 1875, p. 650; 1877, p. 289; 1879, pp. 221, 239; 1885, p. 433; 1887, p. 653; 1889, p. 177; 1891, pp. 130, 1042; 1893, p. 1367; 1897, act Nos. 315, 351, 385; L. A. 1899, act 398.
Ann Arbor	Washtenaw	11,069	1851	Incorporated as a village by legislative council, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1208; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 159; which was repealed by S. L. 1850, p. 228. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1851, p. 121; amended, 1857, p. 11; 1859, pp. 107, 320; 1861, p. 61; 1863, p. 87; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 745; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 489; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 121; L. A. 1877, pp. 24, 285; 1879, p. 174; 1885, p. 299; 1887, p. 393; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 215; amended, 1891, pp. 420, 661; 1893, p. 1013; L. A. 1895, p. 78; 1897, act No. 469; L. A. 1899, acts 392, 356.
Au Sable*	Iosco	2,261	1889	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 15, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 297; amended, 1887, p. 686. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 978; L. A. 1895, p. 590.
Battle Creek	Calhoun	15,522	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 338; amended, 1851, p. 118; 1853, p. 77; 1857, p. 68; L. A. 1897, act No. 371. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 50; amended, 1861, p. 73; 1865, p. 291; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 5, 26; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 65; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 776; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 798; L. A. 1875, p. 528; 1879, p. 93; 1883, p. 1; 1885, p. 434; 1887, p. 400; 1889, p. 593; 1891, p. 870; 1893, pp. 602, 1189; L. A. 1895, p. 368; L. A. 1899, acts 430, 342.

Bay City.....	Bay.....	30,042	1865	Originally Lower Saginaw, name changed to Bay City, S. L. 1857, p. 195; incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 166; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 35; 1863, p. 347. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1865, p. 735; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 341, 717; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 561; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1366; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 270; L. A. 1875, p. 746; 1877, p. 468; revised, L. A. 1881, p. 142; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 470; 1885, p. 257; 1887, pp. 289, 467, 573, 763; 1889, pp. 704, 803; charter amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 840, 1061; 1893, pp. 390, 1052; L. A. 1895, p. 667; Revised L. A. 1897, act No. 448; L. A. 1899, acts 349, 350, 455.
Belding.....	Ionia.....	3,006	1893	Never was incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 608; L. A. 1895, p. 481.
Benton Harbor*..	Berrien.....	5,315	1891	Name changed from Bronson Harbor to Benton Harbor, S. L. 1865, p. 266. Incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1381; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 480; 1879, p. 252; 1881, p. 2; 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 700; 1889, p. 592. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 933; territory detached, 1893, p. 1009.
Bessemer*.....	Gogebic.....	2,528	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 82. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 517; amended, 1891, p. 570; special charter, 1893, p. 178; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 43.
Big Rapids*.....	Mecosta.....	5,202	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1635; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 738; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 326; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 49; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 54; 1881, p. 128; 1887, p. 46; 1889, p. 16.
Cadillac.....	Wexford.....	5,102	1877	Incorporated as village of Clam Lake, by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 534; act repealed, and incorporated as city of Cadillac, L. A. 1877, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 44; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 268; 1893, p. 997; reincorporated L. A. 1895, p. 485; 1897, act No. 339.
Charlotte.....	Eaton.....	4,350	1871	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct 12, 1863. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 837; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; L. A. 1881, p. 393; 1883, p. 742; 1893, p. 581; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 160.
Cheboygan.....	Cheboygan..	6,957	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1398; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 119; 1897, act No. 389. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 269; amended, 1891, p. 2; L. A. 1895, p. 123.
Clare.....	Clare.....	1,392	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 250. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 18; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 982.
Coldwater.....	Branch.....	5,286	1861	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 17; amended, S. L. 1845, p. 63; 1851, p. 147; 1855, p. 85; 1857, p. 471. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 86; resurvey, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 325; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 662; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1415; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 738; L. A. 1877, p. 461; 1879, p. 158; 1881, p. 232; 1887, p. 689; 1889, p. 618; L. A. 1897, act Nos. 383, 432.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	Reference to acts of incorporation, etc.
Corunna*	Shiawassee	1,551	1869	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 11, 1858; legalized and amended by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 1055; incorporated and limits enlarged by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 69; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 51. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 287; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1883, p. 460; 1889, p. 589.
Crystal Falls	Iron	1,296	1889	Incorporated as a village by supervisors; reincorporated L. A. 1891, p. 386. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, act No. 337.
Detroit	Wayne	234,007	1806	Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 3. The town of Detroit was incorporated by the legislative council and house of representatives of the Northwest Territory, and approved at Chillecothe, January 18, 1802. The bases of the town, or city, of Detroit, were established by the governor and judges, Sept. 14, 1806. This act was repealed Feb. 24, 1809, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 83. On Oct. 24, 1815, the act of 1802 was repealed, and the city of Detroit incorporated by the name of "The City of Detroit," the trustees to be the body politic by the name of "The Board of Trustees of the City of Detroit," see Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 534. March 30, 1820, boundaries changed, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 541, amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, pp, 314, 878. On August 5, 1824, the City of Detroit was continued, and the body politic was to be known by the name of "The Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Freemen of the City of Detroit," Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 221. On April 4, 1827, the city was again incorporated, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, pp, 339, 570; May 28, 1832, limits extended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 913; amended, Apr. 22, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1122; limits again extended March 26, 1836, S. L. 1836, p. 154; on March 21, 1837, charter amended, S. L. 1837, p. 199; 1838, p. 138. The following references show amendments to city charter: Amended, S. L. 1839, p. 31; 1841, p. 192; 1844, p. 101; 1845. p. 25; 1846, p. 19; 1847, pp. 20, 50, 96; 1848, pp. 8, 27, 40; 1849, pp. 30, 32, 47; 1850, pp. 9, 62; 1851, pp. 41, 323; 1853, p. 180; 1855, p. 209; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 73; corporate limits enlarged, S. L. 1857, p. 209; charter revised and amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 342, 1057; 1861, pp. 180, 611; 1864, p. 20; 1865, p. 678; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 38, 1110; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1686; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1231, 1371; 1872, Vol. 1, pp. 57, 60; 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 100, 265, 1279; Vol. 3, p. 183; L. A. 1875, pp. 22, 49, 865; 1877, pp. 474, 507; 1879, pp. 32, 183, 253; 1881, pp. 251, 324, 370; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 579; amended, L. A. 1885, pp. 281, 418, 468, 578; 1887, pp. 41. 393, 549, 550, 619, 629, 680. 765, 871, 875, 908; 1889, pp. 212, 607, 631, 802, 816, 838, 981, 1006; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 860; L. A. 1893, pp. 459, 1024, 1309, 1365, 1393; L. A. 1895, pp. 1, 40, 85, 653, 720, 722, 782; 1897, act Nos. 322, 323, 380, 384, 451, 474, 476, 477, 478 479; L. A. 1899, acts 362, 383, 411, 414, 249, 433, 462.

Dowagiac*.....	Cass.....	3,533	1877	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors Oct. 13, 1863; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 238. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1877, p. 74; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 149; 1881, p. 246; 1883, p. 665; 1889, p. 695; 1891, p. 1032; 1893, p. 463.
East Saginaw .... (See Saginaw)	Saginaw	.....	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 287; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 218. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 957; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 44; 1865, p. 116; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 698; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 422; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1195; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 66; 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 64, 808; L. A. 1875, p. 793; 1877, p. 293; 1879. pp. 88, 207; 1881, p. 121; 1882, p. 11; 1883, p. 491; revised, L. A. 1885, p. 347; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 525; 1889, pp. 701, 805; consolidated with Saginaw, L. A. 1889, p. 885.
East Tawas*.....	Iosco.....	2,348	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 35; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 663; incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 96.
Eaton Rapids.....	Eaton	2,157	1881	Reincorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, p. 1295; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 717. Incorporated as a city L. A. 1881, p. 182; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 123; 1889, p. 821; 1893, p. 409.
Escanaba*.....	Delta.....	8,124	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, 1883. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 335; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 569; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 134; L. A. 1895, p. 312.
Flint.....	Genesee.....	10,420	1855	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1855, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 35; 1861, p. 34; 1865, p. 333; revised. S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 614; amended, 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1080; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1, 561; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 47; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 88; L. A. 1877, p. 269; 1879, p. 142; 1881, p. 203; 1883, p. 569; 1887, p. 636; 1891, p. 48; 1897, act No. 400; L. A. 1899, act 391.
Fort Gratiot.....	St. Clair....	(See Port Huron)..	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 110. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 183; consolidated with Port Huron, L, A. 1893, p. 453.
Gladstone*.....	Delta.....	2,131	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 29; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 720; L. A. 1895, p. 321; amended. L. A. 1899, act 310.
Gladwin*.....	Gladwin.....	882	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 33. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 148.
Grand Haven*....	Ottawa.....	5,270	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 469; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3. p. 1406; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 769; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 35; L. A. 1875, p. 227; 1877, p. 262; 1881, p. 250.
Grand Ledge.....	Eaton	2,218	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1158. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 824; 1897, act No. 426.
Grand Rapids.....	Kent.....	79,438	1850	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 205; amended, S. L. 1843, p. 5; 1848, p. 111; to vacate part of limits, S. L. 1849, p. 259. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1850, p. 261; amended, S. L. 1851, p. 56; 1855, p. 31; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 272; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 207; 1861, pp. 40, 125; 1863, p. 131; 1865, pp. 170, 281; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 304, 855; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 615; revised, S. L.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
G'd Rapids—*Con*...	Kent.....	79,438	1850	1871, Vol. 2, pp. 330, 670; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 14; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1185; L. A. 1875, pp. 756, 777; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 121; amended, L. A. 1879, pp. 173, 189; 1881, p. 236; 1883, pp. 416, 516; 1885, pp. 80, 237; 1887, p. 483; 1889, p. 877; 1891, pp. 11, 489, 766, 815, 979; 1893, pp. 292, 1382; 1895, p. 607; 1897, act Nos. 327, 374; L. A. 1899, acts 401, 461.
Greenville*.....	Montcalm....	3,113	1871	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 225. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 252; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 25; L. A. 1875, p. 40; 1887, p. 214; 1893, p. 989.
Harrison*.....	Clare.....	746	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 13. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 836.
Hastings.....	Barry.....	3,014	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 392; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 166; S. L. 1859, p. 152; S. L. 1861, p. 130; replatted, S. L. 1863, p. 369; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 676; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 78. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol 2, p. 282; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 306; L. A. 1875, p. 737; 1891, p. 939; 1895, p. 121.
Hillsdale*.....	Hillsdale.....	4,121	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1847, p. 59; amended, S. L. 1848, p. 309; 1850, p. 242; 1853, p. 69; 1859, p. 441; 1861, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 238; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 933; L. A. 1885, p. 325; 1887, p. 870; 1889, p. 621; 1891, p. 1007.
Holland*.....	Ottawa.....	6,307	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 856; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 672; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 33; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 980; L. A. 1875, p. 367; 1877, p. 70; 1885, p. 311; 1887, p. 578; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 301; L. A. 1899, act 427.
Hudson.....	Lenawee.....	2,346	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1853, p. 89; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 17; 1859, pp. 200, 309; 1863, p. 61; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 58, 891; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 877; 1871, Vol. 5, p. 1262; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 807; L. A. 1875, p. 547; 1877, p. 272; 1881, p. 115; 1887, pp. 17, 78. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 9.
Ionia.....	Ionia.....	5,024	1873	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 57; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 36, 843. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 133; amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; L. A. 1877, p. 475; 1883, p. 531; 1885, p. 441; 1887, p. 597; 1889, p. 679; 1891, p. 207; L. A. 1897, act No. 352.
Iron Mountain*...	Dickinson....	7,639	1888	Incorporated under general law of 1873, by vote of electors, L. A. 1889, p. 1044; legalized and amended, L. A. 1889, pp. 27, 189, 833; 1891, pp. 97, 218, 569.
Ironwood.....	Gogebic.....	9,324	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 455; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 109; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 36; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, act No. 316.

Ishpeming	Marquette	11,687	1873	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 211; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 57. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 426; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 816; 1877, p. 265; 1879, p. 45; 1881, p. 388; 1883, p. 317; 1885, p. 62; 1889, pp. 15, 1012; 1891, p. 259; 1893, p. 713; 1895, p. 119; 1897, act No. 417.
Jackson	Jackson	22,615	1857	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1843, p. 117; amended, S. L. 1844, p. 12; 1846, p. 95; 1848, p. 258; 1853, p. 169; 1857, p. 6. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 240; amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 152, 256; 1861, p. 490; 1865, pp. 86, 135; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 960, 1030; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 653; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 457, 1261; revised and amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 366; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 581; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 470; 1879, p. 232; 1881, p. 383; 1883, p. 407; 1885, p. 422; 1889, p. 726; 1891, p. 1013; 1895, p. 105; 1897, act No. 376; L. A. 1899, acts Nos. 385, 442.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	21,054	1883	Name of village of Bronson changed to Kalamazoo by legislature, S. L. 1836; p. 81. Village of Kalamazoo incorporated by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 8; revised, 1843, p. 42; amended, S. L. 1850, p. 250; 1851, p. 156; 1855, p. 50; 1859, p. 335; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 389; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 281, 848; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 13; L. A. 1881, p. 266. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 677; to take effect second Monday of April, 1884; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 274; 1887, p. 532; 1889, p. 432; 1891, p. 884; 1893, pp. 1025, 1317; 1895, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, act No. 475; L. A. 1899, act No. 426.
Lansing	Ingham	15,847	1859	Never was incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 769; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 210; 1863, p. 152; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 418; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 49; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1321; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 657; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1284; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 3; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1877, pp. 92, 287; 1879, p. 210; 1883, p. 732; 1885, p. 57; 1887, p. 843; 1889, p. 618; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1230; amended, L. A. 1895, pp. 3, 602, 654; 1897, act No. 416; L. A. 1899, act No. 448.
Lapeer	Lapeer	2,952	1869	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 940; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 976; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 298.
Ludington*	Mason	8,244	1873	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 163; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 801; 1877, p. 36; 1879, pp. 62, 63; 1883, p. 567; 1885, pp. 319, 326; 1893, p. 513.
Mackinac Island	Mackinac	.....	1899	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, act No. 437.
Manistee	Manistee	13,450	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 369; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 242; L. A. 1879, p. 184; reincorporated, L. A. 1882, p. 23; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 419; 1885, p. 140; 1887, p. 5; 1891, p. 1; 1895, p. 155.
Marine City*	St. Clair	3,485	1887	Incorporated as village of "Marine" by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 643; name changed to Marine City, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 169; 1881, p. 344; 1885, p. 296.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to act of incorporation, etc.
Marine City—*Con.*	St. Clair.....	3,485	1887	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 665; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 386.
Marquette.....	Marquette...	9,726	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 224; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1035. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 35; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 639; 1875, p. 19; 1877, p. 496; 1885, p. 14; 1887, p. 117; 1889, p. 527; 1891, p. 219; 1893, p. 910; 1895, p. 328; 1897, act No. 355; L. A. 1899, act No. 423.
Marshall.....	Calhoun.....	4,599	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 174; amended, S. L. 1842, p. 30; 1843, p. 164; 1844, p. 3; 1849, p. 215; 1850, p. 46. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 402; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 380; 1865, p. 231; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 171, 587; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 727; 1872, p. 61; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 305; L. A. 1879, pp. 152, 243; 1881, p. 402; 1883, p. 496; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 230; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1024; 1893, p. 1063.
Mason.....	Ingham.....	1,761	1875	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 214; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1875, p. 113; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 565, 668.
Menominee.....	Menominee..	12,532	1883	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 576; 1893, p. 590.
Midland*.....	Midland.....	2,484	1887	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1418; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 657; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 83. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 76; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 975; 1893, p. 109.
Monroe*.....	Monroe.....	5,613	1837	Incorporated by the legislative council. Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 356; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1837, p. 243; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 236; 1839, p. 12; 1840, pp. 37, 171; 1842, p. 73; 1843, p. 25; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, S. L. 1847, p. 80; 1848, pp. 46, 86; 1849, p. 203; 1851, p. 57; 1855, p. 352; 1859, p. 520; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 823; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 923; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1073; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 21; reincorporated, 1874, Vol. 2, p. 1.
Mt. Clemens*.....	Macomb.....	5,649	1879	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 61; again incorporated, S. L. 1851, p. 94; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 86; 1863, p. 129; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1073; L. A. 1875, p. 464. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1879, p. 48; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 35; L. A. 1899, act No. 314.
Mt. Pleasant*.....	Isabella.....	3,178	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 533. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 389; revised, L. A. 1891; p. 427, amended, L. A. 1893, p. 708.
Muskegon.....	Muskegon....	20,224	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1861, p. 493; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 220.

				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1184; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 873; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1396; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 253; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 192; 1883, p. 646; 1885, p. 246; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 299; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 83; 1891, p. 574; 1893, p. 511; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 76; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 821; amended, L. A. 1897, act No. 364.
Negaunee.....	Marquette...	5,940	1873	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 500; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 760; 1877, p. 372; 1881, p. 111; 1883, p. 311; 1885, p. 51; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 332; 1895, p. 13; L. A. 1899, act No. 360.
Niles.*.....	Berrien.....	4,508	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1363; amended, S. L. 1837, p. 101; 1838, p. 222; 1839, pp. 30, 122; 1842, p. 105; 1851, p. 195; 1857, p. 22.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 355; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 78; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 503; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 979; L. A. 1877, p. 505; 1883, p. 579; 1889, p. 72; 1891, pp. 326, 999; 1893, p. 1320; 1895, p. 36.
North Muskegon*.	Muskegon....	911	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 229.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 50; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 729; amended, L. A. 1897, act No. 354.
Norway*.....	Dickinson	3,587	1891	Never incorporated as a village.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Owosso*.....	Shiawassee .	8,272	1859	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 691; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 316; 1865, p. 92; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1137; L. A. 1875, p. 731; 1877, p. 490; 1881, p. 259; 1885, p. 555; 1887, p. 560; 1889, p. 1007; 1891, pp. 734, 1013; 1893, pp. 163, 1074; 1897, act No. 331.
Petoskey*.....	Emmet.....	(a) 3,649	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 558.
				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 51.
Pontiac*.....	Oakland.....	7,277	1861	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 133; amended, 1838, p. 85; 1842, p. 138; 1843, p. 132; 1845, p. 77; 1850, p. 188.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 337; act relating to S. L. 1861, p. 609; charter amended, S. L. 1865, p. 524; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 604; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 883; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 243; L. A. 1877, p. 497; 1879, p. 246; 1881, p. 297; 1885, p. 450; 1889, pp. 191, 424.
Port Huron.....	St. Clair.....	18,140	1857	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1849, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 139.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, pp. 51, 408; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 581; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 506; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1470; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 729; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 128; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1875, p. 655; 1877, p. 188; 1879, p. 266; 1881, p. 386; amended and revised, L. A. 1885, p. 475; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 850, 861; 1889, p. 197; 1891, pp. 571, 818, 1004; 1893, pp. 453, 1159; 1895, p. 226; 1897, act No. 445; L. A. 1899, act No. 372.
Saginaw	Saginaw	44,643	1857	Not incorporated as a village.
				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 447; charter revised, S. L. 1859, p. 113; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 39; 1865, p. 205; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 986; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 518; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 493; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 119; L. A. 1875, p. 292; 1879, p. 226; 1881, p.

(a) Territory increased when incorporated as city and population estimated at 4,000.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Concluded.

City.	County.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to act of incorporation, etc.
Saginaw.—*Con.*...	Saginaw.....	44,643	1857	280; 1883, p. 112; 1885, p. 316; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 705; 1889, p. 822; consolidated, L. A. 1889, p. 885; amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 204, 388, 570, 840; 1893, p. 1192; 1895, pp. 253, 726; 1897, act No. 465; L. A. 1899, act No. 431.
Sault Ste. Marie.	Chippewa....	7,244	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 251; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 398. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 766; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 528; 1891, p. 927; 1895, p. 347; 1897, act No. 455; L. A. 1899, act No. 460.
St. Clair*.....	St. Clair.....	2,575	1858	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 219. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 49; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 112; revised, S. L. 1863, p. 206; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 340; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 480; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 9; L. A. 1875, p. 17; 1877, p. 467; 1879, p. 152; 1883, p. 500; 1893, p. 1077; 1897, act No. 369.
St. Ignace*.....	Mackinac....	2,068	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, Feb. 23, 1882. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 46; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 651; 1889, p. 417.
St. Joseph*.....	Berrien.....	4,519	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1280; amended, S. L. 1836, p. 173; 1842, p. 65; 1859, p. 271; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1150; L. A. 1881, p. 243; 1883, p. 574. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 934; 1893, p. 1009; amended, L. A. 1897, act No. 356.
St. Louis*.....	Gratiot.....	2,204	1891	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, under name of Pine River; name changed to St. Louis, S. L. 1865, p. 510; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 432; 1879, p. 41; 1881, p. 301; reincorporated, 1887, p. 132. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 43; amended, L. A. 1899, acts No. 315, 316.
Stanton*.....	Montcalm....	1,303	1881	Name changed from "Fred" to Stanton by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 39; incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 83; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 38; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 78; 1889, p. 4.
Sturgis*.....	St. Joseph....	2,834	1855	Incorporated as village by legislature, L. A. 1855, p. 356; authorized to organize under general law, S. L. 1865, p. 314; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 676. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, pp. 483, 666.
Tawas City*.....	Iosco.....	(*a*) 1,230	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 460. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 96.
Three Rivers.....	St. Joseph....	3,140	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 403; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 692; S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 664; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 20; L. A. 1879, p. 89; 1881, p. 207; 1887, p. 582; 1889, p. 846; 1891,

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				p. 1017. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 507; amended, L. A. 1897, act Nos. 399, 446; L. A. 1899, act No. 389.
Traverse City...	Gd. Traverse.	5,684	1881	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 202; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1018. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 378; amended, 1897, act No. 406; L. A. 1899, act No. 328.
West Bay City...	Bay.....	12,340	1877	Not incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, composed of villages of Wenona, Banks and Salzburgh, L. A. 1877, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 146; 1881, p. 133; revised and amended, L. A. 1883, p. 238; 1885, p. 162; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 454; 1889, p. 633; 1891, pp. 532, 976, 1038; 1895, pp. 29, 150; revised and amended, L. A. 1897, act No. 442; L. A. 1899, acts Nos. 353, 451.
Wyandotte*.....	Wayne.....	4,209	1867	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 187; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 632; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 661; L. A. 1875, p. 678; 1877, p. 447; 1883, p. 41; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 318.
Ypsilanti.....	Washtenaw..	6,126	1858	Incorporated as a village by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 954; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 131; 1841, p. 25; 1843, p. 132; part vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, 1850, p. 298. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 93; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 883; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 170; 1863, p. 68; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 354; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 971; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 358; L. A. 1875, p. 220; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 373; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 206; 1881, p. 309; 1891, p. 769; 1895, p. 64; 1897, act. No. 437.

(*a*) Territory increased when incorporated as city and population estimated at 1,600.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF MICHIGAN.

REFERENCES TO ACTS OF INCORPORATION, ETC., CORRECTED TO 1899.

All villages are reincorporated by Act No. 3. P. A. 1895, p. 6; amended, P. A. 1897, Act Nos. 54, 56, 63, 88, 182; P. A. 1899, act Nos. 39, 223.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Addison	Lenawee	Rollin / Woodstock	470	1893	Incorporated L. A. 1893, p. 20.
Algonac	St. Clair	Clay	1,025	1867	By supervisors; charter amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 4; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 171.
Allegan	Allegan	Allegan	2,673	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 110; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 95; 1858, p. 81; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 112; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 929; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 218; 1881, p. 290; revised, L. A. 1883, p. 518; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 863.
Alma	Gratiot	Arcada	1,499	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 773; amended, L. A, 1875, p. 569; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 20.
Almont	Lapeer	Almont	763	1855	Originally called Newbury; changed to Almont, March 13, 1846; S. L. 1846, p. 26; incorporated, S. L. 1855, p. 247; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 107; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 155.
Armada	Macomb	Armada	715	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Ashley	Gratiot	Elba	618	1887	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, L. A. 1887, p. 118; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 7.
Athens	Calhoun	Athens	554	.....	L. A. 1891, p. 328.
Atlanta	Montmorency	Briley	113	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 838; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 401.
Attica	Lapeer	Attica	342	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 239.
Augusta	Kalamazoo	Ross	479	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 265; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 25.
Bax Axe	Huron	Colfax / Verona	1,071	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 75.
Baldwin	Lake	Pleasant Plains	375	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 28.
Bancroft	Shiawassee	Shiawassee	641	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 26; schools incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 722.
Bangor	Van Buren	Arlington / Bangor	914	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 62.
Baraga	Baraga	Baraga	1,084	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 1006.
Bear Lake	Manistee	Bear Lake	397	1893	By supervisors.

Bellaire	Antrim	Forest Home / Kearney	716	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 737.
Bellevue	Eaton	Bellevue	845	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 40.
Benzonia	Benzie	Benzonia	369	1891	Incorporated L. A. 1891, p. 487; reincorporated L. A. 1899, act No. 435.
Berrien Springs	Berrien	Oronoko	726	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 723; reincorporated, L. A, 1879, p. 75.
Birmingham	Oakland	Bloomfield	976	1864	By supervisors; limits extended, L. A. 1883, p. 520; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 449.
Blissfield	Lenawee	Blissfield	1,236	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 116; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 30; 1883, p. 426; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 902.
Bloomingdale	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	377	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 112.
Boardman (*a*)	Kalkaska	Boardman	.....	1890	By supervisors.
Boyne City	Charlevoix	Evangeline	559	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 143.
Boyne Falls	Charlevoix	Boyne Valley	308	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1041.
Breedsville	Van Buren	Columbia	237	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 404.
Brighton	Livingston	Brighton	812	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 221; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 496; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 21.
Britton (*a*)	Lenawee	Ridgeway	.....	1896	By supervisors; P. A. 1895, p. 6.
Bronson	Branch	Bronson	864	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 89.
Brooklyn	Jackson	Columbia	589	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 12.
Brown City	Sanilac	Maple Valley	538	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 10.
Buchanan	Berrien	Buchanan	1,896	1863	Reincorporated, S. L. 1863, p. 104; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 209; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1322; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 26; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 652; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 102, 1035.
Burlington	Calhoun	Burlington	304	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 221; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 515.
Burr Oak	St. Joseph	Burr Oak	658	1857	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 408; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol, 2, p. 771; L. A. 1881, p. 263; 1889, p. 5.
Byron	Shiawassee	Burns	428	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 284; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 32.
Caledonia	Kent	Caledonia	443	1888	By supervisors.
Capac	St. Clair	Mussey	531	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 66; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 4, 42.
Caro	Tuscola	Indian Fields	1,774	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 6; originally as Centerville, name changed to Caro, Feb. 13, 1869; S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 28; L. A. 1883, pp. 444, 447; 1889, p. 75.
Carrollton (*b*)	Saginaw	Carrollton	892	1869	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 277.
Carson City	Montcalm	Bloomer	1,043	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 22.
Carsonville	Sanilac	Bridgehampton / Washington	367	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 11.
Caseville (*a*)	Huron	Caseville	.....	1898	By supervisors.

(*a*) Population not given as a village.
(*b*) Disorganized by act No. 367, 1899.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Casnovia	Muskegon / Kent	Casnovia / Tyrone	300	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 532; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 530.
Cass City	Tuscola	Elkland	930	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 405; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 174.
Cassopolis	Cass	La Grange	1,324	1863	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 550; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 891.
Cedar Springs	Kent	Solon / Nelson	1,038	1871	S. L. 1871. Vol. 2, p. 512; legalized, S. L. 1872. p. 63; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 71; 1883, p. 498.
Central Lake (*a*)	Antrim	Central Lake	.....	1895	By supervisors.
Centreville	St. Joseph	Lockport / Nottawa	706	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 54; incorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 61.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Charlevoix	1,796	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 87; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 385; 1889, p. 172; 1891, p. 865.
Chelsea	Washtenaw	Sylvan / Lima	1,423	.....	Records burned in 1870. No record of original date; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 866; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 62; L. A. 1875, p. 480; L. A. 1881, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 9.
Chesaning	Saginaw	Chesaning	1,091	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1245; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 772; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 8.
Clarkston	Oakland	Independence	395	1884	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 210.
Clayton	Lenawee	Dover / Hudson	400	1870	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 160.
Clifford	Lapeer	Burlington	417	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 484.
Climax (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Climax	.....	1899	By supervisors.
Clinton	Lenawee	Clinton	1,041	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 262; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 6; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 245.
Clio	Genesee	Vienna	689	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 953; originally called Varna; changed to Clio, March 20, 1867; S, L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 664; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 484; 1885, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 524.
Coleman	Midland	Warren	1,168	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 39.
Coloma	Berrien	Watervliet	444	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 111; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 6.
Columbiaville	Lapeer	Marathon	550	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 38.
Concord	Jackson	Concord	522	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 545; reincorporated. L. A. 1893, p. 509.

Constantine	St. Joseph	Constantine	1,193	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 45; limits altered, S. L. 1838, p. 122; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 878; again incorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 325; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 43; L. A. 1893, p. 145.
Coopersville	Ottawa	Polkton	812	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1122; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 14.
Copemish	Manistee	Cleon	404	1891	By supervisors.
Croswell	Sanilac	Lexington	613	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 278.
Croton	Newaygo	Croton	91	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1455.
Custer (*a*)	Mason	Custer	.....	1895	By supervisors.
Dansville	Ingham	Ingham	362	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 242; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 705.
Davison	Genesee	Davison	631	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 628.
Dearborn	Wayne	Dearborn	787	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 719.
Decatur	Van Buren	Decatur	1,336	1861	S. L. 1861, p. 521; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 8; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 485; 1879, p. 39; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 154.
Deckerville	Sanilac	Marion	274	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 35.
Deerfield	Lenawee	Deerfield	438	1872	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 680; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 121.
Delray	Wayne	Springwells	.....	1897	By supervisors.
Dexter	Washtenaw	Scio	871	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 199; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 99; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 339; L. A. 1883, p. 24.
Douglas	Allegan	Saugatuck	535	1870	By supervisors.
Dryden	Lapeer	Dryden	340	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 8.
Dundee	Monroe	Dundee	1,115	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 238; S. L. 1863, p. 123; again incorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1216; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 2; L. A. 1883, p. 521; 1885, p. 71; territory attached, L. A. 1895, p. 131.
Durand	Shiawassee	Vernon	901	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 21.
Eagle	Clinton	Eagle	137	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 389.
East Grand Rapids	Kent	Grand Rapids	327	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 104; territory detached, L. A. 1897, act No. 318.
East Jordan	Charlevoix	South Arm	888	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 20; amended, 1889, p. 600.
Eau Claire	Berrien	Pipestone / Berrien	246	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 128.
Edmore	Montcalm	Home	736	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 2.
Elkton (*a*)	Huron	.....	.....	1897	By supervisors.
Elsie	Clinton	Du Plain	521	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 40.
Emmett	St. Clair	Emmet	219	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 441.
Empire (*a*)	Leelanau	Empire	.....	1895	By supervisors.
Essexville	Bay	Hampton	1,737	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 12.

(*a*) Population not given as a village.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Evart	Osceola	Evart Osceola	1,317	1872	By supervisors; limits enlarged, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 544; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 116.
Farmington	Oakland	Farmington	348	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 903; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 67, 625; L. A. 1875, p. 225; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 14.
Farwell	Clare	Surrey	568	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 3; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 218.
Fenville	Allegan	Clyde Manlius	390	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 14.
Fenton	Genesee	Fenton	2,387	1863	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1864, p. 82; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 780; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 206; L. A. 1879, p. 164; L. A. 1887, p. 541; reincorporated, 1891, p. 782.
Fife Lake	G'd Traverse	Fife Lake	475	1889	By supervisors.
Flushing	Genesee	Flushing	1,020	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 61.
Forestville (*a*)	Sanilac	Delaware	.....	1895	By supervisors.
Fowler	Clinton	Dallas	389	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 5.
Fowlerville	Livingston	Handy	971	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1337; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1198; amended L. A. 1881, p. 291.
Frankfort	Benzie	Crystal Lake	1,259	1885	L. A. 1885, pp. 142, 337.
Fraser	Macomb	Erin Clinton	.....	1895	L. A. 1895, p. 49.
Fremont	Newaygo	Dayton Sheridan	1,274	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 549; original incorporation as Fremont Center; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 159; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 592; 1893, p. 1071.
Fruitport	Muskegon Ottawa	Fruitport Spring Lake	223	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 131; originally called Crawville, changed to Fruitport, March 30, 1869; S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1036.
Gagetown	Tuscola	Elmwood	320	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 207.
Gaines	Genesee	Gaines	317	1875	L. A. 1875, 125.
Galesburg	Kalamazoo	Charleston Comstock	637	1861	By supervisors; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 56; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1576; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 717.
Galien	Berrien	Galien	478	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 33.
Garden	Delta	Garden	433	1886	By supervisors; L. A. 1891, p. 1077.

Gaylord	Otsego	Bagley / Livingston	918	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 19.
Gobleville	Van Buren	Pine Grove / Bloomingdale	595	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 599.
Grandville	Kent	Wyoming	448	1887	Reincorporated; L. A. 1887, p. 135.
Grant	Newaygo	Ashland	177	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 168; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 13.
Grass Lake	Jackson	Grass Lake	647	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1052; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 14; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 145.
Grosse Pointe	Wayne	Grosse Pointe	191	1870	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 176; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 863; territory detached, L. A. 1893, p. 1075.
Grosse P't Farms	Wayne	Grosse Pointe	528	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1075.
Hadley	Lapeer	Hadley	277	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 452; vacated, L. A. 1897, act No. 328.
Hancock	Houghton	Hancock	1,662	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 91; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 69; 1877, p. 520; 1891, p. 1014; 1895, p. 95.
Hanover	Jackson	Hanover	413	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 73.
Harbor Springs	Emmet	Little Traverse	923	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 32; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 107.
Harrietta	Wexford	Boon / Slagle	465	1891	Originally incorporated as Gaston, L. A. 1891, p. 129; amended and name changed to Harrietta, L. A. 1893, p. 149.
Harrisville	Alcona	Harrisville	470	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 395.
Hart	Oceana	Hart	992	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 325.
Hartford	Van Buren	Hartford	1,005	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 99.
Hersey	Osceola	Hersey	331	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 568.
Hesperia	Oceana / Newaygo	Newfield / Denver	512	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 443.
Highland Park	Wayne	Greenfield / Hamtramck	257	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 291.
Hillman	Montmorency	Hillman	233	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 867.
Holly	Oakland	Holly	1,231	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 188; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 579; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 224; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 398.
Homer	Calhoun	Homer	1,157	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 194; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 59; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 332; L. A. 1875, p. 549; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 963.
Houghton	Houghton	Portage	2,178	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1079; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 259; 1889, p. 641; territory annexed, L. A. 1893, p. 22; Territory annexed, L. A. 1899, act No. 354.
Howard City	Montcalm	Reynolds	1,391	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 103; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 28; 1881, p. 261; 1885, p. 320; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 87.
Howell	Livingston	Howell / Marion	2,562	1863	S. L. 1863, p. 134; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 156; L. A. 1881, p. 11; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1025.

(*a*) Population not given as a village.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Hubbardston	Ionia	North Plains	404	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 155; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 77; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 939.
Imlay City	Lapeer	Imlay	1,191	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 340; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 508; act to amend repealed in part, L. A. 1877, p. 30; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Iron River	Iron	Iron River	882	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 77.
Ithaca	Gratiot	Ithaca	1,968	1869	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 101; 1878, p. 78.
Jonesville	Hillsdale	Fayette	1,314	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 109; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 30; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1140; boundaries changed by supervisors, April 5, 1869; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 142.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Kalkaska	1,249	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 208.
Kingsley	Gd Traverse	Paradise	348	1890	By supervisors.
Kingston	Tuscola	Kingston / Koylton	286	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 405.
Laingsburg	Shiawassee	Sciota	790	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1179; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 55; act of 1871 repealed, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; again incorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 20.
Lake Ann	Benzie	Almira	500	1893	By supervisors.
Lake City	Missaukee	Reader / Lake	1,073	1887	By supervisors; L. A. 1889, p. 1046; reincorporated, 1891, p. 1021.
Lake Linden	Houghton	Schoolcraft	2,425	1885	By supervisors; boundaries changed by supervisors in 1890; incorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 1090, 1092.
Lake Odessa	Ionia	Odessa	807	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 12.
Lake View	Montcalm	Cato	1,111	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 99; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 12.
L'Anse	Baraga	L'Anse	957	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 861; originally in Houghton county; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 340; 1883, p. 662; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 925; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 992.
Laurium	Houghton	Calumet	2,192	1889	Incorporated by supervisors as Calumet; amended by supervisors, 1894; reincorporated and name changed, L. A. 1895, p. 102.
Lawrence	Van Buren	Lawrence	555	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 640; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1850, p. 203; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 6; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 31.
Lawton	Van Buren	Antwerp	819	1858	Originally by supervisors, Nov. 3, 1858; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 393.
Leonard	Oakland	Addison	311	1889	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1016.
LeRoy	Osceola	LeRoy	445	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 15.

Leslie	Ingham	Leslie	980	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 996; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1249; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 952; L. A. 1877, p. 38; 1881, p. 381; 1885, p. 236; 1887, p. 116.
Lexington	Sanilac	Lexington	750	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 120; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 161; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 36.
Linden	Genesee	Fenton	539	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 115; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 372.
Lisbon	Ottawa / Kent	Chester / Sparta	208	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 661.
Litchfield	Hillsdale	Litchfield	642	1877	By supervisors.
Lowell	Kent	Lowell	1,864	1859	Originally called Dansville, name changed to Lowell, Feb. 4, 1857, S. L. 1857, p. 69; incorporated S. L. 1859, p. 97; reincorporated 1861, p. 424; amended 1865, p. 276; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1676; L. A. 1875, p. 573; 1885, p. 443; 1887, p. 701; 1891, p. 426; 1893, p. 1072.
Luther	Lake	Ellsworth / Newkirk	823	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 397.
Lyons	Ionia	Lyons	691	1859	By supervisors; legalized S. L. 1859, p. 201; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 115; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1256; L. A. 1875, p. 533; 1891, p. 995.
Mackinac	Mackinac	Holmes	705	1848	S. L. 1848, p. 119; as the borough of Michilimackinac, April 6, 1817; Ter. L. Vol. 1, p. 299; amended, S. L. 1842, p. 52; 1843, p. 211; the act of April 6, 1817, repealed March 16, 1847; S. L. 1847, p. 68; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 346; 1865, p. 510; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1089; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 436; vacated by act No. 437, L. A. 1899, and incorporated in the city of Mackinac Island.
Mackinaw City	Cheboygan	Mackinaw	448	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 413; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 177.
Mancelona	Antrim	Mancelona	1,230	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 189.
Manchester	Washtenaw	Manchester	1,162	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 513; amended, S. L. 1871; Vol. 2, p. 783; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 19; act to amend repealed, L. A. 1877, p. 305; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 4.
Manistique	Schoolcraft	Manistique	2,083	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 67; amended L. A. 1891, p. 733; 1893, p. 988.
Manton	Wexford	Cedar Creek	809	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 446; limits extended, L. A. 1893, p. 173.
Maple Rapids	Clinton	Essex	548	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 38.
Marcellus	Cass	Marcellus	1,045	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 1.
Marion	Osceola	Marion	574	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 11.
Marlette	Sanilac	Marlette	853	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 34.
Mayville	Tuscola	Fremont	769	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 9.
McBain	Missaukee	Riverside / Richland	628	1893	L. A. 1893, pp. 151, 985.
McBride	Montcalm	Day	325	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 16.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Mecosta	Mecosta	Morton	562	8	L. A. 1883, p. 110.
Memphis	Macomb / St. Clair	Richmond / Riley	614	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 230; organized under general law; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 41.
Mendon	St. Joseph	Mendon	754	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 239; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 36; certain territory detached from, L. A. 1883, p. 579.
Merrill	Saginaw	Jonesfield	441	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 446.
Metamora	Lapeer	Metamora	333	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 155.
Middleville	Barry	Thornapple	750	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1048; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 733; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 525.
Milan	Washtenaw / Monroe	York / Milan	964	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 46.
Milford	Oakland	Milford	1,226	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1010; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1069; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 9.
Millington	Tuscola	Millington	499	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 63.
Minden	Sanilac	Minden	396	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 9.
Montague	Muskegon	Montague	1,410	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 442.
Morenci	Lenawee	Seneca	1,310	.....	By supervisors; unable to find date of incorporation; special charter, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 696; L. A. 1891, p. 685.
Morley	Mecosta	Ætna / Deerfield	391	1870	By supervisors; S. L. 1871, Vol. 1, p. 433; incorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 228.
Morrice	Shiawassee	Perry	422	1894	By supervisors.
Mt. Morris	Genesee	Mt. Morris / Genesee	386	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 828; platted as Dover; changed to Mt. Morris March 13, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 327; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 25.
Munising (*a*)	Alger	Munising	.....	1896	By supervisers.
Muir	Ionia	Lyons	511	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 744; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 102.
Muskegon Heights	Muskegon	Muskegon / Norton	748	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 683; Territory detached, L. A. 1899, act No. 364.
Nashville	Barry	Castleton / Maple Grove	1,232	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 843; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 33; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 42; L. A. 1875, p. 526; 1879, p. 227.
Naubinway	Mackinac	Garfield	529	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 519.

Newaygo	Newaygo	Brooks Garfield	1,231	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 528; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 54; replatted, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1451; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 545; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 153.
New Baltimore	Macomb	Chesterfield	892	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 791; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 482; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1269; L. A. 1875, p. 463.
Newberry	Luce	McMillan	1,136	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 161; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 118.
New Boston	Wayne	Huron	232	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 81.
New Buffalo	Berrien	New Buffalo	656	1836	S. L. 1836, p. 184; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1272; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 802; repealed. L. A. 1879, p. 216; incorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 300.
New Haven	Macomb	Lenox	458	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1606; charter revised, L. A. 1877, p. 37.
North Adams	Hillsdale	Adams	461	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 18.
North Branch	Lapeer	North Branch	651	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 414.
Northville	Wayne	Plymouth	1,825	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 7.
Oakley	Saginaw	Brady	308	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 626.
Olivet	Eaton	Walton	763	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 541; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 479.
Onekama	Manistee	Onekama	404	1891	L. A, 1891, p. 667.
Onoway (*a*)	Presque Isle	Allis	.....	1899	By supervisors.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Ontonagon	2,070	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 78; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Orion	Oakland	Orion	612	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 529; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 182; again incorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 504; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 138; 1889, p. 622; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 99.
Oscoda	Iosco	Oscoda	2,078	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 323.
Otisville	Genesee	Forest	306	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 60.
Otsego	Allegan	Otsego	1,851	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 297; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2. p. 287; 1869, Vol. 2. p. 811; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 478; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 87; revised, L. A. 1889, p. 558.
Otter Lake	Lapeer	Marathon	246	1883	By supervisors.
Ovid	Clinton	Ovid	1,312	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 723; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1210; L. A. 1887, p. 126.
Oxford	Oakland	Oxford	1,035	1876	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 6.
Palmer	Marquette	Richmond	630	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 230.
Parma	Jackson	Parma Sandstone	483	1864	By supervisors; originally called Groveland: changed to Parma, March 16, 1849; S. L. 1849, p. 101; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 241.
Paw Paw	Van Buren	Paw Paw	1,406	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 292; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 65; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1115; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 190; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; L. A. 1881, p. 315.
Pentwater	Oceana	Pentwater	1,382	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 438; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; L. A. 1881, p. 138.

(*a*) Population not given as a village.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Perrinton	Gratiot	Fulton	328	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 881.
Perry	Shiawassee	Perry	525	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 968.
Petersburg	Monroe	Summerfield	446	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 489; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1442.
Pewamo	Ionia	Lyons	401	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1232; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 5.
Pierson	Montcalm	Pierson	224	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 207; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 460; 1879, p. 70; 1887, p. 550.
Pinckney	Livingston	Putnam	504	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 111.
Pinconning	Bay	Pinconning	1,008	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 704; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 738.
Plainwell	Allegan	Gun Plain	1,447	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. p. 827; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 223; 1877, p. 27; 1881, p. 294; 1883, p. 440.
Plymouth	Wayne	Plymouth	1,204	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 172; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 34; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 996.
Port Austin	Huron	Port Austin	557	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 223.
Port Hope	Huron	Rubicon	353	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 134.
Portland	Ionia	Portland	1,734	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1037; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 585; L. A. 1877, p. 29; 1883, p. 429; 1887, p. 631; 1893, p. 26.
Port Sanilac	Sanilac	Sanilac	361	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 100.
Potterville	Eaton	Benton	486	1881	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 122; boundaries changed, L. A. 1899, act No. 348.
Quincy	Branch	Quincy	1,165	1858	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 7; L. A. 1885, p. 8.
Reading	Hillsdale	Reading	1,041	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 598; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 30.
Red Jacket	Houghton	Calumet	3,241	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 73; amended, 1877, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 676.
Reed City	Osceola	Richmond	2,247	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 527; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 385.
Reese	Tuscola	Denmark	418	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 45.
Richland	Kalamazoo	Richland	321	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 593.
Richmond	Macomb	Lenox Richmond	1,049	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 47.
Rochester	Oakland	Avon	1,037	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 708; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 464; 1883, p. 741.
Rockford	Kent	Courtland Plainfield Algoma Cannon	753	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1274; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 96; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 365; L. A. 1879, p. 10; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 858.

Rogers	Presque Isle	Rogers	586	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 307.
Romeo	Macomb	Bruce Washington	1,621	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 59; authorized to incorporate under general laws, S. L. 1863, p. 51; boundaries changed, S. L. 1863, p. 87; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 29.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Higgins	.....	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 308.
Royal Oak	Oakland	Royal Oak	371	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 97.
Saline	Washtenaw	Saline	748	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 449; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 438.
Sand Beach	Huron	Sand Beach	1,273	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 5; name changed to Harbor Beach, L. A. 1899, act No. 334.
Sand Lake	Kent	Nelson	366	1878	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 17.
Sanilac Center	Sanilac	Custer Watertown	414	1885	Incorporated as Sandusky, L. A. 1885, p. 56; name changed to Sanilac Center, L. A. 1887, p. 763.
Saranac	Ionia	Boston	891	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 137; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 317; L. A. 1883, p. 549.
Saugatuck	Allegan	Saugatuck	754	1868	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 271; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 977.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo	Schoolcraft	827	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 343; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 834; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 143.
Scottville	Mason	Amber Custer	519	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 73.
Sebewaing	Huron	Sebewaing	1,301	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 40.
Shelby	Oceana	Shelby	966	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 74.
Shepherd	Isabella	Coe	558	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 176.
Sheridan	Montcalm	Evergreen Sidney Fairplain	427	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 186.
Sherman	Wexford	Antioch Hanover Springville Wexford	328	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 575.
Sherwood	Branch	Sherwood	435	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 131.
South Frankfort	Benzie	Gilmore	580	1894	By supervisors.
South Haven	Van Buren	South Haven	2,449	1869	L. A. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1619; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 608; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 37; L. A. 1887, p. 384.
South Lyons	Oakland	Lyons	771	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 927; L. A. 1885, p. 287; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 105.
Sparta	Kent	Sparta	987	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 517.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Concluded.

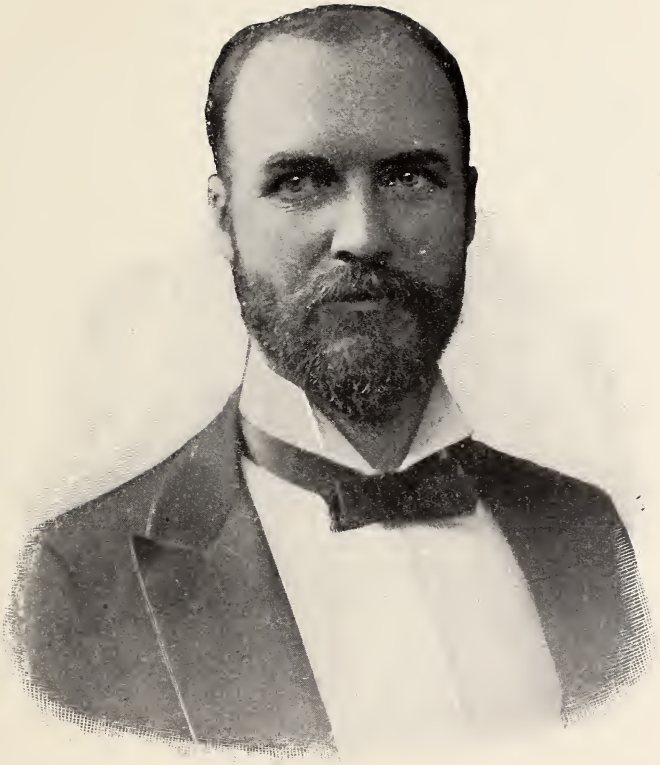
Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1894.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Spring Lake	Ottawa	Spring Lake	813	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 686; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 626; L. A. 1877, p. 278; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 227.
Springport	Jackson	Springport	535	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 23.
Stambaugh (*a*)	Iron	Stambaugh	.....	1890	By supervisors.
Standish	Arenac	Lincoln	848	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 295.
St. Charles	Saginaw	St. Charles	572	.....	Unable to find date; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 723.
St. Johns	Clinton	Bingham	3,440	.....	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1865, p. 479; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 131; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 32; L. A. 1875, p. 12; 1877, p. 260; 1881, p. 337; 1887, p. 555; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1183.
Stephenson (*a*)	Menominee	Stephenson	.....	1898	By supervisors.
Stevensville	Berrien	Lincoln	283	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 169.
Stockbridge	Ingham	Stockbridge	573	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 71.
Sunfield (*a*)	Eaton	.....	.....	1899	L. A. 1899, act No. 312.
Suttons Bay (*a*)	Leelanau	Suttons Bay	.....	1898	By supervisors.
Tecumseh	Lenawee	Tecumseh	2,210	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 69; amended, April 5, 1838, p. 220; 1849, p. 244; reincorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 183; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 715.
Tekonsha	Calhoun	Tekonsha	549	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 271.
Thompsonville	Benzie	Welden / Colfax	667	1892	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 582.
Three Oaks	Berrien	Three Oaks	856	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 33.
Trenton	Wayne	Monguagon	980	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 98; originally called Truago; changed, S. L. 1847, p. 25; repealed, S. L. 1857, p. 201; incorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 546.
Tustin	Osceola	Burdell	286	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 583.
Ubly (*a*)	Huron	Bingham	.....	1896	By supervisors.
Union City	Branch	Union	1,293	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1057; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 324.
Unionville	Tuscola	Columbia	387	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 79.
Utica	Macomb	Shelby / Sterling	559	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 91; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 444; 1881, p. 293.
Vandalia	Cass	Penn	446	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 515; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 52; 1889, pp. 452, 453.
Vassar	Tuscola	Vassar	1,635	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 140; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 233; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 59; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 154; 1885, p. 324.

Vermontville	Eaton	Vermontville	648	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 239; L. A. 1881, p. 115; 1885, p. 70.
Vernon	Shiawassee	Vernon	514	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 628; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 498.
Vicksburg	Kalamazoo	Brady Schoolcraft	934	1871	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 563; 1889, p. 983.
Wakefield (*a*)	Gogebic	Wakefield	.....	1877	By supervisors; by legislature, L. A. 1893, p. 966; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 973; L. A. 1895, p. 7.
Warren	Macomb	Warren	294	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1019.
Watervliet	Berrien	Watervliet	458	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 573; Am. L. A. 1895, p. 8.
Wayland	Allegan	Wayland	540	1868	By supervisors; reorganized, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 901; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 87; repealed in part, 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 261; L. A. 1893, p. 155.
Wayne	Wayne	Nankin	1,241	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1096; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 26.
Webberville	Ingham	Leroy	335	.....	Under general law; unable to find exact date.
West Branch	Ogemaw	West Branch	1,223	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 4.
Westphalia	Clinton	Westphalia	396	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 403.
White Cloud	Newaygo	Everett Wilcox	647	1879	L. A. 1879, p, 9.
Whitehall	Muskegon	Whitehall	1,741	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 572; originally called Mears; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 807; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1088; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 495.
White Pigeon	St. Joseph	White Pigeon	939	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 30; authorized to organize under general law, March 4, 1865. S. L. 1865, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1287; L. A. 1893, p. 112.
Williamston	Ingham	Wheatfield Williamston	1,120	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1143; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 322; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 554; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 228.
Woodland	Barry	Woodland	355	1892	By supervisors.
Yale	St. Clair	Brockway	1,021	1885	Incorporated as Brockway Center. L. A. 1885, p. 240; name changed to Yale, L. A. 1889, p. 175.
Zeeland	Ottawa	Zeeland Holland	894	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 490; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 660; 1887, p. 521; 1895, p. 12.

(*a*) Population not given as a village.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1896.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Total.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Alcona	743	275	22	6	2	.....	.....	1,048
Alger	801	539	26	5	.....	.....	.....	1,371
Allegan	5,810	3,937	149	93	54	.....	.....	10,043
Alpena	1,777	1,665	26	13	1	.....	.....	3,482
Antrim	1,886	1,228	58	39	38	.....	.....	3,249
Arenac	611	997	18	.....	8	.....	.....	1,643
Baraga	611	459	10	11	2	.....	.....	1,093
Barry	3,294	3,157	89	51	46	.....	.....	6,637
Bay	6,037	6,296	151	63	6	.....	.....	12,553
Benzie	1,366	803	30	53	10	.....	.....	2,262
Berrien	6,672	4,792	272	115	37	.....	.....	11,888
Branch	3,596	3,976	74	39	35	.....	.....	7,720
Calhoun	5,874	6,202	211	177	30	.....	.....	12,494
Cass	3,034	3,012	59	64	16	.....	.....	6,185
Charlevoix	1,653	978	24	38	14	.....	.....	2,707
Cheboygan	1,576	1,617	16	12	9	.....	.....	3,230
Chippewa	2,105	1,001	46	58	3	.....	.....	3,213
Clare	886	723	29	12	19	.....	.....	1,669
Clinton	3,480	3,467	65	62	36	.....	.....	7,110
Crawford	350	350	3	2	.....	.....	.....	705
Delta	2,774	1,237	65	11	4	.....	.....	4,091
Dickinson	2,608	528	56	41	3	.....	.....	3,236
Eaton	4,270	4,631	108	63	18	.....	.....	9,090
Emmet	1,727	1,337	48	69	7	.....	.....	3,188
Genesee	5,638	4,915	102	127	61	.....	.....	10,843
Gladwin	748	323	28	13	3	.....	.....	1,115
Gogebic	1,982	873	48	26	6	.....	.....	2,899
Grand Traverse	2,533	1,745	71	72	7	.....	.....	4,428
Gratiot	3,380	3,971	72	59	34	.....	.....	7,516
Hillsdale	4,564	3,986	91	77	38	.....	.....	8,756
Houghton	6,141	1,996	178	225	7	.....	.....	8,547
Huron	3,396	2,808	88	30	9	.....	.....	6,331
Ingham	4,958	5,691	82	112	71	.....	.....	10,914
Ionia	4,593	4,757	65	58	26	.....	.....	9,499
Iosco	1,470	912	38	17	3	.....	.....	2,440
Iron	1,048	236	24	.....	7	.....	.....	1,315
Isabella	2,424	2,679	24	40	22	.....	.....	5,189
Jackson	6,208	6,498	127	145	89	.....	.....	13,067



GEORGE A. STEEL,
State Treasurer.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a).							Total.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Kalamazoo	5,891	5,434	83	82	25	.....	.....	11,515
Kalkaska	940	422	27	18	9	.....	.....	1,416
Kent	17,053	13,582	319	395	35	.....	.....	31,384
Keweenaw	411	45	5	1	.....	.....	.....	462
Lake	888	547	20	8	2	.....	.....	1,465
Lapeer	3,809	3,065	105	100	24	.....	.....	7,103
Leelanau	1,402	690	53	33	4	.....	.....	2,182
Lenawee	6,863	6,300	143	145	35	.....	.....	13,486
Livingston	2,893	2,994	76	73	30	.....	.....	6,066
Luce	358	236	16	17	1	.....	.....	628
Mackinac	806	804	36	7	1	.....	.....	1,654
Macomb	4,153	3,400	157	70	23	.....	.....	7,803
Manistee	2,697	2,487	94	35	12	.....	.....	5,325
Marquette	5,111	1,980	79	100	20	.....	.....	7,290
Mason	2,177	1,580	66	31	15	.....	.....	3,869
Mecosta	2,887	1,975	73	48	12	.....	.....	4,995
Menominee	3,105	1,499	47	21	5	.....	.....	4,677
Midland	1,524	1,507	47	34	9	.....	.....	3,121
Missaukee	899	687	14	26	4	.....	.....	1,630
Monroe	4,053	4,208	74	51	35	.....	.....	8,421
Montcalm	4,523	3,651	88	60	18	.....	.....	8,340
Montmorency	481	330	2	5	1	.....	.....	819
Muskegon	4,682	3,110	83	70	19	.....	.....	7,964
Newaygo	2,650	1,943	30	44	21	.....	.....	4,688
Oakland	5,846	5,271	182	129	207	.....	1,070	12,705
Oceana	2,534	1,637	61	113	17	.....	.....	4,362
Ogemaw	793	560	24	18	5	.....	.....	1,400
Ontonagon	757	416	25	7	1	.....	.....	1,206
Osceola	2,268	1,177	69	52	40	.....	.....	3,606
Oscoda	308	63	9	1	.....	.....	.....	381
Otsego	859	560	14	10	3	.....	.....	1,446
Ottawa	5,188	3,550	114	64	21	.....	.....	8,937
Presque Isle	763	371	10	10	1	.....	.....	1,155
Roscommon	282	141	3	4	1	.....	.....	431
Saginaw	8,361	8,792	182	75	37	.....	.....	17,447
Sanilac	3,634	3,156	90	91	53	.....	.....	7,024
Schoolcraft	973	548	13	13	1	.....	.....	1,548
Shiawassee	4,654	4,303	139	85	35	.....	.....	9,216
St. Clair	7,160	5,130	161	97	45	.....	.....	12,593
St. Joseph	3,184	3,968	51	60	13	.....	.....	7,276
Tuscola	4,277	3,564	87	87	40	.....	.....	8,055
Van Buren	4,510	3,982	93	73	24	.....	.....	8,682
Washtenaw	5,671	5,348	215	110	59	.....	.....	11,403
Wayne	36,400	26,231	915	258	58	293	3	64,158
Wexford	2,036	1,359	36	49	14	.....	.....	3,494
Totals	293,336	237,166	6,923	4,978	1,816	293	1,073	545,585

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors' Official canvass. 544,602; but the returns from the county clerk give the vote as 545,585; surplus of county vote is 983, not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Alcona	556	380	29	5	....	645	502	7	6
Alger	160	156	2	.....	....	284	162	10	.....
Allegan	4,283	3,207	544	371	....	5,078	3,829	721	135
Alpena	1,526	1,536	26	19	....	1,486	1,504	118	44
Antrim	1,140	814	164	67	....	1,305	881	114	.....
Arenac	322	373	26	437	....	357	261	41	462
Baraga	375	630	12	3	....	389	406	4	.....
Barry	2,854	1,800	297	850	....	3,212	2,676	391	167
Bay	4,587	5,714	187	190	....	4,378	5,386	121	127
Benzie	774	498	101	102	....	710	412	94	17
Berrien	4,979	4,716	426	135	....	5,128	4,689	468	29
Branch	3,271	2,161	426	726	....	4,098	2,739	503	63
Calhoun	5,077	4,150	710	619	....	5,732	4,358	613	159
Cass	2,731	2,424	180	389	....	2,929	2,564	282	11
Charlevoix	1,101	688	141	142	....	1,270	874	95	1
Cheboygan	1,094	1,224	74	79	....	1,110	1,237	76	8
Chippewa	1,247	1,083	35	18	....	1,055	909	82	.....
Clare	719	811	167	.....	19	905	912	57	12
Clinton	3,133	2,756	258	323	....	3,493	3,248	348	91
Crawford	300	306	3	8	....	436	479	9	1
Delta	1,769	1,412	40	37	....	1,587	1,332	11	.....
Dickinson	1,606	1,255	255	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,788	2,837	498	730	....	4,624	3,266	607	376
Emmet	1,015	1,059	102	17	....	946	1,056	106	.....
Genesee	4,785	3,712	590	456	....	5,404	3,904	836	20
Gladwin	531	325	14	4	....	525	357	9	2
Gogebic	2,344	1,615	116	19	....	1,367	1,112	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,734	924	185	327	....	1,859	925	154	8
Gratiot	3,037	1,661	256	1,266	....	3,667	2,854	416	68
Hillsdale	4,119	2,613	486	460	....	4,959	3,035	566	140
Houghton	3,316	2,607	568	.....	743	3,012	2,696	184	.....
Huron	1,692	2,222	175	698	....	1,608	1,988	206	857
Ingham	4,341	4,061	499	948	....	4,547	4,782	507	112
Ionia	4,288	3,779	379	225	....	4,436	3,779	482	9
Iosco	1,393	1,336	58	23	....	1,505	1,639	114	53
Iron	918	587	...	15	29	598	520	2	.....
Isabella	1,859	1,762	153	319	....	2,154	1,841	175	16
Jackson	5,130	5,005	571	690	....	5,646	5,170	586	164
Kalamazoo	4,968	4,018	449	390	....	5,437	3,950	522	38
Kalkaska	717	389	60	40	....	798	400	77	5
Kent	12,388	11,533	1,411	1,418	....	12,811	11,864	1,252	2
Keweenaw	400	202	5	5	....	411	185	4	.....

(a) Corrected, 1894, to show the vote of each county of which any returns were made, some of which were not included in official canvass. The total vote of the State for each election as given by the official canvass will be found by reference to the table "Presidential vote in Michigan from 1836 to 1896," page 556. Compiled from vote on elector in eastern and western districts.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Lake	648	610	63	35	....	1,061	807	86	2
Lapeer	3,126	2,698	313	228	....	3,662	2,914	262	25
Leelanau	769	492	44	129	....	899	673	48	.....
Lenawee	5,833	5,592	910	114	....	6,475	5,671	916	21
Livingston	2,447	2,385	365	395	....	2,706	2,842	348	119
Luce	234	160	25	3	....	212	172	12	.....
Mackinac	478	855	9	8	....	625	913	15	.....
Macomb	2,788	3,584	290	56	....	3,245	3,708	217	3
Manistee	1,481	2,310	231	159	....	1,668	2,328	212	44
Manitou	5	144	.....	.....	....	3	141	.....	.....
Marquette	3,874	2,850	536	45	....	4,512	2,105	244	.....
Mason	1,426	1,383	258	43	....	1,697	1,573	67	4
Mecosta	1,970	1,484	220	132	....	2,604	1,793	333	10
Menominee	1,853	1,801	134	38	....	3,156	2,228	96	48
Midland	1,069	815	118	314	....	1,336	1,148	127	83
Missaukee	665	622	61	20	....	632	572	47	2
Monroe	2,914	3,769	224	114	....	3,430	3,940	182	15
Montcalm	3,623	2,205	265	703	....	4,480	3,495	372	46
Montmorency	246	255	10	5	....	235	237	9	.....
Muskegon	3,830	3,301	322	244	....	4,521	3,514	396	191
Newaygo	2,106	1,531	286	205	....	2,448	1,932	241	100
Oakland	4,763	4,925	728	174	....	5,389	5,410	589	2
Oceana	1,635	1,416	312	88	....	1,726	1,426	434	23
Ogemaw	594	514	26	39	....	620	579	32	49
Ontonagon	678	1,041	19	15	....	308	542	2	.....
Osceola	1,601	1,092	310	128	....	1,882	1,090	320	9
Oscoda	273	180	5	4	....	277	299	11	.....
Otsego	525	531	32	15	....	573	434	64	14
Ottawa	3,643	2,996	180	350	....	4,302	3,191	268	57
Presque Isle	290	471	7	5	61	408	484	11	.....
Roscommon	239	286	9	6	....	360	358	1	1
Saginaw	6,737	7,601	254	590	....	6,723	8,923	325	54
Sanilac	2,494	1,730	288	78	....	2,940	2,434	245	72
Schoolcraft	570	650	101	43	....	590	589	55	.....
Shiawassee	3,619	2,994	677	383	....	4,007	3,187	513	12
St. Clair	5,371	5,248	228	81	73	5,419	5,286	326	20
St. Joseph	2,824	2,441	185	978	....	3,372	3,217	180	203
Tuscola	3,201	*a* 2,667	397	212	....	3,888	3,112	295	72
Van Buren	3,788	2,182	403	635	....	4,783	2,986	458	13
Washtenaw	4,362	5,508	448	70	....	4,549	5,482	543	14
Wayne	26,361	*b* 27,580	702	495	....	21,326	25,986	877	23
Wexford	1,388	1,156	185	52	....	1,437	1,065	160	1
Totals	222,708	*c*202,296	20,857	19,931	925	236,387	213,469	20,945	4,555

(*a*) Official canvass, 2,667; but returns from county clerk give vote as 2,067.
(*b*) Official canvass, 27,580; but returns from county clerk give vote as 27,508.
(*c*) Official canvass, 202,296; but the footing, with changes in Tuscola and Wayne counties, is 201,724.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Alcona	545	339	329	9	1	1	386	252	9	....	...
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Allegan	4,080	3,445	2,810	760	927	1	4,693	2,376	1,209	4	48
Alpena	927	1,127	924	198	59	....	960	834	38	....	...
Antrim	1,066	721	364	355	37	....	600	153	215	1	...
Arenac	323	607	17	531	44	37	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Baraga	396	307	307	.....	.....	....	173	224	.....	2	...
Barry	2,699	2,937	1,150	1,927	401	....	3,083	1,020	2,129	26	17
Bay	2,916	4,963	3,436	1,534	161	255	2,404	2,068	1,734	....	...
Benzie	556	380	245	135	77	....	449	170	142	....	2
Berrien	4,445	4,458	4,030	427	345	....	4,535	3,536	540	7	3
Branch	3,671	2,958	1,315	1,644	419	1	4,121	1,195	1,626	8	2
Calhoun	5,113	4,309	4,693	644	564	....	5,187	3,143	844	26	1
Cass	2,764	2,744	2,527	223	216	5	2,859	2,180	415	....	...
Charlevoix	1,043	825	401	469	56	....	784	304	78	2	...
Cheboygan	777	897	577	311	40	...	606	541	99	....	...
Chippewa	686	635	635	.....	21	....	396	347	2	....	...
Clare	622	685	503	271	34	5	488	370	44	....	...
Clinton	2,782	3,220	2,413	814	315	2	3,299	2,797	756	12	4
Crawford	304	223	178	45	9	....	183	142	20	....	..
Delta	1,201	609	609	.....	6	....	708	441	6	....	...
Eaton	4,106	3,717	2,818	911	494	....	4,195	2,681	809	87	..
Emmet	779	895	587	310	105	....	814	495	118	2	...
Genesee	4,328	3,657	3,153	560	1,005	....	4,934	3,086	925	56	10
Gladwin	288	213	208	19	.....	18	160	243	7	2	...
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
G'd Traverse	1,645	808	549	257	94	....	1,356	428	70	....	...
Gratiot	2,676	2,736	1,526	1,207	283	....	2,548	1,489	965	7	3
Hillsdale	4,315	3,222	2,024	1,295	629	6	4,909	1,951	1,365	21	5
Houghton	2,383	1,694	1,692	2	39	....	2,100	1,311	.....	5	...
Huron	1,355	1,898	1,454	444	179	....	1,713	1,245	42	9	...
Ingham	3,709	4,562	3,272	1,292	472	12	3,984	3,412	1,005	29	...
Ionia	3,552	3,814	2,728	1,084	503	7	4,210	2,542	1,257	41	15
Iosco	1,016	864	844	124	43	....	809	513	5	....	...
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Isabella	1,617	1,610	1,033	581	83	5	1,438	996	129	....	5
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Jackson	4,804	5,452	4,383	1,060	645	51	4,486	3,742	1,810	117	...
Kalamazoo	4,515	3,750	3,452	398	455	....	4,478	3,044	550	....	2
Kalkaska	630	369	182	188	35	....	496	170	31	....	...
Kent	9,007	9,639	6,902	2,755	1,040	5	8,313	5,115	3,037	58	18

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Keweenaw..	620	201	201	.....	12	....	591	262	.....	....	...
Lake.....	951	656	447	209	109	....	579	266	6	1	...
Lapeer.....	3,062	2,741	2,499	240	276	27	3,440	2,606	171	3	...
Leelanau....	811	571	485	94	21	....	594	545	83	....	...
Lenawee....	5,827	5,572	5,271	300	1,097	1	6,451	5,246	402	167	10
Livingston...	2,597	2,938	2,621	316	272	....	2,879	2,819	231	10	16
Luce.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Mackinac....	479	558	543	15	3	....	(b) 145	(b) 296	.....	....	...
Macomb.....	2,782	3,464	3,336	130	223	4	3,137	3,218	201	10	1
Manistee.....	1,305	1,926	1,223	706	162	....	1,189	870	240	1	...
Manitou.....	18	148	148	.....	.....	....	34	139	.....	....	...
Marquette...	4,230	1,478	1,467	12	48	....	2,434	1,271	14	21	...
Mason.....	1,299	1,217	1,011	211	57	....	1,267	766	76	....	...
Mecosta.....	2,365	1,847	1,166	683	187	....	1,621	852	275	....	...
Menominee..	2,614	936	918	14	25	....	1,380	880	4	2	...
Midland.....	1,071	883	457	399	44	9	761	405	355	7	1
Missaukee...	470	373	294	76	26	....	266	121	37	....	...
Monroe.....	3,025	3,920	3,735	190	224	54	3,178	3,701	224	2	10
Montcalm....	3,857	3,788	2,296	1,502	173	3	4,163	2,770	763	4	..
Montm'ency.	93	137	48	89	9	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Muskegon....	3,483	3,171	2,119	1,042	317	25	2,807	1,680	358	3	...
Newaygo....	1,971	2,051	995	1,056	203	....	1,492	625	994	11	...
Oakland.....	4,842	5,386	5,101	315	522	3	5,370	5,150	318	37	7
Oceana.....	1,637	1,213	661	552	357	....	1,481	482	501	....	2
Ogemaw.....	478	472	375	101	16	....	264	191	58	....	...
Ontonagon...	301	233	233	.....	24	....	228	218	25	1	...
Osceola.....	1,497	792	678	114	273	....	1,225	581	23	21	1
Oscoda.....	199	87	57	30	4	....	.....	.....	.....	....	...
Otsego.....	485	410	197	213	21	....	328	217	81	8	...
Ottawa.....	3,758	3,049	2,390	659	231	5	3,284	2,019	784	5	112
Presque Isle.	394	225	202	28	.....	....	216	145	.....	....	...
Roscommon.	427	435	409	26	2	11	335	596	90	....	...
Saginaw.....	5,939	7,047	6,286	1,075	205	100	5,207	5,304	609	12	...
Sanilac.....	1,923	1,817	1,043	777	165	12	2,238	1,296	186	2	...
Schoolcraft.	518	289	289	7	22	....	157	41	.....	....	...
Shiawassee..	2,705	3,141	1,671	1,471	623	17	3,347	1,972	1,167	26	1
St. clair.....	4,017	4,668	3,583	1,002	348	53	1,219	3,439	758	7	...
St. Joseph...	3,261	3,554	2,527	1,029	133	6	3,144	2,102	1,231	1	5
Tuscola.....	2,914	2,624	2,086	537	322	....	2,999	1,517	358	5	...
Van Buren...	4,219	2,933	2,088	845	361	6	4,131	2,004	1,062	10	9
Washtenaw.	4,049	5,315	4,983	332	617	9	4,629	4,957	333	23	2
Wayne.....	17,315	20,930	18,794	2,056	703	....	16,157	15,064	718	18	...
Wexford.....	1,220	876	632	253	130	....	1,111	406	128	....	...
Totals.....	192,669	189,361	149,835	41,490	18,403	753	185,335	131,597	34,895	940	312

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Alcona	155	162	.....	....	115	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,281	3,169	274	....	3,473	1,598	55	.....	3,556	2,351
Alpena	629	635	.....	....	508	302	6	2	(a) 321	(a) 217
Antrim	475	280	1	....	284	70	.....	.....	245	43
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	218	232	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,966	1,902	603	9	2,677	1,202	46	38	2,923	1,557
Bay	2,407	2,840	100	4	1,948	1,270	16	46	1,176	1,081
Benzie	474	186	7	....	450	57	8	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	4,188	3,679	304	...	3,902	2,274	113	.....	3,993	3,268
Branch	3,998	2,370	466	6	3,492	1,130	66	43	3,964	2,024
Calhoun	5,167	3,885	84	33	4,486	2,350	100	124	5,048	3,200
Cass	2,750	2,336	173	....	2,432	1,830	24	2	2,471	1,926
Charlevoix	411	205	.....	....	264	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	262	445	.....	....	(a) 234	(a)176	.....	.....	(a) 59	(a) 150
Chippewa	(a) 172	(a) 283	.....	....	(a) 171	(a) 54	.....	.....	(b)	(b)
Clare	272	236	.....	....	216	104	1	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	3,247	3,074	27	2	2,505	1,734	16	16	2,586	1,942
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	505	452	.....	...	439	120	.....	.....	(a) 156	(a) 161
Eaton	4,010	2,903	65	100	3,202	1,635	47	194	3,088	2,036
Emmet	312	426	8	....	63	139	.....	.....	(a) 135	(a) 198
Genesee	5,044	3,736	7	16	3,987	1,962	56	48	4,241	2,680
Gladwin	84	162	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
G. Traverse	1,000	330	3	1	704	149	2	.....	992	167
Gratiot	2,150	1,312	143	....	1,482	577	11	1	1,240	749
Hillsdale	5,109	2,329	571	58	4,579	1,520	118	47	4,891	2,113
Houghton	2,266	1,439	.....	....	(a 1,356	(a 928	(a) 9	.....	708	1,160
Huron	1,269	1,036	.....	10	872	343	9	.....	698	477
Ingham	4,058	3,994	11	32	3,450	2,265	38	31	3,004	2,511
Ionia	4,308	3,230	68	40	3,326	1,702	53	28	3,503	2,140
Iosco	467	369	.....	2	420	167	10	4	281	177
Iron	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,022	720	73	....	718	260	3	.....	529	360
Isle Royal	12	44	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,913	5,254	47	75	4,093	3,485	46	138	4,034	3,630
Kalamazoo	4,496	3,583	90	8	4,007	2,403	84	13	4,073	2,951
Kalkaska	384	130	10	....	103	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,403	5,678	2,005	3	5,917	3,089	98	14	5,412	3,839
Keewenaw	735	414	.....	....	(a) 353	(a)296	(a) 5	.....	(a) 377	(a) 411
Lake	414	209	8	....	222	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,229	2,498	1	5	2,486	1,367	10	16	2,386	1,641
Leelanau	634	412	.....	....	504	184	.....	1	(a) 437	(a) 219

(a) Not included in official canvass.
(b) No returns.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Lenawee...	6,540	4,564	6	198	5,788	3,343	166	36	6,205	4,623
Livingston..	2,735	2,929	1	11	2,335	1,912	113	1	2,238	2,409
Luce.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac...	(a) 74	(a) 204	.....	....	73	99	.....	.....	(a) 43	(a) 119
Macomb....	3,012	3,453	18	6	2,446	2,160	72	85	2,791	2,668
Manistee....	896	811	76	2	785	424	8	11	(a) 656	(a) 282
Manitou	40	94	.....	....	75	.....	.....	.....	(a) 51	(a) 117
Marquette..	2,308	1,750	.....	....	1,909	743	10	.....	805	718
Mason	933	680	54	....	679	268	26	.....	401	241
Mecosta....	1,342	926	101	....	1,103	319	3	3	775	352
Menominee.	393	351	.....	....	435	122	.....	.....	126	66
Midland.....	655	484	.....	....	759	253	28	10	406	217
Missaukee .	159	108	.....	....	111	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe.....	3,032	3,893	23	1	2,645	2,192	72	.....	2,529	2,914
Montcalm ..	3,106	2,445	77	4	2,010	750	11	1	1,520	833
Montmor'cy	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon ..	2,255	1,511	163	2	1,772	686	8	.....	1,433	780
Newaygo..	1,315	801	235	....	792	177	19	4	917	397
Oakland	5,053	5,313	51	40	4,490	3,326	202	76	4,738	4,442
Oceana.....	1,365	599	29	....	1,158	196	51	.....	1,080	405
Ogemaw....	101	87	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon.	201	321	3	....	(a) 218	(a) 161	.....	.....	(a) 227	(a) 301
Osceola.....	804	620	297	22	546	175	27	7	.....	.....
Oscoda.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego.....	184	145	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	3,401	2,620	70	....	2,630	1,163	110	.....	2,441	1,851
Presque Isle	153	168	.....	....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw....	4,182	4,850	5	....	3,674	2,653	139	10	3,360	2,761
Sanilac.....	1,896	1,029	66	....	1,335	398	22	9	1,308	559
Schoolcraft	(a) 121	(a) 103	(a) 5	....	(a) 227	(a) 16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,191	2,469	6	21	2,777	1,522	82	38	2,406	1,783
St. Clair....	4,067	3,710	113	8	3,332	2,234	21	49	3,060	2,706
St. Joseph..	3,165	2,490	748	....	3,154	1,791	91	6	3,562	2,490
Tuscola.....	2,463	1,284	145	....	1,820	575	39	43	1,623	630
Van Buren..	4,046	2,599	509	2	3,549	1,805	162	11	(a) 3,662	(a) 2,256
Washtenaw	4,565	5,117	8	23	4,106	3,029	116	11	4,463	4,496
Wayne.....	12,580	15,076	1,064	19	12,186	9,289	227	54	(a) 9,207	a 10,274
Wexford ...	618	318	1	1	277	74	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals ..	166,901	141,685	9,023	766	138,758	78,551	2,875	1,271	128,560	97,060

(a) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Alcona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	1,861	1,543	1,896	1,544	1,526	1,027	547	582	66
Alpena	(a)	(a)	82	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,652	1,022	1,901	1,038	1,495	873	478	652	107
Bay	462	584	311	324	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,554	2,307	2,620	2,337	1,926	1,540	1,015	1,234	41
Branch	3,035	1,465	3,074	1,558	2,608	1,322	1,077	1,380	202
Calhoun	3,742	2,521	4,072	2,449	3,495	2,151	1,784	1,824	440
Cass	1,765	1,435	2,068	1,624	1,703	1,165	988	984	95
Charlevoix	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	(b) 23	(b) 64	20	74	(a)	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	64	89	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Clare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	1,524	1,411	1,569	1,273	1,358	1,034	469	437	146
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	24	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,848	1,369	2,135	1,328	1,888	1,228	637	786	225
Emmet	(b) 75	(b) 141	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	2,743	2,003	2,832	1,920	2,635	1,538	1,221	1,145	301
Gladwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
G'd Traverse	(b) 375	(b) 83	407	198	157	243	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	571	366	496	314	388	136	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,805	1,725	3,749	1,719	3,446	1,408	1,417	1,596	391
Houghton	(b) 380	(b) 978	(a)	(a)	201	398	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	360	337	299	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	(a)	(a)	2,181	1,838	1,849	1,534	786	929	128
Ionia	2,205	1,383	2,231	1,294	2,002	1,154	659	864	302
Iosco	(b) 57	(b) 43	20	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	(a)	(a)	123	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,002	2,909	3,396	2,596	2,996	2,119	1,726	1,840	484
Kalamazoo	3,151	2,101	3,230	2,031	2,803	1,620	1,374	1,257	411
Kalkaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	3,398	2,965	3,647	2,540	2,931	2,516	1,226	1,519	166
Keweenaw	(b) 295	(b) 391	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	1,464	1,247	1,762	1,222	1,579	995	618	819	142
Leelanau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	4,780	3,632	5,080	3,510	4,499	2,779	2,418	2,857	640
Livingston	1,604	1,983	2,075	2,003	1,765	1,711	931	1,419	133
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–96.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Mackinac....	(*d*) 30	(*d*) 135	41	89	(*a*)	(*a*)	38	292	.....
Macomb.....	2,041	2,177	2,533	2,166	2,210	1,846	1,060	1,634	509
Manistee....	145	70	126	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou.....	(*d*) 11	(*d*) 135	56	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette..	(*d*) 145	(*d*) 70	(*a*)	(*a*)	79	77	.....	.....	.....
Mason.....	143	88	89	49	32	12	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta.....	143	97	109	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee..	58	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland.....	208	101	157	43	169	43	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe.....	1,659	2,331	2,282	2,165	1,777	1,703	1,112	1,582	169
Montcalm...	595	443	565	361	414	265	120	156	6
Montmorency.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon...	654	366	502	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo....	406	242	364	207	(*a*)	(*a*)	40	104	.....
Oakland.....	3,709	3,816	4,411	3,768	4,105	3,276	2,376	3,178	552
Oceana.....	356	177	192	158	82	21	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon..	(*a*)	(*a*)	331	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	1,345	1,536	1,414	1,217	1,392	998	363	756	59
Presque Isle.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw.....	1,731	1,900	1,479	1,206	1,042	1,222	367	694	73
Sanilac.....	753	318	899	396	803	201	109	252	.....
Schoolcraft.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee.	1,412	1,283	1,606	1,221	1,304	1,105	519	584	52
St. Clair.....	(*d*) 1,808	(*d*) 2,063	2,589	1,955	1,807	1,521	852	1,110	53
St. Joseph...	2,681	1,796	2,832	1,980	2,324	1,475	1,164	1,259	252
Tuscola.....	798	401	747	350	442	242	80	62	34
Van Buren..	1,985	1,400	2,175	1,274	1,710	1,031	613	771	87
Washtenaw.	3,632	3,836	4,286	3,630	3,570	2,833	2,274	2,604	603
Wayne.....	5,946	7,670	7,325	6,701	5,250	5,777	3,402	4,680	368
Wexford....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals...	*b* 79,149	*c* 68,513	88,450	64,889	71,762	52,139	33,860	41,842	7,237

(*a*) No returns.
(*b*) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(*c*) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(*d*) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Continued.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Alcona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	274	303	174	323	299	257	174	.....	92
Alpena	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	243	382	93	228	249	128	105	.....	.....
Bay	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	953	1,146	108	713	828	548	553	3	408
Branch	665	1,083	400	644	888	543	616	.....	23
Calhoun	1,254	1,487	745	1,357	1,528	1,153	1,169	.....	360
Cass	783	901	191	760	715	670	527	(b)	(b)
Charlevoix	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	51	43	.....	48	34	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Clare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	213	340	131	255	283	221	145	.....	.....
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	356	546	218	410	376	337	229	.....	.....
Emmet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	877	823	315	733	676	513	380	91	123
Gladwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Traverse	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	1,027	1,290	482	968	1,088	813	721	7	179
Houghton	(e) 17	(e) 65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	473	692	332	432	441	265	261	(c)353	(c)355
Ionia	379	608	477	418	398	266	219	.....	.....
Iosco	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	969	1,547	1,070	1,302	1,389	1,504	1,121	(c)	(c)
Kalamazoo	1,010	880	495	932	828	954	744	.....	(d)213
Kalkaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	653	768	337	476	564	319	320	.....	.....
Keweenaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	369	542	205	399	502	492	413	57	129
Leelanau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) No returns.
(c) Votes in Ingham and Jackson counties returned together.
(d) Majority; votes for candidates not given.
(e) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-96.—Concluded.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Lenawee	1,886	2,171	795	2,178	2,272	2,117	1,865	261	558
Livingston	764	1,127	280	587	1,087	700	844	73	142
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	51	127	.....	43	100	85	79	.....	.....
Macomb	855	1,339	204	963	1,359	982	1,124	43	400
Manistee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	791	1,155	398	870	1,282	939	1,023	1,147	2
Montcalm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	1,942	2,781	694	2,225	2,833	2,372	2,365	952	817
Oceana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	143	269	53	42	116	81	88	.....	.....
Presque Isle	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	118	183	47	107	104	89	100	.....	165
Sanilac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	281	426	192	300	269	283	159	.....	.....
St. Clair	665	814	83	569	617	517	446	.....	.....
St. Joseph	963	1,011	418	935	976	800	761	.....	(b) 42
Tuscola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren	353	508	117	273	350	182	251	.....	.....
Washtenaw	2,029	2,080	918	2,349	2,550	2,527	2,057	1,031	1,636
Wayne	2,540	3,305	421	2,346	2,736	2,246	2,237	1,527	1,578
Wexford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	23,947	30,742	10,393	24,285	27,737	22,933	21,096	5,545	7,122

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in the office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN MICHIGAN FROM 1836 TO 1896.

The highest vote for an elector being in each instance taken as the basis of calculation.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
13	1836	William Henry Harrison (Whig)	4,045	35.5	.....	.....	.....	11,377	.....	.....
		Martin Van Buren (Democrat)	7,332	64.5	3,287	.....	3			
14	1840	William Henry Harrison (Whig)	22,933	51.7	1,516	.....	3	44,350	32,973	289.8
		Martin Van Buren (Democrat)	21,096	47.6	.....	.....	.....			
		James G. Birney (Liberty Party)	321	.7	.....	.....	.....			
15	1844	Henry Clay (Whig)	24,375	43.8	.....	.....	.....	55,751	11,401	25.7
		James K. Polk (Democrat)	27,737	49.7	.....	3,362	5			
		James G. Birney (Liberty Party)	3,639	6.5	.....	.....	.....			
16	1848	Zachary Taylor (Whig)	23,930	36.8	.....	.....	.....	65,000	9,249	16.6
		Lewis Cass (Democrat)	30,677	47.2	.....	6,747	5			
		Martin Van Buren (Free Soil)	10,393	16.0	.....	.....	.....			
17	1852	Winfield Scott (Whig)	33,860	40.8	.....	.....	.....	82,939	17,939	27.6
		Franklin Pierce (Democrat)	41,842	50.5	745	.....	6			
		John P. Hale (Free Soil)	7,237	8.7	.....	.....	.....			
18	1856	John C. Fremont (Republican)	71,762	57.2	17,963	.....	6	125,561	42,622	51.4
		James Buchanan (Democrat)	52,139	41.5	.....	.....	.....			
		Millard Fillmore (American)	1,660	1.3	.....	.....	.....			
19	1860	Abraham Lincoln (Republican)	88,480	57.1	22,213	.....	6	154,747	29,186	23.2
		Stephen A. Douglas (Democrat)	65,057	42.0	.....	.....	.....			
		John Bell (Constitutional Union)	405	.3	.....	.....	.....			
		John C. Breckenridge (Secession and State Rights Democrat)	805	.6	.....	.....	.....			
20	1864	Abraham Lincoln (Republican)	(a)85,352	55.9	17,982	.....	8	152,722	(b) 2,025	(b) 1.3
		George B. McClellan (Democrat)	(c)67,370	44.1	.....	.....	.....			
21	1868	Ulysses S. Grant (Republican)	113,229	57.9	30,663	.....	8	(d)195,795	43,073	28.2
		Horatio Seymour (Democrat)	82,364	42.0	.....	.....	.....			
		David Davis (Workingmen's Party)	202	.1	.....	.....	.....			

22	1872	Ulysses S. Grant (Republican)	136,199	62.7	55,047		11			
		Horace Greeley (Democrat and Liberal)	77,020	35.4				217,351	21,556	11.0
		Charles O'Connor (Democrat)	2,861	1.3						
		James Black (Prohibitionist)	1,271	.6						
23	1876	Rutherford B Hayes (Republican)	166,534	52.5	15,538		11			
		Samuel J. Tilden (Democrat)	141,095	44.4						
		Peter Cooper (Greenback)	9,060	2.9				317,530	100,179	46.0
		Green Clay Smith (Prohibitionist)	766	.2						
		———— (Anti-Secret Society)	75							
24	1880	James A. Garfield (Republican)	185,190	52.5	17,740		11			
		Winfield S Hancock (Democrat)	131,301	37.2						
		James B. Weaver (Greenback)	34,895	9.9				352,640	35,110	11.0
		Neal Dow (Prohibitionist)	942	.3						
		———— (Labor Party)	312	.1						
25	1884	James G. Blaine (Republican)	192,669	48.0		3,308	13			
		Grover Cleveland (Democrat)								
		Benjamin F. Butler (Greenback and Anti-Monopoly) } Fusion	189,361	47.2				401,186	48,546	13.6
		Benjamin F. Butler (Straight Greenback)	753	.2						
		John P. St. John (Prohibitionist)	18,403	4.6						
26	1888	Benjamin Harrison (Republican)	236,387	49.7		22,918	13			
		Grover Cleveland (Democrat)	213,469	44.9				475,356	74,170	18.5
		Clinton B. Fisk (Prohibitionist)	20,945	4.4						
		Alson J. Streeter (Union Labor)	4,555	1.0						
27	(*e*) 1892	Benjamin Harrison (Republican)	222,708	47.8		20,412	9			
		Grover Cleveland (Democrat)	202,296	43.3			5			
		John Bidwell (Prohibitionist)	20,857	4.5				466,717	(*b*) 8,639	(*b*) 1.8
		James B. Weaver (People's)	19,931	4.2						
		Scattering	925	.2						
28	1896	William McKinley (Republican)	293,072	53.8	41,542		14			
		William J. Bryan (D P. U. S.)	236,994	43.5						
		John M. Palmer (Democrat)	6,905	1.3						
		Joshua Levering (Prohibitionist)	4,938	.9				544,602	77,885	16.7
		Charles E. Bentley (National)	1,815	.3						
		———— (Socialist Labor)	293	.1						
		Scattering	585	.1						

(*a*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 9,402. (*b*) Decrease. (*c*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 2,959.

(*d*) Exclusive of 30,036 votes not returned in legal time—538 in Alpena county. 209 in Cheboygan county, 317 in Delta county, 333 in Emmet county, 788 in Keweenaw county. 656 in Leelanau county, 162 in Mackinac county, 938 in Manistee county, 168 in Manitou county, 528 in Ontonagon county, 19,481 in Wayne county, and 5,918 in Van Buren county.

(*e*) Election held under so-called Miner law, whereby electors were chosen by congressional districts instead of by State at large. Figures en from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1789–1896.

Year of election.....		(a) 1789.			(a) 1792.				(a) 1796.					(a) 1800.			
Number of electors...		73. (b)			132. (c)				138. (d)					138. (e)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	George Washington, Va.	John Adams, Mass.	Scattering votes.	George Washington, Va., Fed.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	George Clinton, N. Y.	Scattering votes.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Thos. Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Thos. Pinckney, S. C., Fed.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	Scattering votes.	Thos. Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Chas. C. Pinckney, S. C., Fed.
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire.	5	5	..	6	6	..	..	6	....	....	..	6	....	..	6	6
	Massachusetts..	10	10	..	16	16	..	..	16	....	13	..	3	....	..	16	16
	Connecticut.....	7	5	2	9	9	..	..	9	....	4	..	5	....	..	9	9
	New Jersey.....	6	1	5	7	7	..	..	7	....	7	..	..	....	..	7	7
	Pennsylvania....	10	8	2	15	14	1	..	1	14	2	13	..	8	8	7	7
	Delaware.....	3	....	3	3	3	..	..	3	....	3	..	..	....	..	3	3
	Maryland.....	6	....	6	8	8	..	..	7	4	4	3	2	5	5	5	5
	Virginia.....	10	5	5	21	....	21	..	1	20	1	1	19	21	21	....	.....
	South Carolina..	7	....	7	8	7	..	1	....	8	8	..	..	8	8	....	.....
	Georgia.....	5	....	5	4	....	4	..	....	4	....	..	4	4	4	....	.....
	North Carolina..	(b)	....	..	12	....	12	..	1	11	1	6	5	8	8	4	4
	New York.....	(b)	....	..	12	....	12	..	12	....	12	..	..	12	12	....	.....
	Rhode Island....	(b)	....	..	4	4	..	..	4	....	....	..	4	....	..	4	(f)3
1791	Vermont.....	....	....	..	3	3	..	..	4	....	4	..	..	....	..	4	4
1792	Kentucky.....	....	....	..	4	...	..	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	4	....	.....
1796	Tennessee.....	....	....	..	....	....	..	..	....	3	....	3	..	3	3	....	.....
	Totals.....	69	34	35	132	77	50	5	71	68	59	30	48	73	73	65	(e)64

(a) In these years the electors each voted for two persons, and the one receiving the highest number of votes (if such number was a majority of the whole number of electors) was declared elected president, and the one receiving the next highest number was declared elected vice president.

(b) New York, North Carolina and Rhode Island did not participate in this election, not having ratified the constitution until afterwards. There were four vacancies, Maryland 2 and Virginia 2. The scattering votes were cast as follows: For John Jay—New Jersey 5, Delaware 3, Virginia 1; for Robert H. Harrison—Maryland 6; for John Hancock—Pennsylvania 2, Virginia 1, South Carolina 1; for John Rutledge—South Carolina 6; for Samuel Huntington—Connecticut 2; for George Clinton—Virginia 3. Georgia cast two votes for John Milton and one each for James Armstrong, Edward Telfair and Benj. Lincoln.

(c) There were three vacancies, Maryland 2 and Vermont 1. Scattering votes: For Thomas Jefferson—Kentucky 4; for Aaron Burr—South Carolina 1.

(d) Scattering votes: For Samuel Adams—Virginia 15; for Oliver Ellsworth—Rhode Island 4, Massachusetts 1, New Hampshire 6; for Samuel Johnson—Massachusetts 2; for James Iredell—North Carolina 3; for John Jay—Connecticut 5; for George Clinton—Georgia 4, Virginia 3; for George Washington—North Carolina 1, Virginia 1; for Charles C. Pinckney—North Carolina 1; for John Henry—Maryland 2.

(e) (f) For these foot-notes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789-1896.—Continued.

Year of admission into the Union.	States.	1804. Jefferson and Clinton, Dem.	1804. Pinckney and King, Fed.	1808. Madison and Clinton, Dem.	1808. Pinckney and King, Fed.	1812. James Madison, Va., Pres., Dem.	1812. Elbridge Gerry, Mass., Vice Pres., Dem.	1812. George Clinton, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	1812. Jared Ingersoll, Pa., Vice Pres., Fed.	1816. James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	1816. Dan'l D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.	1816. Rufus King, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	1816. Scattering votes for Vice Pres., (c) Fed.	1820. James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	1820. Dan'l D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.
	Number of electors.	176.		176. (a)		218. (b)				221. (c)				235. (d)	
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire	7	....	....	7	....	1	8	7	8	8	....	....	(d)7	(d)7
	Massachusetts	19	....	....	19	....	2	22	20	....	....	22	22	15	(d)7
	Connecticut	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	9	....	....	9	9	9	9
	New Jersey	8	....	8	....	....	....	8	8	8	8	....	....	8	8
	Pennsylvania	20	....	20	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	....	....	24	24
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	3	4	(d)
	Maryland	9	2	9	2	6	6	5	5	8	8	....	....	11	10
	Virginia	24	....	24	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	....	....	25	25
	South Carolina	10	....	10	....	11	11	....	....	11	11	....	....	11	11
	Georgia	6	....	6	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	....	....	8	8
	North Carolina	14	....	11	3	15	15	....	....	15	15	....	....	15	15
	New York	19	....	13	(a)	....	....	29	29	29	29	....	....	29	29
	Rhode Island	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	4	4	4	....	....	4	4
1791	Vermont	6	....	6	(a)	8	8	....	....	8	8	....	....	8	8
1792	Kentucky	8	....	7	(a)	12	12	....	....	12	12	....	....	12	12
1796	Tennessee	5	....	5	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	....	....	7	7
1802	Ohio	3	....	3	(a)	(b)7	7	....	....	8	8	....	....	8	8
1812	Louisiana	....	....	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3
1816	Indiana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3
1817	Mississippi	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2
1818	Illinois	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3
1819	Alabama	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3
1820	Maine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	9
1821	Missouri	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3
	Totals	162	14	122	47	128	131	89	86	183	183	34	34	231	218

(a) There was one vacancy in Kentucky. New York cast 6 votes for George Clinton for president. Scattering votes for vice president: For John Langdon—Vermont 6, Ohio 3; for James Madison—New York 3; for James Monroe—New York 3.

(b) One vacancy in Ohio.

(c) There were four vacancies, one in Delaware and three in Maryland. Scattering votes for vice president: For J. E. Howard—Massachusetts 22; for J. Ross—Connecticut 5; for J. Marshall—Connecticut 4; for R. G. Harper—Delaware 3.

(d) There were three vacancies, Mississippi 1, Pennsylvania 1, and Tennessee 1. New Hampshire cast 1 vote for John Quincy Adams for president. For vice president—Massachusetts, 8 for R. Stockton; Delaware, 4 for D Rodney; New Hampshire, 1 for R. Rush, and Maryland, 1 for R. G. Harper.

(e) There being no choice by the electors, the election devolved upon the house of representatives. On the 36th ballot Jefferson was elected president and Burr vice president. Jefferson received the votes of 10 states and Burr 4. After this the constitution was amended so as to require the electors to vote separately for president and vice president.

(f) One vote for John Jay.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789-1896.—Continued.

Year of admission into the Union.	States.	1824. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1824. Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., Coalition.	1824. Pres. Wm. H. Crawford, Dem.	1824. Pres. Henry Clay, Ky., Dem.	1824. V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1824. V. Pres. Nathan Sanford, N. Y., Coalition.	1828. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1828. Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., N. Rep.	1828. V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1828. V. Pres. Richard Rush, Pa., N. Rep.	1832. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1832. Pres. Henry Clay, Ky., N. Rep.	1832. V. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1832. V. Pres. John Sergeant, Pa., N. Rep.
	Number of electors.	261. (a)						288. (b)				294. (c)			
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire..	....	8	....	....	7	....	....	8	....	8	7	....	7	....
	Massachusetts.	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	14	....	14
	Connecticut...	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8
	New Jersey....	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	8	....	8	8	....	8	....
	Pennsylvania..	28	....	....	....	28	....	28	....	28	....	30	....	....	....
	Delaware	....	1	2	....	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3
	Maryland.....	7	3	1	....	10	....	5	6	5	6	3	5	3	5
	Virginia.....	....	....	24	....	....	....	24	....	24	....	23	....	23	....
	South Carolina	11	....	....	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	....	....	....
	Georgia	....	....	9	....	....	....	9	....	2	....	11	....	11	....
	North Carolina	15	....	....	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	.. .	15	....
	New York.....	1	26	5	4	29	7	20	16	20	16	42	....	42	....
	Rhode Island...	....	4	....	....	3	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4
1791	Vermont.....	....	7	....	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	....	....	....	....
1792	Kentucky.....	....	....	....	14	7	7	14	....	14	....	....	15	....	15
1796	Tennessee.....	11	....	....	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	15	....	15	....
1802	Ohio.....	....	....	....	16	....	16	16	....	16	....	21	....	21	....
1812	Louisiana	3	2	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	....
1816	Indiana.....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	9	....	9	....
1817	Mississippi.....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	4	....	4	....
1818	Illinois.....	2	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	....	5	....
1819	Alabama.....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	...	7	....	7	....
1820	Maine	....	9	....	....	9	....	1	8	1	8	10	....	10	....
1821	Missouri.....	....	....	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	4	....	4	....
	Totals.....	99	84	41	37	182	30	178	83	171	83	219	49	189	49

(a) There was one vacancy on the vote for vice president in Rhode Island. The election of president devolved upon the house of representatives, and John Quincy Adams was elected, receiving the votes of 13 states. Virginia cast 24 votes for N. Macon for vice president, New Hampshire 1, Connecticut 8, Maryland 1; and Missouri 3 for Andrew Jackson; Georgia 9 for Martin Van Buren; Delaware 2 for Henry Clay.

(b) Georgia, 7 votes for William Smith, of South Carolina, for vice president.

(c) There were two vacancies in Maryland. For president—South Carolina, 11 for J. Floyd; Vermont, 7 for Wm. Wirt. For vice president—Pennsylvania, 30 for W. Wilkins; South Carolina, 11 for H. Lee; Vermont, 7 for A. Ellmaker.

ROSCOE D. DIX,
Auditor General.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789–1896.—Continued.

Year of admission into the Union.	States.	1836. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem	1836. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1836. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1836. V. Pres. Francis Granger, N. Y., Whig.	1840. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1840. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1840. V. Pres. John Tyler, Va., Whig.	1840. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1844. Polk and Dallas, Dem.	1844. Clay and Frelinghuysen, Whig.	1848. Taylor and Fillmore, Whig.	1848. Cass and Butler, Dem.	1852. Pierce and King, Dem.	1852. Scott and Graham, Whig.
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire..	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	6	....	....	6	5	....
	Massachusetts.	....	....	....	14	14	....	14	....	....	12	12	....	....	13
	Connecticut...	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	6	6	....	6	....
	New Jersey....	....	8	....	8	8	....	8	....	....	7	7	....	7	....
	Pennsylvania..	30	....	30	....	30	....	30	....	26	....	26	....	27	....
	Delaware.....	....	3	....	3	3	....	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	....
	Maryland.....	....	10	....	....	10	....	10	....	....	8	8	....	8	....
	Virginia.....	23	....	....	....	....	23	....	22	17	....	....	17	15	....
	South Carolina	....	....	....	....	....	11	....	....	9	....	....	9	8	....
	Georgia.....	....	....	....	....	11	....	11	....	10	....	10	....	10	....
	North Carolina	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	....	11	11	....	10	....
	New York.....	42	....	42	....	42	....	42	....	36	....	36	....	35	....
	Rhode Island..	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	4	....	4	....
1791	Vermont.....	....	7	....	7	7	....	7	....	....	6	6	....	....	5
1792	Kentucky.....	....	15	....	15	15	....	15	....	....	12	12	....	....	12
1796	Tennessee.....	....	....	....	....	15	....	15	....	....	13	13	....	....	12
1802	Ohio.....	....	21	....	21	21	....	21	....	....	23	....	23	23	....
1812	Louisiana.....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	6	....	6	....	6	....
1816	Indiana.....	....	9	....	9	9	....	9	....	12	....	....	12	13	....
1817	Mississippi.....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	6	....	....	6	7	....
1818	Illinois.....	5	....	5	....	....	5	....	5	9	....	....	9	11	....
1819	Alabama.....	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	9	....	....	9	9	....
1820	Maine.....	10	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	9	....	....	9	8	....
1821	Missouri.....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	7	....	....	7	9	....
1836	Arkansas.....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	3	....	....	3	4	....
1837	Michigan.....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	....	....	5	6	....
1845	Florida.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	....
1845	Texas.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	....
1846	Iowa.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	....
1848	Wisconsin.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	5	....
1850	California.	....	....	....	....	.. .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....
	Totals.....	170	73	147	77	234	60	234	48	170	105	163	127	254	42

(*a*) Scattering votes: For president—Georgia 11, Tennessee 15 for H. L White; Massachusetts 14 for Daniel Webster; South Carolina 11 for W. P. Mangum. For vice president—John Tyler received 47 votes, viz: Maryland 10, South Carolina 11, Georgia 11, Tennessee 15. Virginia cast 23 votes for Wm. Smith. There being no choice by the electors, the election of vice president devolved upon the senate and R. M. Johnson was chosen.

(*b*) For vice president, South Carolina cast 11 votes for L. W. Tazwell, and Virginia 1 for James K. Polk.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789-1896.—Continued.

Year of admission into the Union.	States.	1856. Buchanan and Breckenridge, Dem.	1856. Fremont and Dayton, Rep.	1856. Fillmore and Donelson, Am.	1860. Lincoln and Hamlin, Rep.	1860. Breckenridge and Lane, Dem.	1860. Bell and Everett, Union.	1860. Douglas and Johnson, Dem.	1864. Lincoln and Johnson, Rep.	1864. McClellan and Pendleton, Dem.	1868. Grant and Colfax, Rep.	1868. Seymour and Blair, Dem.	1872. Grant and Wilson, Rep.	1872. Thos. A. Hendricks, Dem.	1872. B. Gratz Brown, Dem.	1872. B. Gratz Brown, V.P., Dem.
	Number of electors..	296.			303.				314. (a)		317. (b)		366. (c)			
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	..	..
	Massachusetts	....	13	....	13	....	....	....	12	....	12	....	13	..	..	..
	Connecticut	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	..	..	..
	New Jersey	7	....	....	4	....	....	3	....	7	....	7	9	..	..	..
	Pennsylvania	27	....	....	27	....	....	....	26	....	26	....	29	..	..	..
	Delaware	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	3	..	..	..
	Maryland	....	....	8	....	8	....	....	7	....	....	7	....	8	..	8
	Virginia	15	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	....	....	....	11	..	..	..
	South Carolina	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	....	6	....	7	..	..	..
	Georgia	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	....	....	9	....	..	6	5
	North Carolina	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	....	9	....	10	..	..	..
	New York	....	35	....	35	....	....	....	33	....	....	33	35	..	..	..
	Rhode Island	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	..	..	..
1791	Vermont	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	..	..
1792	Kentucky	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	11	....	11	....	8	4	8
1796	Tennessee	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	....	10	....	....	12	..	12
1802	Ohio	....	23	....	23	....	....	....	21	....	21	....	22	..	..	..
1812	Louisiana	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	7	....	..	..	..
1816	Indiana	13	....	....	13	....	....	....	13	....	13	....	15	..	..	..
1817	Mississippi	7	....	....	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	..	..	..
1818	Illinois	11	....	....	11	....	....	....	16	....	16	....	21	..	..	..
1819	Alabama	9	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	8	....	10	..	..	..
1820	Maine	....	8	....	8	....	....	....	7	....	7	....	7	..	..	..
1821	Missouri	9	....	....	....	....	....	9	11	....	11	....	....	6	8	6
1836	Arkansas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	5	....	....	..	..	..
1837	Michigan	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	11	..	..	..
1845	Florida	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	3	....	4	..	..	..
1845	Texas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	..	8
1846	Iowa	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	11	..	..	..
1848	Wisconsin	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	10	..	..	..
1850	California	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	6	..	..	..
1858	Minnesota	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	5	..	..	..
1859	Oregon	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	3	3	..	..	..
1861	Kansas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	....	5	..	..	..
1863	West Virginia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	..	..
1864	Nevada	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	3	....	3	..	..	..
1867	Nebraska	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	..	..	..
	Totals	174	114	8	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	18	47

NOTE.—Horace Greeley died before the meeting of the electorial college The votes cast for him by states were given for Thos. A. Hendricks and B. Gratz Brown.

(*a*) There were eighty-one vacancies: Alabama 8, Arkansas 5, Florida 3, Georgia 9, Louisiana 7, Mississippi 7, Nevada 1, North Carolina 9, South Carolina 6, Tennessee 10, Texas 6 and Virginia 10.

(*b*) (*c*) For these foot-notes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789-1896.—Continued.

Year of election		1876.		1880.		1884.		1888.		1892.			1896.		
Number of electors		369. (*a*)		369.		401.		401.		444.			447.		
Year of admission into the Union.	States.	Hayes and Wheeler, Rep.	Tilden and Hendricks, Dem.	Garfield and Arthur, Rep.	Hancock and English, Dem.	Blaine and Logan, Rep.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Dem.	Harrison and Morton, Rep.	Cleveland and Thurman, Dem.	Harrison and Reid. Rep.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Dem.	Weaver and Field, Peo.	McKinley and Hobart, Rep.	Bryan and Sewall, D. P. U. S.	Bryan and Watson, D. P. and S.
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	..	4	....	....
	Massachusetts	13	....	13	....	14	....	14	....	15	....	..	15	....	....
	Connecticut	....	6	6	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	..	6	....	....
	New Jersey	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	10	..	10	....	....
	Pennsylvania	29	....	29	....	30	....	30	....	32	....	..	32	....	....
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	..	3	....	....
	Maryland	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	..	8	....	....
	Virginia	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	..	....	12	....
	South Carolina	7	....	....	7	....	9	....	9	....	9	..	....	9	....
	Georgia	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	13	..	....	13	....
	North Carolina	....	10	....	10	....	11	....	11	....	11	..	....	6	5
	New York	....	35	35	....	....	36	36	....	....	36	..	36	....	....
	Rhode Island	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	..	4	....	....
1791	Vermont	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	..	4	....	....
1792	Kentucky	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	13	....	13	..	12	1	....
1796	Tennessee	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	..	....	12	....
1802	Ohio	22	....	22	....	23	....	23	....	22	1	..	23	....	....
1812	Louisiana	8	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	..	....	4	4
1816	Indiana	....	15	15	....	....	15	15	....	....	15	..	15	....	....
1817	Mississippi	....	8	....	8	....	9	....	9	....	9	..	....	9	....
1818	Illinois	21	....	21	....	22	....	22	....	....	24	..	24	....	....
1819	Alabama	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	11	..	....	11	....
1820	Maine	7	....	7	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	.	6	....	....
1821	Missouri	....	15	....	15	....	16	....	16	....	17	..	....	13	4
1836	Arkansas	....	6	....	6	....	7	....	7	....	8	..	....	5	3
1837	Michigan	11	....	11	....	13	....	13	....	9	5	..	14	....	....
1845	Florida	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	..	....	4	....
1845	Texas	....	8	....	8	....	13	....	13	....	15	..	....	15	....
1846	Iowa	11	....	11	....	13	....	13	....	13	....	..	13	....	....
1848	Wisconsin	10	....	10	....	11	....	11	....	....	12	..	12	....	....
1850	California	6	....	1	5	8	....	8	....	1	8	..	8	1	....
1858	Minnesota	5	....	5	....	7	....	7	....	9	....	..	9	....	....
1859	Oregon	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	1	4	..	....
1861	Kansas	5	....	5	....	9	....	9	....	....	....	10	....	10	....
1863	West Virginia	....	5	....	5	....	6	....	6	....	6	..	6	....	....
1864	Nevada	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	....
1867	Nebraska	3	....	3	....	5	....	5	....	8	....	..	....	4	4

(*b*) There were twenty-three vacancies: Mississippi 7, Texas 6 and Virginia 10.
(*c*) There were 17 votes not counted for president: Arkansas 6, Georgia 3 and Louisiana 8; and 14 not counted for vice president: Arkansas 6 and Louisiana 8. Scattering votes: President: for C. J. Jenkins—Georgia 2; for D. Davis—Missouri 1. Vice President: for G. W. Julian—Missouri 5; for A. H. Colquitt—Georgia 5; for J. M. Palmer—Missouri 3; for T. E. Bramlette—Kentucky 3; for W. S. Groesbeck—Missouri 1; for W. B Machen—Kentucky 1; for N. P. Banks—Georgia 1.

ELECTORAL VOTES, 1789-1896.—Concluded.

Year of election....		1876.		1880.		1884.		1888.		1892.		1896.			
Number of electors.		369. (a)		369.		401.		401.		444.		447.			
Year of admission into the Union.	States.	Hayes and Wheeler, Rep.	Tilden and Hendricks, Dem.	Garfield and Arthur, Rep.	Hancock and English, Dem.	Blaine and Logan, Rep.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Dem.	Harrison and Morton, Rep.	Cleveland and Thurman, Dem.	Harrison and Reid, Rep.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Dem.	Weaver and Field, Peo.	McKinley and Hobart, Rep.	Bryan and Sewall, D. P. U. S.	Bryan and Watson, D., P. and S.
1876	Colorado.....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	....	4	....	4	....
1889	North Dakota..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	3	....	....
1889	South Dakota..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	2	2
1889	Washington....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	2	2
1889	Montana.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	2	1
1890	Wyoming.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	2	1
1890	Idaho.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	....
1896	Utah.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1
	Totals.....	185	184	214	155	182	219	233	168	145	277	22	271	149	27

(a) From Florida 2 sets of certificates were received; from Louisiana 3, from Oregon 2, and from South Carolina 2. They were referred to an electoral commission, formed under the provisions of the compromise bill, approved January 29, 1877; the commission decided in favor of counting the electoral vote, as returned in the table.

U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

Corrected to July 1, 1899.

MICHIGAN PENSION AGENCY.

The United States Pension Agency for Michigan is located in the Hammond Building, at the corner of Fort and Griswold streets, Detroit. Pensions are paid quarterly on the fourth day of March, June, September and December. Agent, Oscar A. Janes.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

Michigan formerly had two land offices, the lower peninsula district being represented by an office at Grayling, but in May, 1898, they were consolidated into one district, the Grayling office being discontinued and merged into that at Marquette, of which Thomas R. Skadan is register and John Jones receiver.

INTERNAL REVENUE DISTRICTS OF MICHIGAN.

The first district comprises the counties of Alcona, Alger, Alpena, Arenac, Baraga, Bay, Branch, Calhoun, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Delta, Dickinson, Genesee, Gladwin, Gogebic, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Houghton, Huron, Ingham, Iosco, Iron, Isabella, Isle Royal, Jackson, Keweenaw, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Luce, Mackinac, Macomb, Marquette, Menominee, Midland, Monroe, Montmorency, Oakland, Ogemaw, Ontonagon, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, St. Clair, Sanilac, Schoolcraft, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Washtenaw and Wayne. Collector, Charles Wright, of Detroit.

The first district of Michigan is subdivided into seven divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector, a chief deputy and an assistant deputy, located at Detroit.

The fourth district comprises the counties of Allegan, Antrim, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Eaton, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren and Wexford. Collector, S. M. Lemon of Grand Rapids.

The fourth district of Michigan is subdivided into five divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector. Three office deputies are located at Grand Rapids.

INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES.

Taxes on articles mentioned are as follows:

On beer, $1.87 per barrel of 31 gallons; manufactured tobacco, 12 cents per pound; manufactured snuff, 12 cents per pound; cigars, $3.60 per thousand; weighing not more than three pounds per M., $1; cigarettes, $1.50 per thousand. Circulation of the state banks, 10 per cent.

The foll owing special stamp taxes are also levied under the provisions of a act of Congress adopted June 13, 1898: Medicinal proprietary articles and preparations, essences, spirits, oils, and all medicinal preparations or compositions sold under letters patent or trademarks, perfumeries, cosmetics, dentrifices, etc., where the retail price or valuation does not exceed five cents, one-eighth of one cent, and one-eighth of one cent additional for each five cents or fraction thereof added to the retail price or valuation. Wines bottled for sale, one cent for each pint or less; exceeding one pint, two cents.

Stamp duties are also required on the following documents and instruments: Bank checks, drafts, certificates of deposit or money orders (not drawing interest), two cents each. Inland bills of exchange, drafts, or certificates of deposit or money orders (drawing interest), promissory notes, money orders (not payable at sight) and for each renewal, two cents for each $100 or less and two cents for each additional $100 or fraction thereof. Foreign bills of exchange, four cents for not exceeding $100, and four cents for each additional $100 or fraction thereof. Bills of lading issued by express companies or public carriers, one cent for each, and one cent for each duplicate thereof. Deeds conveying lands, tenements, or other realty, value over $100 and not exceeding $500, fifty cents; each additional $500 or fraction thereof, fifty cents. Telegraphic dispatches, one cent for each message. Leases or contracts for hire or use of lands, one year or less, twenty-five cents; not exceeding three years, fifty cents: exceeding three years, $1.00. Mortgages, trust conveyances, etc., exceeding $1,000 and not exceeding $1,500, twenty-five cents; on each $500 or fraction in excess of $1,500, twenty-five cents. All assignments or transfers the same. Power of attorney to sell or rent real estate, twenty-five cents. Protests of checks, drafts, etc., twenty-five cents.

THE CUSTOMS DISTRICTS.

The first customs district in the State is the district of Michigan. It comprises all the waters and shores of the State lying west of the principal meridian and south of the straits of Mackinac, except the territory bordering on Green Bay, and including Bois Blanc island. Grand Haven is the port of entry and of immediate transportation; Cheboygan, Manistee and Ludington are sub ports of delivery. George A. Farr is collector.

By a special act passed in June, 1888, Grand Rapids was made a port of delivery only, of which James A. Coye is now surveyor. Grand Rapids is also a port of immediate transportation.

The second district, the district of Huron, comprises all that portion of the lower peninsula which lies east of the principal meridian and north of the southern boundary line of Lapeer and St. Clair counties, including all the waters and shores of St. Clair river, Saginaw bay, and Lake Huron. Port Huron is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. Alexander R. Avery is collector.

The third district, that of Detroit, comprises all the waters and shores of Lake St. Clair and Lake Erie, and the waters connected therewith, from the Miami river to the mouth of the St. Clair river. Detroit is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. John T. Rich is collector, and James H. Stone, appraiser.

The fourth district, the district of Superior, comprises the whole upper peninsula of Michigan. Marquette is the port of entry, Sault Ste. Marie,

Mackinaw, Michigan, Superior and Ashland, Wisconsin, are sub-ports of entry. Marquette and Sault Ste. Marie are ports of immediate transportation. Michael C. Scully is collector.

WEATHER BUREAU.

There are seven United States Weather Bureau offices in Michigan for the observation and report of storms for the benefit of agriculture and commerce. The following are a list of the officers with the officials in charge:

Alpena, H. McP. Baldwin, observer; Detroit, N. B. Conger, local forecast official; Grand Haven, Geo. W. Felger, observer; Marquette, H. R. Patrick, observer; Port Huron, R. O. Grant, observer; Sault Ste. Marie, A. G. Burns, observer; Escanaba, George B. Wurtz.

At Lansing is located the central office of the Michigan section climate and crop service of the Weather Bureau. C. F. Schneider, observer, is Section Director.

These stations besides taking the regular observations at 8 A. M. and 8 P. M., eastern standard time, display cold wave signals, and, with the exception of Lansing, wind signals for the benefit of the lake commerce.

The following are special display stations and display wind signals only:

Bay Mills. Charlevoix, Deer Park, East Tawas, Frankfort, Grand Point Au Sable, Houghton, Glen Haven, Mackinaw City, Manistee, Middle Island, Oscoda, Pequaming, St. Joseph, Saugatuck, Thunder Bay Island, Bay City, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Marais, Gladstone, Holland, Ludington, Menominee, Manistique, Muskegon, Point Au Barques, Rogers City, Sand Beach, South Haven, Ship Canal, White Fish Point.

MICHIGAN WEATHER SERVICE.

This service, co-operating with the U. S. Weather Bureau, was established February 3, 1887, for the purpose of collecting and publishing the meteorological features of Michigan; to aid the U. S. Weather Bureau in the accurate and rapid dissemination of weather forecasts and frosts and cold wave warnings and for publishing the weather crop conditions for the benefit of the agricultural, commercial and scientific interests of the State. The Central Office is located at Lansing with Voluntary Observers' stations in nearly all counties of the State. Observations relative to temperature, precipitation, wind and cloudiness are taken daily and a monthly report furnished the Director at the Central office for compilation and publication. Besides these, daily weather forecasts are telegraphed, telephoned or mailed to about 2,200 places in the State. The service publishes weekly during the planting, growing and harvesting season a bulletin which gives in detail for each section of the State the conditions of the various crops as affected by the weather upon them. The State furnishes the instruments and publishes the reports, and the U. S. Weather Bureau furnishes all blanks, franked envelopes for transmitting the reports to the Central Office and the services of the Director. The service is conducted under the control of the State Board of Agriculture. C. F. Schneider, Section Director, is in charge. The following are the observing stations, arranged alphabetically by the counties in which they are situated:

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Alcona	Harrisville.	Lake	Baldwin.
Alcona	West Harrisville.	Lapeer	Thornville.
Alger	Wetmore.	Lapeer	Lapeer.
Allegan	Allegan.	Leelanau	Northport.
Alpena	Alpena.	Lenawee	Adrian.
Antrim	Mancelona.	Lenawee	Madison.
Arenac	Omer.	Lenawee	Clinton.
Baraga	Baraga.	Livingston	Howell Junction.
Barry	Hastings.	Luce	Newberry.
Bay	Bay City.	Mackinac	St. Ignace.
Benzie	Frankfort.	Macomb	Romeo.
Berrien	St. Joseph.	Macomb	Mt. Clemens.
Berrien	Berrien Springs.	Manistee	Manistee.
Branch	Coldwater.	Marquette	Marquette.
Calhoun	Battle Creek.	Marquette	Ishpeming.
Calhoun	North Marshall.	Marquette	Humboldt.
Cass	Vandalia.	Mason	Ludington.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix.	Mecosta	Big Rapids.
Cheboygan	Mackinaw.	Menominee	Powers.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan.	Midland	Midland.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie.	Missaukee	Lake City.
Clare	Harrison.	Monroe	Grape.
Clinton	St. Johns.	Montcalm	Stanton.
Clinton	Ovid.	Muskegon	Muskegon.
Crawford	Grayling.	Newaygo	White Cloud.
Delta	Lathrop.	Oakland	Highland Station.
Delta	Escanaba.	Oakland	Birmingham.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain.	Oakland	Ball Mountain.
Eaton	Olivet.	Oceana	Hart.
Emmet	Petoskey.	Ontonagon	Rockland.
Genesee	Flint.	Ontonagon	Ewen.
Gladwin	Gladwin.	Osceola	Reed City.
Gogebic	Thomaston.	Oscoda	Luzerne.
G'd Traverse	Old Mission.	Ottawa	Grand Haven.
G'd Traverse	Traverse City.	Ottawa	Waverly.
Gratiot	Alma.	Presque Isle	Rogers.
Hillsdale	Camden.	Saginaw	Saginaw.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale.	Sanilac	Carsonville.
Hillsdale	Somerset.	Sanilac	Valley Center.
Houghton	Calumet.	Schoolcraft	Manistique.
Houghton	Sidnaw.	Shiawassee	Owosso.
Huron	Port Austin.	St. Clair	Jeddo.
Huron	Hayes.	St. Clair	Port Huron.
Huron	Sand Beach.	St. Clair	Berlin.
Ingham	Agricultural College.	St. Joseph	Parkville.
Ingham	Williamston.	St. Joseph	Mottville.
Ingham	Lansing.	St. Joseph	Wasepi.
Ingham	Fitchburg.	Tuscola	Vassar.
Ionia	Ionia.	Tuscola	Arbela.
Iron	Iron River.	Van Buren	South Haven.
Iosco	East Tawas.	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant.	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti.
Jackson	Hanover.	Washtenaw	Fairview.
Jackson	Jackson.	Wayne	Detroit.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo.	Wayne	Eloise.
Kalkaska	Ivan.	Wayne	Plymouth.
Kent	Grand Rapids.	Wexford	Boon.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS

FOR MICHIGAN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Term of office five years from date of appointment.

State.	Name.	Residence.	Date of appointment.
Alabama	Tompkins, Price W.	Mobile	Nov. 29, 1892
California	Latham, William B.	San Francisco	March 5, 1894
California	Wheat, Charles D.	San Francisco	June 18, 1894
California	Mills, James E.	Sacremento	Aug. 21, 1894
California	Tennent, Thos. H.	San Francisco	Sept. 4, 1894
California	Perkins, Joseph J.	Santa Barbara	Jan. 14, 1895
California	McDonald, John.	Pasadena	Aug. 29, 1895
California	Knox, George T.	San Francisco.	March 18, 1896
California	King, James L.	San Francisco	March 15, 1896
Connecticut	Hickmott, William J.	Hartford	May 4, 1894
Connecticut	Thompson, Charles E.	Hartford	Jan. 7, 1896
Connecticut	Allen, Halsey L.	Rockville	July 8, 1896
Connecticut	Cleveland, Livingston W.	New Haven	Sept. 24, 1896
Connecticut	Marion, Chas. R.	Deep River	Oct. 4, 1897
Connecticut	Curtiss, Franklin L.	Waterbury	Oct. 7, 1897
Florida	Hughart, James M.	Zellwood	Feb. 8, 1892
Georga	Adams, William B.	Savannah	Dec. 12, 1893
Illinois	Hunter, Perry R.	Chicago	June 13, 1894
Illinois	Foote, Mark A.	Chicago	Nov. 20, 1894
Illinois	Humphrey. Wirt E.	Chicago	May 28, 1895
Illinois	Derby, Stuart.	Chicago	July 24, 1895
Illinois	Kauffman, Frank A.	Chicago	Oct. 3, 1896
Illinois	Willard, Silas S.	Chicago	March 30, 1897
Illinois	King, Simeon W.	Chicago	Jan. 15, 1898
Illinois	Manning, Alfred E.	Chicago	Oct. 1, 1898
Illinois	Gammage, Arthur E.	Chicago	Aug. 22, 1898
Illinois	Crandon, Frank P.	Chicago	Nov. 12, 1898
Indiana	Fish, Charles W.	Elkhart	Aug. 13, 1894
Kentucky	Stuckey, Harry.	Louisville	June 29, 1896
Lousiana	Soniat, Meloney C.	New Orleans	Mar. 30, 1897
Maryland	Bartlett, J. Kemp, Jr.	Baltimore	Aug. 10, 1894
Maryland	Fisher, Abraham H.	Baltimore	May 8, 1896
Maryland	Raleigh, W. H. H.	Baltimore	May 18, 1896
Maryland	Hoffman, Philip H.	Baltimore	Feb. 4, 1898
Maryland	Reardon, G. Evett.	Baltimore	May 19, 1898
Maryland	Mathieu, Harry C.	Baltimore	Sept. 6, 1898
Massachusetts	Bissell, Clarence H.	Boston	Mar. 16, 1894
Massachusetts	Hovey, Grenville.	Lowell	May 4, 1894
Massachusetts	Braman, Joseph B.	Boston	June 2, 1894
Massachusetts	Braman, Ella F.	Boston	June 5, 1894
Massachusetts	Walker, Benjamin.	Lowell	Sept. 13, 1894
Massachusetts	Jones, Edward J.	Boston	Jan. 14, 1895
Massachusetts	Jennison, Samuel.	Boston	Jan. 16, 1896
Massachusetts	Torrey, Arthur R.	Cambridge	May 4, 1896
Massachusetts	Brackett, Blanche Irene.	Boston	Dec. 11, 1896

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Residence.	Date of appointment.
Massachusetts	Peabody, Elliott H.	Worcester	May 17, 1897
Massachusetts	Saunders, Caleb	Lawrence	June 19, 1897
Massachusetts	Adams, Charles Hall	Boston	Jan. 31, 1898
Massachusetts	Stanwood, Daniel C.	Boston	Sept. 16, 1898
Massachusetts	Bissell, Clarence H.	Boston	Mar. 9, 1899
Minnesota	Keller, William H.	Minneapolis	July 20, 1894
Minnesota	Hoyt, Herbert H.	Duluth	Sept. 4, 1894
Minnesota	Sutser, Albert F.	Minneapolis	Nov. 11, 1895
Minnesota	Sauftenberg, Aug. F.	Stillwater	July 18, 1898
Missouri	Reynolds, Edward G.	Kansas City	Apr. 27, 1892
New York	Lunt, Charles T.	New York city	Jan. 4, 1894
New York	Goodale, S. B.	New York city	Jan. 23, 1894
New York	Hastings, George B.	No. Tonawanda	Mar. 24, 1894
New York	Johnson, William	Buffalo	June 2, 1894
New York	Mills, Charles Edgar	New York city	June 8, 1894
New York	Braman, Joseph C.	New York city	July 9, 1894
New York	Humphrey, Wm. H.	New York city	Oct. 19, 1894
New York	Krouse, Julius	New York city	Nov. 24, 1894
New York	Smith, Sidney	Skeneateles	Jan. 28, 1895
New York	Jackson, Eleazer	New York city	Apr. 22, 1895
New York	Carter, James A.	New York city	Sept. 3, 1895
New York	Hunt, Wm. J.	New York city	Sept. 24, 1895
New York	Corey, Edwin F.	New York city	Feb. 3, 1896
New York	Clifford, Thomas B	New York city	Feb. 29, 1896
New York	Roseman, Vincent	New York city	Apr. 8, 1896
New York	Wiebe, Caroline L.	Brooklyn	May 8, 1896
New York	McHarg, Rufus K.	New York city	June 6, 1896
New York	McKay, Alfred	New York city	Aug. 8, 1896
New York	Holmes, Daniel	Brockport	Oct. 15, 1896
New York	Hillery, John A	New York city	Jan. 28, 1897
New York	Clarkson, William N	New York city	March 11, 1897
New York	Folsom, Thomas W.	New York city	April 13, 1897
New York	Ballantyne, H.	New York city	June 16, 1897
New York	Callaham, A. J. A.	New York city	June 28, 1897
New York	Corey, George H.	New York city	July 9, 1897
New York	Slight, Peter R.	Newark	Nov. 5, 1897
New York	Finer, William	New York city	Nov. 29, 1897
New York	Corning, William	Rochester	Dec. 16, 1897
New York	Corning, John S.	Rochester	Dec. 16, 1897
New York	Garvey, Isaac E.	New York city	Jan. 13, 1898
New York	Braman, Joseph B.	New York city	April 7, 1898
New York	Smith, William M.	Rochester	June 27, 1898
New York	Braman, Ella F.	New York city	Sept. 15, 1898
New York	Pardee, Dwight W.	New York city	Jan. 30, 1898
New York	Reyerson, Harry	Larchmont	Feb. 27, 1899
New York	Goodale, Samuel B.	New York	March 3, 1899
North Carolina	Gwyne, Walter B.	Ashville	Jan. 20, 1899
Ohio	Marshall, Wm. K.	Sandusky	Aug. 21, 1894
Ohio	McConkey, Thomas	Toledo	March 25, 1895
Ohio	Harrison, Joseph T.	Cincinnati	July 24, 1895
Ohio	Douglass, Howard	Cincinnati	July 25, 1896
Ohio	Wade, James	Cleveland	Oct. 28, 1896
Ohio	Knight, T. S.	Cleveland	April 12, 1897
Ohio	Cogan, J. M.	Canton	Nov. 15, 1897
Ohio	Holbrook, R. S.	Toledo	Aug. 20, 1898

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Residence.	Date of appointment.
Ohio	Huntsberger, I. M.	Toledo	Jan. 11, 1898
Penusylvania	Fell, Wm. Jenks	Philadelphia	Feb. 28, 1894
Pennsylvania	Ramsey, Edward	Philadelphia	Aug. 9, 1894
Pennsylvania	McClure, Joseph N.	Sharon	Oct. 13, 1894
Pennsylvania	Cloud, Edward H.	Philadelphia	Oct. 18, 1894
Pennsylvania	Sparhawk, Charles W.	Philadelphia	Nov. 2, 1894
Pennsylvania	Hunt, George W.	Philadelphia	Feb. 2, 1895
Pennsylvania	Robb, William F.	Pittsburg	March 14, 1896
Pennsylvania	Taylor, Samuel L.	Philadelphia	March 16, 1896
Pennsylvania	Wagner, William	Philadelphia	Dec. 14. 1896
Pennsylvania	Tenner, Kinley J.	Philadelphia	Aug. 23, 1897
Pennsylvania	Ramsey, Alexander	Philadelphia	Feb. 24, 1898
Pennsylvania	Hunt, Thomas J.	Philadelphia	May 5, 1898
Pennsylvania	Adams, Mary	Sharon	Aug. 25, 1898
Rhode Island	Jopp, Gilman E.	Providence	April 14, 1898
Rhode Island	Taylor, Alex O'Driscoll	Newport	Jan. 17, 1899
South Carolina	Fitch, William Mosley	Charleston	Sept. 15,1893
Vermont	Newton, Wm. L.	Brattleboro	Dec. 10, 1894
Wisconsin	Fairchild. John B.	Marinette	Nov. 2, 1895
Wisconsin	Strong, William W.	Kenosha	Aug. 27, 1896
Wisconsin	Stanton, Walter B.	Marinette	June 4, 1897
D. C.	Mitchell. John E.	Washington	April 28, 1896
D. C.	Bundy, Charles S.	Washington	July 8. 1896
D. C.	Evans, R. H.	Washington	April 17, 1897
D. C.	Moore, Charles	Washington	Dec. 10, 1897

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.—Concluded.

IN MICHIGAN FOR OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State.	Name.	Michigan residence.	Date of appointment.
California	Bours, Allen L.	Detroit	Aug. 20, 1892
Iowa	Hoyt, H. B.	Port Huron	Apr. 18, 1898
Maine	Ladue, William N.	Detroit	Nov. 4, 1877
Missouri	Booker, Fredrick A.	Kalamazoo	May 6, 1865
Missouri	Brown, Samuel G.	Detroit	Mar. 17, 1873
Missouri	Jaques, Jasper	Detroit	Aug. 11, 1873
Missouri	Waterman, Wm. J.	Detroit	May 29, 1876
New York	Dyer, George A.	Lansing	Feb. 23, 1896
New York	Whitney, Channing	Adrian	Apr. 11, 1894
New York	Bancker, Enoch	Jackson	Apr. 10, 1897
New York	Mills, Wade	Detroit	Dec. 8, 1897

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.

Apportionments of representatives in Congress and ratio of representation by the constitution and at each census.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—											
		Constitution, 1789—ratio, 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio, 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.
Alabama	1819	....	....	....	....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9
Arkansas	1836	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	3	4	5	6
California	1850	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	4	6	7
Colorado	1876	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1	2
Connecticut	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
Delaware	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	1845	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	2	2
Georgia	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11
Idaho	1890	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a 1	1
Illinois	1818	....	....	....	....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22
Indiana	1816	....	....	....	....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13
Iowa	1846	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	6	9	11	11
Kansas	1861	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	7	8
Kentucky	1792	....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11
Louisiana	1812	....	....	....	....	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6
Maine	1820	....	....	....	....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
Maryland	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6
Massachusetts	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13
Michigan	1837	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	4	6	9	11	12
Minnesota	1858	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)2	2	3	5	7
Mississippi	1817	....	....	....	....	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7
Missouri	1821	....	....	....	....	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15
Montana	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1
Nebraska	1867	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1	3	6
Nevada	1864	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1	1	1

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.—Concluded.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—											
		Constitution, 1789—ratio, 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio, 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.
New Hampshire	.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
New Jersey	.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8
New York	.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34
North Carolina	.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9
North Dakota	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1
Ohio	1802	....	....	....	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21
Oregon	1859	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1	1	1	2
Pennsylvania	.....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30
Rhode Island	.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina	.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7
South Dakota	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)2	2
Tennessee	1796	....	(c)1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10
Texas	1845	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	4	6	11	13
Utah	1896	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1
Vermont	1791	....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
Virginia	.....	*10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10
Washington	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	2
West Virginia (b)	1863	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	4	4
Wisconsin	1848	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	6	8	9	10
Wyoming	1890	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a)1	1
Whole number	.....	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	332	356

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.
(b) Partitioned from Virginia by Congress in 1863.
(c) Representation fixed by act of admission June 1, 1796.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

Except as indicated, all the states and territories limit the suffrage to males of 21 years or over and other qualifications are exacted as noted below.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting Precinct.		
Alabama	Citizen, or declared intention; must exhibit poll tax receipt	1 year	3 mos.	30 days	Yes.	Convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, larceny or other prison offense.
Arizona	Citizen	1 year	10 days.	10 days.	Yes.	Idiots, insane or convicted of infamous crime.
Arkansas	Citizen, or declared intention; must exhibit poll tax receipt	1 year	6 mos.	30 days	Yes.	Idiots, insane and convicts not pardoned.
California	Citizen by nativity, naturalized for 90 days or treaty of Quaretaro	1 year	3 mos.	30 days	Yes.	Chinese, insane, embezzlers of public moneys, convicts.
Colorado	Citizen, or alien who declared intention 4 months before election; unlimited woman suffrage	6 mos.	3 mos.	10 days	Yes.	Persons under guardianship, insane, idiots, prisoners.
Connecticut	Citizen able to read; woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year	6 mos.	6 mos.	Yes.	Convicted of felony or other infamous crime.
Delaware	Citizen paying tax within two years; limited woman suffrage	1 year	6 mos.	10 days	No.	Idiots, insane, paupers, felons.
Florida	Citizen, or declared intention and paying poll tax; woman suffrage on school matters	1 year	6 mos.	None	Yes.	Insane, under guardianship, convicts.
Georgia	Citizen who has paid all taxes since 1877	1 year	6 mos.	None	(a)	Convicts, insane, delinquent taxpayers.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Idaho	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters	6 mos...	30 days.	None.....	Yes.	Convicts, insane, under guardianship, bigamists, polygamists.
Illinois	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters	1 year..	3 mos...	30 days...	Yes.	Criminals unpardoned.
Indiana	Citizen, or declared intention; limited woman suffrage.	6 mos...	2 mos...	30 days...	No..	Convicted of crime.
Iowa	Citizen, women vote at municipal and school elections.	6 mos...	2 mos...	None.....	(*b*)	Idiots, insane, convicts.
Kansas	Citizen, or declared intention; women vote at municipal and school elections.	6 mos...	1 month	30 days...	(*b*)	Insane, persons under guardianship, convicts, bribers, defrauders of the government and persons who have borne arms against the United States.
Kentucky	Citizen, limited woman suffrage.	1 year..	6 mos...	60 days...	(*c*)	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of treason, felony, bribery.
Louisiana	Citizen, or declared intention.	1 year..	6 mos...	30 days...	Yes.	Insane, idiots, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzling public funds.
Maine	Citizen	3 mos...	3 mos...	3 months.	Yes.	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed, persons who can't read and write.
Maryland	Citizen	1 year..	6 mos...	None.....	Yes.	Persons convicted of crime, persons under guardianship, insane, idiots.
Massachusetts	Citizen who can read and write English; woman suffrage on school matters.	1 year..	6 mos...	6 months.	Yes.	Paupers (except U. S. soldiers), persons under guardianship.
Michigan	Citizen, women vote at school elections.	6 mos...	20 days.	20 days...	Yes.	Indians under tribal rules, duelists and abettors.
Minnesota	Citizen, women vote at school elections.	6 mos...	30 days.	30 days..	(*d*)	Treason, felony unless pardoned, idiots, insane, uncivilized Indians.
Mississippi	Citizen	2 years.	1 year..	1 year....	Yes.	Insane, idiots, felons, delinquent tax-payers.

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Missouri	Citizen, or declared intention	1 year	6 mos.	6 months.	(e)	U. S. soldiers or sailors, paupers, convicted of felony or violating right of suffrage unless pardoned.
Montana	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters and questions of taxation	1 year	2 mos.	None	Yes.	Indians, felons, insane, idiots.
Nebraska	Citizen, or declared intention	6 mos.	1 month	10 days	(b)	Lunatics, persons convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Nevada	Citizen	6 mos.	1 month	10 days	Yes.	Insane, idiots, convicted of treason or felony.
New Hampshire	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters	6 mos.	6 mos.	6 months.	Yes.	Paupers, persons excused from paying taxes, convicts not pardoned.
New Jersey	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters	1 year	5 mos.	None	Yes.	Paupers, insane, convicted of crime unless pardoned.
New Mexico	Citizen	6 mos.	3 mos.	30 days	Yes.	Convicted of crime, soldiers, removed from office for detaining public money.
New York	Citizens, who have been such for ten days	1 year	4 mos.	30 days	Yes.	Convicted of crime or felony, betters on election; bribers and bribed.
North Carolina	Citizen	1 year	3 mos.	None	Yes.	Convicted of felony unless restored to rights, idiots, insane, soldiers.
North Dakota	Citizen, or declared intention	1 year	6 mos.	90 days	(f)	Convicted of felony, insane, idiots, persons under guardianship, Indians under tribal rule.
Ohio	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters	1 year	1 month	20 days	(g)	Idiots, insane, soldiers, sailors, felons unless restored to citizenship.
Oklahoma	Citizen, including Indians not members of any tribe	6 mos.	6 mos.	30 days	No.	No express exceptions.
Oregon	Citizen, or declared intention	6 mos,	3 mos.	30 days	No.	Idiots, insane, felons, Chinese, soldiers and sailors.
Pennsylvania	Citizen at least one month if 22 years old, must have paid tax within two years	1 year	2 mos.	2 months.	Yes.	Convicted of perjury and violation of election laws.
Rhode Island	Citizen	2 years.	6 mos.	60 days	(h)	Paupers, lunatics under guardianship, Indians, soldiers, sailors, convicted of felony unless restored.
South Carolina	Citizen	1 year	2 mos.	2 months.	Yes.	Paupers, Indians, lunatics and felons.
South Dakota	Citizen, or declared intention; woman suffrage on school matters	6 mos.	30 days.	10 days	(i)	Convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned, persons under guardianship.
Tennessee	Citizen	1 year	6 mos.	None	(j)	Convicted of infamous crime, failure to pay poll tax.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.—Concluded.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship.	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Texas	Citizen, or declared intention; limited woman suffrage	1 year	6 mos.	6 months.	(k)	Idiots, lunatics, paupers, felons, soldiers and sailors.
Utah	Citizen, suffrage extended to women equally with men	1 year	4 mos.	60 days	Yes.	Idiots, insane, treason, crime against.
Vermont	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters	1 year	1 month	30 days	Yes.	Unpardoned convicts.
Virginia	Citizen	1 year	3 mos.	3 months.	Yes.	Idiots, lunatics, felons, duelists, soldiers and sailors.
Washington	Citizen, woman suffrage on school matters	1 year	3 mos.	30 days	(l)	Convicted of infamous crime, Indians not taxed, idiots and insane.
West Virginia	Citizen	1 year	2 mos.	None	No.	Convicts, bribers, paupers, insane, idiots, soldiers and sailors.
Wisconsin	Citizen, or declared intention; woman suffrage on school matters	1 year	10 days.	10 days	Yes.	Insane, felons, under guardianship.
Wyoming	Citizen, suffrage extended to women equally with men	1 year	2 mos.	None	Yes.	Idiots, insane, felons, unable to read the state constitution.

(a) Registration required in some counties.
(b) In all cities.
(c) In cities of first, second and third class.
(d) In cities of 1,200 inhabitants or over.
(e) In cities of 100,000 population or over.
(f) In cities of 3,000 population or over.
(g) In cities of 9,000 population or over.
(h) Non-taxpayers must register yearly before December 31st.
(i) In towns having 1,000 voters and counties where registration has been adopted by popular vote.
(j) In counties having 50,000 population or over.
(k) In cities having 10,000 or over.
(l) In precincts having 250 population or over.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

NUMBERS, TERM OF OFFICE, SALARIES AND TIME OF MEETING.

State.	Sessions.	Month and day.	Limit of session.	No. of senators.	Term of senators—years.	No. of rep's.	Term of rep's—years.	Salary.
Alabama	Bien..	Tuesday after second Monday Nov.	50 days.	33	4	100	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Arizona (*a*)	Bien..	Third Monday January	60 days.	12	2	24	2	$4 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Arkansas	Bien..	Second Monday January	60 days.	32	4	100	2	$6 a day and 10 cents a mile.
California	Bien..	First Monday after January 1	60 days.	40	4	80	2	$8 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Colorado	Bien..	First Wednesday January	90 days.	35	4	65	2	$7 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Connecticut	Bien..	Wednesday after first Monday Jan.	None...	24	2	252	2	$300 per annum and 25 cents a mile.
Delaware	Bien..	First Tuesday January	None...	9	4	21	2	$3 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Florida (*b*)	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday April.	60 days.	32	4	68	2	$6 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Georgia	Ann..	Fourth Wednesday October	50 days.	44	2	175	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Idaho	Bien..	First Monday January	60 days.	21	2	49	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Illinois	Bien..	Wednesday after first Monday Jan.	None...	51	4	153	2	$1,000 per regular session, $5 a day for special sessions and 10 cents a mile.
Indiana	Bien..	Thursday after first Monday Jan.	60 days.	50	4	100	2	$6 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Iowa	Bien..	Second Monday January	None...	50	4	100	2	$500 per session and mileage.
Kansas	Bien..	First Tuesday after second Monday January	50 days.	40	4	125	2	$3 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Kentucky	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday Jan..	60 days.	38	4	100	2	$5 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Louisiana	Bien..	Second Monday May	60 days.	36	4	98	4	$4 a day and mileage.
Maine	Bien..	First Wednesday January	None...	31	2	151	2	$150 per annum and 20 cents a mile.
Maryland	Bien..	First Wednesday January	90 days.	26	4	91	2	$5 a day and mileage.
Massachusetts	Ann..	First Wednesday January	None...	40	1	240	1	$750 per annum and $2 a mile.
Michigan	Bien..	First Wednesday January	None...	32	2	100	2	$3 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Minnesota	Bien..	First Monday January	90 days.	54	4	114	2	$5 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Mississippi	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday Jan...	None...	45	4	133	4	$400 per regular session, $5 per day special session, and 10 cents a mile.
Missouri	Bien..	Wednesday after January 1	None...	34	4	140	2	$5 a day for 70 days, $1 per day thereafter and mileage.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.—Concluded.

State.	Sessions.	Month and day.	Limit of session.	No. of senators.	Term of senators—years.	No. of rep's.	Term of rep's—years.	Salary.
Montana	Bien..	First Monday January	60 days.	23	4	68	2	$6 a day and mileage.
Nebraska	Bien..	First Tuesday January	60 days.	33	2	100	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Nevada	Bien..	Third Monday January	50 days.	15	4	30	2	$8 a day and 25 cents a mile.
New Hampshire	Bien..	First Wednesday January	None...	24	2	364	2	$200 per annum and mileage.
New Jersey	Ann..	Second Tuesday January	None...	21	3	60	1	$500 per annum and mileage.
New Mexico (*a*)	Bien..	Third Monday January	60 days.	12	2	24	2	$4 a day and mileage.
New York	Ann..	First Wednesday January	None...	50	2	150	1	$1,500 per annum and 10 cents a mile.
North Carolina	Bien..	Wednesday after first Monday Jan.	60 days.	50	2	120	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
North Dakota	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday Jan.	60 days.	31	4	62	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Ohio (*c*)	Bien..	First Monday January	None...	36	2	112	2	$600 per annum and 12 cents a mile.
Oklahoma (*a*)	Bien..	Second Tuesday January	60 days.	13	2	26	2	$4 a day and 20 cents a mile.
Oregon	Bien..	Second Monday January	40 days.	30	4	60	2	$3 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Pennsylvania	Bien..	First Tuesday January	None...	50	4	204	2	$1,500 per annum and 20 cents a mile.
Rhode Island (*d*)	Ann..	Last Tuesday May	None...	37	1	72	1	$1 a day and 8 cents a mile.
South Carolina	Ann..	Second Tuesday January	40 days.	36	4	124	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
South Dakota	Bien..	Tuesday after first Monday Jan.	60 days.	43	2	83	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Tennessee	Bien..	First Monday January	75 days.	33	2	99	2	$4 a day and 4 cents a mile.
Texas	Bien..	Second Tuesday January	90 days.	31	4	128	2	$5 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Utah	Bien..	Second Monday January	60 days.	18	4	45	2	$4 a day and 15 cents a mile.
Vermont	Bien..	First Wednesday October	None...	30	2	245	2	$3 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Virginia	Bien..	First Wednesday December	90 days.	40	4	100	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Washington	Bien..	Second Monday January	60 days.	34	4	78	2	$5 a day and 10 cents a mile.
West Virginia	Bien..	Second Tuesday January	45 days.	26	4	71	2	$4 a day and 10 cents a mile.
Wisconsin	Bien..	Second Wednesday January	None...	33	4	100	2	$500 per annum and 10 cents a mile.
Wyoming	Bien..	Second Tuesday January	40 days.	19	4	38	2	$5 a day and 15 cents a mile.

(*a*) Territories. (*b*) Session is 60 days unless extended by special vote.
(*c*) In Ohio and a few other states where the legislative sessions are biennial, the legislature holds "Adjourned Sessions," practically amounting to annual meetings.
(*d*) The Rhode Island legislature is required to meet annually the last Tuesday in May at Newport, and an adjourned session to be held annually at Providence.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

MARCH 4, 1897-1901.

EXECUTIVE.

WILLIAM McKINLEY, President of the United States. Salary, - $50.000
GARRET A. HOBART, Vice President. Salary. - - - - - - $8,000

CABINET.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

JOHN HAY, - - - - - - - - - - - - District of Columbia

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

LYMAN J. GAGE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois

SECRETARY OF WAR.

ELIHU ROOT, (*a*) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

JOHN D. LONG, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Massachusetts

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

CHARLES EMORY SMITH, - - - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

ETHAN ALLEN HITCHCOCK. - - - - - - - - - - - - Missouri

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

JOHN W. GRIGGS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - New Jersey

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

JAMES WILSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Iowa

Salary of cabinet officers, $8,000 each per annum.

(*a*) Russell A. Alger resigned August 1, 1899.

THE FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1901.

THE SENATE.

President—GARRET A. HOBART, New Jersey.

President pro tempore—WILLIAM P. FRYE, Maine.

Republicans, 54; Democrats, 24; Populists, 4; Silver, 5; Independent 1; Vacancy, 2

	Term ex.
Alabama.	
John T. Morgan, D.	1901
E. W. Pettus, D.	1903
Arkansas.	
James H. Berry, D.	1901
James K. Jones, D.	1903
California.	
Vacancy.	
George C. Perkins, R.	1903
Colorado.	
Edward O. Wolcott, R.	1901
Henry M. Teller, Sil.	1903
Connecticut.	
Orrville H. Platt, R.	1903
Joseph R. Hawley, R.	1905
Delaware.	
Richard R. Kenney, D.	1901
John Kean, R.	1905
Florida.	
Stephen J. Malory, Sil.	1903
James P. Taliaferro, D.	1905
Georgia.	
Augustus O. Bacon, D.	1901
A. S. Clay, D.	1903
Idaho.	
George L. Shoup, R.	1901
Henry Heitfeld, Pop.	1903
Illinois.	
Shelby M. Cullom, R.	1901
William E. Mason, R.	1903
Indiana.	
Chas. W. Fairbanks, R.	1903
Albert J. Beveridge, R.	1905
Iowa.	
John H. Gear, R.	1901
William B. Allison, R.	1903
Kansas.	
Lucien Baker, R.	1901
W. A. Harris, Pop.	1903
Kentucky.	
William Lindsey, D.	1901
William J. Deboe, R.	1903
Louisiana.	
Donelson Caffery, D.	1901
S. D. McEnery, D.	1903
Maine.	
William P. Frye, R.	1901
Eugene Hale, R.	1905
Maryland.	
G. L. Wellington, R.	1903
Louis E. McComas, R.	1905
Massachusetts.	
George F. Hoar, R.	1901
Henry Cabot Lodge, R.	1905
Michigan.	
James McMillan, R.	1901
Julius C. Burrows, R.	1905
Minnesota.	
Knute Nelson, R.	1901
Cushman K. Davis, R.	1905

THE SENATE.—Concluded.

Mississippi.

	Term ex.
William V. Sullivan, D.	1901
Hernando D. Money, D.	1905

Missouri.

George G. Vest, D.	1903
Francis M. Cockrell, D.	1905

Montana.

Thomas H. Carter, R.	1901
William A. Clark, D.	1905

Nebraska.

John M. Thurston, R.	1901
Monroe L. Hayward, R.	1905

Nevada.

Jno. P. Jones, Sil.	1903
William M. Stewart, Sil.	1905

New Hampshire.

Wm. E. Chandler, R.	1901
Jacob H. Gallinger, R.	1903

New Jersey.

Wm. J. Sewell, R.	1901
John Kean, R.	1905

New York.

Thomas C. Platt, R.	1903
Chauncey M. Depew, R.	1905

North Carolina.

Marion Butler, Pop.	1901
Jeter C. Pritchard, R.	1903

North Dakota.

H. C. Hansbrough, R.	1903
Porter J. McCumber, R.	1905

Ohio.

Joseph B. Foraker, R.	1903
Marcus A. Hanna, R.	1905

Oregon.

Geo. W. McBride, R.	1901
Joseph Simon, R.	1903

Pennsylvania.

Boies Penrose, R.	1903
M. S. Quay, R. (*a*)	1905

Rhode Island.

	Term ex.
George P. Wetmore, R.	1901
Nelson W. Aldrich, R.	1905

South Carolina.

B. R. Tillman, D.	1901
John L. McLaurin, D.	1903

South Dakota.

R. F. Pettigrew, R.	1901
James H. Kyle, Ind.	1903

Tennessee.

Thomas B. Turley, D.	1901
William B. Bate, D.	1905

Texas.

Horace Chilton, D.	1901
C. A. Culberson, D.	1905

Utah.

J. L. Rawlins, Sil.	1903
Vacancy.	

Vermont.

Justin S. Morrill, R (*b*).	1903
Redfield Proctor, R.	1905

Virginia.

Thomas S. Martin, D.	1901
John W. Daniel, D.	1905

Washington.

George F. Turner, Pop.	1903
Addison C. Foster, R.	1905

West Virginia.

Stephen B. Elkins, R.	1901
Nathan Bay Scott, R.	1905

Wisconsin.

John C. Spooner, R.	1903
J. V. Quarles, R.	1905

Wyoming.

Francis E. Warren, R.	1901
Clarence D. Clark, R.	1905

(*a*) Appointed to fill vacancy.
(*b*) Died Dec. 28, 1898.

THE FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

List of members elect and their place of residence. Republicans, 185; Democrats, 163; Populists, 4; Silver, 1; Fusion, 4. One vacancy. Whole number 357. Those marked * served in the fifty-fifth congress.

Alabama.

1. George W. Taylor, * D.....Mobile
2. Jesse F. Stallings, * D...Greenville
3. Henry D. Clayton, * D.....Eufaula
4. Gaston Robbins, * D.....Selma
5. Willis Brewer, * D.....Hayneville
6. John H. Bankhead,* D.....Fayette
7. John D. Burnette, D.....Gadsden
8. Joseph Wheeler,* D.....Wheelers
9. Oscar W. Underwood,* D. Birmingham

Arkansas.

1. Phillip D. McColloch,* D. Marianna
2. John S. Little,* D.....Greenwood
3. Thomas C. McRae,* D.....Prescott
4. William L. Terry,* D...Little Rock
5. Hugh A. Dinsmore,* D. Fayetteville
6. Stephen Brundidge Jr.,* D. Searcy

California.

1. John A. Barham,* R... Santa Rosa
2. Marion De Vries,* D..... Stockton
3. Victor H. Metcalf, R.....Oakland
4. Julius Kahn, R.....San Francisco
5. Eugene F. Loud,* R. San Francisco
6. Russell J. Waters, R. San Francisco
7. James C. Needham, R.... Modesto

Colorado.

1. John F. Shafroth,* R.....Denver
2. John C. Bell,* P..... Montrose

Connecticut.

1. E. Stevens Henry,* R....Rockville
2. Nehemiah D. Sperry,* R. New Haven
3. Charles A. Russell,* R.....Killingly
4. Ebenezer J. Hill,* R.....Norwalk

Delaware.

1. John H. Hoffecker, R.....Smyrna

Florida.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman,* D..Tampa
2. Robert W. Davis, * D.....Palatka

Georgia.

1. Rufus E. Lester,* D.....Savannah
2. James M. Griggs,* D.....Dawson
3. E. B. Lewis,* D.....Montezuma
4. W. C. Adamson,* D.....Carrolton
5. Leonidas F. Livingston,*D...Kings
6. Charles L. Bartlett,* D.....Macon
7. John W. Maddox,* D.....Rome
8. William M. Howard,*D. Lexington
9. Carter Tate,* D.....Jasper
10. William H. Fleming,* D...Augusta
11. W. G. Brantley,* D.....Brunswick

Idaho.

1. James Gunn, Pop.....Boise City

Illinois.

1. James R. Mann,* R.....Chicago
2. William Lorimer,* R.....Chicago
3. George P. Foster, D.....Chicago
4. Thomas Cusack, D.....Chicago
5. Edward T. Noonan, D.....Chicago
6. H. S. Boutelle, R.....Chicago
7. George E. Foss,* R.....Chicago
8. Albert J. Hopkins,* R.....Aurora
9. Robert R. Hitt,* R...Mount Morris
10. George W. Price,* R....Galesburg
11. Walter Reeves,* R.....Streator
12. Joseph G. Cannon,* R. Danville
13. Vespasian Warner,* R.....Clinton
14. Joseph V. Graff,* R.....Pekin
15. Benjamin F. Marsh,* R....Warsaw
16. William E. Williams, D. Pittsfield
17. B. F. Caldwell, D.....Chatham
18. Thomas M. Jett,* D.....Hillsboro
19. J. B. Crowley, D.....Robinson
20. James R. Williams, D.....Carmi
21. William A. Rodenberg, R. East St. Louis
22. George W. Smith,* R. Murphysboro

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Indiana.

1. James A. Hemenway,*R. Boonville
2. Robert W. Miers,* D. . Bloomington
3. William T. Zenor,* D. . . . . Corydon
4. Francis M. Griffith, D. . . . . Vevay
5. George W. Faris,* R. . Terre Haute
6. James E. Watson, R. . . . . Rushville
7. Jesse Overstreet,* R. . Indianapolis
8. George W. Cromer, R. . . . . Muncie
9. Charles P. Landis,* R. . . . . Delphi
10. E. D. Crumpacker,* R. . . Valparaiso
11. George W. Steele,* R. . . . . Marion
12. James M. Robinson,* D. Fort Wayne
13. Abraham L. Brick, R. . South Bend

Iowa.

1. Thomas Hedge, R. . . . . Burlington
2. Joseph R. Lane, R. . . . . Davenport
3. David B. Henderson,* R. . . Dubuque
4. Gilbert N. Haugen, R. . Northwood
5. Robert G. Cousins,* R. . . . . Tipton
6. John F. Lacey,* R. . . . . Oskaloosa
7. John A. T. Hill,*R. . . . . Des Moines
8. William P. Hepburn,* R. . . Clarinda
9. Smith McPherson, R. . . . . Red Oak
10. Jonathan P. Dolliver,* R. Fort Dodge
11. Lot Thomas, R. . . . . Storm Lake

Kansas.

(At large.)

W. J. Bailey, R. . . . . Baileyville

1. Charles Curtis, R. . . . . Topeka
2. J. D. Bowersock, R. . . . . Lawrence
3. E. R. Ridgley,* P. . . . . Pittsburg
4. J. M. Miller, R. . . . . Council Grove
5. W. A. Calderhead, R. . . . Marysville
6. W. A. Reeder, R. . . . . Logan
7. Chester I. Long, R. Medicine Lodge

Kentucky.

1. Charles K. Wheeler,* D. . . Paducah
2. Henry D. Allen, D. . . . . Morganfield
3. John S. Rhea,* D. . . . . Russellville
4. David H. Smith, D. . . . Hodgensville
5. Oscar Turner, D. . . . . Louisville
6. Albert S. Berry,* D. . . . . Newport
7. Evan E. Settle,* D. . . . . Owentown
8. G. G. Gilbert, D. . . . . Shelbyville
9. Samuel J. Pugh,* R. . . . . Vanceburg
10. Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick,* D. Prestonburg
11. Vincent Boering, R. . . . . London

Louisiana.

1. Adolph Meyer,* D. . . . New Orleans
2. Robert C. Davey,* D. . New Orleans
3. Robert Broussard,* D. New Iberia
4. Phanor Brazeale, D. . Natchitoches
5. S. T. Baird,* D. . . . . Bastrop
6. S. M. Robertson,* D. . Baton Rouge

Maine.

1. Thomas Bracket Reed(*a*)* R. Portland
2. Chas. E. Littlefield(*b*) R. . Rockland
3. Edwin C. Burleigh, R. . . . . Augusta
4. Charles A. Boutelle,*R. . . . . Bangor

Maryland.

1. John W. Smith, D. . . . . Snow Hill
2. William B. Baker,* R. . . . Aberdeen
3. Frank C. Wachter, R. . . . Baltimore
4. James W. Denny, D. . . . . Baltimore
5. Sidney E. Mudd,* R. . . . . La Plata
6. George A. Pearre R. . . Cumberland

Massachusetts.

1. George P. Lawrence,*R. North Adams
2. Frederick H. Gillett,*R. Springfield
3. John R. Thayer, D. . . . . Worcester
4. George W. Weymouth,* R. Fitchburg
5. William S. Knox,* R. . . . . Lawrence
6. William H. Moody,* R. . . . Haverhill
7. Ernest W. Roberts,*R. . . . . Chelsea
8. Samuel W. McCall,* R. Winchester
9. John F. Fitzgerald,* D. . . . . Boston
10. Henry F. Naphen, D. . . . . Boston
11. Charles F. Sprague,* R. . Brookline
12. William C. Lovering,* R. . . Taunton
13. William S. Greene, R. . . . Fall River

Michigan.

1. John B. Corliss,* R. . . . . Detroit
2. Henry C. Smith, R. . . . . Adrian
3. Washington Gardner, R. . . . . Albion
4. Edward L. Hamilton,* R. . . . . Niles
5. William Alden Smith,* R Grand Rapids
6. Samuel W. Smith,* R. . . . . Pontiac
7. Edgar Weeks, R. . . . . Mt. Clemens
8. Joseph Fordney, R. W. S. Saginaw
9. Roswell P. Bishop,* R. . . Ludington
10. Rosseau O. Crump,* R. . . . . Bay City
11. William S. Mesick,* R. . Mancelona
12. Carlos D. Shelden,* R. . . . Houghton

(*a*) Resigned.
(*b*) Elected to succeed Nelson Dingley, deceased.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Minnesota.

1. James A. Tawney,* R..... Winona
2. James T. McCleary,* R.. Mankato
3. Joel P. Heatwole,* R....Northfield
4. F. C. Stevens,* R..... St. Paul
5. Loren Fletcher,* R.... Minneapolis
6. Page Morris.* R..... Duluth
7. Frank M. Eddy,* R.....Glenwood

Mississippi.

1. John M. Allen,* D..... Tupelo
2. Thomas Spight, D..... Ripley
3. Thomas C. Catchings,* D. Vicksburg
4. A. F. Fox, D..... West Point
5. John S. Williams,* D... Yazoo City
6. Frank A. McLain, D..... Gloster
7. Patrick Henry,* D..... Brandon

Missouri.

1. James T. Lloyd, D.....Shelbyville
2. William W. Rucker, D.Keytesville
3. John Dougherty, D..... Liberty
4. Charles F. Cochran,* D.St. Joseph
5. Wm. S. Cowherd,* D..Kansas City
6. David A. DeArmond,* D..... Butler
7. James A. Cooney,* D.....Marshall
8. Richard P. Bland,* D (*a*)..Lebanon
9. Champ Clark,* D... Bowling Green
10. Richard Bartholdt.* R.... St. Louis
11. Charles F. Joy,* R..... St. Louis
12. Charles E. Pearce,* R.... St. Louis
13. Edward A. Robb.* D.....Perryville
14. Willard D. Vandiver,* D. Cape Girardeau
15. M. E. Benton.* D..... Neosho

Montana.

1. A. J. Campbell. D..... Butte

Nebraska.

1. E. J. Burkett, R ..... Lincoln
2. David H. Mercer,* R..... Omaha
3. John S. Robinson, Fus .... Madison
4. William L. Stark,* Fus..... Aurora
5. R. D. Sutherland, Fus..... Nelson
6. William L. Green,* Fus... Kearney

Nevada.

1. Francis G. Newlands.* Sil..... Reno

New Hampshire.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway.*R.Manchester
2. Frank G. Clark.* R.. Peterborough

New Jersey.

1. H. C. Loudenslager, * R.Paulsboro
2. John C. Gardner,* R..Atlantic City
3. Benjamin F. Howell.* R. New Brunswick
4. Joshua S. Salmon. D..... Boonton
5. James F. Stewart,* R.... Paterson
6. Richard W. Parker,* R.... Newark
7. William D. Dailey, D..... Hoboken
8. Charles N. Fowler,* R... Elizabeth

New York.

1. Townsend Scudder, D..Oyster Bay
2. John J. Fitzgerald. D..... Brooklyn
3. Edmond H. Driggs, D.... Brooklyn
4. Bertram T. Clayton. D....Brooklyn
5. Frank E. Wilson, D..... Brooklyn
6. Mitchell May, D..... Brooklyn
7. Nicholas Muller, D..New Brighton
8. Daniel J. Riordan. D.....New York
9. Thomas J. Bradley,* D..New York
10. Amos J Cummings,* D..New York
11. William Sulzer,* D.....New York
12. George B McClellan,* D New York
13. Jefferson M. Levy, D....New York
14. William Astor Chandler. D. New York
15. Jacob Rupert Jr.. D.....New York
16. John F. Underhill. D. New Rochelle
17. Arthur S. Tompkins. R..... Nyack
18. John H. Ketcham.*R.Dover Plains
19. Aaron V. S. Cochrane,* R. Hudson
20. Martin H. Glynn. D..... Albany
21 John K. Stewart. R....Amsterdam
22. Lucius N. Littauer,* R. Gloversville
23. Louis W. Emerson. R. Warrensburgh
24. Charles A. Chickering,* R. Copenhagen
25. James S. Sherman,* R New Hartford
26. George W. Ray,* R..... Norwich
27. Michael E. Driscoll. R....Syracuse
28. Sereno E. Payne.* R..... Auburn
29. Charles W. Gillet,* R..... Addison
30. James W. Wadsworth.*R.Geneseo
31. James M. E O'Grady, R.Rochester
32. William H. Ryan. D..... Buffalo
33. DeAlva S. Alexander,* R... Buffalo
34. Warren B. Hooker.* R....Fredonia

North Carolina.

1. John H. Small, D..... Washington
2. George H. White,* R..... Tarboro
3. C. R. Thomas, D..... New Bern
4. J. W. Atwater, P..... Rialto
5. W. W. Kitchen,* D..... Roxboro
6. John D. Bellamy, D.... Wilmington
7. Theo. F. Klutz, D..... Salisbury
8. Romulus Z Linney,* R.Taylorsville
9. Wm. T. Crawford, D..Waynesville

(*a*) diseased.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

North Dakota.

1. Burleigh F. Spalding, R.....Fargo

Ohio.

1. William B. Shattuc,* R. Madisonville
2. Jacob H. Bromwell,* R..Cincinnati
3. John L. Brenner,* D.....Dayton
4. Robert B. Gordon, D.....St. Marys
5. David Meekison,* D.....Napoleon
6. Seth W. Brown,* R.....Lebanon
7. Walter L. Weaver,* R..Springfield
8. Archibald Lybrand,* R...Delaware
9. James H. Southard,* R.....Toledo
10. Stephen Morgan, R.....Oak Hill
11. Charles H. Grosvenor,* R...Athens
12. John J. Lentz,* D.....Columbus
13. James A. Norton,* D.....Tiffin
14. Winfield S. Kerr,* R.....Mansfield
15. H. C. Van Voorhis,* R...Zanesville
16. Lorenzo Danford,* R. St. Clairsville
17. John A. McDowell,* D..Millersburg
18. Robert W. Tayler,* R.....Lisbon
19. Charles Dick, R.....Akron
20. Fremont O. Phillips, R.....Medina
21. Theo. E. Burton,*R.....Cleveland

Oregon.

1. Thomas H. Tongue,* R...Hillsboro
2. Malcomb A. Moody, R.....Dalles

Pennsylvania.

(At large.)

Galusha A. Grow,* R....Glenwood

Samuel A. Davenport, R.....Erie

1. Henry H. Bingham,*R.Philadelphia
2. Robert Adams, Jr.,*R.Philadelphia
3. William McAleer,* D. Philadelphia
4. James R. Young,*R...Philadelphia
5. Alfred C. Harmer,* R.Philadelphia
6. Thomas S. Butler,*R. West Chester
7. Irving P. Wanger,* R...Norristown
8. Laird H. Barber, D...Mauch Chunk
9. Daniel Ermentrout,* D.....Reading
10. Marriott Brosius,* R.....Lancaster
11. William Connell,* R..... Scranton
12. S. W. Davenport, D...Wilkesbarre
13. Jas. W. Ryan, D.....Pottsville
14. Martin E. Olmstead,* R.Harrisburg
15. Chas. F. Wright, R...Susquehanna
16. Horace B. Parker,* R...Wellsboro
17. Rufus K. Polk, D.....Danville
18. Thaddeus M. Mahon,*R Chambersburg
19. Edward D. Ziegler, D..... York
20. Joseph E. Thorp, R.....Everett
21. Sumner M. Jack, R. .....Indiana
22. John Dalzell,* R.....Pittsburg
23. Wm. H. Graham, R..... Allegheny
24. Ernest F. Acheson,* R.Washington
25. Joseph B. Showalter, R.....Mercer
26. Athelston Gaston, D.....Erie
27. Joseph C. Sibley, D.....Franklin
28. James K. P. Hall, D.....Ridgway

Rhode Island.

1. Millville Bull,* R.....Middletown
2. Adin B. Capron,* R.....Stillwater

South Carolina.

1. William Elliott,* D.....Beaufort
2. W. Jasper Talbert,* D...Parksville
3. Asbury C. Latimer,* D.....Belton
4. Stanyarne Wilson,*D.Spartanburg
5. D. E. Findley, D ..... Yorkville
6. James Norton, D.....Mullins
7. J. William Stokes,* D..Orangeburg

South Dakota.

(At large.)

Robert J. Gamble, R.....Yankton

Charles H. Burke, R.....Pierre

Tennessee.

1. Walter P. Brownlow,*R.Jonesboro
2. Henry R. Gibson.*R.....Knoxville
3. John A. Moon,* D.....Chattanooga
4. Charles E. Snodgrass, D.Crossville
5. James D. Richardson,* D. Murfreesboro
6. John Wesley Gaines,* D..Nashville
7. Nicholas N. Cox,* D.....Franklin
8. T. W. Sims,* D.....Linden
9. Rice A. Pierce,* D.....Union City
10. E. W. Carmack,* D.....Memphis

Texas.

1. Thomas H. Ball,* D.....Huntsville
2. S. Bronson Cooper,* D.....Trinity
3. R. C. De Graffenreid,*D..Longview
4. J. L. Sheppard, D..... Pittsburgh
5. Joseph W. Bailey,* D...Gainesville
6. R. E. Burke,* D.....Dallas
7. R. L. Henry,* D..... .....Waco
8. Samuel W. T. Lanham,* D. Weatherford
9. A. S. Burleson, D.....Austin
10. R. B. Hawley,* R.. .....Galveston
11. Rudolph Kleburg,* D. Corpus Christi
12. J. L. Slayden,* D.....San Antonio
13. John H. Stephens,* D.....Vernon

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Utah.

1. B. H. Roberts, D.....Bountiful

Vermont.

1. Henry Powers,* R.....Morrisville
2. William W. Grout,* R.....Barton

Virginia.

1. William A. Jones,* D.....Warsaw
2. William A. Young,* D.....Norfolk
3. John Lamb,* D.....Richmond
4. Sydney P. Epes,* D.....Blackstone
5. Claude A. Swanson,* D..Chatham
6. Peter J. Otey,* D.....Lynchburg
7. James Hay,* D.....Madison
8. John F. Rixey,* D.....Culpeper
9. W. F. Rhea, D.....Bristol
10. J. M. Quarles, D.....Stanton

Washington.

(At large.)

W. L. Jones, R.....Yakima
F. W. Cushman, R.....Tacoma

West Virginia.

1. Blackburn B. Dovener,* R. Wheeling
2. Alston G. Dayton,* R.....Phillipi
3. David E. Johnson, D.....Bluefield
4. Romeo H. Freer, R.....Harrisville

Wisconsin.

1. Henry A. Cooper,* R.....Racine
2. Herman B. Dahle, R.....Mt. Horeb
3. Joseph W. Babcock,* R..Necedah
4. Theobald Otjen,* R.....Milwaukee
5. Samuel S. Barney,* R..West Bend
6. James H. Davidson,* R....Oshkosh
7. John J. Esch, R.....La Crosse
8. Edward S. Minor,*R. Sturgeon Bay
9. Alexander Stewart,* R...Wausau
10. John J. Jenkins, *R, Chippewa Falls

Wyoming.

1. Frank W. Mondell, R.....Newcastle

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

Arizona.

J. F. Wilson, D.....Prescott

New Mexico.

Harvey B. Ferguson, D.....Albuquerque

Oklahoma.

Dennis Flynn, R.....Guthrie

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

The court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October. The annual salary of chief justice is $10,500, and of associate justices, $10,000.

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, of Illinois, appointed April 30, 1888.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Name.	From what state.	When appointed.
John M. Harlan	Kentucky	November 29, 1877.
Horace Gray	Massachusetts	December 19, 1881.
David J. Brewer	Kansas	December 18, 1889.
Henry B. Brown	Michigan	December 29, 1890.
George Shiras, Jr.	Pennsylvania	July 26, 1892.
Edward D. White	Louisiana	February 19, 1894.
Rufus W. Peckham	New York	December, 1895.
Joseph McKenna	California	December 16, 1897.

Retired Justices—William Strong, Pennsylvania; salary, $10.000.
Stephen J. Field, (*a*) California; salary, $10,000.

James H. McKenney, clerk, $6,000; J. C. Bancroft Davis, reporter, $5.700. Chas. B. Beall, deputy clerk; J. M. Wright, Marshal.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

First Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Gray, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

Circuit Judges—Le Baron B. Colt, Providence, Rhode Island, and William L. Putnam, Portland, Maine.

Second Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Peckham, of Albany, New York. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, Northern New York, Southern New York and Eastern New York.

Circuit Judges—William J. Wallace, Albany, New York; E. Henry Lacombe New York City, and Nathaniel Shipman, Hartford, Connecticut.

Third Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Shiras, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania. Districts of New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania, Western Pennsylvania, and Delaware.

Circuit Judges—Marcus W. Acheson, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and George M. Dallas, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

(*a*) Died April 9, 1899.

Fourth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Chief Justice Fuller, of Chicago, Illinois. Districts of Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina.

Circuit Judges—Nathan Goff, Clarksburg, West Virginia, and C. H. Simonton, Charleston, S. C.

Fifth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice White, of New Orleans, Louisiana. Districts of Northern Georgia, Southern Georgia, Northern Florida, Southern Florida, Northern Alabama, Middle Alabama, Southern Alabama, Southern Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Western Louisiana, Northern Texas, Eastern Texas and Western Texas.

Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, Louisiana, and A. P. McCormick, Dallas, Texas.

Sixth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Harlan, of Louisville, Kentucky. Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, Eastern Michigan, Western Michigan, Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

Circuit Judges—William H. Taft, Cincinnati, Ohio, and Horace H. Lurton, Clarksville, Tennessee.

Seventh Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Brown, of Detroit, Michigan. Districts of Indiana, Northern Illinois, Southern Illinois, Eastern Wisconsin and Western Wisconsin.

Circuit Judges—W. A. Woods, Indianapolis, Indiana, and James G. Jenkins, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Eighth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice Brewer, of Leavenworth, Kansas. Districts of Minnesota, Northern Iowa, Southern Iowa, Eastern Missouri, Western Missouri, Eastern Arkansas, Western Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming and Utah, and Territories of New Mexico and Oklahoma.

Circuit Judges—Henry C. Caldwell, Little Rock, Arkansas, Walter H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minnesota, and Amos M. Thayer, St. Louis, Missouri.

Ninth Judicial Circuit—Mr. Justice McKenna, San Francisco, California. Districts of Northern and Southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, Washington, Idaho, and Territories of Alaska and Arizona.

Circuit Judges—William B. Gilbert, Portland, Oregon, and Erskine M. Ross, Los Angeles, California, and William W. Morrow, San Francisco, Cal.

Annual salary of circuit judges, $6.000.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—CHARLES C. NOTT, New York.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

LAWRENCE WELDON.	Illinois
JOHN DAVIS,	District of Columbia
STANTON J. PEELLE,	Indiana
CHARLES B. HOWRY,	Mississippi

Chief Clerk—ARCHIBALD HOPKINS. *Assistant Clerk* JOHN RANDOLPH.

Bailiff—STARK B. TAYLOR.

Salary of judges, $4,500 annually.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS.

Martin A. Knapp. *Chairman*, - - - - - - - New York
Charles A. Prouty. - - - - - - - - - Vermont
William J. Calhoun. - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
Judson C. Clements. - - - - - - - - - - Georgia
James D. Yeomans. - - - - - - - - - - Iowa

Secretary—Edward A. Moseley.

THE ARMY.

MAJOR GENERAL NELSON A. MILES, COMMANDING.

Aides-de-Camp—Lieutenant Colonel Francis Michler.
Adjutant General—Brigadier General Henry C. Corbin.
Inspector General—Brigadier General Joseph C. Breckenridge.
Judge-Advocate-General—Brigadier General G. N. Lieber.
Quartermaster-General—Brigadier General M. I. Ludington.
Commissary General of Subsistence—Brigadier General Charles P. Eagan. (*a*)
Surgeon-General—Brigadier General George M. Sternberg.
Paymaster-General—Brigadier General T. H. Stanton.
Chief of Engineers—Brigadier General John M. Wilson.
Chief of Ordnance—Brigadier General D. W. Flagler.
Chief Signal Officer—Brigadier General A. W. Greely.

THE NAVY.

ADMIRAL—GEORGE DEWEY. (*b*)
REAR ADMIRAL—WILLIAM T. SAMPSON. (*b*)
REAR ADMIRAL—WINFIELD S. SCHLEY (*b*)

Bureau of Ordnance—Commander Charles O'Neil.
Bureau of Equipment—Commander R. B. Bradford.
Bureau of Navigation—Captain A. S. Crowninshield.
Bureau of Yards and Docks—Civil Engineer Mordecai T. Endicott.
Bureau of Supplies and Accounts—Paymaster-General Edwin Stewart.
Bureau of Steam Engineering—Engineer-in-Chief George W. Melville.
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery—Surgeon General W. K. Van Reypen.
Bureau of Construction and Repair—Chief Constructor Philip Hichborn.
Judge-Advocate-General—Captain Samuel C. Lemly.
Board of Inspection and Survey—Captain Frederick Rodgers.
Hydrographic Office—Commander Joseph E. Craig.
Superintendent of Naval Observatory—Captain Charles H. Davis.
Colonel Commandant U. S. Marine Corps—Charles Heywood.
Naval Examining Board—Rear Admiral John A. Howell.
Naval Medical Examining Board—Medical Director Daniel McMurtrie.

(*a*) Suspended February 1899, for six years on full pay. Then to be admitted to the retired list on one-half pay.

(*b*) The 55th congress advanced Dewey to the rank of admiral and Sampson and Schley to that of rear admiral.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN OR NEAR MICHIGAN.

Countries.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Argentine Republic	Polhemus L. Hudson..	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Austria-Hungary...	Ernst Von Baumbach	Consul.....	Milwaukee, Wis.
Belgium.....	Théophile Francois...	Consul.....	Detroit, Mich.
Bolivia.....	W. H. Bowdlear.....	Consul.....	Boston, Mass.
Brazil.....	Affonso de Figueiredo	Vice Consul....	St. Louis, Mo.
Chile.....	M. J. Steffens.....	Vice Consul....	Chicago, Ill.
China.....	Chung Pao-Hsi.....	Acting Consul..	New York, N. Y.
Colombia.....	Erskine M. Phelps....	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Costa Rica.....	Paul F. Walker.....	Consul.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Denmark.....	Peter Sörensen.....	Vice Consul....	Detroit, Mich.
Dominican Republic	Alejandro Woz y Gil..	Consul General	New York, N. Y.
Ecuador.....	Louis Millet.....	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
France.....	Joseph Belanger.....	Consular Agent	Detroit, Mich.
Germany.....	Karl Bünz.....	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Great Britain.....	William Wyndham...	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Greater Republic of Central America.....	Joseph M. Bresler....	Consul.....	Detroit, Mich.
	Manuel R. Gatell....	Vice Consul....	Detroit, Mich.
Greece.....	Charles Hutchinson..	Consul General	Chicago, Ill.
Guatemala.....	Joaquin Yela.....	Consul General	New York, N. Y
Haiti.....	Cuthbert Singleton..	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Italy.....	Giacomo Rubes Lisa..	Consul Agent.	Calumet, Mich
Japan.....	Nosse Tatsugoro.....	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Korea.....	Everett Frazar.....	Honorary Consul-General..	New York, N. Y.
Liberia.....	Thomas J. Hunt.....	Consul.....	Philadelphia.
Mexico.....	Felipe Berriozábal...	Consul	Chicago, Ill.
Monaco.....	J. Dupas.....	Consul.....	New York, N. Y.
Netherlands.....	John Steketee.....	Vice Consul....	G'd Rapids, Mich.
Orange Free State	Charles D. Pierce....	Consul General	New York, N. Y.
Paraguay.....	Felix Aucaigne.....	Consul General	New York, N. Y.
Persia.....	H. R. Pratt.....	Consul General	New York, N. Y.
Peru.....	Charles H. Sergel....	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Portugal.....	S. Chapman Simms..	Vice Consul ...	Chicago, Ill.
Russia.....	Paul Thal.....	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Siam.....	Isaac T. Smith.....	Consul General	New York, N. Y.
Spain.....	G. G. Griffeths.....	Vice Consul....	Detroit, Mich.
Sweden & Norway.	Carl T. Pagelson.....	Vice Consul....	G'd Haven, Mich.
Switzerland.....	Arnold Holinger.....	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Turkey.....	Charles Henrotin.....	Consul General	Chicago, Ill.
Uruguay.....	Carlos C. Turner.....	Consul.....	Chicago, Ill.
Venezuela.....	Charles E. Bresler....	Consul.....	Detroit, Mich.
	Eugene A. Bresler....	Vice Consul...	Detroit, Mich.

HORACE M. OREN,
Attorney General.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Countries.	Name.	Rank.
Argentine Republic	Dr. Martin Garcia Mérou	E. E. and M. P.
	Señor Antonia del Viso	First Sec'y of legation.
Austria-Hungary	Mr. Lardislaus Hengelmüller von Hengervor	E. E. and M. P.
	Baron Franz Riedl von Riedenan	Secretary of legation.
	G. de Szilassy	Attaché.
Belgium	Count G. de Lichtervelde	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Maurice Joostens	Counselor of legation.
	Baron Raymond Nothomb	Secretary of legation.
Bolivia	Señor Luis Paz	E. E. and M. P. (Absent.)
Brazil	Mr. J. F. de Assis Brasil	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Manoel de Oliveira Lima	First Sec'y of legation.
Chile	Señor Don Carlos Morla Vicuna	E. E. and M. P.
	Señor Don Eliodoro Infante	First secretary.
	Señor Don Manuel Balmaceda S	Second Sec'y of lega'n.
	Señor Don Enrique Cuevas	Attaché.
China	Mr. Wu Ting-fang	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Sheu Tung	Secretary of legation.
	Mr. Shou Ting	Secretary.
	Mr. Chow Tsz-chi	Secretary.
	Mr Chung Mun-Yew	Translator and attaché.
	Mr. Yung Kwai	Translator and attaché.
	Mr. Hwang Chung-huei	Attaché.
	Mr. Chwang Hai-Kwan	Attaché.
	Mr. Hsu Choa	Attaché.
	Mr. Li Kwang Heng	Student interpreter.
	Shen Hsun-ye	Student.
Colombia	Señor Don José Marcelina Hurtado	E. E. and M. P.
	Señor Don Julio Rengifo	Sec'y of legation and chargé d' affaires, *ad interim*.
Costa Rica	Señor Don Joaquin Bernardo Calvo	E. E. and M. P.
	Señor Don Louis Yglesias	Attaché.
Denmark	Mr. Constantin Brun	E. E. and M. P.
Dominican Republic	Señor Alejandro Woz y Gil	Chargé d' affaires.
	Señor Don Perry Allen	Counselor of legation.
Ecuador	Señor Don Luis Felipe Carbo	E. E. and M. P.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Countries.	Name.	Rank.
France	M. Jules Cambon	Ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary.
	M. Eugene Thiebaut	First Sec'y of embassy.
	Commandant Clément de Granprey	Military attaché.
	M. Olivier Taigny	Second secretary.
	M. Jules Boeufvé	Attaché and chancellor
Germany	Herr von Holleben	Ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary.
	Freiherr Speck von Sternberg	Counselor.
	Count von Hacke	Second secretary.
	Freiherr Beno von Herman	Attaché Expert on Agri. and For.
	Lieut. Commander von Rebeur-Paschwitz	Naval attaché (absent).
	Herr von Bredow	Attaché.
Great Britain	Sir Julian Pauncefote, G. C. B. G., C. M. G	Ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary
	Mr. Godfrey Bland	First secretary.
	Capt. Alfred W Paget. R. N	Naval attaché.
	Mr. C. N. E Eliot, C. B	Second secretary.
	Mr. Reginald Tower	Second secretary.
	Mr. Hugh J. O'Beirne	Second sec'y (absent).
	Mr. Young	Attaché (absent).
	Mr. Robert Bromley	Attaché.
	Mr Arthur E. Owen Humphreys Owen	Attaché.
Guatemala	Señor Don Antonio Lazo Arriaga	E. E. and M. P.
	Dr. Joaquin Yela. Jr	Secretary of legation.
Haiti	Mr. J. N. Léger	E E. and M. P.
	Mr. Alfred Ledger	Attaché.
Italy	Baron de Fava	Ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary.
	Count Vinci	Secretary of embassy.
	Marquis Camillo Romano	Second secretary.
	Duke Gaetano Castagneta Caracciolo	Hon. attaché.
	Lieut. Carlo de Luca Kennedy	Naval attaché.
	Lieut. Furruccio Vitale	Military attaché.
Japan	Mr. Jutaro Koniuva	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Durham White Stevens	Counselor of legation.
	Mr. Tsune Jiro Nakagawa	Secretary of legation.
	Commander Kasturo Narita, I. J N	Naval attaché (absent).
	Mr. Mitsunojo Funakoshi	Third sec'y of legation.
	Mr. Jinjiro Sakata	Attaché (absent).
	Mr. Matsujiro Kameyama	Attaché.
Korea	Mr. Chin Pom Ye	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Tam E. Ye	Secretary of legation.
	Mr. Chong Ki Ye	Attaché.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS, ETC.—Concluded.

Countries.	Name.	Rank.
Mexico	Señor Don José Godoy	First secretary and chargé d' affaires *ad interim*.
	Señor Don Enrique Santibanez.	Second secretary.
	Señor Don José V. Dosal	Second secretary.
Netherlands	Mr. G. de Weckherlin	E. E. and M. P.
Portugal	Viscount de Santo Thyrso	E. E. and M. P.
Russia	Comte Cassini	A. E. and P.
	Mr. de Wollant	First secretary of legation. (Absent.)
	Mr Alexander Zelenoy	Second secretary.
	General Mertvago	Naval and military agent.
	Mr. Pierre Rogestvensky	Attaché.
	Mr. M. Routkowsky	Financial attaché.
Siam	Phya Visuddha	E. E. and M. P. (Absent.)
	Mr. Fred W. Vernay	Counselor of legation.
	Luang Pratcich	Attaché.
	Mr. Edward H. Loftus	Attaché.
Sweden and Norway	Mr. J. A. W. Grip	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. G. V. T. de Strale	Secretary of legation.
Switzerland	Mr. J. B. Pioda	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Walter Deucher	Secretary of legation.
Turkey	Ali Ferrouh Bey	E. E. and M. P.
	Edham Bey	First secret'y. (Absent.)
	Sidky Bey	Second secretary.
	Aziz Bey	Military attaché.
Venezuela	Señor José Andrade	E. E. and M. P.
	Señor Dr. Manuel M. Ponte, Jr.	Secretary of legation.
	Señor Augusto F. Pulido	Attaché.
	Señor Don José Andrade Penny	Attaché.
	Señor Don Eduardo Andrade Penny	Attaché.
	Señor Don Antonio Duplat	Attaché.

AN OUTLINE OF THE HISTORY OF MICHIGAN.

Michigan derives its name from two Chippewa words, *Mitchaw*, great, and *Lagiegan*, lake, and signifies the country of the great lakes.

The first Europeans to explore and occupy Michigan territory were the missionaries and fur traders of Canada, early in the sixteenth century; but the first permanent settlement of Michigan, of which there exists any authentic account, was at Sault de Ste. Marie, in the year 1668, under the direction of Jacques Marquette, a Jesuit priest of France.

This, like all the early settlements of the territory now constituting the state of Michigan, was a missionary station established with the sole purpose of converting the Indians.

The actual settlement of Michigan for the purpose of colonization and civil government dates from the founding of Detroit by La Motte Cadillac on the 20th of July, 1701.

September 8, 1760, the French surrendered Michigan, together with Canada, to Great Britain, which surrender was ratified by the treaty—Paris, Feb. 10, 1763—and Michigan continued under English rule until after the American revolution. July 1, 1796, Michigan formally passed into the possession of the United States, and became a part of the northwest territory. At this period all of Michigan away from Mackinac and the Detroit river was an unbroken wilderness.

In 1800 the Northwest Territory was divided into two territories, the one retaining the name Northwest Territory, the other receiving the name of Indiana Territory, the former embracing the eastern half and the latter the western half of Michigan, the dividing north and south line passing a few miles west of Mackinac.

In 1802 Ohio was admitted to the union, and all of Michigan became a part of Indiana Territory, and so continued until by an act of congress, July 11, 1805, Michigan was constituted a separate territory, with substantially its present boundaries. The ordinances of 1787 and 1789 were adopted as its charter, and Detroit was made its seat of government.

From 1805 to 1823 the territorial government was administered by the governor and three judges.

On the 3d of March, 1823, congress vested the legislative power in the governor and council, composed of nine persons, selected by the president and confirmed by the senate out of eighteen elected by the people of the territory.

In 1835 a constitution was adopted and the state government elected, which was accepted by congress June 15, 1836, and Michigan was admitted into the union as a state upon condition of acceding to the boundary claims of Ohio, concerning which an embittered controversy had arisen. This condition, which was at first rejected by a convention called by the legislature to consider it, was finally accepted by a second convention, December 15, 1836, and Michigan was formally declared a state by act of Congress, January 26, 1837.

By an act of the legislature approved March 16, 1847, the seat of government of the state was moved from Detroit to Lansing.

June 3, 1850, a constitutional convention met at Lansing and adopted a new constitution, which was ratified by the people in November following, and has since continued in force, notwithstanding repeated attempts have been made to secure its revision.

The early development of the resources of the state was slow and attended with many drawbacks, prominent among them being the very unfavorable reports made by the government surveyors. In 1812 congress appropriated two millions of acres for military bounties, and it was the survey of lands for this purpose that brought out the above reports. But when actual experience demonstrated the falsity of such reports the country began to fill up with hardy and enterprising settlers, and the census of 1820 showed that the outside world was beginning to learn of Michigan's attractions, and now she stands well toward the head of the list in respect to population and prosperity. The first township organizations were those of Detroit in 1802, Mackinaw Island in 1817, and Monguagon, in Wayne county, in 1818. Wayne was the only county from 1796 to 1817. Monroe, Macomb and Michilimackinac were organized in 1818, as well as Brown and Crawford, which comprised territory now within the State of Wisconsin. It may be of interest to give some of the original names of the counties, but which for various reasons have since been changed: Neguegon 1840, now Alcona; Anamickee 1840, now Alpena; Meegesee 1840, now Antrim; Keskkauko 1840, now Charlevoix; Wyandotte 1840, now part of Cheboygan; Kaykakee 1840, now Clare; Shawano 1840, now Crawford; Tonedagana 1840, now Emmet; Omeena 1840, now Grand Traverse; Kanotin 1840, now Iosco; Wabassee 1840, now Kalkaska; Aishcum 1840, now Lake; Michilimackinac 1818, now Mackinac; Notipekago 1840, now Mason; Bleeker 1861, now Menominee; Cheonoquet 1840, now Montmorency; Unwattin 1840, now Osceola; Okkuddo 1840, now Otsego; Mikenauk 1840, now Roscommon; Kautawaubet 1840, now Wexford.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, STATE OFFICERS, SUPREME COURT AND LEGISLATURE.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

JAMES McMILLAN,

[Term expires March 4, 1901.]

Of Detroit, was born in Hamilton, Ontario, May 12, 1838; obtained a common school education, and in 1855 was prepared for college, but came to Detroit, Michigan, where he entered upon a business life. He participated in the establishment of the Michigan car company in 1863. In 1876 he became a member of the republican state central committee, and on the death of Zachariah Chandler, November 1, 1879, was made chairman; also served as chairman in 1886-7, and from 1890 to 1896. For three years he was president of the Detroit board of park commissioners, and was for four years a member of the Detroit board of estimates. He was a republican presidential elector in 1884. On the convening of the legislature of 1889 he was chosen United States senator to succeed Thomas W. Palmer. Senator McMillan was, on the convening of the legislature of 1895-6, unanimously chosen to succeed himself to the senate for the term of 1895-1901.

JULIUS C. BURROWS,

[Term expires March 4, 1905.]

Of Kalamazoo, was born in North East, Erie county, Pennsylvania, January 9, 1837; acquired a common school and academical education, and at the age of seventeen years taught school and read law. In 1859 he came to Michigan, taught school a year and engaged in the practice of law at Kalamazoo. During the war he served as captain of the 17th Michigan infantry, from 1862-64; returning to Kalamazoo he continued in the practice of law; was prosecuting attorney of Kalamazoo county two terms, 1867-70, inclusive. In politics he has always been a strong advocate of the principles of the republican party, and very active on the stump; was a member of the 43d, 46th, 47th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52d, 53d congresses and was elected to the 54th, receiving a vote of 20,115 to 8,075 for Nathaniel H. Stewart, democrat; 3,888 for Frederick Lackore, people's party, and 2,217 for Lucien W. Underwood, prohibition. On the convening of the legislature, January, 1895, Mr. Burrows was chosen United States senator to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of the late Senator Stockbridge. On the convening of the legislature of 1899-1900, Senator Burrows was unanimously chosen to succeed himself to the United States senate for the term of 1899-1905.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

DETROIT CITY, except 12th, 14th and 16th wards.

Population 1894, 197,880.

JOHN B. CORLISS,

Of Detroit, was born in Richford, Vermont, June 7, 1851, and was educated at the Methodist university of that state. Graduating in 1871, he chose the profession of law and entered the office of Noble & Smith, counsel for the Vermont Central railroad. After two years' preparation he matriculated in the Columbian law college at Washington, D. C., and was graduated from that institution in 1875; came to Detroit, where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. In politics he is a republican, and active in political and municipal affairs; was city attorney for the terms 1882-85, and revised the charter of the city as it was passed by the legislature of 1883. Was elected to the 54th and 55th congress, and re-elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 16,659 to 15,401 for James H. Pound, democratic people's union silver candidate.

SECOND DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe and Washtenaw; townships of Brownstown, Canton, Ecorse, Huron, Monguagon, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor, and Van Buren, and city of Wyandotte, Wayne county.

Population 1894, 199,209.

HENRY C. SMITH,

Of Adrian, was born at Canandaigua, Ontario county, New York, June 2, 1854, and received his early education in the common schools of New York and Michigan. His parents were educated people, but his father met with financial losses during the panic of 1857, removed to Michigan in 1860, located on a farm in Palmyra township, Lenawee county, and followed farming until his death. The subject of this sketch, being thrown upon his own resources at an early age, "worked out" and obtained the means for a college course, taught school winters, and graduated from Adrian college in June, 1878. While a student at Adrian Mr. Smith was selected as the orator for his college in the inter-state collegiate contest held at Kalamazoo, and was thus brought into public notice. After his graduation he went into the political campaign of 1878 as a speaker under the direction of Zachariah Chandler. He subsequently read law in the office of Geddes & Miller, of Adrian; was admitted to the bar September 25, 1880; appointed city attorney a month later, and assistant prosecuting attorney January 1, 1881, in which position he served two years. December 10, 1883, he formed a partnership with Judge Watts, which still continues. Mr. Smith is the complainant, and of counsel with Attorney General Maynard in the now celebrated case against the L. S. & M. S. railway, which has reached the U. S. Supreme court, to compel that corporation to sell to Mr. Smith and wife a

1,000 mile ticket at two cents a mile. He was elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 21,912 against 19,999 for Orrin R. Pierce, democratic people's union silver candidate; 779 for Porter Beal, prohibition, and 126 for Byron E. Niles, populist.

THIRD DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.

Population 1894, 178,625.

WASHINGTON GARDNER,

Of Albion, was born in Morrow county, Ohio, in February, 1845. Before the war he attended the public schools in his native state; after the war, entered an academy; later was a student at Hillsdale college for three years, and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university in 1870. Subsequent to graduation he studied theology in Boston, and law in New York. In 1861 he entered the army as a member of company D, 65th Ohio volunteer infantry; served over three years as a common soldier in the ranks; was in every campaign, skirmish and battle with his regiment from the time of its organization to May, 1864, when he was badly wounded in the engagement at Resaca, Georgia. Mr. Gardner represented his conference in the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church; has been twice chosen president of the Michigan state Sunday school association; twice chosen a member to the triennial international, and once to the world's Sunday school convention. He has been regent of the grand council of the Royal Arcanum, and for several years chaplain of the supreme body; and served the department of Michigan G. A. R. as its commander. Since 1889 he has been a professor in, and public lecturer for Albion college. In politics he is a republican; was appointed secretary of state by Governor Rich, March 20, 1894, to fill the vacancy caused by the removal of John W. Jochim; was elected to that position for the term of 1895-6, and re-elected to that of 1897-8. Mr. Gardner was elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 21,182 to 19,864 for Albert M. Todd, democratic people's union silver candidate.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.

Population 1894, 185,845.

EDWARD LA RUE HAMILTON,

Of Niles, was born on a farm in Niles township, Berrien county, Michigan, in 1857. His early education was acquired in the Niles high school preparatory to a course in the Michigan university, but his father died in 1876 and he was obliged to take charge of the farm and provide a living for his invalid mother. In 1881, he, with his mother, moved to the city of Niles, where he entered the law office of Judge H. Coolidge. He was admitted to the bar in 1884, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. His political career began in 1884, when he began making political speeches, and he has since been an active worker in every political campaign, stumping Berrien county in 1888, and in 1894 he spoke throughout the state of Michigan under the

management of the state central committee. In 1892 he was the choice of Berrien county for congress, but was defeated in convention by Mr. Thomas, who received his hearty and loyal support. Mr. Hamilton was elected to the 55th congress, and was re-elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 21,740 to 17,146 for Roman I. Jarvis, democratic people's union silver candidate, 474 for George F. Comings, prohibition, and 321 for George F. Cuningham.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Ionia, Kent and Ottawa.

Population, 1894, 195,811.

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH,

Of Grand Rapids, was born in Dowagiac, Cass County, Michigan, May 12, 1859; attended the public schools at that place, and at twelve years of age removed with his parents to Grand Rapids, where he has since resided. As a boy he was engaged in many youthful enterprises: Sold newspapers; was messenger in Western Union telegraph office; appointed messenger in the house of representatives in the state legislature by John T. Rich, speaker; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1882, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession in Grand Rapids, being at present a member of the firm of Smiley, Smith & Stevens. He is general attorney of the Chicago & West Michigan, the Detroit, Grand Rapids & Western, and the Saginaw & St. Louis Railroads, which position he has held since 1887. Congressman Smith is a self-made man, and by taking advantage o his opportunities, he has made himself what he is. In politics he is a staunch republican; was a member of the 54th congress of the United States. While in that honorable body he was appointed, by the speaker of the house, on the committee of foreign affairs, and was placed fifth upon a committee of fourteen. Also obtained an appropriation of fifty thousand dollars for the improvement of Grand river. For six years he was a member of the republican state central committee; was elected to the 55th congress, and was re-elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 22,021 to 16,064 for George R. Perry, democratic people's union silver candidate, 586 for Charles Oldfield, prohibition, and 97 for Thomas J. Haynes.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Genesee, Ingham, Livingston and Oakland; townships of Livonia, Nankin, Dearborn, Redford, Springwells and Greenfield, and 12th, 14th and 16th wards of Detroit city, Wayne county.

Population 1894, 205,031.

SAMUEL W. SMITH,

Of Pontiac, was born in the township of Independence, Oakland county, Michigan, August 23, 1852. His education was acquired in the Clarkston and Detroit public schools; taught school six years, and in 1876 commenced the study of law; was admitted to practice in 1877, and was graduated from the

law department of the Michigan university with the class of '78, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession at Pontiac. In politics he is a republican; was elected prosecuting attorney of Oakland county in 1880 and re-elected to the same position in 1882; was a member of the senate in 1884 and elected to the 55th congress, and was re-elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 22,981 to 17,171 for Charles Fishbeck, democratic people's union silver candidate; 892 for Myron Voorheis, prohibition, and 164 for James M. Houghton, people's party.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac and St. Clair; townships of Grosse Pointe and Hamtramck, Wayne county.

Population 1894, 187,238.

EDGAR WEEKS

Was born at Mt. Clemens August 3, 1839, and educated in the city schools until, at the age of fifteen years, he began learning the printing business in his native town. At the age of seventeen he took charge of a newspaper office at New Baltimore; was subsequently employed on the *Lake Superior Journal*, published at the time at Sault Ste. Marie, and afterwards at Marquette—the first newspaper ever published on Lake Superior; was afterwards employed on the *Detroit Evening Tribune* and for a short time on the *Free Press*. About 1858 he become assistant county clerk of Macomb county, began studying law, and soon after entered the law office of Eldredge & Hubbard at Mt. Clemens, where he remained until his admission to the bar in 1861. In June, 1861, he enlisted in Co. B, 5th Michigan volunteer infantry, was promoted to a first sergeantcy, went to the front about September 1, 1861, and ten months after was commissioned by Gov. Blair first lieutenant and adjutant of the 22d Michigan infantry and transferred to the new regiment, then being organized at Pontiac under ex-Gov. Moses Wisner, colonel of the regiment. In the winter of 1862-'63, while serving in Kentucky, was promoted to the captaincy of Co. F, in that regiment; was appointed by Gen. Rosecrans acting assistant inspector general of the third brigade, second division of the reserve corps of the Army of the Cumberland, commanded by Gen. Gordon Granger, where he remained until after the battle of Chickamauga, when he returned to the line, took an active part in several engagements and skirmishes, was twice severely injured by accidents, resigned his commission during the winter of 1864 on account of sickness and terminated his army service. Returning to Mt. Clemens, he established the *Mt. Clemens Monitor*, a leading republican paper of Macomb county; was elected circuit court commissioner in the fall of 1864, but was obliged to relinquish it because the law authorizing soldiers to vote in the field was declared unconstitutional. Was elected prosecuting attorney of Macomb county two terms; appointed judge of probate in 1875 to succeed Thomas L. Sackett, deceased, served nearly two years and retired. Has often been a candidate for office, but defeated for various causes, and has been prominent in republican national politics and Grand Army matters. Is at present practicing his profession at his old home, Mt. Clemens. Was elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 18,623 against 12,888 for Fred E. Burton, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 279 for James Henderson, prohibition.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Clinton, Saginaw, Shiawassee and Tuscola.

Population 1894, 175,375.

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY,

Of Saginaw, Saginaw county, was born in Blackford county, Indiana, November 5, 1853; lived with his parents on a farm until sixteen years of age, and received a common school education. Came to Saginaw in June, 1869. He began life in the lumber woods, logging and estimating pine timber, thus acquiring a thorough knowledge of the pine land and lumber business. In 1892 engaged in the manufacture of baskets, which with pine lands and lumber has occupied his attention since. Also interested in an artificial ice plant at Hartford City, Indiana. Is vice president of the Saginaw board of trade; was elected alderman in 1895, and re-elected in 1897. Mr. Fordney was elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 16,798 to 15,089 for Ferdinand Brucker, democratic people's union silver candidate.

NINTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Benzie, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.

Population 1894, 155,163.

ROSWELL P. BISHOP,

Of Ludington, Mason county, was born in Sidney, Delaware county, New York, January 6, 1843, and was educated at the Unadilla academy, Cooperstown seminary, Walton academy, New York, and Michigan University. When eighteen years of age, at the outbreak of the civil war, he enlisted in Co. C, 43d New York infantry volunteers. May 1, 1862, he lost his right arm, but remained with his regiment until December. Immediately on returning from the service he sought to acquire an education, and alternated between attending and teaching school until 1868, when he entered the university. January 2, 1872, he was appointed to a position under the sergeant-at-arms of the national senate and house of representatives; was elected alderman in the city of Ann Arbor, April, 1875; admitted to the bar in May, and has since been engaged in the practice of law at Ludington. In politics he is a republican; was prosecuting attorney of Mason county 1876-84; member of the house of the state legislature of 1883-4, and 1893-4; elected to the 54th and 55th congresses and was re-elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 15,687 to 9,291 for Chauncey J. Chaddock, democratic people's union silver candidate; 505 for George M. Sprout, prohibition, and 127 for Norman B. Farnsworth, people's party.

TENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Crawford, Emmet, Gladwin, Iosco, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle.

Population 1894, 169,419.

ROUSSEAU O. CRUMP,

Of West Bay City, was born of English parents in Pittsford, Monroe county, New York, May 20, 1843, and received his education in the Pittsford and Rochester schools. In 1868 he was married, settled at Plainwell, Allegan county, Michigan, and engaged in the manufacture of lumber, in which occupation he has since continued. In 1881 he removed to West Bay City, and in 1884 organized the Crump's manufacturing company, for the manufacture of boxes, being one of the largest of its kind in the country. In politics he is a republican, and cast his first vote in 1864 for Abraham Lincoln; has served his city two terms as alderman, and is now serving his second term as mayor; was elected to the 54th and 55th congresses, and re-elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 16,482 to 13,230 for Robert J. Kelley, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 117 for James J. Miller, prohibition.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Antrim, Charlevoix, Clare, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Isabella, Kalkaska, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Osceola and Roscommon.

Population, 1894, 185,412.

WILLIAM S. MESICK,

Of Mancelona, Antrim county, was born in Newark, Wayne county, New York, in 1856. His early education was acquired in the district schools of his native state, and he came to Michigan in 1871. He attended the Kalamazoo commercial college and the law department of the University of Michigan; he located at Mancelona and has been continuously engaged in the practice of law for the past sixteen years. In politics he is a republican. He has held the offices of prosecuting attorney and circuit court commissioner of Antrim county; was elected to the 55th congress, and re-elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 18,545 to 11,799 for Alva W. Nichols, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 610 for Harvey M. Lowell, prohibition.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alger, Baraga, Chippewa. Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon and Schoolcraft.

Population 1894, 206,590.

CARLOS D. SHELDEN,

Of Houghton, was born in Walworth county, Wisconsin, June 10, 1840; came to Michigan when seven years of age with his parents, locating at Houghton, where he has since made his home; obtained his education in the public schools and the Ypsilanti union school. His trade occupation has been that of a machinist, but for the past twenty years has been more exclusively engaged in real estate and steamboat business. He served in the war in the twenty-third Michigan infantry. In politics he is a republican; served as president of his village and supervisor of township; was a member of the house of 1893-4 from the second district of Houghton county, and a member of the senate of 1895-6; elected to the 55th congress, and re-elected to the 56th congress of the United States by a vote of 19,895 to 8,921 for Soloman S. Curry, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 825 for Harvey Burright Hatch, prohibition.

JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE GRANT.

[Term expires December 31, 1899.]

Claudius B. Grant was born at Lebanon, York county, Maine, October 25, 1835. At the age of twenty he entered the university of Michigan, graduating from the classical course in 1859. The following three years he taught in the Ann Arbor high school, the last two years of which he was principal. He served in the civil war, entering the United States service as captain of company D, 20th Michigan infantry, was made major November 21, 1863, and lieutenant colonel December 20, 1864; resigning this position April 12, 1865, he returned to Ann Arbor and entered the law department of the university; was admitted to the bar in June, 1866, and began the practice of law in Ann Arbor. He was elected recorder of Ann Arbor in 1866, and appointed postmaster in 1867; was a member of the house of the state legislature in 1871-2, '73-4; was elected regent of the university in 1871, and in 1872 was appointed alternate commissioner of the state of Michigan under the law authorizing the centennial commission. In 1873 he moved to Houghton, where, until his election, he was engaged in the practice of law. He was elected prosecuting attorney in 1876; judge of the twenty-fifth judicial circuit in 1881, and re-elected in 1887; was elected justice of the supreme court in the spring of 1889, for full term, and re-elected April 3, 1899, by a vote of 216,828 to 165,482 for Thomas E. Barkworth, democratic people's union silver candidate; 8,789 for Frank Baldwin Clark, prohibition; 4,856 for John M. Harris, people's party, and 3,190 for George A. Eastman, socialist labor; scattering, 1,042.

JUSTICE MOORE.

[Term expires December 31, 1905.]

Joseph B. Moore was born at Commerce, Oakland county, Michigan, November 3, 1845. His early education was acquired in the common schools, supplemented by part of three years at Hillsdale college and one year in the law department of the Michigan university. At the outbreak of the civil war an elder brother enlisted. The two boys who were left at home also desired to go to the front; the family could spare but one of them, so on one December morning in 1864, they drew cuts for the privilege of serving their country. The lucky number fell to Joseph B. (now Justice Moore), who went at once to Detroit, where he enlisted. He was in the barracks but ten days, when to his great disappointment, the surgeon in charge refused to accept him and sent him home, being only nineteen years old when he made this attempt. The next day after the surgeon's edict, his brother went to Detroit, where he enlisted in his brother's place and served faithfully, while Joseph B. looked after the folks at home. He moved to Lapeer in 1868, where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. He has served as judge of the sixth judicial circuit for eight years; while in said position, he heard and disposed of upwards of four hundred and seventy criminal and fifteen hundred civil cases, among them the "Young" murder case and the celebrated election

case of Reynolds vs. May. This work was so well done that but two criminal and thirteen civil cases have been reversed by the supreme court. He was a prominent member of the senate in 1879; was prosecuting attorney of Lapeer county two terms, and elected justice of the supreme court on the republican ticket, in the spring of 1895, by a vote of 189,294 to 108,807 for John W. McGrath, democrat; 25,943 for Robbins B. Taylor, people's party, and 18,116 for Myron H. Walker, prohibition.

JUSTICE MONTGOMERY.

[Term expires December 31, 1901.]

Robert M. Montgomery was born in Eaton Rapids, Michigan, May 12, 1849; attended the Eaton Rapids high school until eighteen years of age, when he entered the law office of F. J. Russell, at Hart, Oceana county, where he remained three years. During the war he enlisted and was mustered in the 7th Michigan cavalry, but never saw any active service. At the age of twenty-one he was admitted to the bar and began the practice of his profession at Pentwater, continuing until 1877, when he moved to Grand Rapids. While at Pentwater he was prosecuting attorney of Oceana county four years, and on moving to Grand Rapids was appointed assistant United States attorney, which office he held until October, 1881. At the spring election of 1881 he was elected judge of the seventeenth judicial circuit, and was re-elected to a second term, which office he held until September, 1888, when he resigned and resumed the practice of his profession at Grand Rapids, continuing as a member of the firm of Montgomery & Bundy until he assumed the duties of his present position, to which he was elected at the spring election of 1891 on the republican ticket, by a vote of 153,211 to 148,271 for John W. Champlin, democrat; 14,144 for A. Dodge, prohibition, and 9,260 for O'Brien J. Atkinson, people's party.

JUSTICE HOOKER.

[Term expires December 31, 1903.]

Frank A. Hooker, of Charlotte, was born in Hartford, Conneticut, January 16, 1844. When twelve years of age he removed with his parents to Maumee, Ohio, and later to Defiance; attended public school and the law department of the Michigan university, graduating from the latter in 1865. He began the practice of law at Bryan, Ohio, and after one year came to Charlotte, Michigan, where, until his election to the supreme bench, he was engaged in the practice of his profession; was married August 5, 1868, to Miss Emma E. Carter at Defiance, Ohio. In politics he is a republican; has held the office of superintendent of schools of Eaton county; was prosecuting attorney two terms, and in 1878 was appointed judge of the fifth judicial circuit, by Governor Croswell, to fill vacancy; was continued as circuit judge by a vote of the people at the following election and held that office until resigning to accept a position on the supreme bench made vacant by the resignation of Chief Justice Morse. He was elected to that position at the general election of 1892 and served as chief justice until December 31, 1893; re-elected April 3, 1893, for full term, to succeed himself, over George H. Durand, of Flint, democrat candidate, by a vote of 164,754 to 148,712; Edward S. Grece, people's party, received 14,469 votes, and Myron H. Walker, prohibition, received 14,526 votes.

JUSTICE LONG.

[Term expires December 31, 1907.]

Charles Dean Long was born at Grand Blanc, Genesee county, Michigan, June 14, 1841. His early education was acquired at the district school and the Flint city schools. He taught for four years preparatory to a course at the university. The outbreak of the civil war caused him to substitute the battle-field for his university course, and in August, 1861, he enlisted in company A, 8th Michigan infantry. In the battle of Wilmington Island, Georgia, April 16, 1862, he lost his left arm and received a ball in his left hip, passing through and lodging in the right groin, from which wound he is still a sufferer. He returned home, and later in the summer entered the law office of Oscar Adams, of Flint. In the fall of 1864 he was elected county clerk (Genesee county), which office he held for four successive terms. He was prosecuting attorney of his county from 1875 to 1880 inclusive, and was one of Michigan's four supervisors of the census for 1880. In 1885 he was commander of the department of Michigan, G. A. R. He has always resided at Flint until September, 1890, when he moved to Detroit and later to Lansing his present home. In politics he is a republican; was elected justice of the supreme court of the state of Michigan, April 4, 1887, by a vote of 174,924 to 140,315 for Charles H. Camp, democrat; 27,658 for John C. Blanchard, greenback, and 18,530 for Lemuel Clute, prohibition. In 1891 Judge Long was elected president of the Detroit college of law. This was upon its organization, and he has remained at its head ever since. At the national encampment of the G. A. R. held in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, September 11, 1894, his friends insisted upon his standing for the office of commander-in-chief. With an election quite evident, he withdrew his name in the interest of harmony. On April 5, 1897, he was re-elected for the full term of ten years by a vote of 210,721 to 139,307 for George L. Yaple, democratic people's union silver party; 30,729 for Dan P. Foote, democrat; 7,936 for Noah W. Cheever, prohibition; 3,906 for John O. Zabel, people's party; 2,166 for Lester H. Chappel, national; imperfect and scattering, 40.

JASON E. HAMMOND.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

STATE OFFICERS.

GOVERNOR.

HAZEN S. PINGREE,

Of Detroit, was born at Denmark, Maine, August 30, 1840, the fourth child of Jasper and Adaline (Bryant) Pingree. His first American ancestor was Moses Pingree, who emigrated from England in 1640 and settled in Ipswich, Mass., where his descendants continued to reside for more than 140 years. Many of the family have been distinguished in colonial and national history; prominent among them Samuel Everett Pingree, governor of Vermont (1884-86). Jasper Pingree was a farmer and resided at Denmark, Maine, from the time of his birth in 1806 until 1871, going then to Detroit, Michigan, where he died in 1882. The son resided with his parents until fourteen years of age, when he went to Soco, Maine, and secured employment in a cotton factory. In 1860, he went to Hopkinton, Mass., and secured employment in a shoe factory. Here he learned the trade of cutter, at which he worked until August 1, 1862, when he enlisted as a private in company F, first Massachusetts regiment of heavy artillery, for the unexpired three years' term of the regiment. When the regiment was mustered out at the end of the term, he re-enlisted on the battlefield for three years more, or during the war. With the regiment he participated in the second battle of Bull Run, the battles of Fredericksburg Road, Harris Farm and Spottsylvania Court House, Cold Harbor, North Anne and South Anne. At the battle of Spottsylvania, May 8, 1864, his regiment opened the engagement, and a number of men were killed and wounded. On May 25, 1864, Mr. Pingree with a number of his comrades while guarding a wagon train en route to Port Royal, was captured by a squad of Mosby's men. As prisoners of war, they were brought before that officer, who exchanged his entire suit of clothes with Pingree, but afterward gave back the coat, remarking that his men might shoot him for a "Yank." After his capture, he was confined for nearly five months at Andersonville Stockade, Salisbury, N. C., and Millen, Ga. t the latter place, in November, 1864, he was exchanged, rejoined his regiment in front of Petersburg and soon after took part in the expedition to Weldon railroad, and in the battle of Boydton Road, Petersburg, Sailor's Creek, Farnsville, and Appomattox Court House. He was mustered out of service in August, 1865, and shortly after went to Detroit, Michigan. Here, for a time, he was employed in a boot and shoe factory. Deciding to embark in business for himself, in December, 1866, with C. H. Smith, he purchased a small boot and shoe factory, the entire capital represented by the firm of Pingree and Smith, when established, being but $1,360. The first year they employed but eight persons, and the value of their production reached only $20,000. Increasing business compelled their removal to larger quarters, and in time they secured and maintained their position as the most extensive boot and shoe manufacturers in the west, and their factory is excelled by but one or two in the United States. More than seven hundred persons are employed and the value of

their products amounts to about $1.000,000 annually. From the beginning of this enterprise, Mr. Pingree has had the general supervision of the entire establishment. His success has been the result of hard work and good management. In social life, he is large hearted and generous, a faithful friend and good citizen. He has confined his energies almost solely to the advancement of his business, but has ever evinced a commendable public spirit and a willingness to do his full share to promote all public projects. Governor Pingree has in his possession, at his Detroit residence, three old muskets, one of which was carried by his great-grandfather in the Revolutionary war; another by his grandfather in the war of 1812, and the other by himself through the war of the Rebellion. Mr. Pingree was elected mayor of Detroit in 1889 and at once introduced needed reforms, which, while making him many enemies among the rings that had held the municipal affairs in their control for years, received the support and encouragement of the orderly and law-abiding citizens without regard to political creed. On August 7, 1896, he was nominated for governor of Michigan on the republican ticket, and was elected November 3, by a vote of 304,431 to 221,022 for Charles R. Sligh, the democratic people's union silver candidate; 5,499 for Robert C. Safford, prohibitionist; 9,738 for Rufus F. Sprague, democrat; 1,944 for John Giberson, national; 256 for Lester H. Chappel, socialist labor; imperfect, scattering, 4,912 votes. His majority was 61,060. On September 21, 1898, he was again nominated for governor of Michigan on the republican ticket, and was elected on November 8, by a vote of 243,239 to 168,142 for Justin R. Whiting, the democratic candidate; 7,006 for Noah W. Cheever, the prohibition candidate; 1,656 for Sullivan Cook, the people's party candidate; 1,101 for George Hassler, the socialist labor candidate; scattering, 20 votes. Thus receiving a plurality vote over the democratic candidate, of 75,097, and a majority over all, of 65,314. Mr. Pingree married Frances A. Gilbert, of Mount Clemens, Michigan, February 28, 1872. They have three children, two daughters (the eldest deceased), and one son.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

ORRIN W. ROBINSON,

Of Chassell, Houghton county, was born in Claremont, New Hampshire, August 12, 1834, where he acquired a district school education. At the age of nineteen years he moved to Ontonagon, Michigan, where he remained two years and then started for Green Bay, Wisconsin, making an overland trip with snow shoes, while the provisions and blankets were carried by dog-train. He camped in the woods nights, taking about two weeks to make his trip. From Green Bay he went to Kossuth county, Iowa. In May, 1862, he returned to Hancock, Houghton county, Michigan, where he engaged as receiving and shipping clerk for the Quincy mine, which occupation he followed twelve years. In 1873, he organized the Sturgeon River Lumber company, and built mills at Hancock, which were removed to Chassell in the fall of 1887, and he has been superintendent of the company since its organization. In politics he is a republican, casting his first vote for John C. Fremont in 1856; was deputy collector of customs, and superintendent of the poor for Houghton county; was delegate to the national convention in 1892; was a member of the house of 1895-6, and was elected to the senate of 1897-8. On November 8,

1898, Mr. Robinson was elected lieutenant governor for 1899-1900 by a vote of 236,837 to 168,604 for Michael F. McDonald, democratic people's union silver candidate; 7,268 for N. Norton Clark, prohibition; 1,948 for Austin S. Randall, people's party; imperfect and scattering, 2,982.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

JUSTUS SMITH STEARNS,

Was born in the town of Pomfret, Chautauqua county, state of New York, April 10, 1845. His father, Heman S. Stearns, was a farmer and lumberman, with whom Justus S. resided, on a farm, until sixteen years of age. His education was received at the district school of that township. In the year 1861 his father removed to Erie, Pennsylvania, and was engaged in lumbering for ten years, when he went to Toledo, Ohio, continuing in the lumbering business there until 1876. Soon after, Justus S. located at Ludington, Michigan, and served as clerk in the Catherine L. Cameron store until 1882, when he began the manufacture of lumber, in a small way, in Lake township, Lake county, Michigan. He has pursued this business until the present time, and now has mills at Stearns, Lake county, Michigan; at Ludington, Michigan; Lac du Flambeau, Wisconsin, and Odanah, Wisconsin. He is the largest manufacturer of lumber residing in the state of Michigan, having manufactured, during 1898, 125,000,000 feet. He has never held office other than that of school director at Ludington, and presidential elector from the ninth congressional district in 1892. Was elected to the office of secretary of state for the term of 1899-1900 by a vote of 236,576 against 170,119 for Le Roy E. Lockwood, democratic people's union silver; 7,294 for John Sweet, prohibition; 1,919 for Jonas M. Borough, people's party; 1,182 for Peter Friesema, Jr., socialist labor, and 14 imperfect and scattering.

STATE TREASURER.

GEORGE A. STEEL,

Of Detroit, Wayne county, was born in St. Johns, Michigan, June 19, 1862. He acquired his early education in the public schools of that place. In July, 1878, he went to Sauk Rapids, Minnesota, to take a position as bookkeeper and paymaster for James McIntire & Co., bridge constructors, later discharging similar duties for the same firm at St. Paul, Minnesota. In 1879 he went to Nevada, becoming paymaster on the Nevada Central railway during its construction; the following year he became general paymaster and purchasing agent of the Oregon Construction company in the construction of about four hundred miles of railroad in Oregon, Washington and Idaho, later combining those duties with that of secretary of the corporation, having full charge of the finances of the company. In this capacity he disbursed nearly ten million dollars during a period of five years. In 1885 he returned to Michigan and became interested in banking, mercantile and manufacturing institutions, and also in real estate. He became vice president of the St. Johns National bank, at St. Johns, Michigan, upon its organization in 1885. On January 28, 1885, he was married to Miss Cora Stout, of St. Johns, and has two sons aged eight and ten years and one daughter. He

organized and became president of the Ithaca Savings bank at Ithaca, Michigan, in 1893. In January, 1895, he formed a partnership with F. A. Smith, of Detroit, under the firm name of Steel, Smith & Co., for the purpose of carrying on the business of buying and selling municipal bonds and commercial paper. He was a member of the republican State central committee for 1892-3; was elected to the senate from the nineteenth district for the term of 1893-4; elected state treasurer on the republican ticket for the term of 1897-8, and was re-elected to the office of state treasurer for 1899-1900 by a vote of 233,668 to 173,114 for Edgar B. Smith, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 7,232 for Robert King, prohibition; 1,949 for Robert Blenhuber. Scattering 1,175.

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ROSCOE D. DIX,

Of Berrien Springs, was born in the county of Jefferson, state of New York, June 11, 1839, and came, with his parents, to Michigan in April, 1852. The family located on a farm in Bainbridge township, Berrien county, where young Dix lived until the age of seventeen, working on the farm and teaching the district school in winter. At a later period he attended Albion college. On the 26th of April, 1861, he enlisted at Kalamazoo, in Co. K, 2d Michigan infantry, and was with his regiment and company in every engagement in which it participated, as private, corporal and sergeant, until he was severely wounded at Knoxville, November 24, 1863. He was in the hospital until May 25, 1864, when he was honorably discharged, permanently disabled. Returning to Berrien county, he was nominated and elected register of deeds in the fall of 1864, and re-elected in 1866, 1868 and 1874. For eight years he was president of the village of Berrien Springs, and a member of the school board for ten years, taking a deep and active interest at all times in the material and educational advancement of his own locality in the state. He was the founder and organizer of Kilpatrick Post No. 39, G. A. R., and for twelve years its commander, and the admiration and respect of his comrades is attested by the confidence and honors they have bestowed upon him. He has been department inspector and a delegate to the national encampment, judge advocate of the department of Michigan, G. A. R., and a member of the executive committee of the national council of administration, G. A. R. In 1869 Mr. Dix formed a partnership with Thomas L. Wilkinson, and engaged in the abstract and real estate business, which has continued since that time under the firm name of Dix & Wilkinson, with office at St. Joseph. He was elected commissioner of the state land office in 1886, and in 1888 re-elected by the greatest number of votes cast for any candidate on the state ticket and by the largest plurality. Mr. Dix was elected auditor general for the term of 1897-8. He was unanimously renominated for auditor general by the republican state convention, 1898, and was re-elected to that office for 1899-1900 by a vote of 236,322 to 170,568 for John L. Frisbie, democratic people's union silver candidate; 7,281 for Henry Andrus, prohibition, and 1,934 for Archibald Malone, people's party; scattering, 1,187.

LAND COMMISSIONER.

WILLIAM A. FRENCH,

Of Bell, Presque Isle county, was born in Pelham, Canada, March 2, 1849, and received his education in the public schools of that city. In 1867 he went to Chicago, where he was engaged as night manager of the lines of the Chicago & Northwestern railroad, remaining in that capacity for four years, when he moved to Dundee, Michigan, where he was engaged as agent for the Chicago & Canada Southern railroad. He also engaged in sawmilling, and as a railroad contractor furnished materials for the Chicago & Canada Southern railroad west of the Detroit river. He represented the people of that district in the state legislature of 1883-84 and at the close of his term moved to Bell, Presque Isle county, where he continued in lumbering and milling. In politics he is a republican and was for four years a member of the republican state central committee. March 20, 1894, he was appointed commissioner of the state land office to fill the vacancy caused by the removal of John G. Berry, and was elected to that office to succeed himself for the term of 1895-96; was nominated at the republican state convention held in Grand Rapids in August, 1896, by acclamation, to again succeed himself for the term of 1897-98; and was renominated at the republican state convention held in Detroit in September, 1898, for the term 1899-1900 and elected by a vote of 235,745 to 170,572 for Carlton Peck, the democratic candidate; 7,061 for Jacob Van Zolenberg, prohibition; 2,087 for James H. Baker, people's; 1,205 for Gustav Zander, socialist labor; scattering, 233.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

HORACE MANN OREN,

Of Sault Ste. Marie, was born in Oakland, Clinton county, Ohio, February 3, 1859. His father, Captain Charles Oren, having been killed in the siege of Petersburg, himself and mother moved to Indianapolis in 1868. Mr. Oren graduated from the Indianapolis high school in 1877, and from the Michigan university (classical course) in 1881, and law in 1883; came to Sault Ste. Marie in 1882; was editor of the Soo News for three years; began the practice of law in 1883; held the office of circuit court commissioner one term; served as prosecuting attorney two terms, and was village clerk and attorney for several terms. Mr. Oren was elected on the republican ticket for attorney general for 1899-1900 by a vote of 236,018 to 170,421 for Royal A. Hawley, democratic people's union silver candidate; 7,251 for Myron H. Walker, prohibition; and 1,937 for Justus G. Lamson, socialist labor; imperfect and scattering, 1,262.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

JASON E. HAMMOND,

Of Hillsdale, was born in Ransom township, Hillsdale county, May 17, 1862. His education, begun in the district school, was continued in both Hillsdale and Michigan agricultural colleges. Graduating from the latter in 1886, he entered the teachers' ranks, utilizing the long vacations by work in summer schools or by reading law. In 1888 he was elected member of the Hillsdale county examining board; in 1891 was made county commissioner, and in 1893 was chosen as deputy superintendent of public instruction. His successful conduct of the important duties devolving upon him in this position, four years later elected him to the head of this department. As chief he has employed the same vigor, zeal and practical methods by which he heretofore has been characterized, and has turned his attention largely to the betterment of the rural schools. The various publications issued from the department during the past two years are universally commended as among the most helpful ever sent out by the department. The revised State Manual and Course of Study has been in especial demand both among rural and village teachers, on account of the practical devices and helpful outlines it contains. Mr. Hammond was re-elected superintendent of public instruction on the republican ticket for the term of 1899-1900 by a vote of 236,463 to 170,173 for John F. Evert, democratic people's union silver candidate; 7,227 for David S. Warner, prohibition; 1,927 for Philander Brant, people's party; 1,237 for Joseph Kopytkiewicz, socialist labor; 6 scattering.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

PERRY F. POWERS,

[Term, January 1, 1895, to December 31, 1900.]

Of Cadillac, Wexford county, was born in Jackson, Jackson county, Ohio, September 5, 1858. He received such early school education as his home town afforded, and on account of the death of his father, who was killed in the war, he was at an early age compelled to provide for himself. He continued his studies at night and during spare moments in the daytime; learned the printer's trade at Jackson, Ohio, and in 1879 went to Davenport, Iowa, where he worked as printer and reporter four years. Since that time he has been engaged in editing and publishing republican newspapers, locating first at Cambridge, Henry county, Illinois, where with Geo. C. Smith he published the *Cambridge Chronicle* two years; thence to Ypsilanti, Michigan, in partnership with the same gentleman, as editor and publisher of the *Ypsilantian*. In 1887 he sold out his interest in the *Ypsilantian* and removed to Cadillac, where he has since been engaged as proprietor and editor of the *Cadillac News and Express*. In politics he is a republican, has held several honorary positions, as president Michigan press association, 1890; president republican press association, 1892-93; is at present president of Michigan republican state league, and president of state board of education; was elected member of the state board of education for the term of 1889-94, and

re-elected to that of 1895-1901 by a vote of 234,806 to 126,831 for Michael Devereaux, democrat; 29,031 for Frederick H. Olmstead, people's party, and 18,627, for Harvey B. Hatch, prohibition. Frank H. Olmstead received 506 votes in Huron county; miscellaneous and rejected, 222 votes.

ELIAS F. JOHNSON,

[Term, January 1, 1899, to December 31, 1902.]

Member of the state board of education, was born June 24, 1860, at Van Wert, Ohio, and brought up on a farm. His primary education was obtained at the common schools, and he subsequently attended the National normal university, and graduated from the Ohio state university with the degree of B. S. To enable him to graduate from college, Mr. Johnson engaged as a table waiter, and worked at various odd jobs during vacations, and also taught in rural school districts for several terms. After graduating, he was elected superintendent of schools of Van Wert for five years; was appointed surveyor of his native county, and served until elected to the Ohio legislature in 1885. The county was democratic, but he was elected by a handsome majority, and served until the close of 1887. In 1888 he came to Michigan, and in 1890 was appointed to a professorship in the law department of the University of Michigan, a position which he still holds. In May, 1898, he was appointed a member of the state board of education by Gov. Pingree, and was nominated for the same position (short term) in 1898 by the republican state convention, and elected for the term 1899-1902 by a vote of 183,427, against 134,699 for Lester O. Chatfield; 52,903 for Frederick O. Platt; 333,231 for George E. Willits; 5,559 for William C. Clemo; 1,843 for Delvan B. Reed; 1,513 for Dison J. Porter, and 2,592 imperfect and scattering. Mr. Johnson received more votes than any other candidate on the republican state ticket excepting Gov. Pingree.

FREDERICK A. PLATT,

[Term, January 1, 1899, to December 31, 1904.]

Of Flint, Genesee county, was born in Utica, Macomb county, October 19, 1856. He received his education in the university of Michigan, graduating in the literary course in 1875. He was a teacher and superintendent of the school for the deaf at Flint for seven years. In 1883, engaged in the mercantile business, which occupation he still pursues. Mr. Platt has held the office of city treasurer for two terms, and that of member of the board of education for nine years. On November 8, 1898, was elected on the republican ticket as a member of the state board of education by a vote of 183,293 to 136,511 for George E. Willits, democratic people's union silver candidate; 5,319 for Delevan B. Reed, prohibition; 1,440 for William Warner, people's party; 981 for Lewis Erb, socialist; 52,891 for Elias F. Johnson, republican; 33,289 for Leston O. Chatfield, democrat; 1,861 for William C. Clemo, prohibition; scattering, 588.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

SENATORS.

THERON W. ATWOOD,

Senator from the twenty-first district, composed of the counties of Lapeer and Tuscola, was born at White Oak, Ingham county, Michigan, January 3, 1854, but has been a resident of Tuscola county since infancy. Received his early education in the schools of that county, graduated from the law department of Michigan university in 1875, and has been in the active practice of law for twenty-three years. Was prosecuting attorney of Tuscola county during the years 1886, 1888, 1892 and 1894, and was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,313 to 4,732 for James S. McArthur, democratic people's union silver candidate.

FREDERICK KESSLER BAKER,

Senator from the thirtieth district, comprising the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, was born at Fleming, Cayuga county, New York, January 5, 1861. His early education was derived from the common schools, and the Cayuga Lake Academy at Aurora, N. Y. He taught school during 1879-1880. In 1881 he entered the Mercantile National Bank of New York, where he was employed until May, 1882, when he came to Michigan and accepted the position of book-keeper in the Fourth National Bank of Grand Rapids. He was subsequently elected assistant cashier. In 1887, while yet a resident of Grand Rapids, Mr. Baker was a candidate for city treasurer on the republican ticket, but went down to defeat with his ticket in the "landslide" of that year. A year later he removed to Menominee, engaged in lumbering, and has since resided there. Mr. Baker is a stalwart republican. He has been favored by his fellow townsmen of Menominee with the positions of alderman and president of the council, and has been, since 1894, chairman of the republican county committee. He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,490 to 3,694 for James A. Leisen, democratic people's union silver candidate.

EDWIN A. BLAKESLEE,

Senator from the seventh district, composed of the counties of Berrien and Cass, was born in Galien, Berrien county, Michigan, July 18, 1865. His early education was acquired in the Galien high school; entered the state norma at Ypsilanti in the fall of 1882. where he remained three and one-half years. In the fall of 1887 he entered the University of Michigan, spending two years on special work in the literary department and one year in the law department. Owing to the death of his father in the fall of 1890 he was compelled to leave college and return home, where he has since been actively engaged in farming, banking, and mercantile business, and is at present a director of the Citizens' National bank, of Niles, Michigan. In politics he is and has always been a very active republican; he has held the offices of township clerk and councilman of the village of Galien; was elected supervisor of his

township by the largest majority ever received by any other candidate for said office. Was elected to the senate of 1897-8, and re-elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 8,670 to 6,858 for John V. Starr, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 258 for John B. Sweetland, prohibition.

ADDISON MAKEPEACE BROWN,

Senator from the ninth district, comprising the counties of Kalamazoo and Calhoun, was born at Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo county, Michigan, February 15, 1859. His early education was acquired in the public schools of his native village, and in 1883 he was graduated from the university of Michigan with the degree of A. B. At the close of his university studies he assumed control of his father's farms, in which occupation he still continues. For eight years he has been director of the board of education at Schoolcraft, in which position he has given much attention to educational matters. He was twice elected justice of the peace; was president of the village of Schoolcraft two terms; was for several years secretary of the Kalamazoo county pioneer association, and is now president of the Kalamazoo county husbandman's club. In politics Mr. Brown is a republican, and was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 9,997 to 8,859 for George S. Woolsey, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 168 for James Finch, prohibition.

CHARLES BARNARD COLLINGWOOD,

Senator from the fourteenth district, composed of the counties of Ingham and Shiawassee, was born at Plymouth, Massachusetts, May 1, 1860. During his early years he attended the public schools of Plymouth and Boston, and at the age of fourteen entered the publishing house of James R. Osgood & Co. Mr. Collingwood remained in Boston until 1878, when he turned his face toward the "Great West" and went to Colorado, but retraced his steps eastward, and one year later his name was enrolled as a freshman on the roster of the Michigan agricultural college. Leaving college soon after the close of his first year, Mr. Collingwood spent two years in Utah and California, engaging in civil engineering and other occupations until he had earned sufficient to complete his college course, when he returned and graduated from that institution in the class of 1885. After graduation he taught school at Pewamo and Howard City, where he also studied law. In 1888 he was appointed adjunct professor of chemistry in the university of Arkansas, and went from there to Tucson, Arizona, as chemist in the new university of that state. He returned to Lansing in 1894, was admitted to the bar, and has since been engaged in the practice of law Mr. Collingwood has held no public position excepting that of city attorney, to which he was appointed in 1897, and still holds He is a zealous republican, and has twice served his party acceptably as chairman of their county committee. Was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 8,851 against 7,472 votes for Henry S. Hadsall, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 116 votes for John Storer, prohibition.

GEORGE B. DAVIS,

Senator from the twelfth district, comprising the counties of Macomb and Oakland, was born in Detroit, Michigan, June 23, 1858. His early education was acquired in the public schools. At the age of sixteen he clerked one year in the wholesale oil house of M. V. Bently, of Grand Rapids, after which he traveled for a wholesale house in Detroit. In 1882 he started in business for himself in Utica, Macomb county, where he has since been engaged as manufacturer and dealer in hardwood lumber. In 1890 he organized the Utica hoop and lumber company, also organized the Detroit sand and gravel company, and is now its sole owner. In politics he is a republican; has never been a candidate for any office before 1895-6, when he was elected to the house of 1895-6: re-elected to that of 1897-8 by a vote of 2,129 to 1,624 for William L. Dicken, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 65 for C. Elmer Cussman, prohibition. Was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 8,944 to 7,559 for William E. Carpenter, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 434 for W. Durfee Pettibone, prohibition.

JAMES K. FLOOD,

Senator from the twenty-sixth district, comprising the counties of Lake, Manistee, Mason and Oceana, was born of American parents in Oxford county, Ontario, July 24, 1846. He was educated in the public schools; moved to Pentwater, Michigan, in 1864 and worked in the mills and at lumbering until 1869, then he moved to Hart, where he was engaged in the drug business until 1878; since then he has been engaged in various mercantile pursuits. In 1874, with Judge Russel and A. S. White as co-partners, they organized the Citizens' Exchange bank, which is still under the same management. The same company in 1892 organized the Hart Cedar and Lumber Company, of which Mr. Flood is secretary and manager. In politics he is a republican; was postmaster from 1881-86; six years a member of the board of education of the union schools of Hart; was a member of the house of 1895-6 and elected to the senate of 1897-8 by a vote of 8,326 to 6,268 for Norman B. Farnsworth, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 194 for Lysander W. Mills, prohibition. Was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,269 to 4,943 for Andrew C. Gongwer, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 223 for William A. Wheatley, prohibition.

CHARLES W. GIDDINGS,

Senator from the nineteenth district, comprising the counties of Gratiot and Clinton, was born at Sherman, Fairfield county, Connecticut, February 9, 1847. While yet a lad he removed to Ohio, and received his education at the public and select schools of Palmyra. He came to St. Louis, Michigan, with his parents in 1866. It was then a town of about 150 people. Here he followed various avocations, such as a new lumber town offered to a boy and young man, until 1872, when he began the study of law. Mr. Giddings was under sheriff of Gratiot county from January 1, 1873, to January 1, 1877, and was also deputy U. S. marshal for the eastern district of Michigan during the same period, accepting of these positions to maintain himself and family while pursuing his studies. Mr. Giddings began the practice of law at St. Louis in January, 1877, and has continued until the present time. He has not

been a candidate or held public office since 1880. with the exception of city attorney, and member of the common council of the city of St. Louis, although several times tendered nominations on the county ticket. He was at one time connected with the First National Bank of St. Louis, and one of its board of directors. Mr. Giddings was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,373 against 5,598 for Peter L. Ryker, democratic people's union silver candidate.

ROBERT D. GRAHAM,

Senator from the seventeenth district, comprising the tenth and eleventh wards of the city of Grand Rapids and the townships of Kent county, was born in Union, Ontario, November 11, 1855. When about one year of age he moved with his parents to Minnesota, and eight years later came to Michigan, locating on a farm near Grand Rapids, where he has since resided. His early education was acquired in the district school and the schools of the city of Grand Rapids. He studied law four winters in a law office in Grand Rapids, attending the farm summers; was admitted to the bar, but did not engage in the practice of his profession to any extent. He has devoted his time principally to farming and fruit-growing. Is a member of the executive board of the State Horticultural and State Agricultural societies; also a director of the West Side Building and Loan association; is a director of the Citizens' Telephone company and president of the Fifth National bank of Grand Rapids. In politics he is a republican; was a member of the legislature of 1895-6. and served on the judiciary, university and liquor traffic committees: was elected to the house of 1897-8, and elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,933 to 4,012 for Joseph A. Pearce, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 300 for Valentine Geib, prohibition.

PERLEY C. HEALD,

Senator from the twenty-fourth district, comprising the counties of Bay, Midland and Arenac, was born at Lovell, Oxford county, Maine. May 5, 1849, and was educated in the schools of his native place, and at Fryeburg, and removed to Midland county, Michigan, in September, 1865, where he has since resided. Mr. Heald was elected the first mayor of Midland in 1887 and re-elected in 1888, has for many years pursued the avocation of a surveyor and is also a dealer in real estate. Mr. Heald has also served three years under Land Commissioner French, as inspector of certain lands held by the state. He is also a prominent Mason, and belongs to several secret societies. Mr Heald also bears the distinction of being the first republican who ever carried the twenty-fourth senatorial district by a clear majority. He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,876 to 5,956 for George B. Stanford, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 118 for Archibald McLellan, prohibition, thus giving Mr. Heald 802 majority.

JAMES W. HELME, JR.,

Senator from the fifth district, comprising the counties of Lenawee and Monroe, was born in the city of Adrian, March 3, 1860, and has resided there ever since. He graduated from Adrian high school at the age of fifteen years, and at eighteen was for a time night editor of the *Daily Press*. For three years he taught school winters and read law summers, and on March 2, 1881, was admitted to the bar and began the practice of law in Adrian city, which he still continues. In 1882 he was elected circuit court commissioner for Lenawee county, being the first democrat to hold that office for thirty years. He was re-elected to that office in 1890. In 1884 he was appointed city attorney of the city of Adrian, and served for six years by successive reappointments. In 1892 was appointed assistant prosecuting attorney for Lenawee county, and served two years. He was candidate for prosecutor on the democratic ticket in 1896, but was defeated. During Mr. Helme's entire life he has resided on his farm within the city of Adrian, which he carries on personally. The principal features of the farm are its Jerseys and dairy. Mr. Helme has been for years an authority on all dairy topics and a frequent speaker at farmers' institutes and dairy conventions; also a contributor to many farm journals. He is a member of the Michigan Jersey Cattle club, the Michigan State Dairyman's association, Adrian Grange, and other agricultural societies. In politics, although generally acting with the democrats, he claims to be independent of all parties. Is unmarried. Was elected to the senate on the democratic ticket, receiving 8,885 votes to 8,776 votes cast for Joseph R. Rogers, republican, 344 votes for Darwin H. Warren, prohibition, and 64 votes for Casper Moore, populist.

JAMES W. HUMPHREY,

Senator from the eighth district, composed of the counties of Allegan and Van Buren, was born in Powell, Deleware county, Ohio, August 19, 1846, He passed his childhood and youth on his father's farm, attending school and preparing for the University. He enlisted in the 26th Ohio Infantry, saw active service in Tennessee and Georgia, was severely wounded at Kenesaw Mountain, June 18, 1864, but recovered sufficiently to rejoin his regiment in November, to take part in the Hood campaign, which ended in the battle of Nashville and the destruction of Hood's army. At the close of the war he accompanied his regiment as part of "Sheridan's Army of Obscrvation" in Texas. Returning home he began his studies in the Ohio Wesleyan University. He came to Michigan in 1869, and was married to Miss Beulah A. Sooy of Dorr, October 13 of that year, since which time he has been engaged almost exclusively in educatioual work—six years in the village school of Dorr, ten in Wayland, one as superintendent of Holland city schools, and one as teacher of pedagogy in Hope College. He had charge of the schools of Ottawa county one year, and was serving his sixth year as school commissioner of Allegan county (the last term elected without opposition) when he resigned to become a candidate for the State senate. For eight years he conducted the summer normal classes at Hope College, and in 1894 this college conferred upon him the degree of M. A. He has written two books for the teacher's desk—"Review Diagrams," and "Manual of Reading,"—both of which have met with favor, "Review Diagrams" passing through its fourth

edition. He is much interested in Sunday school aud church work. For six years he was president of the Allegan county Sunday school association. Is a member and an ordained minister of the church of Christ (Disciples). While he has never devoted his time exclusively to ministerial labor, he has served several churches acceptably. In politics he is a republican; was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 7,851 to 5,418 for Charles C. Rogers, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 104 votes for Alfred B. Palmer, prohibition.

W. IRVING LATIMER,

Senator from the twenty-fifth district, comprising the counties of Isabella, Mecosta, Newaygo and Osceola, was born in Duchess county, New York, in 1836. He acquired a common school education, and in 1859 came to Michigan, and has since taken prominent part in public affairs. During thirty-seven years residence in the state he has held the offices of city treasurer of Big Rapids and mayor of said city; was county treasurer of Mecosta county three terms; was auditor general of the state for 1879-80, 1881-82; was a member of the republican state central committee in 1876; was a member of the house of 1895-96, and elected to the senate of 1897-98 by a vote of 10,235 to 7,844 for John T. Clark, democratic people's union silver candidate. Was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 7,493 to 4,919 for Samuel W. Hopkins, democratic people's union silver candidate.

JOHN LEIDLEIN,

Senator from the twenty-second district, comprising Saginaw county, was born September 3, 1864, in Buena Vista township, Saginaw county, Michigan, and received his education in the public schools of that county. His parents were Germans, who came to Saginaw county from Bavaria fifty years ago. Mr. Leidlein was twice elected township clerk of Buena Vista, the first time when he was but 21 years of age. When 22 years of age he was elected secretary of the Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance company of Saginaw county, an important and responsible position, which he held for five years, declining a re-election which was tendered him. He was elected supervisor of Buena Vista seven years ago, and was six times re-elected without opposition. Buena Vista is the largest township in Saginaw county. For the past two years he has been chairman of the board of supervisors of Saginaw county, being twice chosen for that position, the last time unanimously. For the past three years, in addition to conducting his large farm, he has been treasurer and manager of the Buena Vista cheese company, an important and growing institution. In politics Mr. Leidlein has always been a democrat. He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,369 to 6,059 for George Housner, republican.

ROBERT B. LOOMIS,

Senator from the sixteenth district, comprising the city of Grand Rapids (excepting the tenth and eleventh wards), was born at Newcastle, Lincoln county, Maine, September 25, 1832. His parents moved to Boston in 1838, and the subject of this sketch grew up in the public schools of that city. Mr. Loomis subsequently removed to Washington, D. C., and was engaged in

mercantile business in that city from 1862 to 1866, when he removed to Grand Rapids, Michigan, and engaged in the boot and shoe business. In 1881 he established the firm of R. B. Loomis & Co., fire insurance, and has continued in that business to the present time. Mr. Loomis has served his city and county in several important positions. He was elected supervisor from the second ward of the city of Grand Rapids in 1877, and served in that office until 1896; was chairman of the county board two terms; was several times a member of the State Board of equalization from Kent, and was chairman of the building committee having the erection of the county court house in charge. In 1896 Mr. Loomis was elected to the state senate, and served on the committees on cities and villages, normal schools, insane asylums at Kalamazoo and Traverse City, public buildings, and religious and benevolent societies. Politically he is a republican, and was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,410, against 5,311 for Eli P. Harrington, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 181 for S. P. Kinsey, prohibition.

FRANK A. LYON,

Senator from the sixth district, comprising the counties of St. Joseph, Branch and Hillsdale, was born at Walworth, Wayne county, New York, January 4, 1855. His father, Newton T. Lyon, removed to Michigan a year later, and the family settled on a farm in the township of Quincy, Branch county. The subject of this sketch was educated in the country schools of Quincy and Butler townships, Branch county, until 18 years of age, when he attended the Quincy and Coldwater high schools, and graduated from the northern Indiana normal school at Valparaiso, Indiana. He worked at farming and carpenter work in the meantime, taught school winters until 1877, and then taught one year in a graded school. He was married in 1878, and subsequently studied law with Hon. Charles Upson of Coldwater; was admitted to the bar in February, 1880, and received an appointment as clerk at Winnebago Indian agency, Nebraska, in March of that year, which he held until August. He then returned to Michigan and commenced the practice of law in Montcalm county in November, 1880. His wife died in December, 1881. He remained at Stanton until February, 1886, and then returned to the old home at Quincy on account of ill health, remaining until July 14, 1891, when he removed to Hillsdale, succeeded A. B. St. John in the practice of law, and has since resided there. He was married a second time, in August, 1885, to Emma Fink of Ionia. While in Stanton he served on the county board of school examiners about three years; in Branch county was elected circuit court commissioner one term, and declined re-election; and was village attorney of Quincy one year, declining re-election. Since September, 1898, Mr. Lyon has conducted a mercantile business in Hillsdale. He has been urged repeatedly to become a candidate for various offices since coming to Hillsdale, but invariably declined. He was nominated for the senate of 1899-1900 against his protest, and was elected by a vote of 9,823 against 8,911 votes received by Edward E. Bostwick, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 174 by George W. Tuthill, prohibition.

WILLIAM T. McGRAW,

Senator from the fourth district, comprising the twelfth, fourteenth, and sixteenth wards of the city of Detroit, the city of Wyandotte, and the townships of Brownstown, Canton, Dearborn, Ecorse, Huron, Monguagon, Nankin, Romulus, Springwells, Sumpter, Taylor and Van Buren, was born in Livonia township, Wayne county, May 12, 1868. He was educated in the public schools of Plymouth, graduating from the high school of that village, and subsequently took a course in Detroit business university. He served two years in the First National Bank of Plymouth, and then accepted a position as traveling salesman for the Globe Tobacco company, subsequently organizing the Detroit Tobacco Company. He is at present engaged in the tobacco business and is also chairman of the Globe Cash Register company, of which invention he is the patentee. Mr. McGraw has served in the city council of Detroit as a representative of the twelfth ward and was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,702 to 4,766 for John F. Cullen, and 115 for Andrew Baetz.

DANIEL P. McMULLEN,

Senator from the twenty-ninth district, comprising Emmet, Cheboygan, Presque Isle, Otsego, Montmorency and Alpena counties, was born in Kent county, Canada, September 8, 1852, was educated in the common schools of that county, and entered a printing office at the age of fourteen years. Two years later he came to Michigan, where he continued in the printing and publishing business, starting the Wenona (now West Bay City) Herald, and conducting it successfully for several years, and subsequently engaging in job printing at Bay City. In 1880 he purchased the Alpena Reporter and conducted it for two years. In 1882 he settled at Cheboygan, first connecting himself with the Democrat, but a year later he accepted a position with the Tribune and has since been connected with that paper. Senator McMullen has always been an active republican, and highly popular in his community. He was elected mayor of Cheboygan, and re-elected in 1892. In April, 1898, he was nominated for the third time, and elected over his democratic competitor by 252 votes—the largest majority ever given any candidate in the city. Mr. McMullen is past grand chancellor of Michigan, K. P., has filled all the prominent positions in the fraternal orders of A. O. U. W. and Woodmen of the World, and is an active member of the Maccabees and National Union. He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,554 to 4,501 for Geo. J. Robinson, democratic people's union silver candidate.

ALEXANDER MAITLAND,

Senator from the thirty-first district, composed of the counties of Alger, Dickinson, Iron and Marquette, was born in Ayrshire, Scotland, June 20, 1844, where he acquired his early education; moved to America with his parents, locating in Canada in 1856, where his education was supplemented by a high school course. In 1864 he came to Michigan, locating at Negaunee, and entered the employ of the Iron Cliff Mining company; for thirteen years he held the position of surveyor and engineer for the said company, and during most of the time he served as acting manager; was formally appointed to that position in the spring of 1880, and the following year was appointed gen-

eral manager, which responsible position he now holds. He is also manager of the Cambria and Lillie Mining companies. In politics he is a republican; was postmaster four years and county surveyor two terms; was mayor of the city of Negaunee, and elected to the senate of 1897-8 by a vote of 9,403 to 3,511 for Robert Blemhuber, democratic people's union silver candidate; was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,446 to 2,374 for Henry C. Russell, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 60 for Victor E. Cox, prohibition.

JAMES W. MILLIKEN,

Senator from the twenty-seventh district, composed of the counties of Antrim, Benzie, Charlevoix, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau, and Wexford, was born at Denmark, Maine, May 20, 1848. What schooling he received was obtained in the common schools of Saco, Maine. At the age of sixteen he was obliged to leave school, and engaged as a clerk in a retail drygoods store in Saco, remaining there for three years, when he removed to Traverse City, Michigan, arriving in June, 1868. He was employed by Hannah, Lay & Co., for five years, when the firm of Hamilton, Milliken & Co. was organized to do a drygoods and clothing business. Increasing trade made it desirable to separate the two stores, which was done in 1892, Mr. Milliken succeeding to the dry goods store, which he has conducted for twenty-five years. Mr. Milliken served as an alderman in Traverse City for a single term, but declined a re-election. He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 7,906 to 3,256 for Heman B. Sturtevant, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 316 for Prentice E. Whitman, prohibition.

GEORGE FRANCIS MONAGHAN,

Senator from the third district, comprising the fourth, sixth, eighth and tenth wards of Detroit, was born in the city of Detroit October 28, 1875. His early education was obtained in Trinity school of Detroit, and at the age of eleven he began his collegiate studies in Detroit college. After eight years study of science and the classics he graduated from the institution with the degree of A. B., two years later receiving the degree of A. M. He then entered upon his duties as professor of Latin, Greek and mathematics in his Alma Mater, and at the same time served as principal of night schools under the direction of the Detroit board of education. He remained at Detroit college as one of its professors only two years, and having meanwhile commenced the study of law at the Detroit college of law, graduated from the latter in the class of 1895, and has since been in the active practice of his profession. In the year 1898 he became associated with James H. Pound, one of Detroit's leading lawyers. Being a staunch democrat, he took an active part in the politics of his city and state, even previous to the time of his first vote. The district represented by him has been for many years strongly republican, and in 1897 the normal republican majority was named as 2,500, according to Hon. C. W. Moore, the senatorial candidate for that year. In 1899, at the age of 23 years, Mr. Monaghan was nominated on the democratic ticket, and his majority over the opposition of over 1,600 indicated a change of sentiment in the people of the third district of more than 4,000 votes. He holds the distinction of being the youngest senator yet elected in the state. He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,275 to 4,532 for John A. Mathews, republican, and 55 for Edward Locher, prohibition.

PERRY F. POWERS,
Member State Board of Education.

GEORGE W. MOORE,

Senator from the eleventh district, comprising the county of St. Clair, was born in St. Clair township April 12, 1859, and received his education in the district school of his neighborhood. At the age of seventeen he left his native place, and secured work in a saw mill at Muskegon, but subsequently engaged in logging, and built and operated a steam logging road in Missaukee county. Returning to St. Clair county, Mr. Moore organized the St. Clair County Savings Bank of Port Huron in 1890, of which he is now cashier. He has been chairman of the St. Clair county republican committee since 1896; was a member of the board of supervisors, and chairman of the board. Mr. Moore was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 5,533 against 4,264 votes received by Fletcher Blagborne, democratic people's union silver candidate.

JOHN J. PERREN,

Senator from the first district of Wayne, was born at Buffalo, N. Y., April 21, 1848, but became a resident of Detroit by the removal of his parents a year after his birth, and has since lived there. He acquired his education in the schools of that city, and after leaving school he went to work in a hat, cap and fur store, remaining there until 1877, when he was appointed chief clerk in the office of the receiver of taxes. In 1885 he was appointed a member of the board of city assessors by Mayor S. B. Grummond, for a term of three years, at the close of which he was appointed for a second full term by Mayor John Pridgeon, Jr., serving altogether six years on the board of assessors. Since 1891 he has been engaged in insurance and real estate. Was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 6,154 against 6,107 for William Richert, republican, and 301 for William H. A. Schneck, socialist labor. Mr. Perren's seat was contested by Mr. Richert, but his election was confirmed by the senate after an official recount of the votes.

WILLIAM W. POTTER,

Senator from the fifteenth district, comprising Barry and Eaton counties, was born at Maple Grove, Michigan, August 1, 1869. He spent his boyhood upon his father's farm, attended the district school, and taught school in 1889 and 1890, subsequently entering the Nashville high school, graduating in June, 1891, and entered the summer school at the state normal in the same year. He was principal of the Harrison public schools from September, 1891, to June, 1894; was admitted to the bar, and entered the University of Michigan the same year, graduating in 1895, and commencing the practice of law at Hastings. In November, 1895, he entered the firm of Barrell & Potter, but became a member of the firm of Colgrove & Potter in August, 1896, where he has remained to the present time. Mr. Potter is a republican in politics, and was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by 6,965 votes to 6,369, cast for Joseph C. Hendee, democratic people's union silver candidate.

IRA T. SAYRE,

Senator from the thirteenth district, comprising the counties of Livingston and Genesee, was born in Hector, Schuyler county, New York, March 6, 1858, came to Michigan in 1864, and has since been a resident of Genesee county. He was educated at the public schools of Flushing, at the Agricultural college, and at the University of Michigan; and he has been, since manhood, engaged in the practice of law and in farming. He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 7,967 to 5,195 for Orrin N. Moon, democratic people's union silver candidate, Mr. Sayre's majority being 2,572.

SUEL ANDREWS SHELDON,

Senator from the twenty-third district, comprising the counties of Muskegon and Ottawa, was born in Dodge county, Wisconsin, December 6, 1850. He removed at an early age, with his parents, to Ottawa county, Michigan, and for three years his father, Eli Sheldon, worked in the lumber woods along Grand river. He then settled on the farm in Wright township which Senator Sheldon now occupies. The early life of the subject of this sketch was that of the typical pioneer youth. As soon as he became old enough, the rough toil and long hours of the country boy compelled to make his way by his own labor were his. His only schooling was such as could be obtained in the short winter terms of the district school, but was supplemented by home study, and while yet in his teens he became a teacher, teaching for twelve winters, five of them in the district in which he then lived and now resides. Was married November 13, 1879, to Eleanor Gear. As a business man he has had an active and varied career. From a country pedagogue he became western manager for the Austin, Tomlinson & Co. wagon company, of Jackson, with headquarters at Omaha, Nebraska; held this position five years, resigned, and returned to Michigan, purchasing the homestead from his father, whose advancing years compelled him to retire. Subsequently he became advertising manager for the Grand Rapids *Morning Press;* was also for a time connected with the Michigan *Tradesman*, and afterwards acted as business manager of the *Workman*, and of the *Practical Farmer and Fruit Grower*. Now resides on his farm near Berlin. Mr. Sheldon is a strong believer in the doctrines of the republican party as taught by Abraham Lincoln. Was nominated in the spring of 1898 for supervisor of Wright township, which for ten consecutive years had been solidly democratic, and was elected over the fusion nominee, though the rest of his ticket was defeated by about eighty majority. Was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 8,055 to 4,172 for M. J. Manting, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 136 for D. O. Blanchard, prohibition.

ALVAH G. SMITH,

Senator from the 28th senatorial district, comprising the counties of Gladwin, Oscoda, Alcona, Ogemaw, Iosco, Crawford, Missaukee, Roscommon and Clare, was born in Sunfield township, Eaton county, Michigan, March 14, 1862. He was a son of Edward O. Smith, who, with two others, were the first three settlers of Sunfield township. He removed with his parents to Lyons township, Ionia county, in 1864. His early life was spent on a farm. He attended district school until fourteen years old, then entered Portland high

school, and after his graduation taught school winters and managed a farm summers for eight years. He graduated in the class of 1882, C. L. S. C., and received the degree of L. B. from the University of Michigan in 1890, but was admitted to the bar in 1889. Mr. Smith began practicing law at Stanton, but removed to Lake City, Missaukee county, in 1891, where he now resides. Was married May 21, 1884, to Miss Ada M. Willett, of Leavenworth, Kansas, and has two children. He is a stalwart republican, and has taken an active part in politics, having held the office of circuit court commissioner, and for three terms that of prosecuting attorney of Missaukee county. He has also taken a deep interest in agriculture, having himself purchased and cleared a farm. Mr. Smith is an intense American, but an anti-expansionist. He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 5,610, against 3,228 for Isaac Minthorn, democratic people's union silver candidate.

CHARLES SMITH,

Senator from the thirty-second district, composed of the counties of Baraga, Gogebic, Houghton, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in the township of Livonia, Wayne county, Michigan, December 24, 1839, and remained on the farm until 1857; attended the union school at Ypsilanti until 1862 with the exception of three months' service as a private in company H, first regiment, infantry. In 1863 he located in Houghton county, where he has since made his home. For the past twenty-two years he has been in the employ of copper smelting companies, and at present is clerk of the smelting department of the Calumet & Hecla mining company. He is vice president of the First National bank of Lake Linden, and a director of the Northern Michigan building and loan association of Hancock. In politics he is a republican, and is at present supervisor of his township for the ninth consecutive term; was a member of the house of 1895-6, and re-elected to that of 1897-8 by a vote of 3,142 to 994 for William L. Hagen, democratic people's union silver candidate. Was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 7,078 to 1,129 for Worth W. Wendell, democratic people's union silver candidate.

ALBERT STOLL,

Senator from the second district, composed of the first, second, third, fifth and seventh wards of Detroit, was born at Detroit, Michigan, August 10, 1852. His education was received at the public schools and the German-American seminary of that city. He began business life as a manufacturer of cigars in his native city, and continued until 1875, when he engaged in insurance and real estate. From 1881 to 1885 he was assistant city clerk; from 1886 to 1888, inclusive, was county auditor; was a member of the soldiers' relief commission from 1889 to 1891, inclusive, and receiver of taxes from July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1898. Is at present in the business of real estate and insurance. He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 5,990 against 5,302 received by John Miner, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 115 for Frank Dyck, prohibition.

EDGAR S. WAGER,

Senator from the eighteenth district, comprising the counties of Ionia and Montcalm, was born in Constantine, St. Joseph county, Michigan, August 30, 1850. He was reared on a farm, obtained his education at the public schools, and at the age of eighteen he went to Cedar Springs and engaged as a clerk in a store. In this occupation and book-keeping he continued until 1878, when he removed to Edmore, Montcalm county, and engaged in a general hardware business. In 1887, when the lumbering business was at its height, he sold out and engaged in the lumber and shingle trade, in which he was quite successful. In 1897 he succeeded Mr. Wisner in the banking business, which he still pursues. Mr. Wagar is an active member of the Methodist Episcopal church, and has been president of the Epworth league. He is an uncompromising republican, and has been for two years chairman of the republican county committee of Montcalm county. He was elected to the senate of 1897-98, and is now serving his second term, having been elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 8,013 to 5,927 for Frank J. Luick, democratic people's union silver candidate.

MATTHEW D. WAGNER,

Senator from the twentieth district, composed of the counties of Huron and Sanilac, was born in Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence county, New York, December 26, 1856; was educated at Vassar, Michigan, high school. On August 22, 1877, he entered the banking house of Bostwick R. Noble, at Lexington, Michigan, and remained there until December, 1880, when he, together with Mr. Noble, established the Huron County bank at Sand Beach, Huron county, Michigan, since which time he has managed the said banking firm and engaged in real estate and insurance business. In politics he is a republican; has held the offices of village president, village and township treasurer; was elected to the senate of 1897-98, and re-elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 4,256 to 3,570 for Duncan Buchanan, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 939 for Michael Mugan, prohibitionist.

CHARLES A. WARD,

Senator from the tenth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Jackson and Washtenaw, was born at Shelby, Macomb county, Michigan, December 28, 1859. He received his education in the public schools of his native town and Portland, Ionia county, and graduated from the high school of the last named village. In 1879 he entered Michigan Agricultural college, but left in 1881 to go to Colorado, where he remained some thirteen seasons, during ten of which he was engaged as a mining engineer and in charge of large mining interests. Returning to his native state, he located at Ann Arbor, entered the newspaper field, and soon became editor and publisher of the Ann Arbor *Democrat* (now the *Argus-Democrat*), which he has recently sold. Mr. Ward is an outspoken democrat, but a believer in "equal and lower taxation." He was elected to the senate of 1899-1900 by a vote of 9,775 to 9,550 for John C. Sharp, republican, and 170 for O. R. L. Crozier, prohibitionist.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

EDGAR J. ADAMS,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, Grand Rapids, was born in Branch county, Michigan, August 6, 1866. When six years of age his parents moved to Monroe county, locating on a farm. Six years later his father sold out and moved to Elwell, Gratiot county, where he started a small country store; later moving to Dushville, Isabella county, where they still reside. His early education was acquired in the district schools of Monroe county. At the age of seventeen he taught school one term, at the close of which he entered the employ of Hopkins & Lyon at Mt. Pleasant, as fire insurance and abstract clerk, where he continued for four years, and then engaged in the same business for himself. In 1888 he chose law for his profession, but being prevented by circumstances from entering an office or college, he pursued the course alone, and five years ago passed his examination before Judge Grove of the Kent county bar. Since then he has devoted his entire time to his profession. In politics he is a republican; has held the office of justice of the peace; was elected to the house of 1897-98 on the general legislative ticket of the city of Grand Rapids, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 7,881 to 6,584 for William H. Stewart, highest democratic people's union silver candidate. Mr. Adams was chosen speaker of the house of 1899-1900 on their organization.

FRANK ALDRICH,

Representative from the first district of Detroit, was born in Pierpont, Ohio, March 17, 1850; moved to Oberlin, Ohio, in 1856, and attended the public schools there and in Pittsfield, near Oberlin, until 1865. He enlisted in the 3d U. S. artillery in 1867, and was sergeant when discharged in 1870, when he went to Iowa and taught country school for two years. In 1875 went into the Black Hills, and was among the pioneers of the gold fields. In 1878 went to Washington, D. C., read law for two years, and in 1880 engaged in business there with Gately & Haskell, book publishers; bought the interest of Mr. Haskell in 1885, and conducted the Washington branch of the Gately & Aldrich company until Mr. Gately's death, in 1889, when he accepted the management of the Hanson Battery Light and Power company, and was also electrician for the company. Held several civil appointive offices during his fourteen years' residence in the District of Columbia, and in 1890 President Harrison appointed him quartermaster-general of the D. of C. N. G., which position he held until his removal to Detroit. Has always been a republican, his first vote being cast for U. S. Grant for President. Was editor of the *Times-Standard*, a Washington weekly, during the Blaine and Logan campaign; was a delegate to the Chickering Hall convention, in New York, when the National Republican league was organized, and was chairman of the Republican Central committee of the District of Columbia during the second Harrison campaign. Removed to Detroit, Michigan, in 1892, and in 1893 invented and patented a car seal which was almost immediately adopted by several large railway systems. In 1894 he chartered and organized the "Aldrich Car Seal Manufacturing Company." In 1896 he sold his interest in this company, and has since been engaged in designing and manufacturing special machinery. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 20,362 to 17,584 for Alexander W. Blain highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

ROBERT ALWARD,

Representative from the second district of Ottawa county, was born in Norfolk county, Province of Ontario, November 12, 1844. His parents were of Pennsylvania Dutch descent. After the death of his mother the family became separated and young Robert found a home with a farmer in Canada, where he lived until he was nineteen years of age; during which time he acquired a common school education. Came to Michigan in the fall of 1863 and worked in the mills and lumber woods for four years. On April 14, 1867, he was married to Miss Alvevra Barton of New York State. Their family consists of five boys and four girls. He settled on a farm which he still owns and occupies in the township of Georgetown. In politics he is a republican; was township treasurer four years; supervisor seven years; vice president and chairman of the board of directors of the Kent, Allegan and Ottawa counties Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance company; represented his county before the board of equalization; was a candidate to the house of 1892-93, but was defeated by the democratic landslide; was elected to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,017 to 1,069 for Willard W. Dickerson, democratic people's union silver candidate.

JEREMIAH H. ANDERSON,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Walker township, Kent county, May 22, 1843. He acquired his early education at the district schools. In 1865 he moved to Grand Rapids and commenced working at the manufacture of sash, doors and blinds, and in the spring of 1892 he began the manufacture of furniture, but two years later was burned out, losing nearly everything invested in the plant, and resumed work in a furniture factory. In politics he is a republican; has held the office of alderman of the sixth ward of Grand Rapids, three terms; was a member of the house of 1893-94 and elected to that of 1897-98 on the general legislative ticket of the city of Grand Rapids; was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 8,047 to 6,584 for William H. Stewart, highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

CHRISTOPHER G. BABCOCK,

Representative from Branch county, was born in Portage county, Ohio, January 9, 1837. He was raised on a farm and acquired his education in the district schools and supplemented by a two years' course at Hiram college; he came to Michigan in 1858, where he has since been engaged in farming and shipping stock. In politics he is a populist; was supervisor of his township sixteen years, and elected to the house of 1897-98 on the silver ticket, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,397 to 3,236 for Henry C. Clark, republican.

LEONARD BAUMGAERTNER,

Representative from the second district of Saginaw county, was born of German parents on a farm in the township of Buena Vista, Saginaw county, Michigan, December 30, 1859. He acquired an education in the common schools of his neighborhood, and reached the age of twenty-one years, when

his father died, leaving a family of six children, of which he was the eldest. He at once took control of the homestead, and has since held possession, being generally engaged in farming. In politics Mr. Baumgaertner is an active republican; has been a member of the school board, school inspector, and township clerk, holding the last named office at the present time. Was elected representative in the state legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,665 to 1,246 for James Kerr, democratic people's union silver candidate.

EDMUND BROWNELL,

Representative from Lapeer county, was born at Metamora, Lapeer county, in May, 1853, received his education in the common schools of that township, and resided there until 1891, when he removed from the old homestead to his own farm in the township of Hadley. Mr. Brownell comes of good stock, his father, Hon. Ellery A. Brownell, having served in the state legislature in 1867 and again in 1869. Pleasant, companionable and a trusty friend, the confidence of Mr. Brownell's fellow-townsmen is shown in the positions of trust which he has held at their hands, including a third term as supervisor of Hadley township. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Lapeer and has been one of its directors for a number of years. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,785 to 2,080 for Ira H. Hunt, democratic people's union silver candidate.

EDWARD C. BRYAN,

Representative from the second district of Wayne county, was born at Portsmouth, Ohio, August 2, 1867; came to Michigan, locating at Wyandotte in 1868, where he acquired his education, graduating from the public schools of said city in 1885. He went to Detroit and engaged in wholesale houses for five years, after which he returned to Wyandotte and engaged in business, where he is still located. In politics he is a republican; was city clerk for two years; was elected to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,403 to 1,757 for Elijah W. Potts, democratic people's union silver candidate.

LOU J. BURCH,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Eaton Rapids, Eaton county, Michigan, February 28, 1863, and was educated at the public schools of his native village. At the age of eighteen years he entered a job printing office to learn the trade, and one year later, when but nineteen years of age, he, in company with C. M. Seger, began the publication of the Eaton Rapids *Times*, thus becoming the youngest publisher in the state at that time. He was married to Miss Ida M. Bryant of Albion, May 29, 1884. He went to Detroit in 1887 to engage in newspaper work, and is at present the senior member of the firm of Burch & La Riviere, publishers and commercial printers, and editor of *Truth*, the official organ of the organized liquor interests of Michigan. In politics he has always been a republican, is president of his ward club, and an active worker in the interests of his party. He received 95 out of 116 votes in the convention which nominated him, and was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 19,319 to 17,384 for Alexander W. Blain, highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

NOAH WHITTIER BURDICK,

Representative from the Antrim district, comprising the counties of Antrim, Charlevoix and Kalkaska, was born at Dexter, Penobscott county, Maine, September 6, 1855. He remained at home with his parents and attended school until the fall of 1870, when he entered a harness shop to learn the trade. In September, 1875, he opened a shop at Monson, Maine, remaining there nearly three years, when he came to Michigan and established a harness shop at Millbrook, Mecosta county. In May, 1881, he removed to Traverse City and pursued his avocation until December, 1883, when he removed to Mancelona and opened a shop, which he sold three years later to give his sole attention to official and private business. Was village clerk of Mancelona from 1889 to 1895 inclusive; school inspector from 1885 to 1895 inclusive; justice of the peace, 1891-92; supervisor from 1895 to 1898 inclusive; village assessor from 1896 to 1898 inclusive; was for a number of years a member of the board of water commissioners, and at present chairman. Since 1895 has been grand chief templar of the grand lodge of Good Templars of Michigan. Has always been a staunch republican. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,960 to 1,010 for Edwin E. Mills, democratic people's union silver candidate.

EDMUND BURFOOT,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, Grand Rapids, was born in England in 1858, and removed with his parents to Canada in 1867. He acquired his education in the public schools of Toronto, Canada, supplemented by private study, having learned the art of wood carving, came to the United States in 1880, working at his trade in different parts of the country, and in 1887 settled in Grand Rapids, still plying his trade by day and studying nights, and in 1895 was admitted to practice law, which profession he now follows. Mr. Burfoot was elected on the general legislative ticket of the city of Grand Rapids by a vote of 7,909 to 6,584 for William H. Stewart, highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

HENRY F. BUSKIRK,

Representative from the second district of Allegan county, was born at Hopkins, Allegan county, Michigan, November 26, 1856, and lived on a farm until he was sixteen years of age. His education was acquired in the Otsego high school, and in 1876 he attended the agricultural college; taught school during winters; paid his own tuition, and graduated in November, 1878, with the title of B. S. After completing his course of education he located in Wayland township, where he has since been engaged in farming, also dealing in lumber and hay since 1881. He was married in 1881; has one daughter thirteen years of age. In politics he is a republican; has held township and village offices, and was elected to the house of 1897-98. Mr. Buskirk was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,719 to 1,114 for Henry Strabbing, democratic people's union silver candidate.

JOHN CALDWELL,

Representative from the Wexford district, comprising the counties of Wexford, Missaukee and Clare, was born in Medina, Orleans county, New York, July 4, 1850, and came with his parents to Litchfield, Hillsdale county, Michigan, in 1856. He worked on his father's farm summers and attended school during winters. At the age of seventeen he went north and worked in the lumber woods for four years, and then took up a homestead, which is today one of the best farms in Missaukee county. In politics he is a republican; has held the office of highway commissioner, town clerk, township treasurer, justice of the peace, county treasurer four years, and supervisor ten years; was elected to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,173 to 1,888 for Joseph Yarnell, democratic people's union silver candidate.

JOHN J. CARTON,

Representative from the second district of Genesee county, was born in Clayton, Genesee county, Michigan, November 8, 1856, and educated in the district and high schools at Flushing and Flint, Genesee county. He was by turns a farmer, clerk and school teacher until April, 1877, when he worked in a drug store at Flushing until August 13, 1877, and then accepted a position with Miles & Cotchers, merchants at Flushing, as book-keeper, and remained there until December, 1880, in which year he was elected county clerk of Genesee county and re-elected in 1882, serving four years in that position. In the meantime he studied law and was admitted to the bar August 21, 1884. He at once formed a partnership with George H. Durand, under the firm name of Durand & Carton, and the firm has since continued with the exception of about three months, when Mr. Durand was upon the supreme bench by appointment. Mr. Carton was city attorney of Flint two years. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,458 to 1,300 for Clinton Roberts, democratic people's union silver candidate.

FREMONT C. CHAMBERLAIN,

Representative from Gogebic district, composed of the counties of Gogebic, Ontonagon, Keweenaw and Isle Royal, was born in Ripon, Wisconsin, October 6, 1856. He acquired his education at the Ripon college; came to Marquette county, Michigan, in 1875; taught school twelve years; moved to Gogebic county in 1887, where he has since been engaged in the practice of law. He was married to Miss Etta Bartle, of Negaunee, February 8, 1897. In politics he is a republican; has held the offices of supervisor, school inspector, and circuit court commissioner, and is socially connected with the popular fraternal orders of the State. Was a member of the house of 1893-94, 1895-96 and 1897-98, and was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,156 to 1,205 for James S. Kennedy, democratic people's union silver candidate.

WILLIAM CHANDLER,

Representative from the Chippewa district, comprising the counties of Luce, Mackinac, and Chippewa, was born of Quaker parentage, in Raisin township, Lenawee county, April 27, 1846, and spent his early life on a farm, receiving his education at a Quaker seminary near his home. In 1862 he went to Indianapolis, Indiana, to serve an apprenticeship at a trade, but before completing it he changed his mind and went into a wholesale paper business on his own account. This naturally brought him into constant intercourse with newspaper men, and in 1870 he became the editor and publisher of a republican paper in Muncie, Indiana. The venture failed because of libel suits and consequent expensive litigation, and in 1872 he returned to Michigan and took the editorship of the newly established Adrian *Press*. By a change of ownership and politics he left the *Press* and joined the staff of the Adrian *Times*, remaining there until 1875, when he established the Cheboygan *Tribune*. In 1876 was elected a member of the republican state central committee; in 1877 was appointed collector of tolls of St. Mary's Falls ship canal, and in 1878 established the Sault Ste. Marie *News*. In 1881 the canal passed under the control of the United States and Mr. Chandler became superintendent, holding that position until 1885. In 1886 he organized the Sault Savings bank, and became its first cashier and manager. In the same year was instrumental in organizing a central station electric light plant at the "Soo." In 1892 organized the Chandler-Dunbar water power company at the "Soo," laying the foundation for one of the largest water-power developments in the country. In 1875–76 he secured a swamp land appropriation, and established the famous "Inland Route" between Cheboygan and Petoskey. He was elected to the legislature of 1899–1900 by a vote of 2,612 to 1,802 for John H. More, democratic people's union silver candidate.

HENRY MARTYN CHEEVER,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Stillwater, Saratoga county, New York, June 20, 1832. His father, Rev. Ebenezer Cheever, D. D. (1791–1866), was a leading Presbyterian divine in the eastern states for many years. The paternal line of ancestry goes back to Edward Cheever, Baron of Bannow, and Viscount Mount Leister, who was impeached for loyalty to King James (Stuart) by the Long Parliament about the year 1642. On the maternal side he is descended from the family of which Governor Wolcott, of colonial and revolutionary fame, was a member, Mr. Cheever's great-grandmother being Governor Wolcott's sister, and from this family Donald G. Mitchell (Ik Marvel) the author, came. He received his education in classical and private schools in New Jersey, and at the University of Michigan, where he was graduated in 1853 with the highest honors, taking the full college course, and receiving the degree of A. B., and three years later that of A. M. He then studied law and was admitted to the bar in his twenty-first year, and from that time forward devoted himself almost exclusively to his profession. He is a member of the American, State, and Detroit Bar associations, serving as vice-president of the latter for ten years. During his entire career Mr. Cheever has avoided politics. He was a member of the board of education of Detroit from 1857 to 1861, and of the State board of visitors to the University of Michigan in 1857 and 1858. He is a

staunch Presbyterian, a man of deep religious convictions, though liberal in his sentiments; was one of the organizers of the Westminster church of Detroit, has been a member of its board of trustees for many years, and was four years its president. Politically he is a republican. At the outset of his professional life Mr. Cheever married Sarah Buckbee, eldest daughter of Hon. Walter Buckbee, a prominent lawyer in the state. Mrs. Cheever died in 1890. One child, a daughter, was the fruit of the union, now Mrs. James S. Meredith, of New York. He was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 20,050 to 17,584 for Alexander W. Blain, highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

SHERIDAN J. COLBY,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, Detroit, was born in the township of Woodhull, Shiawassee county, Michigan, December 2, 1864, and received his early education in the schools of that township, attending schools winters and working summers upon the farm of his father, William Colby, one of the earliest pioneers of Woodhull. During 1887-88 he sold fruit trees and solicited life insurance and newspaper subscriptions. In the spring of 1889 he secured a situation as conductor for the Citizens' Street Railway company, of Detroit. In September, 1892, he entered the Detroit College of law, attending evening sessions and working on the street car days until, on June 21, 1894, he graduated with the degree of bachelor of laws, and on June 25 of the same year was admitted to the bar in the Wayne circuit court. In November, 1894, he resigned his position as conductor and assumed the practice of his profession, which he has since followed. Was married August 3, 1893, to Miss Eva Mitte, of Detroit, who died July 22, 1895. He has always been a republican, and was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 20,460 to 17,584 for Alexander W. Blain, highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

SAMUEL B. COLLINS,

Representative from the first district of Jackson county, was born at Parma, Monroe county, New York, October 18, 1846. He received his early education in the schools of that county, and in 1864, at the age of eighteen years, he entered the university of Rochester, graduating four years later, in the class of 1868. He obtained a position as traveling salesman, and after an experience of eight years as a "knight of the grip" he removed to Galion, Ohio, and entered the wholesale grocery business. After nine years experience in that line Mr. Collins removed to Jackson, Michigan, in 1884, and founded the transfer house of Smith Bros. & Collins. In 1887 he founded the Collins manufacturing company, and three years later the National wheel company. He sold his interest in the last named company in 1894, and is now vice president and general manger of the Harmon-Whitmore Co. He is also senior partner in the firm of S. B. & H. C. Collins, wholesale coal dealers in the city of Jackson. Mr. Collins is a republican, but not an office seeker, having held but one public office (that of alderman) previous to his nomination to the house of 1899-1900, to which he was elected by a vote of 2,756 to 2,282 for Rudolph W. Orch, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 118 for Frank E. Titus, prohibition.

BENJAMIN COLVIN,

Representative from the third district of Saginaw county, was born in Cato, Cayuga county, New York, August 3, 1827. His grandsire came from Scotland, and located on Long Island; later moved to Rutland, Vermont, where Benjamin's father was born, and later served in the war of 1812. When Mr. Colvin was seven years of age his father died and he was bound out to a farmer, where he remained for seven years, then started life for himself, and in 1849 he went to Salt Lake City; returned in 1853, and located on a farm in Brant township, Saginaw county, which he still owns and occupies. Mr. Colvin is one of the pioneers and organizers of Brant township. In politics he belongs to the people's party; was a candidate for congress, and has held several township offices; was elected to the house of 1897-98, and was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,503 to 1,455 for Arthur E. Holt, republican.

WILL A. CROSBY,

Representative from the second district of Calhoun county, was born in Battle Creek township, Calhoun county, June 11, 1863, was educated in the home schools, and graduated from the high school at Battle Creek. He engaged in book-keeping in Battle Creek in the fall of 1880, remaining until the spring of 1881, and in the same year was employed in a broker's office in Detroit. During the latter part of 1881 he engaged in soliciting for a life insurance company in Detroit and vicinity. Was admitted to the bar in 1885, and commenced practice at once, locating at Reed City. After several years of practice he was compelled, in March, 1890, to cease on account of ill health, (of some two years duration at that time) and returned to Battle Creek. In October of the same year, having fully recovered, he resumed practice in that city, and has been active in his profession until his election on the republican ticket to the legislature of 1899-1900, by a vote of 2,516 to 2,336 for Albert Ewer, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 98 for Erastus Rogers, prohibition.

JAMES M. DAVIS,

Representative from the second district of Kalamazoo county, was born on his father's farm at Orchard Grove, Lake county, Indiana, September 11, 1844. His early life was spent on the farm, and he attended the district school until about fifteen years of age, after which he spent one year at high school at Crown Point, Indiana; then attended college at Valparaiso, Indiana, for three years, and then entered Indiana Asbury university—now DePauw university—at Green Castle, Indiana, from which he graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1868, and A. M. in course in 1871. He attended the Michigan Law school at Ann Arbor during the year 1869-70 and came from there to Kalamazoo county in March, 1870, where he has since resided. He taught two years in the district schools of Indiana, and while doing his collegiate work taught mathematics and Greek one year at Valparaiso college, and Latin, Greek, and mathematics for two years at Danville academy in Hendricks county, Indiana; also acted as tutor at DePauw university for two years. Was admitted to the bar in November, 1870, and has continued in the practice

of law at Kalamazoo since that time. He held the office of justice of the peace in Kalamazoo for twelve years, was circuit court commissioner four years, and United States circuit court commissioner for the western district of Michigan four years. In the fall of 1888 was elected judge of probate of Kalamazoo county, which office he held for eight years. Is now, and has been for ten years, president of the Kalamazoo County Sunday School association, and also for nine years member of the executive committee of the Michigan State Sunday School association, having served as its president one year. In politics he has always been a republican. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,441 to 2,314 for James Powers, democratic people's union silver candidate, who was a member of the house of 1897-98 Was married March 22, 1867, to Miss Estella Eldred of Climax, Michigan, and now resides with his family of a daughter and two sons on his farm (Oakwood) two and a half miles southeast of Kalamazoo.

JOSEPH H. DICKINSON,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county (Detroit), was born at Chatham, Ontario, June 22, 1855. His parents, Samuel and Jane Dickinson, were native-born citizens of the United States, and returned to Michigan and settled at Detroit in 1856, where he acquired his education. At the age of fifteen he shipped on board the United States revenue cutter Fessenden: served two years, then entered the employ of Simmons & Clough (now Clough & Warren), organ manufacturers, where he remained ten years; then went to Lexington, Michigan, where he established the Dickinson & Gould organ company. After remaining at the head of said firm four years, sold out his interest to Messrs. Gould and returned to the employ of the Clough & Warren organ company of Detroit, where he has since been located. In politics he is a republican; was elected to the house of 1897-98 on the general legislative ticket of the city of Detroit, and was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 20,455 to 17,584 for Alexander W. Blain, highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

EDWARD NELSON DINGLEY,

Representative from the first district of Kalamazoo county, was born in Auburn, Maine, August 21, 1862. His parents moved to Lewiston in 1863. Was educated in the public schools of Lewiston, graduating from the high school in 1879. He spent one year in Bates college, Lewiston, Maine, then entered the sophomore class of Yale university, graduating in 1883, and receiving the degree of A. B. Spent two years in the law school of Columbian university, Washington, D. C., graduating in 1885, and receiving the degree of LL. B. Spent a year in Boston, on the *Advertiser and Record*, as a political writer, and a like period in Leavenworth, Kansas, doing newspaper work. Moved to Kalamazoo, Michigan, in 1888, purchasing (with others) the Kalamazoo daily and weekly *Telegraph*, and has been its editor ever since. In February, 1897, was elected president of the Michigan league of republican clubs, and was Michigan's candidate for president of the national league of republican clubs in July, 1898, at Omaha, Nebraska. Was a candidate for member of the Michigan house of representatives in 1890 and 1892, and failed to be nominated both times, but received a unanimous nomination for that office in the

republican legislative convention of his district, held in August, 1898. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,376 to 1,671 for Frederick Cellem, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 73 votes for Garland B. St. John, prohibitionist. In June, 1898, he was appointed clerk of the ways and means committee of the national house of representatives.

MICHAEL S DOYLE,

Representative from Clinton county, was born in New Brunswick, dominion of Canada, in 1842, and educated in the New Brunswick district schools. He removed to Ontario, Canada, in 1859, and was employed in farming until 1871, when he removed to Elsie, Clinton county, Michigan, where he has since resided. His occupations in the state have been various—six years in mercantile business and twenty-three years in cheese making and farming. He was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,226 to 2,739 for Andrew W. Durkee, democratic people's union silver candidate.

HARLAN J DUDLEY,

Representative from Newaygo county, was born in Newfield, Tompkins county, New York, September 27, 1853, and came to Michigan in 1867, attending school at Hastings, while working for his board on a farm. Obtained a state certificate from the state normal school in 1879; conducted a teachers' normal department during the last half of the same year for the convenience of teachers at Freeport, Michigan; removed to Newaygo county to assist his father in establishing a lumbering enterprise, and closed his school work by being principal of Fremont schools, Newaygo county, in 1880-81. Commenced the manufacture of shingles in 1882, and later, in connection with the manufacturing of shingles, he became a general wholesale dealer in lumber, lath, and shingles. In 1892 he handled for the trade 1,676 car loads of forest products. In politics he is a republican; has never been a candidate for any office before, was elected to the house of 1897-98, during which time he was instrumental in the passage of the law providing a bounty on beet sugar. Mr. Dudley was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,905 to 1,295 for Charles W. Stone, democratic people's union silver candidate.

WILLIAM J. DUFF,

Representative from the first district of St. Clair county, was born at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, August 17, 1856. As the son of Lieut. George Duff, of the first U. S. infantry, he was born amidst military surroundings, and has always evinced a lively interest in that profession. Coming to Michigan with his parents in 1858, when but twelve years of age, he received his education in the common schools, finally entering the university of Michigan, and graduating from the medical department in 1885, since which he has practiced the profession of physician and surgeon. He joined the Michigan national guard, and was promoted from rank to rank until in 1887 he obtained the rank of captain, but owing to the growing demands of his profession he was forced to resign. Upon the declaration of war with Spain Dr. Duff sent his name to the governor for a commission, but not meeting with satisfactory recognition, he enlisted as a private in Co. F, 33d Michigan infantry, and was

assigned to duty as a corporal. In this capacity he served through the battle of Santiago de Cuba, but after the surrender the necessities of the troops demanded his professional services, in the performance of which duties he not only endeared himself to his comrades, but gained flattering recognition from his superior officers, who reported him to both the surgeon general and the secretary of war for their favorable consideration in the reorganization of the army. He remained with his regiment until it was mustered out, when he returned to his home in Port Huron and resumed his practice. He was nominated for the legislature of 1899-1900 on the republican ticket and elected without opposition by a vote of 2,521, the democracy, recognizing loyalty, declining to nominate.

HENRY J. EIKHOFF,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county (Detroit), was born of German parents, in the city of Detroit, October 19, 1861, where he acquired his education. At the age of eighteen years he began the trade of metal polisher, in which occupation he is still engaged. Mr. Eikhoff is and has always been an ardent worker in the union labor organizations, being one of the organizers of "The Metal Polishers' International Union of America;" was a member of the national executive board four years, and became president of its national organization. He is also one of the two members of the house who are recognized as labor union men. In politics he is a republican; was elected to the house of 1897-98 and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 20,044 to 17,584 for Alexander W. Blain, highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

ALFRED M. FLEISCHHAUER,

Representative from Osceola district, comprising the counties of Osceola and Lake, was born in the village of Waterloo, Ontario, March 31, 1867. At the age of three years, he moved with his father's family to Berlin, where he lived until July, 1877, when they moved to Reed City, Michigan. His early education was acquired in the public schools of Berlin, supplemented by a course at the Reed City schools; after leaving school he began clerking in his father's grocery and crockery store, where he remained until December, 1889, then he was taken into partnership by his father, under the firm name of C. J. Fleischhauer & Son, in which occupation he continued until August, 1891; when he sold out his interest and moved to Grand Rapids, where he engaged in business, continuing for one and one-half years; returned to Reed City, where he began clerking, which occupation he has followed to the present time. In politics he is a republican, and cast his first vote for Benjamin Harrison. He has served three years as chairman of the township committee; secretary of the young men's republican club since its organization in 1888; was elected to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,219 to 1,050 for Caleb Robson, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 98 for Levi H. Gibbons, prohibition.

WILLIAM HENRY FOSTER,

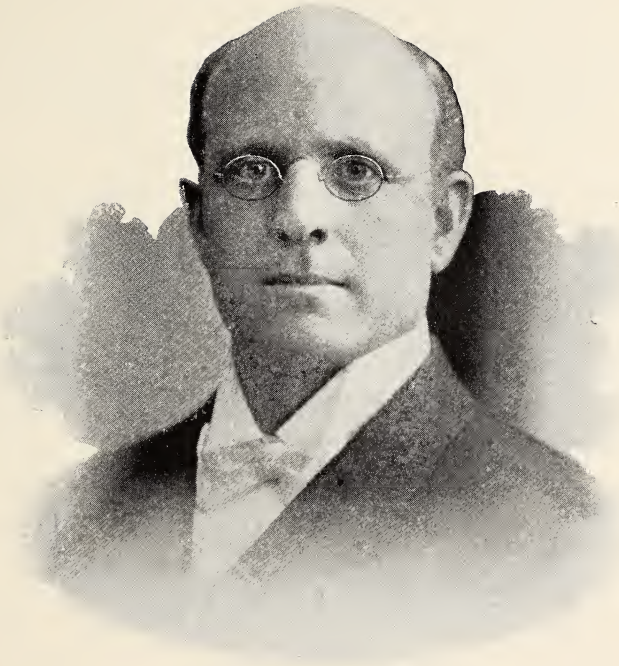
Representative from Grand Traverse district, comprising the counties of Benzie, Grand Traverse and Leelanau, was born on South Manitou Island, Michigan, May 10, 1859, where he remained on a farm until the spring of 1880; sailing that summer and fall, he then moved to Traverse City, where he commenced schooling himself; taught school three terms; graduated from Traverse City schools in 1885, and entered the state normal school the same year; he was graduated in 1887; was principal of schools at Somonauk, Dekalb county, Illinois, in 1888; entered the law department of the university in 1889, graduating in 1890, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. In politics he is a republican; was prosecuting attorney and circuit court commissioner, and elected representative to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,399 to 1,625 for David McMullen, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 115 for George W. Hall, prohibition.

GEORGE EDWIN GILLAM,

Representative from the Iosco district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Iosco, Ogemaw and Roscommon. was born at Coldwater, Branch county, Michigan, December 20, 1863. His early days were spent in the counties of Branch and Hillsdale, where he acquired a common school education, supplemented by a course at Hillsdale, graduating in 1881. After completing his course he went to Montague, Michigan, and engaged as lumber inspector, which occupation he followed for three years. During the winter of 1884-5 he entered the law office of Frank Braclin, at Montague, where he studied law, and at the same time assisting in the publication of the local paper at that place. In 1885 he went to Detroit, where he was engaged in local work for the Detroit dailies, which occupation he continued until December 12, 1886, when he purchased the *Review*, published at Harrisville, Michigan, which he still edits On June 12, 1889, he was married to Miss Rena B. Tillotson, of Oneida, New York. Their family consists of two children. In politics he is a republican; was president of the village of Harrisville and a member of the school board; was elected representative to the house of 1897-98 and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,709 to 1,459 for George C. Anschuetz, democratic people's union silver candidate.

JOEL H. GILLETTE,

Representative from the second district of Berrien county, was born in Bertrand township, Berrien county, Michigan, March 22, 1851. His education was begun at a district school in his native township and completed at the Niles high school, after which he engaged in teaching, and taught several years with marked success. His services as teacher were repeatedly sought after, but he declined all offers, preferring to devote his time and energies to his occupation of farmer. Farming was his only occupation until 1888, since which time the real estate and loan business, and management and settlement of estates have been prominent features of his business career. He has always been an earnest and active republican; has been twice elected school inspector; has filled the office of superintendent of schools



ELIAS F. JOHNSON,
Member State Board of Education.

under the old law; was elected town clerk, and supervisor of Bertrand township three terms; in 1892 was elected register of deeds of Berrien county, and again in 1894. In 1880 he served as census enumerator. In 1890 he was president of the Berrien county farmers' institute association. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,533 to 2,320 for Henry Chamberlain, democratic people's union silver candidate.

SOLON GOODELL,

Representative from the third district of Wayne county, was born in Superior, Washtenaw county, Michigan, November 30, 1840, attended district school until he was sixteen years of age, and worked on his father's farm until he was twenty-one years old. In 1860 he settled on a farm in the township of Canton, where he still resides. His life occupation has been that of a farmer and stock breeder. In politics he is a republican; was elected representative to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,544 to 1,705 for Alexander Lyle, democratic people's union silver candidate.

LESTER ADORAN GOODRICH,

Representative from Hillsdale county, was born in New Haven, Oswego county, New York, March 2, 1854. He moved to Cambria, Hillsdale county, Michigan, in 1863, lived on a farm until eighteen years of age, and attended the graded school during the winter months. Entered Hillsdale college in the fall of 1875, taught school during the winter months, and graduated in the scientific course in 1879, receiving the honorary degree of Master of Science two years later. Entered the University of Michigan in 1880 and graduated in 1882, receiving the degree of pharmaceutical chemist, and entered the drug business at Hillsdale, Michigan, in 1883. Politically he has been a life-long republican, was elected an alderman in 1890, and re-elected in 1891. Also elected mayor of Hillsdale in 1892, and held the office for three consecutive terms. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 4,063 to 3,208 for Orrin O. Harrow, democratic people's union silver candidate.

SAMUEL C. GOODYEAR,

Representative from the first district of Genesee county, was born in Lincolnshire, England, July 18, 1843. Nine years later he came to America with his father's family, locating at Pontiac, Oakland county, Michigan. Four years later he moved to the township of Gaines, Genesee county, which place has since been his home. He acquired a common school education, by working on the farm summers and teaching school winters. In 1870 he was married, and since that time he has devoted his attention to farming and stock raising. In politics he is a republican; was supervisor six years and has been a member of the county committee for a number of years; was a candidate for representative in 1890, and elected to the house of 1897-98 and was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,405 to 1,775 for Thomas Bowen, democratic people's union silver candidate.

JOHN R. GORDON,

Representative from the first district of Marquette, was born at Silver Hill Ontario, February 15, 1851, and educated in the country schools until fourteen years of age, when he began life for himself. At the age of twenty-one he came to Michigan and engaged in lumbering, an occupation which he followed for twenty years. He was for seven years proprietor of a hotel at Hancock, Michigan, and was supervisor of Ishpeming township three years. Was elected to the legislature of 1899–1900 by a vote of 1,129 to 614 for John Mulvey, republican; 431 for Joseph Fay, silver democrat; 90 for Trowbridge Johns, prohibitionist, and 33 for August W. Muhlhauser, people's party.

HUMPHREY SNELL GRAY,

Representative from Mason county, was born in the county of Huron, Ontario, Canada, September 8, 1869. Was educated in the common schools, attended high school at Clinton, Ontario, for two years; took the entrance examination to Toronto University in 1885, but did not matriculate; taught school two years in Simcoe county, and came to Michigan in January, 1888. He learned measuring and inspecting lumber, and worked at this summers, and went to school winters after 1890. He attended Oberlin college, Ohio, from 1890 to 1892, and Michigan university from 1892 to 1894, receiving the degrees of A. B. in 1893, LL. B. in 1894, and A. M. in 1896, for special work in constitutional law, constitutional history, and political economy. During these years of study Mr. Gray supported himself by tallying lumber, and sometimes scaling logs in the woods. Since leaving school in 1894 has practiced law. Has been prosecuting attorney of Mason county since 1894. Was elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 1,560 to 1,084 for William Heysett, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 70 for Arthur H. Sturgis, prohibitionist.

HENRY K. GUSTIN,

Representative from the Alpena district, comprising the counties of Alpena, Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda and Otsego, was born in Bay City, Michigan, May 12, 1868. His education was acquired in the Bay City public schools, supplemented by a course in the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1885. In July, 1887, he located in Alcona county, where he engaged in the lumber business; entered the law department of the University of Michigan in 1892; was admitted to practice in 1893, and located at Alpena, where he formed the partnership of Dafoe & Gustin, with Hon. L. G. Dafoe of Alpena. In politics he is a republican; was circuit court commissioner; elected to the house of 1897-98, and was re-elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 3,187 to 2,569 for Orrin O. Black, democratic people's union silver candidate.

ADNEY ADELBERT HALL,

Representative from the second district of Ingham county, was born in the township of Waterloo, Jackson county, Michigan, February 27, 1852. For the first fifteen years of his life he lived with his parents upon his father's farm, working summers and going to school winters. For the next ten years he worked out by the month, paying his father his wages until he was twenty-one, after which he saved enough from his wages to take a course of study and graduate from the Grass Lake union schools. Then by teaching school winters and practicing strict economy, he saved sufficient from his earnings to pay his way through the State Normal school at Ypsilanti, where he graduated in 1884. Since graduating he has had the superintendency of the Cadillac, Dansville, Chelsea, and Stockbridge union schools, was for two years president of the Washtenaw county teachers' association, and member of the Ingham county board of school examiners. Is at present in the hardware and furniture business at Stockbridge, Ingham county, Michigan. Was elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 2,229 to 2,221 for Mathias Coad, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 65 votes for William A. Higdon, populist. Coad's majority two years ago was 770.

D. JUDSON HAMMOND,

Representative from the first district of Oakland county, was born on a farm in Oakland township, Oakland county, Michigan, January 15, 1841. He acquired a common school education and commenced life for himself on a farm. At the commencement of the war he had charge of a large farm near Rochester; was drafted but furnished a substitute, and at the expiration of his lease he enlisted and served in the 22d and 29th Michigan volunteer infantry. At the close of the war he went to Canada and engaged in the speculation of oil, but returned and purchased a farm in Oakland township. He was married in 1866; sold his farm in 1871 and moved to Pontiac, where he engaged in the business of dealing in produce, in which occupation he continued nine years. Later he disposed of his interest and engaged in banking and real estate, in which he was engaged for ten years. At present he is dealing in real estate and loans; is a prominent member in the G. A. R. and I. O. O. F. circles; served on the board of water commissioners of the city of Pontiac during its existence, and acted as clerk most of the time. In politics he is a republican; has held the office of alderman of his city, and was elected representative to the house of 1897–98, and re-elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 2,732 to 2,308 for Charles H. Richmond, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 146 for Charles R. Root, prohibition.

SHERMAN T. HANDY,

Representative from the Dickinson district, comprising the counties of Dickinson, Iron, and Baraga, was born at Morpeth, Ontario, April 3, 1867. He attended the public schools there, graduated from the Ridgetown collegiate institute in 1885, took a course in Stratford college, graduating in 1889, entered the law department of the University of Michigan, and was graduated from that school in 1891. In 1892 he entered upon the practice of law at Crystal Falls, Michigan, with W. F. Cairns, under the firm name of Cairns & Handy

which continued until Mr. Cairns removed in 1892. Mr. Handy continued the business until June, 1895, when he formed a partnership with Fred H. Abbott of Detroit, under the firm name of Handy & Abbott. This partnership was dissolved in October, 1897, by mutual consent, since which time Mr. Handy has been practicing alone. He was elected circuit court commissioner on the republican ticket in 1895; prosecuting attorney of Iron county in 1896; was renominated in 1898, but declined the nomination to run for representative from the Dickinson district. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,134 to 1,060 for Wilfred Breen, democratic people's union silver candidate.

BURTON LLOYD HART,

Representative from the second district of Lenawee county, was born at Lagrange, Indiana, November 23, 1871. When the subject of this sketch was about three years of age his parents removed to Blissfield, Michigan. At school age he entered the West Blissfield public schools, from which he graduated in 1887, being president of his class. After graduating he engaged in teaching until the fall of 1890, when he entered the law department of the University of Michigan. After a year he resumed teaching until the fall of 1894, when he resumed his law studies in Michigan university and graduated with the class of 1895. After graduation he taught school one year, then went to Morenci and engaged in law practice, that being his present occupation. In politics he is a republican; has been school inspector of Blissfield township two terms, township clerk of Seneca township two years; village clerk of Morenci two years, and was elected to the legislature in April, 1898, to fill a vacancy caused by the removal of William R. Edgar from the state. Was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,767 to 2,555 for Algernon S. Grandy, and 104 for George D. Cole.

OTTO HATZENBUHLER,

Representative from the first district of Detroit, was born at Detroit, Wayne county, Michigan, January 7, 1862, and received his education at the German-American seminary and the public schools. Engaging with S. Freedman & Co., he learned the trade of cigar making, packing and classing. During the winter nights of 1880-81 he took a course at Mayhew's business college, and from 1881 to 1884 he worked at his trade for Burk, Rich & Co. He then took a position as book-keeper with the Heck lumber company. From 1886 to 1895 he worked for the firm of George Moebs & Co., the last three years as city salesman. July 1, 1895, he was elected paymaster of the board of public works, and held that position until October 15, 1898, when he was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 20,270 to 17,584 for Alexander W. Blain, highest democratic people's union silver candidate. Mr. Hatzenbuhler has always been an active republican worker in the campaigns of his party. He is at present representing the American tap and bush company.

GEORGE R. HECK,

Representative from the first district of Ingham county, was born at St. Johns, Michigan. March 18, 1864. His early life was spent on a farm, and his education was obtained at the union schools of Maple Rapids and St. Johns, supplemented by a literary course at the Northern Indiana Normal School at Valparaiso, Indiana. He also graduated from the law department of the same institution in the spring of 1891, and on May 5 of that year was admitted to the practice of law in the circuit court of the United States at Indianapolis, Indiana. Returning to his home at Maple Rapids, he spent the next two years superintending his farm. which consists of 430 acres, and which he still manages. In the spring of 1893 he removed to the city of Lansing and engaged in the practice of law. Was a candidate on the republican ticket for prosecuting attorney of Ingham county in 1896, but defeated. Mr.Heck is a republican in politics; has been a zealous worker in the order of Patrons of Husbandry since 1883, and is also a Royal Arch Mason and an Odd Fellow. He was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,433 to 2,271 for Anson R. Hardy.

DAVID E. HEINEMAN,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the city of Detroit, October 17, 1865. He is a son of the late Emil S. Heineman, a prominent wholesale merchant and a citizen of Detroit since the early fifties. David E. Heineman is a graduate of the public schools of Detroit, and was president of the Detroit high school class of 1883. He graduated from the literary department of Michigan university in the class of 1887, with the degree of bachelor of philosophy, and subsequently remained a year in the law school of the university. Was a student in the law offices of E. C. Walker, Judge C. I. Walker and C. A. Kent, of Detroit; was admitted to the bar May 4, 1889, and formed a partnership with ex-Senator Joseph M. Weiss, which was maintained from 1891 to 1893, at which date he was appointed chief assistant city attorney of Detroit, which position he held for three years, with entire control of the court work of the office. He compiled and revised the present ordinances of the city of Detroit, a volume of over 700 pages. Upon retiring from the city attorneyship he opened a law office at 28 Moffat building, and entered the active practice of law, which he still continues. Mr. Heineman has always been a republican, and while not an office seeker, he has been an active worker in local politics since he became of age. He has traveled extensively in this country and in Europe and Africa; is widely acquainted among all classes of his townsmen, and a member of many social, political and fraternal societies. He was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 20,472 against 17,584 for tne highest democratic candidate, Alexander W. Blain, and the highest vote of any of the ten legislative candidates on the Wayne county republican ticket.

PETER HERRIG,

Representative from the first district of Saginaw county (Saginaw city), was born in Bingen-on-the-Rhine, Germany, October 22, 1847. When two years of age he came with his father to America, locating at Saginaw, Michigan, where he has since remained. His early education was acquired in the Saginaw schools. At the age of sixteen years he was employed in a lumbering mill, in which occupation he has since continued, becoming in 1885 general manager of the firm of Green, Ring & Co. During this time he has also been engaged in other industries and served in other capacities, being president of the building and loan association, member of the Saginaw ice and coal company, of the Hemmeter cigar company, the city milling company, and other enterprises. In politics he is a republican; has never been a candidate for office before 1895-96, and was elected to the house of representatives of 1895-96 and 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,360 to 3,252 for Jenner E. Morse, democratic people's union silver candidate.

CHARLES A. HOFMEISTER,

Representative from the first district of Tuscola county, was born at Tiffin, Ohio, April 8, 1853. When only one year old he moved with his parents to Huron county, Michigan, where they took up a homestead. His early days were spent on his father's farm during the summer season and working in the lumber woods during the winters. His early education was acquired in the district school, supplemented by a course in the public schools of Sebewaing and Saginaw. He was married in 1886 to Miss Bertha A. Cartwright, of Unionville. His principal occupation is that of a farmer and well driller, but he has spent a portion of his time in prospecting for coal. In politics he is a republican; was township treasurer two years, supervisor eight years, and chairman of the board of supervisors; was elected to the house of 1897-98 and was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,967 to 71 for Silas A. Lane, democratic people's union silver candidate.

GEORGE HOWELL,

Representative from the first district of Lenawee county, was born at Macon, Lenawee county, Michigan, November 4, 1836. His education was acquired at the district school, Tecumseh high school, and Hillsdale college. In 1860 he entered the medical department of the Michigan university and graduated in 1863. For more than twenty years thereafter he practiced medicine in his native town, and in 1886 removed to Tecumseh, where he now resides. In 1864 he was united in marriage to Ann Amelia Remington, a schoolmate of his early school days. Mr. Howell was elected to the house of representatives in 1882, and again in 1884; and to the state senate in 1886. From the close of the session of 1887 he engaged continuously in the practice of his profession. In 1898 he was again nominated by the republicans, and was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,127 to 2,765 for Oscar N. Rice, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 123 for Thomas Beal, prohibitionist.

EDWARD P. KEEP,

Representative from the first district of Calhoun county, was born on a farm in the town of Homer, Cortland county, N. Y., May 27, 1848, and received his early education at the common schools of his native town, attending school winters and farming summers. He subsequently attended the Cortland Academy, in Homer village, about two years, and taught school nearly six years; then engaged in the saw and planing mill business with his brother-in-law for three years. He removed to Michigan in 1875, and engaged in the retail lumber and coal business in Tekonsha, which he still continues. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,570 to 2,553 for Henry Clute, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 105 for W. Edson Dunning, prohibitionist.

WILLIAM D. KELLY,

Representative from the first district of Muskegon county, Muskegon city, was born of Irish parents, November 26, 1865, in Ferrysburg, Ottawa county, Michigan. His education was acquired in the public schools of Grand Haven and Muskegon, moving to the latter place in 1879. From 1881 to 1885 he was engaged as book-keeper for a large mercantile establishment in the city of Muskegon; purchasing an interest at the latter date in the planing mill and box factory of that place, in which business he continued until 1889, when he sold out and engaged in the wholesale lumber business. He remained in this occupation a short time, purchased timber lands, and has since given his attention to real estate and insurance business. He was a prime mover in the organization of the chamber of commerce of Muskegon, which was established in 1892, and was made secretary, which position he still holds. He is married to Zepha E. Wheeler, daughter of Joseph E. Wheeler, a veteran of the late war. In politics he is a republican; was a member of the house of 1895-96 and re-elected to that of 1897-98, being a prominent candidate for speaker, and was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,669 to 1,575 for James L. Smith, democratic people's union silver candidate.

ANGUS W. KERR,

Representative from the first district of Houghton county, was born in Ontario, May 24, 1873, and came to Michigan while yet a mere boy, settling at Lake Linden. His education was largely received in the schools of that place, and he graduated from the high school of the village. He attended the law department of the University of Michigan during the school year of 1891-92, and at its close entered the office of A. T. Streeter of Calumet, Michigan, and has remained with him since, having been admitted to the bar July 12, 1895. Mr. Kerr has held the office of city attorney of Calumet, and circuit court commissioner of Houghton county. In the Spanish-American war he served with company D, in the 34th regiment of Michigan volunteers from the time of its muster into the service of the United States until it was mustered out, being assigned to recruiting duty. He has always been a republican, and has lived in his present district since a young boy. Was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 by the full vote of his district, having no opponent.

JOHN KINGOTT,

Representative from the third district of St. Clair county, was born at Wittenberg, Prussia, March 17, 1857. His education comprised seven years schooling in his native country. He came to America April 13, 1874, when about seventeen years of age, and worked one year on a farm in Connecticut. He then came to Michigan, and worked on a farm in Sloan township, St. Clair county, for an uncle. After two years of service he removed to Capac and served for nine years as a farm hand, then secured a farm of 120 acres for himself, and has resided upon it for the past twelve years. Mr. Kingott has served his township as commissioner of highways three years and as supervisor four years. He was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 on the republican ticket by a vote of 1,801 to 1,540 for Robert M. Curtiss, democratic people's union silver candidate.

CHARLES H. LAFLAMBOY,

Representative from the first district of Montcalm, was born in LeRoy, Lake county, Ohio, May 12, 1856. When nine years of age he came with his parents to Oakland county, Michigan, where he attended district school until he was eleven years old, when he began life for himself. He went to McBride in 1878, and secured employment with Wood & Thayer, with whom he remained seven years, when he formed a partnership with a Mr. Lewis and started a small general store. At the close of the first year he bought out his partner, and has since conducted the business, enlarging it, and building a feed mill. He has also acquired control of the only hotel in McBride, and refitted it. He was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,831 to 1,075 for George H. Lester, democratic people's union silver candidate.

JOSEPH A. LOCHER,

Representative from the second district of Ionia county, was born in Freiburg, grand duchy of Baden, Germany, November 18, 1844, and came to this country with his parents in 1849, locating in Norwalk, Huron county, Ohio. He attended school in that city until the civil war broke out, when he enlisted, in the summer of 1861 in company F. 3d O. V. C. Upon the expiration of his term he re-enlisted in company F. 2d O. V. C., served until September, 1865, and was discharged. He returned to Norwalk, worked in the railroad shop for three years, and then moved to Michigan, locating in Berlin, Ionia county, on a piece of wild land, and has since resided there. He has always been a republican. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,128 to 1,991 for W. F. Bricker, democratic people's union silver candidate.

LUKE LUGERS,

Representative from the first district of Ottawa county, was born at Laketown, Allegan county, Michigan, February 2, 1853. His early education was acquired at the public schools, which he attended winters and worked on a farm summers. He subsequently attended the Otsego and Wayland Normals, and taught school seventeen years. Mr. Lugers has been supervisor of Laketown five years, and of Holland township three years. Has also held

the offices of township clerk, school inspector and justice of the peace. Was book-keeper for five years, and afterwards bought an interest in the lumber business now known as the Scott-Lugers Lumber company, of which he was manager until his election to the legislature, and still retains the secretaryship. Is a school director and an elder in the reformed church Has always been a republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,994 to 1,242 for Thomas Savidge, democratic people's union silver candidate.

GEORGE L. LUSK,

Representative from the second district of Bay (West Bay City), was born in Oswego, New York, November 18, 1866, and moved to West Bay City five years later. His education was acquired in the public schools of that city, supplemented by a year at Albion college. He began active life when thirteen years of age, as a newsboy; two years later took up the study of pharmacy in a local drug store, and remained almost continuously in the drug business for twelve years, three years of this time as the proprietor of a pharmacy at Owosso. In 1891 he was united in marriage to Miss Alta M. Ludington of West Bay City, and in 1893, having disposed of the drug business he had established in his home city, he entered the journalistic field, assuming the management of the *West Bay City Tribune*. He continued in the newspaper work until elected city recorder in April, 1894, and was re-elected to the same office in 1896. Mr. Lusk is a prominent worker in the fraternal field, being a member of several orders. In politics he is a republican; was elected to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,036 to 921 for Walter L. Pratt, democratic people's union silver candidate.

LYMAN H. McCALL,

Representative from the second district of Eaton county, was born in Delaware county, New York, August 31, 1860, and received his early education in the schools of that county. He removed to Michigan in 1877, and located in Eaton county, graduating from Olivet college. He subsequently entered the law office of Judge Edward A. Foote of Charlotte, and was admitted to practice by the circuit court at Charlotte, in 1883, since which time he has been in the active practice of law, residing in that city. He was elected and served as prosecuting attorney of Eaton county for the years 1893-94. Mr. McCall is a republican, and was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,108 to 1,941 for Charles H. Mead, democratic people's union silver candidate.

GEORGE PERCY McCALLUM,

Representative from the Delta district, comprising the counties of Alger, Schoolcraft and Delta, was born at Lapeer, Michigan, March 27, 1871. His childhood and youth were spent at his birthplace and in Ogemaw and Delta counties, graduating at the West Branch high school in June, 1890, and entering Albion college in the fall of the same year to prepare for the university. In the fall of 1895 he entered the law department of the University of Mich-

igan, graduating in June, 1898, with the degree of L. B. In the intervals of his studies he was engaged in various capacities by the Delta Lumber Co., of which his father, John H. McCallum, was superintendent, and to help out his cash account he worked in the pineries as a scaler. While at Ann Arbor Mr. McCallum was president of the U. of M. republican club. He is at present chairman of the executive committee of the national league of college republican clubs and a member of the advisory council of the republican state league of Michigan. Mr. McCallum has been a member of the county board of school examiners of his county. He is greatly interested in fraternal societies, being a Freemason, a Pythian, and a Maccabee. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,706 to 1,329 for Peter C. Carpenter, democratic people's union silver candidate, and six for Ole L. Peterson.

WILLIAM McKAY,

Representative from the second district of Tuscola county, was born in Ayrshire, Scotland, September 9, 1840, his education being acquired in the schools at Kilmarnock, Scotland. In April, 1854, he immigrated to the United States, coming direct to Almont, Lapeer county, where he engaged in labor on a farm. January 1, 1863, on the day the emancipation proclamation of President Lincoln took effect, he was married to Mary A Mackie at Romeo, Mich. In 1876 he removed to the township of Dayton, Tuscola county, where he also followed the business of farming. He was elected supervisor in 1877 and held that office for six consecutive terms. Was elected sheriff in 1882 and held that office two terms. He is a republican, and was elected to the house of 1889-90. Mr. Mckay was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,724 to 1,302 for Slade Lazelle, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 113 for Wyan A. Clough, prohibition.

JOSEPH McLEAN,

Representative from the first district of Bay county, was born in Ireland, December 25, 1849. His parents emigrated to Canada. He was educated in the common schools of that province, and followed the profession of contractor and builder. In 1871 he removed to Michigan, and has been for many years a resident of Bay City. He has not been prominent as an office-holder, having been contented with the office of school trustee for one term. He was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,490 to 2,012 for Daniel Mangan, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 65 for John Keyes, populist.

MALCOM J. McLEOD,

Representative from the first district of Detroit, was born in Huron county, Ontario, January 22, 1868, of Scotch parentage, and removed with his parents to Attica, Lapeer county, Michigan, the same year. From thence they moved to Sarnia, Ontario, in 1880. Mr. McLeod's early education was obtained in the common schools of Attica and Sarnia, and in 1882 he went to work in a grocery. In 1889 was employed on the St. Clair tunnel at Port Huron; removed to Detroit in 1891, taking a position as street car conductor for the Citizens' Street Railway company; December, 1897, was elected traveling

delegate for the Street Railway Employees' association, and re-elected in December, 1898, still holding that position. Has always been a republican. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 20,185 to 17,584 for Alexander W. Blain, highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

GEORGE T. MASON,

Representative from Shiawassee county, was born in Owosso township, February 2, 1842. His father, Ezra L. Mason of Rochester, New York, settled in Owosso township, Shiawassee county, Michigan, in 1839, upon the farm on which Mr. Mason was born, and which now constitutes a part of his present homestead. It was then an almost unbroken wilderness. He remained on the farm until twenty-one years old, receiving his education in the district school, and in 1863, enlisted for the civil war in the eleventh Michigan cavalry, remaining with his regiment until the close of the war, and returning with it, September 26, 1865. Upon reaching his old home in Owosso township, Mr. Mason purchased a farm adjoining the homestead where he now lives. On November 25, 1869, was married to Miss Hannah A. Shepard, who was born in Owosso township March 11, 1845, her parents being also pioneers of Owosso township, having come from Lockport, New York, and settled on a new farm in 1841. Mr. Mason has held the various offices of township clerk, treasurer highway commissioner, drain commissioner, (both township and county), and all the various official positions in the school district. In politics he has always been a republican; is an Odd Fellow, and also a member of Quackenbush Post, No. 205, G. A. R. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 4,197 to 2,993 for Abraham W. Spitler, democratic people's union silver candidate.

CHESTER A. MILLER,

Representative from the second district of Montcalm county, was born in Orion, Oakland county, Michigan, April 30, 1846. When eight years of age he moved with his parents to Fairplains, Montcalm county. His education was acquired in the district and Greenville schools. His life occupation is that of a farmer. In politics he is a republican; was township treasurer five years, and elected representative to the house of 1897-98 and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,607 to 958 for Lucius E. Backus, democratic people's union silver candidate.

FRANKLIN MOORE,

Representative from the second district of St. Clair county, was born in the township of St. Clair, September 6, 1845. Up to his fourteenth year he attended the public school in his district with the exception of about two years, when he attended private schools in the city of St. Clair. After that he was a pupil in Williston seminary, at Easthampton, Massachusetts, going from there to Yale college, from which institution he graduated in 1868. He then returned to Michigan, where he was engaged in the lumber business in Saginaw until 1875. In that year he bought a farm in his native township of St. Clair, and carried it on for ten years. While engaged in farming, he bought the St. Clair *Republican* and owned and edited that paper for seventeen years. During this time he was twice appointed postmaster at St. Clair

first under the administration of President Hayes and again under the administration of President Harrison, serving about nine years in all. While still editing the *Republican* he joined with three other citizens in organizing the Diamond Crystal salt company, of which he was elected the secretary and treasurer and still holds that position. The only elective offices which he has ever held are those of member of the board of education of the St. Clair city schools and supervisor of the first ward of the city of St. Clair. The only business in which he is now engaged is the salt business, to which he gives his entire attention. Was elected to the house 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,661 to 1,193 for Thomas Wood, democratic people's union silver candidate.

JOHN J. MURDOCH,

Representative from Huron county, was born in Scotland in 1847, received a common school education in that country, and became a miner. He emigrated to this country in 1868, when but twenty-one years of age, and worked in the mines of Pennsylvania, Indiana, Ohio, Illinois and Iowa until 1873. Was married in Ohio in 1871, to Miss Louisa Sollan of Ohio, and in 1873 he came to Michigan and settled on a backwoods farm, now cleared and in a good state of cultivation. He still resides on the old homestead. Has been connected with the Huron county agricultural society for nearly eighteen years, was president of the society two years, and still holds that office. Has been treasurer for two years of the Huron county farmers' mutual fire insurance company, and is now a director. Also at present supervisor of Caseville township. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,840 to 1,665 for Luke S. Johnson, democratic people's union silver candidate; 119 for Alfred Paget, people's party, and 78 for Wright Bartlett, prohibition.

CHRISTOPHER MURPHY,

Representative from the first district of Sanilac county, was born in Cumberland county, England, July 26, 1842, and was educated in the English and Canadian common schools as well as at home, his father being a school teacher, and the subject of this sketch next to the youngest in a family of six. At the age of twelve he emigrated with his father's family to London township, Ontario, where Mr. Murphy worked on a farm and attended school until he was twenty years of age. Was married to Eliza Nelin of London, Ontario, and in 1866 removed to Michigan, settling in Greenleaf township, Sanilac county. At that time his nearest railroad station was at Saginaw, sixty miles distant. In 1875 was elected supervisor of Greenleaf township, holding the office nine successive years; was elected treasurer of Sanilac county in 1884, and re-elected in 1886. In 1892 he purchased and removed to a farm near Sanilac Center, where he lived several years, holding the office of supervisor of Watertown township four years and twice representing the county of Sanilac on the state board of equalization. Mr. Murphy has since sold the homestead to his son, and is now living in retirement in the village of Sanilac Center. He was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,464 to 1,171 for James A. Cawood, democratic people's union silver candidate.

EDWARD P. NASH,

Representative from the third district of Kent county, was born in Livingston county, New York, February 27, 1846; came to Michigan with his parents in 1857, locating on a farm near Rochester, Oakland county. Obtained his early education in the district schools, supplemented by one year each in the Rochester and Utica union schools. Taught school for fifteen consecutive winters in the district schools of Oakland, Macomb and Kent counties, working on a farm summers, with the exception of two in the shingle mills of Lapeer county. In April, 1879, removed with his parents to Grattan, Kent county, where he still resides and operates a farm which he owns, and in which occupation he has been successful. He was married in January, 1883, to Miss Maria Purdy, and his family consists of a wife and three boys. In politics he is and always has been a republican, having cast his first vote for U. S. Grant. Has held the office of school inspector and member of the Grattan union school board for a number of years; was nominated by acclamation, and was elected to the house of 1899-1900 on the republican ticket by a vote of 2,514 to 1,566 for John E. Goul, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 165 for Benjamin F. DeCou, prohibition.

BARTLETT A. NEVINS,

Representative from the first district of Allegan county, was born at Richland, Kalamazoo county, Michigan, June 1, 1854. He attended the district schools until he was fourteen years old, when he started out for himself, working on a farm for twelve dollars a month. By hard labor and economy he saved enough to enable him to enter Michigan Agricultural college in February, 1872, and graduated in November, in the class of 1875. In the same year he went to Otsego, Allegan county, and remained there four years as principal of schools. In March, 1880, he purchased a half interest in a planing mill at Otsego, forming a partnership under the firm name of Prentiss & Nevins. The manufacturing part of the plant was burned in December, but was rebuilt the following spring, a partner added, and the firm became Prentiss, Nevins & Co. In 1895 the firm became Nevins & Lindsley, and the plant was finally sold to the Otsego Chair company. In January, 1890, Mr. Nevins was appointed postmaster of Otsego, but was superseded by a democrat four years later. Since then he has engaged in various kinds of business, including real estate and insurance; has been justice of the peace, member of the school board several times, village councilman, deputy sheriff, and village treasurer. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,145 to 1,402 for Alva H. Tracy, democratic people's union silver candidate.

AUGUST NIEDERMEIER,

Representative from the second district of Monroe county, was born at Lippe, Germany, in the kingdom of Prussia, February 8, 1842. Came with his parents to Monroe county in 1852, and settled on a farm in Monroe township, where he received a district school education. He remained with his parents until he was twenty-six years old; was married November 26, 1867, and moved to a new farm in the township of Berlin. In politics he is a democrat; was elected drain commissioner in 1876, but resigned on account

of accident to his person, causing an amputation of one of his limbs; was supervisor seven years; county treasurer from 1885–89; was elected to the house of 1897–98, and re-elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 1,647 to 1,624 for James H. Laboe, republican candidate, and 8 for John R. Rankin, prohibition.

WILLIAM J. OBERDORFFER,

Representative from Menominee county, was born in Germany, March 18, 1855, where he acquired his education; came to America in 1871, locating at Masonville, Delta county, Michigan, where he was engaged in lumbering for two years; went to Escanaba and entered the employ of the C. & N. W. railway company, which occupation he followed three years. In 1876 he went to Stephenson, Menominee county, and located on a farm, and has since devoted his attention to farming. In politics he is a republican; was supervisor seven years; was a member of the board of education five years; has been a member of the republican county committee for six years; was elected to the house of 1897–98 and re-elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 1,616 to 1,246 for Gideon T. Werline, democratic people's union silver candidate.

WILLIAM F. PACK,

Representative from St. Joseph county, was born in the Raisin Valley, between Adrian and Tecumseh, Michigan, July 4, 1861, and received his early education in that vicinity, subsequently attending the Michigan Agricultural College. His father was a Baptist minister, and the subject of this sketch an only son. Upon reaching manhood he engaged in mercantile business, became prominent as a democratic campaign manager in St. Joseph county, and was postmaster of Centerville during President Cleveland's last term. At the opening of the Spanish-American war Mr. Pack enlisted in the 33d regiment of Michigan volunteers, went to Cuba as a second lieutenant, was in active service before Santiago, and received a scratch in the shoulder from a Mauser bullet while in front of Aquadores, July 1, 1898. Was elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 2,436 to 2,410 for Martin H. Bumphrey, republican, and 68 for Gutelius Snyder, prohibitionist.

RICHARD PEARSON,

Representative from the second district of Sanilac county, was born in Whitby, Ontario, October 6, 1853. In December, 1860, he came with his parents to Sanilac county, Michigan, where he spent his early days in helping to clear up a farm, and attending district school; worked in the lumber woods and saw-mills seven years; married in 1876, and two years later moved to a farm in Moore township, Sanilac county, where he has since made his home. In politics he is a republican; has held the offices of justice of the peace, highway commissioner, township treasurer, and a member of the republican legislative committee for four years; was president of the farmers' institute of Sanilac county and succeeded in organizing six institutes for the winter of 1896–97; was a member of the house of 1895–96, and 1897–98. Was re-elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 1,179 to 1,002 for James Lane, democratic people's union silver candidate.

CHARLES CURTISS PHILLIPS,

Representative from the first district of Van Buren county, was born in Kalamazoo, Michigan, June 8, 1845. His early education was acquired in the district schools of Kalamazoo county, supplemented by one year at Olivet college and two years at Hillsdale college. On January 2, 1864, he enlisted in Company H, 25th Michigan infantry, and served in it and in the 28th Michigan for two and one-half years. In 1875 he engaged in newspaper work at Bangor, which occupation he followed until 1888; also published a paper at Hartford four years, then returned to Bangor and engaged in mercantile business. In politics he is a republican; has served as township and county superintendent of schools; was postmaster at Bangor seven years, and elected to the house of 1897-98. Mr. Phillips was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,630 to 3,203 for Varnum H. Dilley, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 101 for A. B. Palmer, prohibition.

EDMUND S. RANDALL,

Representative from Oceana county, was born at Morristown, St. Lawrence county, New York, October 16, 1845. He moved with his parents to Kent county, Michigan, in May, 1851, locating on a farm in Cannon township, and residing there until November 19, 1861, obtaining his education in the schools of Kent county and the high school of Otisco, Ionia county. On the date last mentioned he enlisted in company C, 13th Michigan volunteer infantry, serving in the army of the Cumberland and Tennessee during the civil war, until February, 1864, when he re-enlisted, following Sherman from Chattanooga to Savannah and thence to Washington; returned from Washington to Louisville, Kentucky, where he was mustered out, and returned to Jackson, Michigan, being discharged July 5, 1865. Returning to Kent county, he married December 24, 1867, and in February, 1879, moved with his family to Lawrence county, Tennessee, where he engaged in farming and lumbering until September, 1884, when he came back to Michigan, locating in Grant township, Oceana county. Was elected supervisor of Grant township in the spring of 1889, and held that office continuously until elected to the legislature. Also served as chairman of the board of supervisors of Oceana county two years and was elected justice of the peace in 1896. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,880 to 1,233 for Ara E. Motley, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 111 for William Wing, prohibition.

J. HERBERT READ,

Representative from Manistee county, was born in the township of Potter, Yates county, New York, January 24, 1858, and resided there until March, 1884, when he came to Manistee county, Michigan, and settled upon the farm where he now resides. Mr. Read was educated in the district schools of Yates county with the exception of two terms spent in the union school at Rushville. Was married in 1885, but has no family. Has held the offices of township clerk and supervisor for six years. Is a republican in politics, and was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,483 to 1,968 for Montraville S. Howes, democratic people's union silver candidate.

GEORGE W. REED,

Representative from Mecosta county, was born in Howell, Livingston county, Michigan, July 8, 1846. He attended the public schools at Howell. At the outbreak of the civil war he (at the age of fifteen) enlisted in company I sixteenth Michigan volunteer infantry, and served as a private; after the close of the war he went to Mecosta county, Michigan, and located on a homestead; shortly afterward he engaged in general merchandise, which business he is still engaged in. He is also connected with farming, dairying, creamery and other general business. In politics he is a republican; was supervisor of his township several terms; was elected to the house of 1897-98. Mr. Reed was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,880 to 1,014 for Joseph Kilbourne, democratic people's union silver candidate.

WILLIAM A. REED,

Representative from the second district of Jackson county, was born at Mt. Morris, Livingston county, New York, March 11, 1850, and in the same year his parents removed to Hanover township, Jackson county, where he has since resided. He was educated in the district schools of Hanover, and pursued the usual avocation of a farmer's son. In 1872, when but twenty years of age, he purchased thirty acres of land, paying $100 down. Within twenty-six years he has paid for the original farm, and owns 240 acres in three separate farms, with residences and buildings on each, and all connected by telephones. Mr. Reed is one of the most extensive dealers in sheep in south-central Michigan, and was for two years president of the National merino sheep register society. In 1895 was elected township supervisor on the republican ticket in a democratic town; re-elected in 1896 and 1897, and declined a fourth term in 1898; has been president of the Hanover township pioneer association, and for three years president of the West Liberty farmers' club. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,610 to 2,461 for Duncan Hyndman, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 148 for Oliver H. Perry, prohibition.

JAMES L. ROBINSON,

Representative from Cass county, was born in Howard township, Cass county, January 28, 1848, and was educated in the public schools of Howard and Jefferson townships. At the age of nineteen he removed to Jefferson township, and thence to Calvin township at the age of twenty-four, where he has since resided. While farming has been his principal occupation, he has been a trusted adviser for a large number of people in the county as guardian for minors and administrator for numerous estates. At the time of his election to the present house he was serving in that capacity for eight estates. Politically he has always been a republican and a persistent worker for the entire ticket, serving many terms as a member of the republican county committee. He was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,861 to 2,435 for John Huff, democratic people's union silver, and 86 for J. H. Breed, prohibitionist, giving Mr. Robinson a majority of 340. Two years ago the fusion candidate, M. F. Phillips, was elected by thirty majority.

FREDERICK A. PLATT.

Member of State Board of Education.

GEORGE W. RULISON,

Representative from the second district of Houghton county, was born in Watertown, Jefferson county, New York, March 7, 1834. He was born on a farm, where he lived until he was seventeen years of age. He acquired his early education in the district school, supplemented by a normal and academic course. After completing his course he took Horace Greeley's advice and came west, locating in Wisconsin in 1855; spending two years in Wisconsin and Minnesota, he went to Kansas in 1859 and remained there one year; then he went to Colorado and engaged in gold mining, where, meeting with very poor success, he returned to Wisconsin and taught school for two years. In 1866 he moved to Houghton county, Michigan, where he has since been engaged in various occupations, spending most of his time in teaching, and clerking for a lumber and mill yard firm. In politics he is a republican; has held the offices of supervisor, school inspector, justice of the peace, county clerk and village trustee; was elected to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900, having no opposition.

HENRY M. SCHMIDT,

Representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born at Saginaw (west side), January 9, 1866. Was educated in the parochial and public schools of Saginaw, and began business life at an early age. In 1884, when but eighteen years old, he engaged in handling meats, continuing in that business seven years, when, upon the death of his father in 1891, he succeeded him in the real estate business, and is at present a member of the real estate firm of Schmidt & Deindorfer, Saginaw. Is also somewhat interested in farming, owning several farms, and a forty acre "truck" garden, all in operation. Has also been elected secretary of the Hemmeter cigar company of Detroit, and president of the Crescent cheese and butter manufacturing company of Saginaw. Politically Mr. Schmidt is a democrat, and has served his constituents of the twelfth ward two terms in the city council, holding the position of chairman of the finance and auditing committee in that body four years. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,274 to 3,261 for William E. Gardner, republican. The seat was contested in the house by Mr. Gardner, an investigating committee appointed, and after a recount of the votes the committee reported in favor of Mr. Schmidt. Their report was adopted by the house.

JAMES SCULLY,

Representative from the first district of Ionia county, was born in Oceola township, Livingston county, Michigan, June 13, 1862; attended district school, supplemented by a course in the Howell high school and Fenton normal school. His boyhood days were spent on his father's farm, attending school winters and working on the farm summers. In 1888 he commenced the study of law, and was admitted to practice at Ionia May 17, 1890, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession with J. B. Chaddock as partner. In politics he is a democrat; was attorney for the city of Ionia three terms; elected representative to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,215 to 2,156 for John R. Dougherty, republican.

FRANK SHEPHERD,

Representative from Cheboygan district, comprising the counties of Cheboygan, Emmet, and Presque Isle, was born in Dover township, Lenawee county, Michigan, January 28, 1853; attended school at Adrian, the state normal at Ypsilanti, and Oberlin college, Ohio; taught school five years and was employed as clerk in a store for a short time; studied law in the office of Stay & Underwood at Adrian, Michigan; was admitted to the bar in 1879, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. In politics he is a republican; was prosecuting attorney in 1880-82; was appointed judge of probate in 1886 and elected to the same office in 1888; was a member of the board of control of the upper peninsula prison in 1890-91; has been grand patriarch of the order of Odd Fellows of Michigan, and is at present one of the representatives from this state to the sovereign grand lodge of that order. Was elected to the house of 1897-98, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,611 to 2,632 for William C. Sherman, democratic people's union silver candidate. Elected circuit judge in thirty-third district on April 3, 1899.

JOHN W. SHISLER,

Representative from the second district of Kent county, was born (of German parents, whose ancestors emigrated from Germany in October, 1690, and located in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania), on the Niagara frontier, Fort Erie, Ontario, August 19, 1840. He received his education in the district school, supplemented by one year at Alfred university, New York, and one year at Ft. Edward institute, Washington county, New York; taught school five years and spent several years in mercantile business. He was married July 2, 1863, to Miss Phiannah E. Bovenmoyer of Amherst, Erie county, New York, and engaged in farming until 1869, when he moved to Michigan; he has been a resident of Caledonia township for the past twenty-six years, during which time he has proven himself a successful and energetic farmer and a capable business man. In politics he is a republican; was director eighteen years; treasurer of the Citizens' Mutual Fire Insurance company of Kent, Allegan and Ottawa counties four years and one of its directors for ten years; has been school director in his district for twenty years; was one of the promoters of the Caledonia Union Fair association and president seven years; has also held several official positions in his township; was elected to the house of 1897-98. Mr. Shisler was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,794 to 1,600 for James A. Lyon, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 90 for Lewis R. Davis, prohibition.

JULIUS MASON SOPER,

Representative from the first district of Eaton county, was born on a farm in Onondaga county, New York, February 24, 1858, and came to Eaton county, Michigan, with his parents in December, 1865, who located and settled upon the farm where the subject of this sketch has spent nearly his entire life. He was educated in the country schools, and farming is, and has always been, his sole occupation. Although an active republican, he has never been a candidate for any office until nominated by his party for the which position he now holds. Was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,179 to 1735 for Herbert Babcock, democratic union silver candidate.

ALBERT E. STEWART,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county (Detroit), was born in the township of Clay, St. Clair county, Michigan, September 23, 1847 He attended district schools winters and worked on his father's farm until he was seventeen years of age, when he enlisted in company K, 22d Michigan infantry volunteers, where he remained until the regiment disbanded, July 11, 1865. On his return home he engaged as clerk in a store until 1867, when he began sailing, becoming master in 1876, and in 1879 he purchased an interest in a vessel, and has since been engaged in the vessel business, being at the present time vice president and general manager of the Stewart Transportation company. In politics he is a republican; has never been a candidate for any office before; was elected to the house of 1897-98 on the general legislative ticket of Detroit, and re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 20,452 to 17,584 for Alexander W. Blain, highest democratic people's union silver candidate.

HENRY STUMPENHUSEN,

Representative from the second district of Washtenaw county, was born in Ypsilanti, Washtenaw county, Michigan, August 15, 1843, of German-Irish parentage. At the age of three years he removed with his parents to a farm in Ypsilanti township, where he has since resided. He received a far common school education in the district and union schools of Ypsilanti, and taught district school for two years. At the age of twenty-nine he married Florence C. Dansingburg, of Augusta, in the same county. Three children were the fruits of this marriage, one of whom died in infancy. Of the others, a daughter is now a member of the junior class at the state normal school, and a son is a member of company A, 31st regiment Michigan volunteers. Mr. Stumpenhusen was elected a member of the legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,193 to 2,138 for Arthur J. Waters, republican.

WILLIAM SUTHERLAND,

Representative from the third district of Bay county, was born at Kawkawlin, Bay county, March 8, 1863, and educated in the schools of Kawkawlin and Bay City. Has been a farmer all his life, but has been active in politics for the past six years, and takes pride in the statement that he is the "original Pingree man of Bay county." Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,490 to 1,342 for John Washer, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 61 for Noah Hembling, populist.

JAMES B. TAZIMAN,

Representative from Livingston county, was born in Tompkins county, New York, September 18, 1852, and came to Michigan when two years of age. He was educated in the common schools and at Howell high school; has made farming his life work during the forty-four years of his residence in Michigan, but taught district schools eighteen winters. Has held the offices of township superintendent of schools, member of the board of school examiners, and township supervisor four years. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,764 to 2,468 for Freeman W. Allison, democratic people's union silver candidate.

SAUNDERS L. VAN CAMP,

Representative from the first district of Berrien county, was born at Fairview, Erie county, Pennsylvania, October, 17, 1841. He was educated in the common schools of his native town, and at the academy of East Springfield. In August, 1862, he enlisted for the civil war in company A, 145th regiment of Pennsylvania volunteers, was severely wounded at the battle of Gettysburg, July 2, 1863, discharged from hospital in Philadelphia November 22, 1864, and moved to Michigan in April, 1866, purchasing eighty acres of timber land near Benton Harbor, Berrien county, which he cleared and has ever since occupied as a farm. Is a republican in politics; has held nearly all the township offices; was supervisor for many years; was twice elected chairman of the board of supervisors, twice elected treasurer of Berrien county; was a member of the legislature of 1897, and re-elected to that of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,256 to 2,107 for Theodore N. Perry, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 94 for Lemuel M. Borns, prohibition.

I. ROY WATERBURY,

Representative from the second district of Oakland county, was born October 2, 1869. on the farm in Highland township, Oakland county, where he now resides. His early education was acquired in the public schools of that community. He was married in 1892, and has always followed the occupation of farming. Politically he is a republican, and has served his township in the offices of clerk, treasurer and supervisor. He was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,568 to 2,146 for William Smith Seaver, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 165 for Albert Van Tine, prohibition.

MATHEW H WATTERS,

Representative from the second district of Marquette county, was born at Cornwall, England, July 15, 1859. His education in early life was such as he could acquire by desultory school training, but since his arrival in Michigan, in 1883, it has been very effectively supplemented by observation and evening study. He was brought up a miner, and has been very prominent in the Upper Peninsula for the past fifteen years as a miner and prospector. Is at present in the employ of the D., S. S. & A. railway at Ishpeming. Mr. Watters was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,192 to 487 for William Peters, republican; 678 for Martin J. Eggan, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 127 for Richard Quayle, prohibitionist.

DUNCAN ANDERSON WAYNE,

Representative from the Midland district, comprising the counties of Midland, Gladwin and Arenac, was born January 7, 1858, at Simcoe, Norfolk county, Province of Ontario. His early education was obtained in the schools of his native town, but he removed to Michigan when but twelve years of age, and for twenty-six years has lived on the farm of 160 acres which he now occupies in Mt. Haley township, Midland county. Although a farmer, Mr. Wayne was engaged in a shingle and saw mill for six years, and has also dealt in real estate. Has been supervisor of his township for fifteen consecutive years, and is now serving his fifteenth year as chairman of the Midland

county board of supervisors. Also a member of the republican county committee thirteen years. He married Miss Maud Neff of Lansing, Michigan, February 25, 1892, and has two children. Is a member of several fraternal societies—Knights of Pythias, Maccabees, and Modern Woodmen. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,647 to 1,973 for Charles B. Wilmot, democratic people's union silver candidate.

AUGUST JOHN WEIER,

Representative from the first district of Monroe county, was born in the city of Monroe, Michigan, October 21, 1871. He acquired a practical education in the parochial and public schools of the city of Monroe, and at St. Francis' College of that city. Upon arriving at his majority he entered a manufacturing and mercantile corporation as its secretary. He early developed an aptitude for the study of social problems, and before he was a voter was an interested auditor of political discussions and an extensive reader of political economy. Believing that the principals of democracy were the true foundations of national prosperity, he identified himself with the democratic party and cast his first vote for its nominee in 1892. In politics he is a democrat; has never been a candidate for office before; was elected to the house of 1897-98; was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,809 to 1,403 for John B. Sulier, republican, and 22 for Nelson Davis, people's party.

FRANK C. WELLS,

Representative from the second district of Macomb county, was born at Steubenville, Jefferson county, Ohio, March 22, 1851. His early education was acquired in the public schools of that city, and in 1870 he came to Michigan and entered Michigan agricultural college, where he remained until the summer of 1873, when failing health compelled him to cease study and return to his home in Ohio. In 1875 he returned to Michigan and engaged in farming and lumbering. In 1890 he entered the veterinary department of Detroit college of medicine, and graduated with the degree of D. V. S. in 1893. Since then he has practiced veterinary surgery at Warren, Michigan. Politically he has always been a republican, and was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote af 1,845 to 1,434 for Thomas Weightman, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 62 for Samuel P. Warren, prohibition.

JAMES E. WETER,

Representative from the first district of Macomb county, was born at Palmyra, Lenawee county, Michigan, April 9, 1857. His parents were farmers, and his early life was spent on a farm, receiving his education at the district schools, supplemented by two years at Adrian college. After leaving school he farmed for nine years in Lenawee county, and then engaged in the wholesale egg business at Richmond, Macomb county, under the firm name of Weter, Fanning & Co., which he still continues. Is also president of the Macomb county savings bank of Richmond, and vice-president of the Consolidated Hay-Bale Tie Company of Richmond. Was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 1,858 to 1,651 for Warren S. Stone, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 48 for John S. Harris, prohibition.

GEORGE S. WHEELER,

Representative from the first district of Washtenaw county, was born in the township of Leicester, Livingston county, New York, April 22, 1830, and removed to Michigan with his parents a year later, having lived in Washtenaw and Livingston counties sixty-seven years. His early education was derived largely from the common schools, although he attended Cochren's academy at Northville, passed from there to the Ypsilanti high school, the commercial college at Detroit, and one term in the law school of the University. At seventeen he began teaching in the public schools, and followed that occupation for the greater part of the following sixteen years. Elected county superintendent of schools in 1868, he served six years, after which he was a member of the county board of school examiners for eight years. In the winter of 1861–62 he recruited a company for the Sir Arthur Rankin's regiment of lancers, which was never mustered into the service, but on August 27, 1862, he was mustered into the service of the United States as first lieutenant of company D, 5th Michigan cavalry, and went to the front in December of the same year. After the war he served as deputy county treasurer of Washtenaw county two years, and has been supervisor of Washtenaw and Livingston counties fifteen years. Has voted the whig and republican tickets forty-six years. Was elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 2,490 to 2,411 for Nathan E. Sutton, democratic people's union silver candidate, and 91 for James H. Murray, prohibitionist.

CHARLES E. WHITNEY,

Representative from the second district of Muskegon county, was born on a farm at Utica, Macomb county, Michigan, August 14, 1852. He acquired his early education in the district schools, attending school winters and working on his father's farm during the summers. Later he attended the public schools of Muskegon, studying under a brother who was superintendent of the schools at that time. He was engaged in farming and fruit raising at Utica until 1880, when he moved to Detroit and spent three years in the mercantile business. He bought a farm in Fruitport township, Muskegon county, in 1883, and has since made that his home, being engaged in farming and fruit raising. In politics he is a republican; has served his township as treasurer, school inspector, and member of the board of review. He has been an active member of the Muskegon county horticultural society, and was secretary of the Muskegon farmers' institute society for the years of 1895–96; was elected to the house of 1897–98, and was re-elected to the house of 1899–1900 by a vote of 1,901 to 875 for John Haverkate, democratic people's union silver candidate.

MYRON WING, (a)

Representative from Barry county, was born in the town of Eagle, Wyoming county, New York, in 1837, where he acquired a district school education, and spent his early days on his father's farm. At the age of twenty-six he came to Michigan, locating on a farm in Ross township, Kalamazoo county, where he lived for eighteen years, then moved to Barry township, Barry county, locating on the farm that he still owns and occupies. His life

(a) Died July 12, 1899.

occupation has been that of a farmer. In politics he is a republican; was justice of the peace of his township three terms and was elected to the house of 1897-98. Mr. Wing was re-elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,796 to 2,538 for Herbert A. Powers, democratic people's union silver candidate.

HENRY L. WOOD,

Representative from Gratiot county, was born in Troy township, Wood county, Ohio, June 17, 1848. He was educated at the common schools, Maumee seminary, and Hillsdale Commercial college, and lived in that state until 1876, when he removed to Monroe, Michigan, where he remained eighteen months and then removed to Gratiot county, where he has since resided, following the occupation of farming and brick making. At the age of sixteen years, Mr. Wood became a member of company G, 189th O. V. infantry, and served until the close of the civil war. Mr. Wood is married, and resides at St. Louis, Gratiot county. Politically, he is a stalwart republican, and an active partisan; and the esteem in which he is held is strongly evinced in the fact that he has served his party in the capacity of trustee of St. Louis union school, supervisor of Pine River towhship and member of the legislature of 1887-1888-1890, and was elected to the house of 1899-1900 by a vote of 3,066 against 1,941 for DeWitt Vought, democratic people's union silver candidate.

EDWIN W. WOODRUFF,

Representative from Isabella county, was born in Sandusky county, Ohio, February 6, 1858. He attended the common schools until twelve years of age, when he moved with his father to Wood county, Ohio, where he attended school winters and worked on his father's farm summers for four years, when he was compelled to quit school (his father having become crippled) and take charge of the farm. He married April 9, 1878, and moved with his wife and three children to Ottawa county, Ohio, in March, 1881, where his wife and one child died the same fall. He married a second time September 10, 1882, and with his wife and daughter and two sons moved in 1888 to Broomfield township, Isabella county, Michigan, and moved to the farm which he now owns and occupies. Mr. Woodruff is a republican politically; has held the offices of justice of the peace, school inspector, and highway commissioner; chairman and secretary of the Isabella county republican committee, and was a candidate for sheriff in 1896, but defeated by William Mogg. He was elected to the legislature of 1899-1900 by a vote of 2,272 to 1,849 for David J. Cahoon, democratic people's union silver candidate.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OF ALL THE STATES.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
ALABAMA—*Montgomery.*				
Governor	Joseph F. Johnston.	Dec., 1898...	Dec., 1900..	$3,000
Secretary of State	Robert M. David.....	Dec., 1898...	Dec., 1900...	(*a*) 1,800
Treasurer	George W. Ellis.....	Dec., 1898...	Dec., 1900...	2,100
Auditor	Walter S. White....	Dec., 1898...	Dec., 1900...	2,400
Supt. of Education	John Abercrombie..	Dec., 1898...	Dec., 1900...	2,200
Attorney General	Charles G. Brown...	Dec., 1898. .	Dec., 1900...	2,200
Com. of Agriculture	Isaac F. Culver.....	Dec., 1898...	Dec., 1900 ..	2,200
ARKANSAS—*Little Rock.*				
Governor	Daniel W. Jones.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	3,500
Secretary of State	Alex. C. Hull.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	1,800
Auditor	Clay Sloan.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	2,250
Treasurer	Thomas E. Little....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	2,250
Attorney General	Jeff Davis.....	Jan., 1899..	Jan., 1901...	1,600
Land Commissioner	J. W. Colquitt.....	Oct., 1898...	Oct., 1900...	1,800
Supt. of Pub Inst.	J. J. Doyne.....	Oct., 1898..	Oct., 1900...	1 800
Com'r of Mines, Mfg. and Agriculture	Frank Hill.....	Oct., 1898...	Oct., 1900...	1,800
CALIFORNIA—*Sacramento.*				
Governor	Henry T. Gage	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	Jacob H. Neff.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	(*b*) 10
Secretary of State	C. F. Curry.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	3,000
Treasurer	Truman Reeves.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	3,000
Attorney General	T. L. Ford.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	3,000
Surveyor General	M. J. Wright.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	3,000
Controller	E. P. Colgan	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	3,000
Supt. Public Instruction	Thomas J. Kirk.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	3,000
COLORADO—*Denver.*				
Governor	Charles. S. Thomas.	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Francis Carney.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	1,000
Secretary of State	Elmer F. Beckwith..	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	3,000
Treasurer	John H. Fesler	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	6,000
Auditor	George W. Temple..	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	2,500
Supt. Public Instruction	Mrs. H. L. Grenfell..	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	3,000
Attorney General	David M. Campbell .	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	3,000
CONNECTICUT—*Hartford.*				
Governor	Geo. E. Lounsbury...	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Lyman A. Mills.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	500
Secretary of State	Huber Clark.....	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	1,500
Treasurer	Charles S. Messick..	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	1,500
Comptroller	Thompson S. Grant..	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1901...	1,500
Attorney General	Charles Phelps	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	4,000

(*a*) And fees.
(*b*) Per day as president of the senate.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
DELAWARE—*Dover.*				
Governor	E. W. Tunnell	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	$2,000
Secretary of State	James H. Hughes	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	(*a*) 1,000
Treasurer	Lewis H. Ball	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,450
Attorney General	Robert C. White	April, 1897	April, 1902	1,500
Auditor	John A. Lingo	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,200
FLORIDA—*Tallahassee.*				
Governor	William D. Bloxam	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	3,500
Secretary of State	John L. Crawford	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	1,500
Treasurer	James B. Whitfield	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	2,000
Comptroller	William H. Reynolds	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture	L. B. Wombwell	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	1,500
Attorney General	William B. Lamar	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction.	William N. Sheats	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	1,500
GEORGIA—*Atlanta.*				
Governor	Allan D. Candler	Oct. 29, 1898	Oct. 29, 1900	3,000
Secretary of State	Philip Cook	Oct. 29, 1898	Oct. 29, 1900	2,000
Comptroller General	Wm. A. Wright	Oct. 29, 1898	Oct. 29, 1900	2,000
Treasurer	W. J. Speer	Oct. 29, 1898	Oct. 29, 1900	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture	O. B. Stevens	Oct. 29, 1898	Oct. 29, 1900	2,000
State School Examiner.	G. R. Glenn	Oct. 29, 1898	Oct. 29, 1900	2,000
IDAHO—*Boise.*				
Governor	Frank Sueunenberg.	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Jos. H. Hutchinson	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	(*b*) $7.50 p. day
Secretary of State	Mart Patrie	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	1,800
State Auditor	Bartlett Sinclair	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	1,800
State Treasurer	Lucius C. Rice	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	1,000
Attorney General	Samuel H. Hayes	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction.	Percival French	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	1,500
ILLINOIS—*Springfield.*				
Governor	John R. Tanner	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. A. Northcott	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	1,000
Secretary of State	James A. Rose	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	3,500
Auditor	James S. McCollough	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	3,500
Treasurer	Floyd Whittemore	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	3,500
Attorney General	Edward C. Akin	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	3,500
Supt. Public Instruction.	Alfred Bayliss	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	3,500
INDIANA—*Indianapolis.*				
Governor	James A. Mount	Jan. 9, 1897	Jan. 9, 1901	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	William S. Haggard.	Jan. 9, 1897	Jan. 9, 1901	1,000
Secretary of State	Union B. Hunt	Jan. 16, 1899	Jan. 16, 1901	6,500
Auditor	William H. Hart	Jan. 25, 1899	Jan. 25, 1901	7,500
Treasurer	Leopold Levy	Feb. 9, 1899	Feb. 9, 1901	6,500
Attorney General	William L. Taylor	Nov. 22, 1898	Nov. 22, 1900	7,500
Supt. Public Instruction.	Frank L. Jones	Mar. 15, 1899	Mar. 15, 1901	2,500
State Statistician	John B. Connor	Nov. 19, 1898	Nov. 19, 1900	2,000
State Geologist	Willis S. Blatchley	Nov. 19, 1898	Nov. 19, 1900	2,500
IOWA—*Des Moines.*				
Governor	Leslie M. Shaw	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	3,000
Secretary of State	G. L. Dobson	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,200
Auditor	Frank F. Merriam	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,200
Treasurer	John Herriott	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,200
Attorney General	Milton Remley	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	4,000
Supt. Public Instruction.	Richard C. Barrett	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1900	2,200

(*a*) And fees.
(*b*) During session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
KANSAS—*Topeka.*				
Governor	W. E. Stanley	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	$3,000
Lieutenant Governor	H. E. Richter	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	(*a*)$6.00
Secretary ef State	Geo. A. Clark	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,500
Auditor	Geo. E. Cole	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,500
Treasurer	F. E. Grimes	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,500
Attorney General	A. A. Godard	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,500
Supt. Public Instruction.	Frank Nelson	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,500
KENTUCKY—*Frankfort.*				
Governor	Wm. O. Bradley	Jan. 1, 1896	Jan. 1, 1900	(*b*)6,500
Lieutenant Governor	W. J. Worthington	Jan. 1, 1896	Jan. 1, 1900	(*c*) $6.00 p. day
Secretary of State	Chas. Finley	Jan. 1, 1896	Jan. 1, 1900	3,000
Auditor	Samuel H. Stone	Jan. 1, 1896	Jan. 1, 1900	3,400
Treasurer	Geo. W. Long	Jan. 1, 1896	Jan. 1, 1900	3,600
Attorney General	W. S. Taylor	Jan. 1, 1896	Jan. 1, 1900	4,000
Supt. Public Instruction.	W. J. Davidson	Jan. 1, 1896	Jan. 1, 1900	2,500
LOUISIANA—*Baton Rouge.*				
Governor	Murphy J. Foster	April, 1896	April, 1900	(*d* 5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Robt. H. Snyder	April, 1896	April, 1900	1,500
Secretary of State	John T. Michel	April, 1896	April, 1900	(*e*)1,800
Attorney General	M. J. Cunningham	April, 1896	April, 1900	3,500
Auditor	W. W. Heard	April, 1896	April, 1900	2,500
Treasurer	A. V. Fournett	April, 1896	April, 1900	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction.	Jos. V. Calhoun	April, 1896	April, 1900	2,000
MAINE—*Augusta.*				
Governor	Llewellyn Powers	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,000
Secretary of State	Byron Boyd	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,500
Treasurer	F. M. Simpson	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,000
Attorney General	William T. Haines	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,000
MARYLAND—*Annapolis.*				
Governor	Lloyd Lowndes	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1900	4,500
Secretary of State	Richard Dallam	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1900	2,000
Comptroller	Phillip Goldsborough	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	2,500
Attorney General	Harry M. Clabough	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1900	3,000
MASSACHUSETTS—*Boston.*				
Governor	Roger Wolcott	Jan. 4, 1899	Jan. 3, 1900	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. Murray Crane	Jan. 4, 1899	Jan. 3, 1900	2,000
Secretary of State	William M. Olin	Jan. 18, 1899	Jan. 17, 1900	3,500
Treasurer	Edward P. Shaw	Jan. 18, 1899	Jan. 17, 1900	5,000
Auditor	John W. Kimball	Jan. 18, 1899	Jan. 17, 1900	3,500
Attorney General	Hosea M. Knowlton	Jan. 18, 1899	Jan. 17, 1900	5,000
MICHIGAN—*Lansing.*				
Governor	Hazen S. Pingree	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Orren W. Robinson	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	(*c*) $3.00 p. day
Secretary of State	Justus S. Stearns	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	800
Treasurer	George A. Steel	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	1,000
Auditor General	Roscoe D. Dix	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	3,000
Com'r of Land office	William A. French	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	800
Attorney General	Horace M. Oren	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	800
Supt. Public Instruction.	Jason E. Hammond	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	1,000

(*a*) Per day as president of the senate during legislative session and $700 per year as a member of the board of railroad assessors.
(*b*) Also house, furniture and fuel.
(*c*) During session of legislature.
(*d*) And mansion.
(*e*) And fees.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
MINNESOTA—*St. Paul.*				
Governor	John Lind	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	$5.000
Lieutenant Governor	Lyndon Smith	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	(*a*) $10 p. day.
Secretary of State	Albert Berg	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	3.500
Auditor	R. C. Dunn	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1903	3,600
Treasurer	Aug. T. Koerner	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1901	3.500
Attorney General	W. B. Douglas	Jan. 1, 1899	Jan. 1, 1903	3,500
MISSISSIPPI—*Jackson.*				
Governor	A. J. McLaurin,	Jan., 1896...	Jan., 1900...	3,500
Lieutenant Governor	J. H. Jones	Jan., 1896...	Jan., 1900...	500
Secretary of State	J. L. Power	Jan., 1896...	Jan., 1900...	2,000
Auditor	W. D. Holder	Jan , 1896...	Jan., 1900...	2,500
Treasurer	A. Q. May	Jan., 1896...	Jan., 1900...	2,500
Attorney General	Wiley N. Nash	Jan., 1866...	Jan., 1900...	2,500
Supt. Public Instruction.	H. L. Whitfield	Jan., 1896...	Jan., 1900...	2,000
Land Commissioner	E. N. Nall	Jan., 1896...	Jan., 1900...	1,800
MISSOURI—*Jefferson City.*				
Governor	Lon. V. Stephens	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	(*b*)5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Aug. H. Bolte	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	(*c*)1,000
Secretary of State	Alex. A. Lesueur	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	3,000
Auditor	James M. Seibert	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	3,000
Treasurer	Frank L. Pitts	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	3.000
Supt. Public Instruction.	Wm. T. Carrington	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	3,000
Attorney General	Edward C. Crow	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	3,000
Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners	Joseph Florey	Jan., 1895...	Jan., 1901...	3,000
	T. J. Hennessey	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1903...	3,000
	Wm. E. McCulley	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1905...	3,000
MONTANA—*Helena.*				
Governor	Robert B. Smith	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	A. E. Spriggs	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901.	(*d*) $10 p. day.
Secretary of State	T. S. Hogan	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	3,000
Attorney General	C. B. Nolan	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901..	3,000
Treasurer	T. E. Collins	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	3.000
Auditor	T. W. Poindexter, Jr.	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	3,000
Supt. Public Instruction.	E. A. Carleton	Jan., 1897...	Jan., 1901...	2.500
NEBRASKA—*Lincoln.*				
Governor	William A. Poynter	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 3, 1901	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	Edward A. Gilbert	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 3, 1901	600
Secretary of State	William F. Porter	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 3, 1901	2,000
Auditor	John F. Cornell	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 3, 1901	2,500
Treasurer	John B. Meserve	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 3, 1901	2,500
Attorney General	Constantine J. Smyth	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 3, 1901	2,000
Commissioner Public Lands and Buildings	Jacob V. Wolfe	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 3, 1901	2.000
NEVADA—*Carson City.*				
Governor	Reinhold Sadler	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	James R. Judge	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	1,000
Secretary of State	Eugene Howell	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	3,000
Comptroller	S. O. Davis	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	2,400
Treasurer	D. M. Ryan	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	2,400
Attorney General	W. D. Jones	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	2,000
Surveyor General	E. D. Kelley	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1803...	2,400
Supt. Public Instruction.	Orris Ring	Jan., 1899...	Jan., 1903...	2,000

(*a*) During session.
(*b*) And use of mansion free.
(*c*) $7.00 per diem during session.
(*d*) During the session of the legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
NEW HAMPSHIRE—*Concord.*				
Governor	Frank W. Rollins	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 5, 1901	$2,000
Secretary of State	Ezra S. Stearns	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 5, 1901	(*a*) 800
Treasurer	Solon A. Carter	Jan. 5, 1899	Jan. 5, 1901	1,800
Attorney General	Edwin G. Eastman	Jan. 20, 1897	Jan. 20, 1902	2,500
Supt. Public Instruction	Fred Gowing	Feb., 1897	Feb., 1899	2,500
NEW JERSEY—*Trenton.*				
Governor	Foster M. Voorhees	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 20, 1902	10,000
Secretary of State	George Wurts	April 1, 1897	April 1, 1902	6,000
State Treasurer	George B. Swain	April 2, 1897	April 2, 1900	6,000
Comptroller	William I. Hancock	April 2, 1897	April 2, 1900	6,000
Attorney General	Samuel H. Grey	April 5, 1897	April 5, 1902	7,000
Supt. Public Instruction	Charles J. Barcter	April 5, 1896	Mar. 26, 1899	3,000
NEW YORK—*Albany.*				
Governor	Theodore Roosevelt	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Timothy L. Woodruff	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	5,000
Secretary of State	John T. McDonough	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	5,000
Comptroller	William J. Morgan	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	6,000
Attorney General	John C. Davis	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	5,000
Treasurer	John P. Jackel	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	5,000
State Engineer and Surveyor	Edward A. Pond	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	5,000
NORTH CAROLINA—*Raleigh.*				
Governor	D. L. Russell	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Chas. A. Reynolds	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	(*b*) $6.00
Secretary of State	Cyrus Thompson	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	(*a*) 2,000
Treasurer	Wm. H. Worth	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	3,000
Auditor	Hall W. Ayer	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	1,500
Attorney General	Zeb. V. Walser	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	(*a*) 2,000
Supt. Public Instruction	Chas. V. Mebane	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	1,500
NORTH DAKOTA—*Bismarck.*				
Governor	F. B. Fancher	Jan., 1899	Dec., 1900	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. M. Devine	Jan., 1899	Dec., 1900	1,000
Secretary of State	Fred Falley	Jan., 1899	Dec., 1900	2,000
Auditor	A. W. Carlblom	Jan., 1899	Dec., 1900	2,000
Treasurer	D. W. Driscoll	Jan., 1899	Dec., 1900	2,000
Attorney General	J. F. Cowan	Jan., 1899	Dec., 1900	2,000
Commissioner Insurance	G. W. Harrison	Jan., 1899	Dec., 1900	2,000
Com'r Agriculture	H. U. Thomas	Jan., 1899	Dec., 1900	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction	J. G. Holland	Jan., 1899	Dec., 1900	2,000
OHIO—*Columbus.*				
Governor	Asa S. Bushnell	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	Asahel W. Jones	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	800
Secretary of State	Charles Kinney	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	4,000
Auditor	Walter D. Guilbert	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1900	4,000
Treasurer	Sam'l B. Campbell	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	4,000
Attorney General	Frank S. Mounett	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	1,500
Com'r Common Schools	Lewis D. Bonebrake	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	2,000
Dairy and Food Com'r	Jos. E. Blackburn,	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,000
OREGON—*Salem.*				
Governor	T. T. Geer	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	(*c*) 1,500
Secretary of State	F. I. Dunbar	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	(*a*) 1,500
Treasurer	Chas. S. Moore	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	(*a*) 800
Attorney General	D. R. N. Blackburn	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	3,000
Supt. Public Instruction	J. H. Ackerman	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	1,800
Printer	W. H. Leed	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	Fees.

(*a*) And fees
(*b*) Per day during session of legislature.
(*c*) And extras.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
PENNSYLVANIA—*Harrisburg.*				
Governor	William A. Stone	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	John P. S. Gobin	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	5,000
Auditor General	Levi G. McCauley	May, 1898	May, 1901	6,400
Treasurer	James S. Beacon	May, 1898	May, 1900	7,400
Sec. Internal Affairs	James W. Latta	May, 1899	May, 1903	5,100
RHODE ISLAND—*Providence.*				
Governor	Elisha Dyer	May, 1898	May, 1900	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	William Gregory	May, 1898	May, 1899	500
Secretary of State	Chas. P. Bennett	May, 1898	May, 1899	3,500
Attorney General	Willard B. Tanner	May, 1898	May, 1899	4,500
Treasurer	Walter A. Read	May, 1898	May, 1899	2,500
SOUTH CAROLINA—*Charleston.*				
Governor	W. H. Ellerbe	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	M. B. McSweeney	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	(a)$8.00 p. day.
Secretary of State	M. R. Cooper	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,900
Attorney General	G. Duman Bellinger	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,900
Treasurer	W. H. Timmerman	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,400
Comptroller General	J. T. Derham	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,900
Supt. Public Instruction	J. J. McMahon	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,900
Adjutant General	J. W. Floyd	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,200
SOUTH DAKOTA—*Pierre.*				
Governor	Andrew E. Lee	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	John T. Kean	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	(a) $10.
Secretary of State	William H. Roddle	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,800
Auditor	James D. Reeves	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,800
Treasurer	John Schamber	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,800
Commissioner Schools and Public Lands	David Eastman	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,800
Attorney General	John L. Pyle	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,000
Supt. Public Instruction	E. E. Collins	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	1,800
TENNESSEE—*Nashville.*				
Governor	Benton McMillan	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	4,000
Secretary of State	Wm. S. Morgan	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	3,000
Treasurer	E. B. Craig	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	5,000
Comptroller	T. F. King	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	3,500
TEXAS—*Austin.*				
Governor	J. D. Sayers	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. N. Browning	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	(a)$5.00
Secretary of State	D. H. Hardy	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,000
Attorney General	Thos. S. Smith	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	4,000
Comptroller	R. W. Finley	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,500
Land Commissioner	G. W. Finzer	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,500
Supt. Public Instruction	J. S. Kendall	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1901	2,500
UTAH—*Salt Lake City.*				
Governor	Heber M. Wells	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1901	2,000
Secretary of State	James T. Hammond	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1901	2,000
Treasurer	James Chipman	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1901	1,000
Attorney General	A. C. Bishop	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1901	1,500
State Auditor	Morgan Richards	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1901	1,500
Supt. Public Instruction	J. R. Park	Jan., 1896	Jan., 1901	1,500

(a) Per day during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
VERMONT—*Montpelier.*				
Governor	Edward C. Smith	Oct., 1898	Oct., 1900	$1,500
Lieutenant Governor	Henry C. Bates	Oct., 1898	Oct., 1900	(*a*)$6.00
Secretary of State	Fred A. Howland	Oct., 1898	Oct., 1900	1,700
Treasurer	John L. Bacon	Oct., 1898	Oct., 1900	1,700
State Auditor	Orion M. Barber	Oct., 1898	Oct., 1900	2,000
VIRGINIA—*Richmond.*				
Governor	J. Hoge Tyler	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1902	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edward Echols	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1902	800
Secretary of State	Joseph T. Lawless	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	2,000
Attorney General	Andrew J. Montague	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1902	2,500
Auditor	Morton Marye	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	2,750
Treasurer	A. W. Harman, Jr	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	1,500
Supt. Public Instruction	Joseph W. Southall	Mar., 1898	Mar., 1902	2,500
Railroad Commissioner	James C. Hill	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	1,500
Register Land Office	John W. Richardson	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1900	1,500
Supt. Public Printing	J. H. O'Bannon	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1902	1,500
WASHINGTON—*Olympia.*				
Governor	John R. Rogers	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	4,000
Secretary of State	Will D. Jenkins	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	2,500
Treasurer	C. W. Young	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	2,000
Auditor	Neal Cheetham	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	2,000
Attorney General	P. H. Winston	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction	F. J. Brown	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	2,500
Commissioner of Lands	Robt. Bridges	Jan., 1897	Jan., 1901	2,000
WEST VIRGINIA—*Charleston.*				
Governor	G. W. Atkinson	Mar. 4, 1897.	Mar. 4, 1901.	2,700
Secretary of State	Wm. M. O. Dawson	Mar. 4, 1897.	Mar. 4, 1901.	(*b*)1,000
Treasurer	M. A. Kendall	Mar. 4, 1897.	Mar. 4, 1901.	1,500
Auditor	L. M. La Follette	Mar. 4, 1897.	Mar. 4, 1901.	Fees
Attorney General	Edgar P. Rucker	Mar. 4, 1897.	Mar. 4, 1901.	1,800
Supt. of Schools	J. R. Trotter	Mar. 4, 1897.	Mar. 4, 1901.	1,500
WISCONSIN—*Madison.*				
Governor	Edward Scofield	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	(*c*)5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Jesse Stowe	Jan., 1898.	Jan., 1901	1,000
Secretary of State	Wm. H. Froehlich	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	5,000
Treasurer	James O. Davidson	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	5,000
Attorney General	E. R. Hicks	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	3,000
Supt. Public Instruction	L. D. Harvey	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	1,200
Railroad Commissioner	G. L. Rice	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	3,000
Commissioner Insurance	Emil Giljohaur	Jan., 1898	Jan., 1901	3,000
WYOMING—*Cheyenne.*				
Governor	De Forest Richards	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	2,500
Secretary of State	F. Chatterton	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	2,000
Treasurer	Geo. E. Abbott	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	2,000
Auditor	Le Roy Grant	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	2,000
Supt. Public Instruction	Thos. T. Tynan	Jan., 1899	Jan., 1903	2,000

(*a*) Per day during session.
(*b*) And fees.
(*c*) Also use of executive mansion with necessary expenses.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Elective officers, their residences and salaries. Term, two years—January 1, 1899, to January 1, 1901. Members of board of education are elected for a term of six years. (*a*)

GOVERNOR.

HAZEN S. PINGREE, Detroit, Wayne County - - - Salary $4,000

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

ORRIN W. ROBINSON, Chassell, Houghton County - (*b*) Salary $3 per day

SECRETARY OF STATE.

JUSTUS S. STEARNS, Ludington, Mason County - - - Salary $800

STATE TREASURER.

GEORGE A. STEEL, Detroit, Wayne County - - - - Salary $1,000

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ROSCOE D. DIX, St. Joseph, Berrien County - - - - Salary $3,000

COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

WILLIAM A. FRENCH, Bell, Presque Isle County - - - Salary $800

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

HORACE M. OREN, Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa County - - Salary $800

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

JASON E. HAMMOND. Hillsdale, Hillsdale County - - Salary $1,000

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*c*)

FREDERICK A. PLATT, Flint, Genesee County.
PERRY F. POWERS, Cadillac, Wexford County.
ELIAS F. JOHNSON, Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County.

(*a*) Justices of the supreme court and regents of the university are elected at the spring election. For name, term of office, etc., see index for pages.
(*b*) During session of legislature.
(*c*) Three dollars per day for actual service; also their necessary traveling and other expenses.

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SENATE.

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

CHASE S. OSBORN, salary $2,500 - Sault Ste. Marie; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

MILO D. CAMPBELL, (*a*) salary $2,000, - Coldwater; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

GEORGE L. MALTZ, salary $2,500, - - - Detroit; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

JOSEPH L. COX, salary $2,000, - - - Battle Creek; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF MINERAL STATISTICS.

JAMES RUSSELL, salary $2,500, (*b*) - Marquette; office at Marquette

STATE LIBRARIAN.

MARY C. SPENCER, salary $1,200, - - - - State Library, Lansing

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

WILLIAM JUDSON, salary $1,500, - Ann Arbor; office at Ann Arbor

STATE INSPECTOR OF SALT.

JABEZ B. CASWELL, salary $1,500, - - Bay City; office at Bay City

STATE VETERINARIAN.

GEORGE W. DUNPHY, $5 per day and expenses, - Quincy; office at Quincy

GAME AND FISH WARDEN.

GRANT M. MORSE, salary $2,000. - - - Portland; office at Portland

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

ELLIOT O. GROSVENOR, salary $1,200, - - Monroe; office at Lansing

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(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899, and Harry H. Stevens appointed July 8, 1899.
(*b*) This amount is to cover all expenses, such as explorations, surveys and cost of publishing reports.

EDGAR J. ADAMS,

Speaker House of Representatives.

STATE DEPARTMENTS.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

	Salary.
HAZEN S. PINGREE, Governor	$4.000
RALPH STONE, Private Secretary to the Governer	1,800
S. A. TOMLINSON, Executive Clerk to the Governor	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

JUSTUS S. STEARNS, Secretary of State	800
WILLARD K. BUSH, Deputy Secretary of State	2.000
FRED. Y. JOSLYN, Chief Clerk	1,200
ALBERT DUNHAM, Executive Clerk	1,100
SAMUEL A. KENNEDY, Chief of Corporation Division	1,500
GEORGE LORD, Chief of Building and Loan Division	1,500
OSMOND C. HOWE, Chief of Agricultural Division	1,100
DR. CRESSEY L. WILBUR, Chief of Vital Statistics Division	1,100
ELLSWORTH C. CORBETT, Chief of Compiling Division	1,000
LUTHER S. BURTON, Chief of Shipping Division	1,000
JOHN C. PALMER, Chief of Mailing Division and Cashier	1,000

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

GEORGE A. STEEL, State Treasurer	1,000
ROBERT G. STEEL, Deputy State Treasurer	2,000
FRANK E. BRIGGS, Cashier	1,500
M. F. CHAFEY, Chief Clerk	1,200
PERRY J. DAVIS, Bookkeeper	1,200

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

ROSCOE D. DIX, Auditor General	3,000
JOHN F. WILKINSON, Deputy Auditor General	2,000
FREDERICK SCHNEIDER, Private Secretary	1,600
HENRY HUMPHREY, State Accountant	2,000
EDWARD J. WRIGHT, Chief Clerk	1,500
W. S. HUMPHREY, Assistant Chief Clerk	1.400
HARRY A. MORRIS, Chief Bookkeeper	1,200

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

WILLIAM A. FRENCH, Land Commissioner	800
ARTHUR P. LOOMIS, Deputy Land Commissioner	2,000
EDWIN R. HAVENS, Chief Clerk	1,200
HENRY WHITELY, Bookkeeper	1,200
JAMES I. BERRY, Draughtsman	1.200

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

	Salary.
JASON E. HAMMOND, Superintendent of Public Instruction	1,000
DANIEL E. MCCLURE, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction	2,000
A. HAMLIN SMITH, Chief Clerk	1,000

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

HORACE M. OREN, Attorney General	800
HENRY E. CHASE, Deputy Attorney General	2,000
CHARLES W. MCGILL, Chief Law Clerk	1,500

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

MILO D. CAMPBELL, (*a*) Insurance Commissioner	2,000
NELSON B. HADLEY, Deputy	1,500
HENRY W. WALKER, Chief Clerk	1,200

COMMISSIONER OF RAILROAD DEPARTMENT.

CHASE S. OSBORN, Commissioner of Railroads	2,500
CHARLES H. CHAPMAN, Deputy	1,500
JAMES BICE, Mechanical Engineer	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

JOSEPH L. COX, Commissioner of Labor	2,000
JOHN HOLBROOK, Deputy	1,500
L. S. RUSSELL, Chief Clerk	1,200

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

GEORGE L. MALTZ, Commissioner of Banking	2,500
W. T. BRADFORD, Deputy	2,000
LESTER M. SHERWOOD, Chief Clerk and Examiner	1,500

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS DEPARTMENT.

SAMUEL A. COMMONS, Secretary	1,600
THOMAS HILL, Engineer and Superintendent of building and grounds	1,600

DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT.

ELLIOT O. GROSVENOR, Dairy and Food Commissioner	1,200
JOHN R. BENNETT, Deputy	1,000
R. E. DOOLITTLE, State Analyst	1,200

STATE LIBRARY.

MARY C. SPENCER, Librarian	1,200
LILY B. RONAN, Assistant	900

(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899, and Harry H. Stevens appointed July 8, 1899.

DEPARTMENT DUTIES.

THE GOVERNOR.

He is the principal executive officer of the state, the commander-in-chief of the military forces of the state, and he shall take care that the laws of the state are faithfully executed.

The governor may convene the legislature in extraordinary session and issue writs of election to fill vacancies in that body. He shall give information to the legislature, by message, of the condition of the state at the close of his term and furnish a statement, with the reasons therefor, of all pardons or commutations of sentence issued by him. All bills and concurrent resolutions, except for adjournment, must be submitted to him for his approval.

He may grant reprieves, pardons and commutations of sentence. He may demand fugitives from justice from the executive of any other state or territory, and may issue warrants upon the requisition of the governors of other states and territories, when fugitives therefrom are found within this state. He signs all commissions, patents for state lands, and appoints notaries public and commissioners to take acknowledgments of deeds in other states for this state.

He may require information in writing from the officers of the executive departments on any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

He appoints all the principal officers of the state not elected by the people, and the members of the boards of the various state institutions, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and may fill vacancies in state offices in certain cases, and may remove public officers for cause or upon proper investigation and proofs of misconduct or incompetency.

He may issue writs of election in case of vacancy in the state representation in the lower house of congress, and in case of a vacancy in the office of United States senator he may appoint some person to hold the office until the legislature chooses a successor.

The governor is *ex officio* a member of the board of corrections and charities, state board of agriculture, board of control of railroads, board of control of St. Mary's Falls ship canal,(*a*) board of fund commissioners, board of geological survey, board of control of state swamp lands, board of managers soldiers' home, and board of commissioners upper peninsula state prison.

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

In case of impeachment, removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state of the governor, his powers and duties devolve on the lieutenant governor. He is *ex officio* president of the senate. In committee of the whole he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division he shall give the casting vote. He is a member of the state board of equalization.

(*a*) See note, p 188, C. L. 1897.

THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

The private secretary to the governor is charged, under the direction of the governor, with the duties appertaining to official correspondence, receiving and recording all applications for commissions, pardons, requisitions, etc.; those granted, appointments made, and general clerical work of the office. His duty is to remain at the seat of government in charge of the executive office for the transaction of such business as may not require the personal attention of the governor, and to notify him of such as may need his immediate attention.

REQUIREMENTS AS TO REQUISITIONS AND WARRANTS OF ARRESTS.

Applications for requisitions upon the executive authority of another state for the delivery of, and return of, any offender who has fled from justice in this state, must be in writing, addressed to the governor, and must come from the prosecuting attorney of the county, and must be accompanied by the following documents and proofs:

1. *Two* duly attested copies of the indictment found against the offender; or if no indictment has been found, *two* duly attested copies of the complaint and warrant, together with affidavits to the facts constituting the offense charged.—[In case the requisition is upon the executive of Ohio, *three* copies.]

2. There must be in every case sworn evidence that the person charged is a fugitive from justice; that is that he has fled from the state to avoid arrest. If there has been any former requisition for the same person, growing out of the same transaction, it must be so stated, with an explanation of the reasons for asking a requisition; and if the criminal is known to be under arrest for any other offense, this fact must appear. If the offense was not of recent occurrence, sufficient reasons must be given why the application has been delayed. No application will be granted unless the county prosecuting attorney shall state in writing that he believes there is sufficient evidence to convict the offender of the crime charged; and that the requisition is not asked to aid in collecting a debt or enforcing civil remedy against a person who has left the state, but solely to aid in the administration of the criminal law.

Requisitions will be delivered to the duly authorized agent of this state, by the secretary of state, upon the proper order from the governor.

The prosecuting attorney should designate the name of the person he desires appointed as agent to receive the criminal.

Warrants upon requisitions from other states will not be issued unless they are accompanied with documents, affidavits and statements conforming substantially to the foregoing regulations, and when issued will be mailed to the sheriff of the county where the fugitive is supposed to be, who will make prompt return of the warrant to the department of state.

The state will not be liable for expenses incurred in the pursuit and arrest of fugitives.

The expenses incurred in this state for the return to other states of fugitives from justice must be paid by the agents of such states.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

The secretary of state is the custodian of the great seal of the state, and affixes such seal to all executive proclamations, to various commissions, to warrants, to pardons, the requisitions for or extradition of fugitives from justice and countersigns the same. He is also the custodian of the laws and records of the state. He publishes the laws and resolutions of the legislature, and amendments to the constitution.

He is also charged with certain annual reports relating to agriculture, vital and other statistics; the supervision of the printing of the reports of various state officers and boards; the preparation and publication of the legislative manual, and the compilation of various laws.

He supervises the taking of the census of the state every tenth year, and the subsequent arrangement, compilation, and publication of the statistics collected.

He issues patents for state lands upon the certificates of the land commissioner, and in this connection decides whether the holders of such certificates are legally entitled to patents thereon, subject to appeal to the governor. He approves and files the bonds of certain officers; also articles of association or incorporation, and the reports authorized or required by the laws of the state; examines building and loan associations.

He is required to give due notice to sheriffs of state officers to be elected at the regular or special elections; also of the submission of amendments to the constitution, and to furnish proper blanks for the returns.

He is a member of the board of state auditors, the board of state canvassers, board on the consolidation and crossings of railroads, board of control of state swamp lands, board of trustees to take charge of escheated property and other state assets, board of internal improvement, state board of equalization, and the bureau of labor and industrial statistics.

THE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE.

The deputy secretary of state performs such duties as are prescribed by the secretary or required by law, aiding in the general administration and having immediate charge of the affairs of the department. In the absence of the secretary he is acting head of the department.

THE CHIEF CLERK.

The chief clerk's duties are such as may be prescribed from time to time by the secretary and deputy secretary of state.

THE ROUTINE BUSINESS OF THE DEPARTMENT IS AS FOLLOWS:

The custody and preservation of the laws, election returns, findings of the board of state canvassers, records and archives. The publication and distribution of the laws and public documents, of the Legislative Manual, of compilations of the highway, drain, game, election, and various other laws. The notification of sheriffs of all special and general elections, preparation and distribution of instructions, and the proper blanks for the return of votes cast thereat. The preparation and compilation of the election returns

for the board of state canvassers. The charge of and certification of accounts with the contractors for departmental printing, paper, stationery, and other supplies. The examination and filing of official bonds and oaths of office of all persons from whom required. The examination of and decisions as to land certificates, and the recording and issuance of patents for state land. The examination, filing and recording of articles of association or incorporation or reports therefrom authorized or required by the laws of the state. The making of certified copies of laws, patents, articles of association or incorporation or other records. And the filing and copying of all papers relative to building and loan associations. The making out, recording, and delivery of all commissions, pardons, warrants of arrest, and requisitions for fugitives from justice upon the proper order from the governor; the examination, filing and recording of returns from county clerks, of justices of the peace in the several townships of the state; their names, the time of the election of such justices, their terms of office and notices of vacancies in said office; also the recording of the names, addresses, and term of office of all duly qualified notaries public or other appointed officers, and miscellaneous business connected with the office of the governor. The collection of reliable information as to the condition, prospects, and results of the cereal and other crops, by the means of reports from correspondents in the townships of the state. This information is gathered at stated periods of each month, carefully studied, tabulated and published monthly, in accordance with the provisions of act No. 33, laws of 1881. The annual returns of the farm statistics, gathered in compliance with act No. 24, laws of 1879, by the supervisors, are arranged, compiled and published annually under the title of "Farm Statistics." The farm statistics furnish the basis for the more important of the estimates in the monthly crop reports. The compilation of the abstracts of the annual reports of the superintendents of the poor, (see act No. 154, laws of 1887); of the annual reports of the sheriffs, (see act No. 167, laws of 1875). The compilation of the statistics relative to the insane, deaf, dumb, blind, epileptic, and idiotic, as required by the provisions of act No. 81, laws of 1881.

The preservation, indexing, compilation and publication of data derived from returns of births, deaths, marriages and divorces, collected under the provisions of act No. 194, laws of Michigan, 1867, as amended by act No. 125, laws of Michigan, 1869, and further amended, for marriages, by public act No. 128, of 1887, as amended by public act No. 256 of 1889 and public act No. 243 of 1895; public act No. 9 of 1897 (divorces); public act No. 180 of 1897 (marriages in special cases by probate judges), and public act No. 217 of 1897 (immediate registration of deaths). Under the provisions of the latter act, in addition to the "Annual Registration Report," a monthly bulletin showing the distribution of mortality, the prevalence of dangerous communicable diseases, etc., is required to be published. The distribution of blank forms to county clerks, supervisors, township, village and city clerks and city health officers, for the registration and return of vital statistics, including marriage licenses and certificates of death and burial permits.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE STATE TREASURER.

He is the receiving officer and custodian of the state funds, state taxes collected by the county treasurers, specific taxes upon railroad, insurance, telegraph, telephone, express and other companies; and proceeds of sales of state lands are payable to him.

Payments from the treasury, except in pursuance of appropriations made by law, are prohibited by the constitution.

He is required, before entering upon the duties of his office, to give a bond to the people of the state in the sum of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars, with three or more sureties, to be approved by the auditor general and attorney general.

He is authorized, at his discretion, after receiving from banks security approved by the state treasurer, auditor general and secretary of state, to deposit in such banks the surplus funds in the treasury at such rate of interest as he may deem best for the state. All items of interest so received belong and are paid over to the state.

He is the state sealer of weights and measures.

He is authorized and required to issue licenses to express companies.

He is required to make an annual report to the governor, with a summary of the receipts and payments of the treasury during the preceding year.

He is, by article 8, section 4 of the constitution, a member of the board of state auditors and board of state canvassers, and by law a member of the board of fund commissioners, of equalization, of escheats, of control of state swamp lands, of St. Mary's Falls ship canal (*a*), of claims growing out of sales of public lands, and of review of assessment of telegraph and telephone companies.

THE DEPUTY STATE TREASURER.

The deputy state treasurer has immediate charge and personal supervision of the routine work and employés of the department, and, in the absence of the treasurer, is empowered by law to transact all duties appertaining to that office. He is required to give a bond to the treasurer for a faithful performance of the duties of his office.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE AUDITOR GENERAL.

He states accounts and examines and liquidates claims against the state in certain cases, drawing warrants on the state treasurer therefor; examines, adjusts and settles claims in favor of the state; examines state treasurer's accounts monthly, and countersigns receipts of state treasurer; keeps a register of the number and amount of state bonds, and the rate of interest thereon, and where payable, and files all canceled bonds in his office; audits and files accounts of state institutions; receives and files bonds of registers in chancery, plats of towns, cities and villages, reports of telegraph and

(*a*) See note, p. 188, C. L. 1897.

mining companies; approves bonds of county treasurers, the commissioner of insurance, and medical superintendents of the asylums for the insane: prepares and furnishes blanks for the use of state institutions, county treasurers and others; makes annual report to the governor; is a member of the state board of equalization, the board of fund commissioners, the board of review for the assessment and taxation of telegraph and telephone lines, the board of escheats, and the board of control of state swamp lands, board of control of St. Mary's Falls ship canal, board of internal improvement, board of control of Portage Lake and Lake Superior ship canal. (*a*) Is also a member of the board of state canvassers in case of failure of a quorum.

He estimates and charges specific taxes on corporations, and issues warrants for collection thereof if not paid.

He apportions state taxes and transmits apportionments to clerks of boards of supervisors; prepares and files petitions in chancery for the sale of lands delinquent for taxes; prepares lists of such lands, and designates papers to publish the same; receives returns of sales, and executes deeds to purchasers; renders statements of accounts between the state and each county; and draws warrants in favor of county treasurers for amounts due their counties. He reports monthly to the county treasurers all payments, redemptions, purchases of state bids and state tax lands made in the auditor general's office during the preceding month. Receives statements from the commissioner of the state land office of taxes collected on part-paid ands, and causes the tax laws to be published.

DEPUTY AUDITOR GENERAL

Has the general supervision of the clerks and employés, and of the business of the department, and in the absence of the auditor general is empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

He has the general charge and management of all the lands belonging to the state, or in which the state has any interest, or which are held by the state in trust for any purpose; the selling, leasing, and general disposition of all the lands of the state; the custody of the original field notes and plats of surveys of the state. He receives the principal and interest on all lands sold by the state, and collects delinquent taxes on part-paid lands. On his certificate lands sold by the state are patented by the governor. He has the general charge of prosecuting trespasses on state lands and the appointment of trespass agents. He issues licenses to homestead settlers and takes steps to restore to market forfeited homesteads. He has the custody of all books and papers relating to public lands, and keeps the records of sale and disposition of all public lands; sends lists of lands sold to county treasurers for the purpose of assessment for taxation. He is a member of the board of state auditors, state board of equalization, board of state canvassers, board of control for reclamation of swamp lands, and board of review for the

(*a*) See note, p. 188, C. L. 1897.

assessment of telegraph and telephone lines. He verifies and approves all claims for bounty, and appoints weighmen and inspectors under provisions of the act to encourage the manufacture of beet sugar in the state. Act No. 227, public acts of 1899, makes the commissioner a member of the forestry commission.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF LAND OFFICE

Has immediate and personal charge and supervision of the routine work of the department, and in the absence of the commissioner performs the duties of that office.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

He is required to prosecute and defend all actions in the supreme court in which the state shall be interested, and when requested by the governor, or any state officer, or the legislature, he is required to appear for the people in any court or tribunal in any matter, civil or criminal, in which the state or any department of the government may be interested. He is required to give opinions on questions submitted to him by the legislature, the governor, or any state officer. He is bound to consult with and advise prosecuting attorneys when requested in all matters pertaining to the duties of their offices. The attorney general is called upon to give opinions to the many state boards, prison inspectors, and public institutions of all kinds, and is a member or advisory member of the following boards, viz.: Board of equalization, board of control of swamp lands, board on the consolidation and crossings of railroads, and the insurance policy commission. He may proceed in equity to restrain the misuse or abuse of corporate powers, and has control of *quo warranto* proceedings on the part of the people.

DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL

Is, in the absence or inability of the attorney general, empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

He has general supervision of the public schools and of state educational institutions; collects and tabulates the school statistics of the state; apportions the primary school interest fund to the counties, gives information to school officers upon construction of school law; prepares and furnishes blanks for use of school officers, organizes and visits teachers' institutes, and appoints instructors for them; receives reports from superintendents of schools, and from all state and chartered educational institutions; makes annual reports to the governor; visits all state educational institutions, and meets with the governing boards of such at least once in each year; delivers lectures on educational subjects; appoints visitors to the state university and all chartered educational institutions; is a member and secretary of the state board of education, and is also a member of the state board of geological survey.

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Is empowered by law to act in the absence of the superintendent or in case of a vacancy in the office.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE

Is required to perform the duties in regard to insurance companies and the formation thereof, which, previous to 1871, were conferred by law upon the secretary of state. These duties involve examinations to ascertain, on the formation of a new company, if all the requirements of the act under which it seeks to become a corporation have been complied with, and it is his duty to make frequent examinations into their condition, and in case of an insolvent concern to apply to the proper court for the appointment of a receiver, and the winding up of its affairs.

Insurance companies of other states and countries, desiring to do business in this state, must first file in the commissioner's office due proof of corporate existence, and in the form prescribed under the law of 1873, appoint an attorney, resident in the state, to receive service of process, and also stipulate for the sufficiency of the service of process, if made on the commissioner or his deputy, and then make the showing of such financial condition as the law of this state requires. Companies of this and other states and countries doing business here are required to make annual statements preliminary to the renewal of the yearly license, and from the statements so made are compiled the tables and made up the abstracts which compose the chief part of the annual reports issued by the commissioner. The powers which a state must necessarily exercise in the case of corporations coming from without the state to do an insurance business within it are entrusted to the commissioner, who may demand information, access to books, and the correction of papers, and may deny a renewal of, or revoke a certificate of authority, subject, however, to a review of his action by the supreme court in case it shall be arbitrary or unauthorized by law.

Co-operative societies of this state were first required to report to the commissioner in the year 1883, and to obtain a license, which the officer has the power to revoke whenever he finds an association insolvent or fraudulently conducting its business. He has similar duties in regard to such societies from other states, which can, however, only be licensed upon making a showing, to the satisfaction of the commissioner, of their ability to pay their certificates to the full limit named therein.

Fraternal beneficiary associations under act No. 119, laws of 1893, are required to report their business to this department, and to obtain a license to transact business in this state, which may be revoked for cause at any time.

The commissioner may employ a deputy and a chief clerk to discharge such duties as he may assign, and such other additional or extra clerks as in his discretion the work of the office may require, whose compensation shall not exceed one thousand dollars per annum. It is the business of this office to make valuations yearly of the policies of life insurance companies, and to investigate and prosecute offenders who act within the state for outside corporations not duly admitted and authorized to do business here.

RAILROAD DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS.

The commissioner of railroads is appointed under the provisions of act No. 79, session laws of 1873. He holds the office for the term of two years, upon appointment of the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and until his successor is appointed and qualified.

It is the duty of the commissioner of railroads generally to examine into the condition and management of the business of the railroads in the state, so far as the same affects or relates to the interests of the public, and to ascertain whether such railroad companies and their officers and employés comply with the laws of the state in force concerning them.

It is also his duty to require annual reports from all railroad companies doing business in the state on the first day of April of each year, showing their condition and traffic operations for the year ending on the 31st day of December preceding; at least once each year to visit every county in the state having a railroad station within its limits, and to inspect and examine the tracks, bridges, buildings, and other structures, so as to know that they are in safe and effective condition, and managed in accordance with the police regulations of the state; to order safety gates or flagmen at highway and street crossings; to prescribe a uniform code of signals at all crossings and junctions of railroads within the state; to inspect and determine upon the sufficiency of all fences, and to prescribe the manner of constructing the same; to require and receive reports of all accidents resulting in a loss of life or otherwise, and to investigate the causes of the same; to direct the erection of safety guards at overhead obstructions; to provide a uniform system of accounts for all railroad corporations of the state; to regulate the speed of trains upon defective tracks, and to stop them entirely if in his judgment the public safety requires. To direct prosecutions for infractions of the railroad laws; to compute and report to the auditor general, on or before the fifteenth of May of each year, the taxes due and payable from each railroad company, and from all palace car companies, fast freight lines, etc., doing business in the state, upon their gross receipts for the preceding year; to make an annual report to the governor, on or before the first day of January of each year, of his doings for the preceding year, or for the time intervening since his last report, containing such facts, statements and explanations as will disclose the actual workings of the system of railroad transportation of freight and passengers, and its bearing upon the business prosperity, personal convenience and safety of the people of the state, with such suggestions in relation thereto as to him may seem appropriate.

He is empowered to appoint a deputy with the approval of the governor, whose powers are defined by law, and in case of the death, resignation or removal of the commissioner, the deputy performs the duties of the commissioner until a successor shall be appointed. Shall also appoint a mechanical engineer. (See §§ 5206-34 inclusive, Compiled Laws of 1897.)

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

The commissioner of labor is appointed under the provisions of act No. 156, public acts of 1883. He holds his office for a term of two years, by appointment of the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate and until his successor is appointed or qualified.

The commissioner shall appoint a deputy, and may appoint such other assistants from time to time as shall be necessary for the transaction of the business of his office. Said commissioner, with his deputy, and the secretary of state, who shall be *ex officio* a member thereof, shall constitute a bureau of statistics of labor.

The duties of such bureau shall be to collect, systematize, print, and present in an annual report to the governor, all such statistical details relating to all departments of labor in the state as such bureau may be able to gather, accompanied by such recommendations relating thereto as shall be deemed proper.

Act 126, public acts of 1893, as amended by act No. 241, 1897, provides for factory inspection, making the commissioner of labor chief inspector, with authority to appoint as many deputy inspectors as may be necessary. Act No. 57, public acts of 1899, places the inspection of coal mines under the supervision of the commissioner.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner is appointed under the provisions of act No. 205, public acts of 1887. He is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of four years. He may appoint a deputy, who shall possess the powers and perform the duties attached by law to the office of the commissioner during a vacancy in such office, and during the absence or inability of his principal. He may also employ from time to time such clerks and examiners to assist him and his deputy in the discharge of the several duties imposed upon him as he shall deem necessary.

It is the duty of the commissioner to supervise the business of banks and trust companies incorporated under the state law, to examine annually or semi-annually the cash, bills, collaterals or securities, books of account, condition and affairs of each bank, under the law, and also when requested by the board of directors of any bank. He shall also ascertain whether the bank transacts its business in a place designated in the articles of incorporation, and whether its business is conducted in the manner prescribed by law.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

STATE LIBRARIAN.

The librarian has the custody and charge of the library and the affairs pertaining thereto; makes a biennial report to the legislature, at the commencement of each regular session thereof, as to the condition and the number and description of the volumes contained in the library; enforces the rules and regulations; prepares and publishes a biennial supplement to the catalogue of books in the library; is required to prepare or cause to be prepared a manuscript card catalogue of all the books and pamphlets in the library; has charge of the exchanging with other libraries, societies and institutions, the judicial decisions, statutes, journals and other books placed in the library for that purpose; may sell or exchange duplicate volumes or sets of works not needed for use in the library, and apply the proceeds to the purchase of other books for the library.

The librarian is authorized to expend the money appropriated by the legislature for the purchase of books for the library, with the advice and consent of the governor; has charge of all collections of documents, books, pictures, curiosities, etc., which may be made by the Michigan state pioneer society; and also has the sale and distribution of the publications of the society since volume two. Upon the receipt of the statutes of the United States, furnished to the state by act of congress, the librarian distributes the same to the state officers, judges, county clerks, etc., in this state; has the sale, exchange and distribution of Michigan supreme court reports; is also required to give a bond in the sum of five thousand dollars to the state, conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties imposed by law relative to these reports. Before entering upon the duties of the office the librarian is required to give a bond of ten thousand dollars, with sureties to be approved by the secretary of state, and file the same with receipt for all property entrusted to the care of the librarian, in the office of the secretary of state. Act No. 115, public acts of 1899, makes the librarian a member *ex officio* of the library commission.

ASSISTANT STATE LIBRARIAN.

It is the duty of the assistant to aid in the care of the books, in the keeping of the accounts, and in rendering such assistance as the librarian may require. Is required to give to the librarian a good and sufficient bond approved by the secretary of state for the safe keeping of the property held in charge.

ABSTRACT OF RULES OF THE STATE LIBRARY.

The Michigan state library is open every day except Sundays and legal holidays. During the sessions of the legislature and supreme court, from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 p. m.; at other times from 8 a. m. to 12 m., and 1:30 p. m. to 5 p. m. On Saturdays to 4 p. m.

The library is one of reference, and under the traveling and associate library is a circulating one.

All persons are permitted to visit the library and consult and read the books and magazines.

Members and officers of the legislature, state officers and clerks in the several departments, judges of the supreme court, resident members of the board of regents, and members of state boards, the president of the agricultural college, and the superintendents of the state industrial school and school for the blind are permitted to take books from the library. Lawyers in attendance on the supreme court in the capitol will be permitted to take law books into the supreme court room.

Books must not be taken from the seat of government.

Not more than two books can be taken by any person at one time.

Duplicate copies of laws and documents kept in the library for use of the members of the legislature can be borrowed by the members for use during the sessions.

Books must be returned within two weeks.

Books of reference, including law books, and books which are valuable for their rarity and antiquity, are kept from circulation.

No public officer or other person privileged to draw books has the right to extend the privilege to others, or draw books from the library for the purpose of loaning them to others.

Books lost or damaged must be replaced or paid for.

Members and officers of the legislature must return all books to the library four days before adjournment.

Officers and clerks in the several state departments must return all books before leaving their positions as officers or employés of the state.

No person shall be allowed access to the library except in the presence of the librarian or assistant.

Smoking, loud talking or laughing, and all noises inappropriate to a quiet place of study, are strictly prohibited.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

The secretary of state, state treasurer, and commissioner of the state land office, constitute the board of state auditors, to examine and adjust all claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law. They also constitute the board of state canvassers, and their determination in matters over which they have jurisdiction is final and not subject to supervision or interference by the courts. The secretary of the board of state auditors keeps the minutes and a complete record of the business transacted by the board, and of the claims allowed and disallowed at each meeting. He is the representative of the board at the office in the state capitol.

MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS.

THE COMMISSIONER OF MINERAL STATISTICS

Has supervision of the collection of statistics relative to the mineral resources of the state and the mining and smelting industries, and the collection of specimens for the state board of education. See §§ 4630–4635, Compiled Laws of 1897.

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

The duties of the state inspector of oils are prescribed by act No. 26, public acts of 1899. The inspector and his deputies are required to inspect oils used for illuminating purposes, and to reject all that do not answer the test.

THE STATE SALT INSPECTOR

Has supervision, in compliance with §§ 4911–4953, Compiled Laws of 1897, of the inspection of all salt manufactured in this state.

ENGINEER AND SUPERINTENDENT OF CAPITOL BUILDING AND GROUNDS

Has supervision and direction of the capitol police and of persons employed in connection with heating, lighting and general care of the capitol building and grounds.

GAME AND FISH WARDEN.

The game and fish warden is appointed by the governor for a term of four years. It is his duty to enforce the laws enacted for the preservation of birds, game and fish. He has the same right to serve criminal process as sheriffs; may arrest without warrant any person caught by him violating the game laws of the state. The game and fish warden appoints his deputies, not exceeding ten in number. Not to exceed three residents in each county may be appointed by the game and fish warden as county game and fish wardens, whose salary shall be fixed by the boards of supervisors. Public acts, No. 110, 1893. Act No. 37, 1899, fixes the salary of state game and fish warden, and provides for the appointment of a chief deputy at a salary of $1.500 per year.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

The office of dairy and food commissioner was created by the legislature of 1893, act No. 211. The commissioner is appointed by the governor for a term of two years, and it is his duty to carefully inquire into the quality of the dairy and food and drink products, and the several articles which are the necessary constituents of food, which are offered for sale in this state. He is required to make an annual report to the governor, which shall include the doings of his office for the preceding year.

MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

GOVERNOR HAZEN S. PINGREE.

ADJUTANT GENERAL.

BRIGADIER GENERAL FRED H. CASE, Three Rivers.

ASSISTANT ADJUTANT GENERAL.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL NATHAN M. RICHARDSON, Caro.

INSPECTOR GENERAL.

BRIGADIER GENERAL ARTHUR F. MARSH, Allegan.

ASSISTANT INSPECTOR GENERAL.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL FRED W. GREEN, Ypsilanti.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

BRIGADIER GENERAL WILLIAM L. WHITE, Grand Rapids.

ASSISTANT QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL HAROLD A. SMITH, Grand Rapids.

JUDGE ADVOCATE.

MAJOR EDWARD J. RODGERS, Port Huron.

MILITARY SECRETARY.

MAJOR RALPH STONE, Grand Rapids.

AIDS TO COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

COLONEL GEORGE A. LOUD, Oscoda.
COLONEL CHARLES W. HERBST, Detroit.
COLONEL ELI R. SUTTON, Detroit.
COLONEL TRUMAN H. NEWBERY, Detroit.

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

BRIGADIER GENERAL FRED H. CASE, President, Three Rivers.
BRIGADIER GENERAL WILLIAM L. WHITE, Grand Rapids.
BRIGADIER GENERAL ARTHUR F. MARSH, Allegan.
LIEUTENANT COLONEL N. M. RICHARDSON, Secretary.
LIEUTENANT COLONEL H A. SMITH, Assistant Secretary.

DUTIES OF THE STATE MILITARY BOARD.

The board is composed of the adjutant general, the quartermaster general and the inspector general. Their term of office is two years, or until their successors are appointed. The board, constituting an advisory body to the commander-in-chief on all state military matters, shall inspect and report to the commander-in-chief on all estimates and accounts of and for the national guard and audit all claims of a military character against the state. Requisitions of the quartermaster general upon the state treasury for funds must be approved by the commander-in-chief and military board. No contract pertaining to the military department in behalf of the state, exceeding an expenditure of two hundred dollars, shall be valid until approved by the board. Whenever necessary in the performance of their duties any one of them has power to administer oaths. The board is empowered by law to prepare and promulgate all articles, rules and regulations for the government of the national guard, not inconsistent with the laws of the United States or of this state, such articles, rules and regulations to be approved by the commander-in-chief and filed in the office of the secretary of state.

Upon application the military board issues to members of the national guard who have served six consecutive years, a certificate of such service. All military encampments and parades are established at such place or places within the state as the commander-in-chief, with the advice of the state military board, may select. All bonds of company commanders and other officers in charge of public military property must be approved by the board. The uniform and arms of the national guard are adopted by the state military board, with the approval of the commander-in-chief.

The board has charge and control of the soldiers' cemetery at Detroit, which is set apart and used exclusively as a place of interment for deceased Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the war of the rebellion, not otherwise provided with a final resting place. Admissions of Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the late war to the asylums for the insane are granted by the state military board.

DUTIES OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.

The adjutant general is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of two years, or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of brigadier general. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office before entering upon his duties, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state. All orders of the commander-in-chief are promulgated by him, and all communications of a military character, to the commander-in-chief, are transmitted through his office, which is kept at Lansing. He attends the commander-in-chief at all reviews of the national guard, or whenever ordered in the performance of military duty. He presents to the commander-in-chief all recommendations of the state military board and issues such orders as are directed in relation thereto. The adjutant general is entitled to use the coat of arms of the state as his seal of office, with the words "State of Michigan, adjutant general's office," added thereto. He makes a biennial report to the governor of all business transacted in his office, and is required to make annual return of

all militia of the state to the president of the United States, through the adjutant general of the United States army. All pay-rolls of the state troops for encampment are transmitted to him in duplicate, which he causes to be extended in amount, according to the provisions of law for pay of the troops, and delivers them to the quartermaster general; one copy being eventually delivered to the auditor general. Muster rolls, reports and returns of state troops are filed in his office, and all discharges from state service are issued by him. All commissions to officers of state troops are issued by him under the authority and signature of the governor, with the signature and seal of the secretary of state attached.

The records of Michigan soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office, and all information desired from such records is furnished by him. Certificates of military service of Michigan soldiers of the late war are given under his hand and seal; and he distributes the book "Michigan in the War," as provided by § 1714 Compiled Laws of 1897.

DUTIES OF THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

The quartermaster general is appointed by the governor, by and with the consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of two years, or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of brigadier general. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office and give bonds in the sum of fifty thousand dollars, filing the same in the office of secretary of state, before entering upon his duties. All military property is committed to his custody, for which he is held accountable. He is the chief disbursing officer of the state military fund, paying all accounts against the state incurred in the support of the state military establishment, upon proper vouchers approved by the state military board. He obtains the necessary funds out of the military fund in the state treasury upon a requisition approved by the commander-in-chief and state military board. He is required to render to the auditor general an account of all cash transactions with proper vouchers. He provides the several military departments and the state troops with all necessary supplies as allowed by the military laws, rules and regulations. Also provides each military company with a suitable armory for drill and storing its uniforms, arms, equipments, etc. All requisitions of company commanders are forwarded to his office through the proper channel. It is the duty of the quartermaster general to obtain bonds, approved by the state military board, of all military officers in charge of public property.

The quartermaster general establishes the annual encampment at the point designated by the state military board and commander-in-chief.

Records of state bounties paid to soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office and all applications for such bounty, or requests for information regarding the same, should be forwarded to his office at Lansing.

DUTIES OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL.

The inpector general is appointed in the same manner as the adjutant general and holds his office for two years or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of brigadier general. He has charge and supervision of the mustering and instruction of the national guard, and all persons proposed for officers of companies require his certificate as to their

fitness and qualifications for the rank named, before being commissioned. It is his duty when so ordered by the commander-in-chief, to examine any armory, arms, ordnance, or other military property of the state and report the condition thereof, or he may at any time at his discretion visit any company and inspect the military property in its possession belonging to the state, and finding such property improperly used or uncared for, he shall prosecute the bond given by the company commander or shall take away such property from such company and report such company to the commander-in-chief, who may disband it at his discretion. At each encampment of the state troops, the inspector general, or his assistants, shall inspect such troops in accordance with the rules adopted for the army of the United States and report to the commander-in-chief the condition of the arms, accoutrements and clothing of both officers and men. He shall also report all companies deficient in numbers. The target practice at annual encampments is conducted under his supervision. The inspector general makes an annual report to the adjutant general.

MICHIGAN MILITARY ACADEMY AT ORCHARD LAKE.

(Academic office, rank and date of commission in state troops.)

J. SUMNER ROGERS, Colonel and Superintendent	Jan. 1, 1881
..... Major and Commandant	.....
HARRY L. ROGERS, Major and Quartermaster	May 14, 1887
F. B. GALBRAITH, Major and Surgeon	Aug. 14, 1880

INSPECTORS MICHIGAN MILITARY ACADEMY. (*a*)

(Date of appointment by the governor.)

Sidney R. Dixon, Detroit	May 20, 1897
Charles L. Edwards, Carleton	May 20, 1897
Charles H. McGurrin, Kalamazoo	May 20, 1897
James C. McLaughlin, Muskegon	May 20, 1897
William S. McArthur, Cheboygan	May 20, 1897
C. H. Kelsey, Marquette	May 20, 1897

SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR.

By good fortune the legislature of Michigan was in session at the time when war with Spain on account of the Maine incident and on general principles seemed inevitable, and with great patriotism and promptness enacted such legislation as was suggested by the military department in view of the threatened war, and provided ample revenue to enable the governor and his military advisers to give Michigan her proper place in the conflict should such war occur.

On April 23, 1898, President McKinley issued his proclamation calling for 125,000 volunteers to engage in the war with Spain. Michigan's quota of this number was 4,104 to consist of four regiments of infantry of 1,026 officers and men each. On the following day general order No. 5 was issued from this office for the mobilization of the entire Michigan National Guard at Island Lake, April 26, 1898. Adjutant General Irish assumed command under direction of Governor Hazen S. Pingree, and the work of reforming the

(*a*) New appointments not made August 23, 1899.

Michigan National Guard to meet the exigency of the call made upon it by the president was undertaken. This was accomplished by assigning the second independent battalion to the first infantry and the first independent battalion to the second infantry, and accepting eight companies from different localities in the state to complete the third and fifth regiments respectively. The regiments thus organized were designated as 31st, 32d, 33d. and 34th Michigan volunteer infantry, following in numerical order the infantry regiments of the civil war.

May 10, 1898, the enlistment and muster of the 31st was completed, and, in the service of the United States, May 15, 1898, under command of Col. Cornelius Gardener, left Island Lake for Chickamauga Park, Ga. The 32d was mustered in May 14, 1898, and on the 19th, under command of Col. Wm. T. McGurrin departed for Tampa, Florida.

The 33d and 34th were mustered in May 20 and 25, respectively, Colonels Chas. L. Boynton and John P. Petermann commanding. These regiments left Island Lake May 28 and June 6, 1898, for Camp Alger, Va.

May 25, 1898, the President issued his second call for troops, of which Michigan's quota was oue regiment of infantry of a maximum strength of 1,272 men and 47 officers. There was much delay on the part of the government in determining the exact strength of this regiment, and it was not until June 10 that Camp Eaton at Island Lake was prepared to receive the volunteer companies of which this regiment was to be composed.

July 11, 1898, Adjutant General E M. Irish was commissioned colonel of the 35th regiment, Michigan volunteer infantry, and Quartermaster General White received his commission as its lieutenant colonel. The organization of this regiment from new material was pushed rapidly to completion, and it was mustered into the United States service July 25, 1898. On September 14, under orders from the war department. it moved from Island Lake to Camp Meade, Pa.

It is to be noted that under the first call for troops the four Michigan regiments were accepted by the government with a maximum strength 293 less than the standard organization, and on June 10, 1898, orders were issued and officers detailed to recruit these four regiments to the full strength of 1,272 enlisted men each. This was rapidly accomplished, but on account of the exigency of the movement against Santiago which called the 33d and 34th Michigan into the fighting line, about 500 enlisted men properly belonging to these organizations did not participate in that glorious achievement.

The 33d and 34th Michigan formed part of the expedition under command of General Shafter against Santiago, and bore their full share of the hardships and dangers of that expedition.

The Michigan naval reserves, consisting of eleven officers and two hundred and seventy men, were detailed on the auxiliary cruiser Yosemite and saw service at Havana, Santiago, Guantanamo and San Juan de Puerto Rico, in all situations winning the approval of the regular naval authorities for the admirable manner in which they discharged their duties, and winning the respect and gratitude of Michigan for the honor conferred upon the state by their conspicuous gallantry in actual warfare. Where all were brave and all were patriotic, comparisons would be invidious.

The 31st regiment of Michigan sailed on the U. S. transport "Chester," January 25, 1899; arrived at Cienfuegos, Cuba, February 1, and embarked

on the transport "Thomas," April 12, 1899, arriving at Savanna, Ga., April 17, 1899, having served at garrison duty two months and twelve days on Cuban soil, and was mustered out of service April 17, 1899.

The 32d and 35th Michigan regiments were quartered in southern camps, anxiously waiting orders to go to the front, but the sudden termination of war prevented them from seeing service on foreign soil.

The forces that went into the war with Spain, from Michigan, were actuated by the highest motives. They came from every employment and walk of life, yet none entered that service without a sacrifice. All left peaceful homes with comfortable surroundings and sure sources of income to risk their lives in battle or in camp in response to the call of duty and patriotism. Some were killed in battle, others died of diseases incident to life in camp under new and untried conditions. Some came home comparatively unharmed, while others, and very many others, came bringing with them the seeds of disease and infirmities from which they will always suffer. There is but one proposition to make. The people of Michigan in common with the people of this great nation owe a debt of gratitude and love to those who in any way represented them in the glorious contest for humanity so happily and successfully ended by our treaty of peace with Spain, and we should not forget now or hereafter any of the obligations imposed on us by this debt.

MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD—FIRST BRIGADE.

[Corrected to August 17, 1899.]

BRIGADIER GENERAL AND STAFF.

	Rank from
JOHN E. TYRRELL, Brigadier General, Jackson	Nov. 12, 1898
WM. B. WATTS, Lieut. Col. and Surgeon, Jackson	Dec. 27, 1898
CHAS. H. RUSSELL, Major and A. A. G., Jackson	Jan. 10, 1899
JAMES N. COX, Major and A. I. G., Calumet	Aug. 3, 1897
CHAS. H. RUHL, Major and A. Q. M. G., Jackson	Dec. 27, 1898
PHILIP H. WITHINGTON, First Lieut. and A. D. C., Jackson	Jan. 3, 1895
DUNBAR D. SCOTT, First Lieut. and A. D. C., Ironwood	July 19, 1897

FIRST INFANTRY.

COLONEL, CHAS. L. BOYNTON, Port Huron, - - - March 13, 1895
LIEUTENANT COLONEL, JOHN R. BENNETT, Muskegon, - - Dec. 15, 1891
MAJOR, THOS. H. REYNOLDS, Detroit, - - - - - - June 28, 1895
MAJOR, HENRY L. HUNT, Jackson, - - - - - - - Aug. 28, 1895
CHAPLAIN, CAPT. THOS. W. McLEAN, Bay City, - - Dec. 29, 1890
ASSISTANT SURGEON, JAS. A. KING, Manistee - - - - March 10, 1897
ADJUTANT, CAPT. GEO. L. HARVEY, Port Huron, - - March 15, 1895
R. Q. M., CAPT. OSCAR W. ACHARD, Saginaw, W. S. - May 22, 1895

Co.	Where located.	Date of muster.	Captain.	Rank from.
A..	Detroit.....	Nov. 16, 1855	Chas. W. Harrah.....	Nov. 15, 1892
B...	Detroit.....	Mar. 25, 1870	William H. Sink.....	April 24, 1896
C...	Tecumseh.....	Dec. 29, 1870	Will H. Hayden.....	July 13, 1896
D...	Monroe.....	Dec. 29, 1870	.....	.....
E...	Detroit.....	Aug. 2, 1881	Max A. Kean.....	July 19, 1899
F...	Detroit.....	Aug. 15, 1881	Walter Barlow.....	Dec. 12, 1898
G...	Detroit.....	June 13, 1884	Thomas J. Barrett.....	July 25, 1899
H..	Detroit.....	Dec. 18, 1884	.....	.....
I. .	Ann Arbor	May 20, 1891	Ross Granger.....	Jan. 5, 1898
K .	Detroit.....	Oct. 27, 1891	Winslow W. Wilcox.....	Dec. 5, 1898
L...	Ypsilanti.....	Mar. 20, 1895	John P. Kirk.....	March 20, 1895
M..	Pt. Huron.....	Feb. 25, 1896	Joseph F. Walsh.....	Nov. 12, 1897

Co.	First lieutenant.	Rank from.	Second lieutenant.	Rank from.
A..	Duncan Henderson...	Nov. 15, 1892	Walter G. Rogers...	Nov. 15, 1892
B...	Cassius C. Fisk.....	July 23, 1895	Addis G. Doyle.....	June 12, 1896
C...	Frederick B. Wood..	Jan. 4, 1898	Harry U. Kirs.....	Feb, 9, 1897
D...	Irving S. Harrington.	Oct. 24, 1894	Fred W. Reisig.....	Oct. 24, 1894
E...	Thomas I. McCormick	July 19, 1899	Adolph Deginder....	July 19, 1899
F...	Julius Stuetzer.....	Dec. 12, 1898	Edward A. Stricker	Dec. 12, 1898
G...	Richard W. Cotter...	Oct. 26, 1894	Frank J. Cook.....	Oct. 18, 1897
H.	John S. Bersey.....	Oct. 23, 1894	Valentine R. Evans.	Nov. 12, 1894
I...	Ambrose C. Pack....	Jan. 5, 1898	Martin L. Belser....	Jan. 5, 1898
K..	Geo. C. Holbrook....	Dec. 5, 1898	Henry W. Leach...	Dec. 5, 1898
L...	Frank D. McKeand..	Mar. 20, 1895	.....	.....
M..	George H. Brown....	Feb. 5, 1898	Carl A. Wagner....	Feb. 25, 1896

SECOND INFANTRY.

	Rank from.
COLONEL, WM. T. McGURRIN, Grand Rapids	March 30, 1895
LIEUTENANT COLONEL, JOHN J. VOS, Grand Rapids	March 30, 1898
MAJOR, PERLEY L. ABBEY, Kalamazoo	Sept. 30, 1897
MAJOR, WM. B. KALMBACH, Grand Rapids	March 30, 1898
SURGEON MAJOR, LAWRENCE D. KNOWLES, Three Rivers	April 22, 1895
ASST. SURGEON CAPTAIN, JOHN L. BURKART, Grand Rapids	April 22, 1895
CHAPLAIN CAPTAIN, CHARLES H. SAGE, Three Rivers	April 29, 1895
ADJUTANT CAPTAIN, WILL G. HARDY, Grand Rapids	Jan. 11, 1897
R. Q. M. CAPTAIN, WM. S. KINNEY, Grand Rapids	Feb. 2, 1897

Co.	Where located.	Date of muster.	Captain.	Rank from.
A..	Coldwater.....	Nov. 17, 1871	.....	.....
B..	Grand Rapids..	Nov. 26, 1872	Fred W. Morrison.....	April 30, 1898
C..	Kalamazoo.....	March 4, 1873	.....	.....
D..	Big Rapids.....	June 25, 1875	Eli V. R. Falardeau.....	April 30, 1896
E..	Lansing.....	Mar. 17, 1876	Robt. J. Craig.....	July 6, 1897
F..	Manistee.....	May 31, 1876	Geo. H. Broadhead.....	July 24, 1899
G..	Grand Haven..	July 23, 1879	.....	.....
H..	Grand Rapids..	June 27, 1882	Dennie W. Berry.....	July 14, 1899
I...	Muskegon.....	Aug. 27, 1885	Frank C. Whitney.....	Nov. 11, 1895
K..	Grand Rapids..	June 28, 1895	Louis C. Covell.....	Jan. 26, 1897
L..	Battle Creek..	Sept. 14, 1896	William M. Hatch.....	July 19, 1897
M..	Grand Rapids..	Nov. 30, 1897	Walter K. Schmidt.....	Jan. 12, 1899

Co.	First lieutenant.	Rank from.	Second lieutenant.	Rank from.
A..	Edward D. Legg.....	April 29, 1896	Fred E. Ferguson....	Jan. 8, 1894
B..	Jas. H. Noel.....	April 30, 1898	.....	.....
C..	Joseph Westnedge...	Oct. 22, 1897	William Redmond....	Oct. 22, 1897
D..	Chas. H. Milner.....	June 11, 1896	Geo. R. Markham.....	Sept. 9, 1897
E..	John Bohnet.....	July 6, 1897	John C. Durst.....	Dec. 4, 1893
F..	Frank L. Waite.....	July 24, 1899	Daniel A. Waite.....	Aug. 7, 1899
G..	Sherman S. Dickinson	May 11, 1896	Jacob Dykema.....	June 1, 1896
H..	Geo. C. Blickle.....	Oct. 22, 1897	Oscar E. Kilstrom....	Aug. 4, 1899
I...	Edwin W. Watson...	Nov. 11, 1895	John C. Graham.....	Jan. 23, 1896
K..	Alfred T. Fletcher...	July 19, 1897	John H. Schouten....	July 19, 1897
L..	Miles M. Ward.....	July 19, 1897	Paul W. Geddes.....	Mar. 14, 1898
M..	Leander W. Steketee	Jan. 12, 1899	John J. Lane.	Nov. 30, 1897

THIRD INFANTRY.

COLONEL. FREDERICK J. SCHMIDT, Saginaw, E. S. - - March 13, 1895
MAJOR. PAUL M. ROTH, Owosso - - - - - - - - Aug. 28, 1893
MAJOR, FRANK H. BURTON, Bay City - - - - - - March 29, 1895
SURGEON MAJOR, PETER D. MCNAUGHTON, Iron Mountain March 10, 1897
ASST. SURGEON CAPTAIN. GUY G. BAILEY, Cheboygan - April 29, 1895
CHAPLAIN CAPT., WM. E. WRIGHT, Big Rapids - - - Aug. 3, 1894

Co.	Where located.	Date of muster.	Captain.	Rank from.
A..	Flint.....	Oct. 18, 1872	Wiillam E. Stewart.....	Oct. 13, 1896
B..	Bay City.....	April 13, 1874	William D. Parke.....	Nov. 15, 1897
C..	Saginaw, E. S..	April 13, 1874	John Q. Anderson.....	Feb. 15, 1897
D..	Alpena.....	June 3, 1876	Wm. D. Hitchcock.....	May 12, 1887
E..	Calumet.....	Aug. 8, 1881	Julius E. Fliege.....	May 6, 1897
F..	Saginaw, W.S.	Jan. 21, 1882	Ferd F. W. Giesal.....	July 24, 1893
G..	Houghton.....	Sept. 3, 1885	Charles Hendrickson.....	Feb. 1, 1899
H..	Owosso.....	Oct. 28, 1891	Arthur J. Van Epps.....	Oct. 2, 1894
I...	Ironwood.....	Nov. 10, 1891	Robt. J. Bates.....	Sept. 28, 1896
K..	Cheboygan.....	Nov. 16, 1891	Wm. S. McArthur.....	June 4, 1894
L..	Iron Mountain.	Feb 10, 1896	Silas J. McGregor.....	May 17, 1898
M..	Sault Ste. Marie	Nov. 27, 1895	Robert S. Welsh.....	Dec. 17, 1897

Co.	First lieutenant.	Rank from.	Second lieutenant.	Rank from.
A..	James S. Parker.....	Oct. 13, 1896	Chas. S. Martin.....	Oct. 13, 1896
B..	Chas. H. Dumont.....	Nov. 15, 1897	Geo. A. Mandley.....	Nov. 15, 1897
C..	William T. Harms....	June 14, 1897	Geo. H. Stolz.....	July 25, 1895
D..	Ernst Dust.....	May 13, 1892	James L. Morrow...	July 3, 1896
E..	William E. Thielman.	May 6, 1897	Angus McDonald....	May 13, 1897
F..	Wm. R. Murphy.....	July 24, 1893	Walter E. Grayson..	Oct. 3, 1895
G..	Rudolph J. Haas.....	Feb. 1, 1899	John C. Osborne	Feb. 1, 1899
H..	Louis G. Heyer.....	Dec. 1, 1896	Zenas H. Ross.....	Dec. 1, 1896
I...	Frank J. Alexander..	Sept 28, 1896	Geo. A. Curry.....	Sept. 28, 1896
K..	John B. Boucher.....	Jan. 5, 1897	Daniel J. McDonald.	Jan. 5, 1897
L..	Thomas Touhey.....	May 17, 1898	John O'Connell.....	May 17, 1898
M..	Henry F. Hughart....	Dec. 10, 1896	Gilmore G. Scranton	Nov. 27, 1896

FIRST INDEPENDENT BATTALION.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL, FRED SHUBEL, JR., Lansing, - - Nov. 15, 1892
ASSISTANT SURGEON CAPTAIN, CHAS. D. W. COLBY, Jackson, Feb. 19, 1897
ADJUTANT FIRST LIEUTENANT, CYRUS F. SMITH, Jackson, - Jan. 20, 1897

Co.	Where located.	Date of muster.	Captain.	Rank from.
A..	Adrain.....	Aug. 15, 1870	James M. Holloway.....	Feb. 18, 1896
B...	Mason.....	June 16, 1877	John G. Snook.....	Feb. 14, 1893
C...	Jackson.....	Mar. 9, 1892	Frank J. McNolty.....	Nov. 2, 1896
D...	Jackson	Dec. 18, 1895	Benj. O. Newell.....	Dec. 6, 1897

Co.	First lieutenant.	Rank from.	Second lieutenant.	Rank from
A..	Edwin A. Wells.....	Feb. 18, 1896	Myron C. Bond.....	Feb. 18, 1896
B...	George P. Griffin.	Feb. 14, 1893	Roy C. Vandercock	May 29, 1897
C...	Burton C. Hinckley..	June 21, 1897	Charles M. Frost....	March 22. 1897
D...	.....	.....	Thos. H. Phillips....	Dec. 6, 1897

MICHIGAN STATE NAVAL BRIGADE.

PAYMASTER, FREDERICK T. SIBLEY, Detroit - - - June 30, 1897
ASSISTANT, PAYMASTER, CHAS. A. WOOD, Saginaw, E. S. - April 8, 1895
ASSISTANT PAYMASTER, FRANK S. WERNEKEN, Detroit - June 30, 1897

FIRST BATTALION.

COMMANDER GILBERT WILKES, COMMANDING OFFICER, Detroit Jan. 2, 1895
LIEUT. COMMANDER STRATHEARN HENDRIE, EXECUTIVE OFFICER, Detroit - - - - - - - - June 30, 1899
LIEUTENANT FREDERICK W. HODGES, N. and O. OFFICER, Detroit - - - - - - - - - - Nov. 30, 1896
PASSED ASSISTANT SURGEON, DELOS L. PARKER, Detroit - Jan. 3, 1895
ASSISTANT SURGEON, GEO. C. SCHEMM, Saginaw, E. S. - June 12, 1896
ASSISTANT SURGEON, BENJ. P. BRODIE, Detroit - - June 21, 1897
ASSISTANT SURGEON, BURT RUSSELL SHURLEY, Detroit - July 4, 1898
PASSED ASSISTANT ENGINEER, MORTIMER E. COOLEY, Detroit April 11, 1895
ASSISTANT ENGINEER, AUGUST MEHLMAN, Bay City - - April 28, 1898

DIVISIONS.

Div.	Where located.	Date of muster.	Lieutenant.	Rank from.
1	Detroit	March 1, 1893	Fred D. Standish	Jan. 23, 1899
2	Saginaw	Dec. 6, 1894	Frederick L. Eaton	April 13, 1897
3	Detroit	Dec. 22, 1894	Walter R. Parker	Jan. 23, 1899
4	Benton Harbor,	May 8, 1899	Chester C. Sweet	May 8, 1899

Div.	Lieutenant junior grade.	Rank from.	Ensign.	Rank from.
1	Henry B. Joy	Jan. 23, 1899	Edwin Denby	Jan. 23, 1899
2	Samuel F. Owen	Jan. 23, 1899	Morris R. Tousey	Jan. 23, 1899
3	Divie B. Duffield	Jan. 23, 1899	Chas. F. Hammond	April 17, 1899
4	Louis H. Foltzer	May 8, 1899	George E. Schaiver	May 8, 1899

STATE BOARDS.

EX OFFICIO STATE BOARDS.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting on the last Wednesday of each month. It is the duty of the board to examine, adjust and settle all claims and demands against the state which may be presented. Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 14.

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Meeting to canvass votes for other than presidential electors, on or before December 15, after a general election and within forty days after a special election; to canvass votes for electors, on Wednesday next after third Monday of November; to canvass votes on constitutional amendment or banking law, on or before twentieth of month next after election.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 3692-3707.

BOARD OF RAILROAD CROSSINGS.

Attorney general, secretary of state, commissioner of railroads. It is the duty of the board to determine the manner in which railroad crossings shall be made, whether at grade or otherwise * * * * what safeguards shall be provided by the company to protect against accidents. The board shall approve of map of route within thirty days * * * * or file in the office of the commissioner of railroads written reasons for the disapproval of the map, and serve a copy of said reasons upon said company. Two of said board, of which the commissioner of railroads shall be one, shall constitute a quorum.—Compiled Laws, 1897, § 6232.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Lieutenant governor, auditor general, secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting on the third Monday of August, 1851, and every fifth year thereafter.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 15.

BOARD OF FUND COMMISSIONERS.

Governor, state treasurer, auditor general.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 1184-1188.

BOARD OF INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT.

State treasurer, secretary of state, auditor general.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 16.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES TO TAKE CHARGE OF ESCHEATED PROPERTY AND OTHER STATE ASSETS.

Auditor general, state treasurer, secretary of state.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 46.

BOARD OF REVIEW FOR THE ASSESSMENT OF TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE LINES.

Auditor general, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting during month of July in each year.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 4002-4006.

BOARD OF RAILROAD CONSOLIDATIONS.

Attorney general, commissioner of railroads, secretary of state.—Compiled Laws, 1897, § 6255.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE SWAMP LANDS.

Governor, secretary of state, auditor general, state treasurer, attorney general, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting on the last Thursday of each month.—Compiled Laws, 1897, § 1466.

BOARD OF AUDITORS OF CLAIMS FOR RELIEF GROWING OUT OF SALES OF PUBLIC LANDS.

Commissioner of the state land office, state treasurer, attorney general. Regular meetings on first Monday in Februrary and July.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 1406-1410.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF ST. MARY'S FALLS SHIP CANAL AND OF THE PORTAGE LAKE AND LAKE SUPERIOR SHIP CANAL.

Governor, auditor general, state treasurer. Regular meeting first Thursday after last Wednesday of each month.—See note, p. 188, Compiled Laws. 1897.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.

Commissioner of labor, deputy commissioner of labor, secretary of state.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 113.

BOARD OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Governor, superintendent of public instruction, president state board of education.—Compiled Laws, 1897, § 1519.

STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

ALFRED C. LANE, Lansing - - - - - - State Geologist
W. W. STOCKLEY - - - - - - - - - Draughtsman

The state geological survey was established by an act of the legislature in 1837, and the board of geological survey under its present existence was created March 26, 1869. The object of the survey, as set forth in the different acts, is to make a thorough geological and mineralogical survey of the state, to determine the mineral character and contents of its rocks; to make a general examination of its topography, hydrography and physical geography, and to investigate all the products of interest in this line in the state capable of being converted to the use of man. All information about Michigan's natural resources is given without charge. The names of the different state geologists since the organization of the survey are as follows: Dr. Douglass Houghton, Prof. Alexander Winchell, Dr. Carl Rominger, Charles E. Wright, M. E. Wadsworth, and the present incumbent. In 1873 Vols. I and II of the geological survey were published, in 1876 Vol. III, in 1881 Vol. IV, in 1895 Vol. V, and in 1899, Vol. VI.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 55.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE BOARDS.

RAILROAD AND STREET CROSSING BOARD.

	Term expires
CHASE S. OSBORN, commissioner of railroads, *ex officio*.	
J. S. STEARNS, Ludington - - - - - - - -	Jan. 1, 1901
HERMANN P. NAGEL - - - - - - - - -	Jan. 1, 1893

It is the duty of the railroad and street crossing board to investigate and finally settle all petitions concerning the crossings of railroads and highways, where it is desired that the railroad and highway cross at different grades. The powers and duties of the board are fully prescribed by Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 102.

STATE BOARD OF FISH COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires.
FREEMAN B. DICKERSON, Detroit - - - - - -	Jan. 1, 1901
HERSCHEL WHITAKER, Detroit - - - - - - -	Jan. 1, 1903
HORACE W. DAVIS, Grand Rapids - - - - - -	Jan. 1, 1905

OFFICERS.

HERSCHEL WHITAKER, Detroit - - - - - - President
SEYMOUR BOWER, Detroit - - - - - - - Superintendent
GEORGE D. MUSSEY, Detroit - - - - - - - Secretary
ALBERT IVES, JR., Detroit - - - - - - - - Treasurer

The board of fish commissioners consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board is entrusted with the supervision of the fishing interests of the state.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 5833-5838.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

	Term expires
Delos Fall, M. S., Albion	Jan. 31, 1901
Aaron V. McAlvay, Manistee	Jan. 31, 1901
Frederick R. Belknap, Niles	Jan. 31, 1903
Frank Wells, Lansing	Jan. 31, 1903
Collins H. Johnston, Grand Rapids	Jan. 31, 1905
D. A. McLachlan, Detroit	Jan. 1, 1905

Henry B. Baker, M. D., Secretary, Lansing.

The state board of health, consisting of six members appointed by the governor for a term of six years (and a secretary elected by the board), has a general supervision of the interests of life and health of the people of the State. By the coöperation of local boards of health, of which there is one in every township, city and village in Michigan, it aims at the suppression and exclusion from the state of the dangerous communicable diseases, especially diphtheria, scarlet fever and small-pox. To this end it publishes and distributes widely, circulars of instruction to local officers and to the general public, for the restriction and prevention of these diseases. It investigates the origin and spread of epidemics of these diseases, and constantly urges upon the local officers the feasibility of preventing such outbreaks, or of confining them within the narrowest limits.

By a frequent distribution of circulars calling attention to the law and asking a return of the name and address of a health officer, the board secures a complete organization of the local boards of health under the law. To the local boards thus organized the state board issues circulars of instruction as to their powers and duties; and by its advice it aids local boards in their work of regulating and abating nuisances and preventing sickness.

By holding popular sanitary conventions in various parts of the state, the board seeks, by the aid of leading physicians and other educated men, to interest and instruct the people in measures for the preservation of health, such as the proper heating, ventilating and lighting of dwellings, cars and public buildings; the drainage and sewerage of towns and of houses; the preservation of a pure water supply; the prevention of adulteration of food; the restriction of contagious diseases; the sanitary regulation of schools and other kindred subjects.

In connection with the state board of corrections and charities, the board of health examines and criticises or approves plans for public buildings authorized by the legislature to be erected or enlarged. The board collects statistics of sickness and of meteorological conditions, and by a systematic study of these, seeks to learn the causes of diseases, and to elaborate information for the benefit of the people and especially for the guidance of the legal guardians of the health of the people.

The board publishes an annual report and supplements containing the proceedings of the sanitary conventions, held under the law. It also distributes separate reprints of papers in the report, and pamphlets, leaflets and diagrams on the restriction and prevention of various diseases. By means of these pamphlets, leaflets and diagram the board maintains a system of public health instruction wherever a dangerous communicable disease exists and the local officers coöperate; this is done by distributing to the neighbors of the placarded premises instructions how to restrict the particular disease

there present. With the coöperation of local officers, the board collects facts and statistics of results of action such as it recommends, and of other methods of action or non-action, and publishes these facts for the information and use of the people.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 4297-4407.

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

	Term expires.
GOVERNOR HAZEN S. PINGREE, *ex officio.*	
RT. REV. GEO. D. GILLESPIE, Grand Rapids	Jan. 1, 1901
THOMAS A. HILTON, Coldwater	Jan. 1, 1903
CHARLES W. LIGHT, Saginaw	Jan. 1, 1905
ARTHUR L. WORDEN, Detroit	Jan. 6, 1905

OFFICERS.

RT. REV. GEO. D. GILLESPIE, Grand Rapids	Chairman
LUCIUS C. STORRS, Lansing	Secretary

The board of corrections and charities consists of the governor, *ex officio*, and four commissioners appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each appointed for a term of eight years, one being appointed every two years. The commissioners receive no compensation for their services, but are paid their actual expenses while in the performance of their duties.

The board appoints its own secretary, who gives his entire time to the duties of his office. The office is in the capitol at Lansing.

It is the duty of the board, at least once in each year, to visit and inspect all the state penal, reformatory, and charitable institutions; also, biennially, to visit the same institutions for the purpose of enabling them to report understandingly upon estimates for current expenses and for special purposes. which are to be submitted to them by the respective boards of control asking appropriations from the legislature, and the report of the board of corrections and charities must accompany and be published with the report of the board of control asking such appropriations.

The board also, by one of the commissioners, or by the secretary, pays at least one visit annually to every county jail and county poor house in the state. In case of jails they make reports to the boards of supervisors. and of poor houses to the superintendents of the poor, stating the condition in which the respective jails and poor houses are found, making recommendations and suggestions as to improvements, etc., and in case of neglect on the part of the proper authorities to correct evils, or reform abuses, they call the public attention to the facts through the local press.

An agent of the board may be appointed by the governor in every county in the state, whose duty it is to examine into the facts and circumstances attending the commission of any crime by a child under seventeen years of age; to report to the court all the facts, and also the parentage, previous habits and character of the accused, and his parents, the companionships and surroundings of the child, attend the trial, if one is had, and counsel with the court as to the disposition to be made of the case.

It is also the duty of the agents to seek out suitable homes for children arrested for offenses, or committed to any state institution, and for abandoned or neglected children in charge of any state institution or

officers, to visit them when placed in homes, to change homes and guardians when essential to the well being of the child, etc., and to make full reports to the board of which they are agents.

Whenever any person desires to adopt any minor child, legally an inmate of the state public school, such proceedings shall be made under the direction of the county agent in the county where such person resides. The state board of corrections and charities may from time to time examine into the treatment and care of inmates of the Wayne county insane asylum.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 80.

THE ADVISORY BOARD IN THE MATTER OF PARDONS.

	Term expires.
CHARLES F. BECK, Vice President, Detroit	November 29, 1899
DAVID E. BURNS, Grand Rapids	November 29, 1899
CHARLES G. TURNER, Traverse City	November 29, 1901
ARTHUR W. SAXTON, Jackson	November 29, 1901

SAMUEL A. TOMLINSON, Secretary, Lansing.

The advisory board in the matter of pardons consists of four members appointed by the governor. The board was created by act No. 150, public acts of 1893. The term of office of two members of the board first appointed will be two years, and of the other two members four years; thereafter the term of office will be four years. The board shall hold its session when and where occasion may require, and has full power to send for persons and papers in the prosecution of its work. The entire period of all the sessions of the board shall not exceed six months in any two years. Compensation of members shall be five dollars per day while in the actual discharge of their duties, and necessary expenses. The duty of the board is to investigate the cases of such convicts, now or hereafter confined in prisons of the state or houses of correction, as may petition for pardons, and to report to the governor the result of their deliberations with such recommendations as in their judgment shall seem expedient, either in respect to pardons or commutations, or refusal of the same.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 17.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

	Term expires.
MARK NORRIS, Grand Rapids (*a*)	August 30, 1899
RUSSELL C. OSTRANDER Lansing	August 30, 1900
GEORGE H. DURAND, Flint	August 30, 1901
FLOYD R. MECHEM, Ann Arbor	August 30, 1902
PHILLIP T. VANZILE, Detroit	August 30, 1903

The board of law examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor for a term of five years, who are to meet at the capitol twice each year and at other times and places as directed by the supreme court, three of said members to constitute a quorum, said board to receive a compensation of ten dollars a day for actual time engaged. Fees for examination not to exceed ten dollars.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 39.

(*a*) New appointment not made August 31, 1899.

MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Term expires.
GEORGE GUNDRUM, Ionia, President	Dec. 31, 1900
HENRY HEIM, Saginaw, Treasurer	Dec. 31 ,1902
ALBERT C. SCHUMACHER, Ann Arbor, Secretary	Dec 31, 1899
L. E. REYNOLDS, St. Joseph	Dec. 31, 1901
WEST P. DOTY, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1903

The board consists of five members appointed by the governor, for a term of five years, one member being appointed annually.

The president and secretary are elected by the board, from its own members, for a term of one year, and performs the duties prescribed by the board.

The secretary and treasurer receive a salary fixed by the board, and their traveling and other expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties. The other members receive three dollars for each day actually engaged in this service, and all legitimate and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

It is the duty of the board to examine all applications for registration, submitted in proper form; to grant certificates of registration to such persons as may be entitled to the same under the law, and to investigate complaints and cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the governor, and to the Michigan pharmaceutical association, upon the condition of pharmacy in the state, which report must contain a record of the proceedings of the board for the year, and the names of all pharmacists duly registered.

The meetings of the board are held on the first Tuesdays of March, July, and November.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 5303-5314.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN DENTISTRY.

	Term expires.
HENRY K. LATHROP, JR., D. D. S., Detroit	Nov. 9, 1899
M. B. DENNIS, Port Huron	Mar. 14, 1901
H. T. HARVEY, Battle Creek	Jan., 1902

The state board of examiners in dentistry consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. The member having one year to serve is president of the board; the one having two years, treasurer, and the one having three years, secretary.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 5289-5299.

THE STATE LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSION.

	Term expires.
J. H. BROWN, Battle Creek, President	July, 1903
COMFORT A. TYLER, Nottawa, Secretary	July, 1905
HENRY H. HINDS, Stanton	July, 1901

The state live stock sanitary commission consists of three commissioners, one appointed by the governor at each biennial session of the legislature, for a term of six years. Their duties are to protect the health of domestic animals of the state from contagious diseases and are authorized to establish and maintain quarantine regulations, etc. Each commissioner receives three dollars per day and necessary expenses for the time actually spent in the discharge of his duties.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 5627-5649.

INSURANCE POLICY COMMISSION.

	Term expires.
MILO D. CAMPBELL, (*a*) Commissioner of Insurance, *ex officio.*	
HORACE M. OREN, Attorney General, *ex officio.*	
MICHAEL BROWN, Big Rapids	Jan. 1, 1901

The insurance policy commission is composed of the commissioner of insurance, attorney general, and some suitable person appointed by the governor for the term of two years. And it shall be their duty to provide a standard form of insurance policy, etc., as provided by law.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 5170-5179.

MACKINAC ISLAND STATE PARK COMMISSION.

	Term expires.
PETER WHITE, Marquette	June 21, 1901
GEORGE T. ARNOLD, Mackinac Island	June 21, 1903
GEORGE H. BARBOUR, Detroit	June 21, 1905
CHARLES R. MILLER, Adrian	June 21, 1907
WILLIAM A. PERREN, Detroit	June 21, 1909

Mackinac Island park was ceded by the United States to the state of Michigan by an act of congress for the purpose of a state park. The Mackinac Island state park commission consists of five members appointed by the governor. It is the duty of the board to manage and control the Mackinac Island state park; to preserve the old fort, and employ a superintendent. The further powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 1257-1260, as amended by act No. 133, public acts of 1899.

STATE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires.
MRS. MARY C. SPENCER, State librarian, *ex officio.*	
CYRUS G. LUCE, Coldwater	June 7, 1901
CHARLES H. HACKLEY, Muskegon	June 7, 1901
J. M. C. SMITH, Charlotte	June 7, 1903
T. C. HALL, Grosse Pointe	June 7, 1903

The board of library commissioners is composed of four members with the state librarian *ex officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of four years. Powers and duties of board are prescribed by act 115, public acts of 1899.

BOARD OF STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires.
MILO D. CAMPBELL, president, Coldwater	Dec. 31, 1900
A. M. FREEMAN, Manchester	Dec. 31, 1902
ROBERT OAKMAN, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1904
FRED M. TWISS, secretary, Hillsdale.	

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of six years. Their powers and duties are fully prescribed by act No. 154, public acts of 1899.

(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899, and Harry H. Stevens appointed July 8, 1899.

BOARD OF EXAMINATION AND LICENSING BARBERS.

	Term expires.
F. M. Van Horn, Benton Harbor	June 15, 1900
R. M. Filmore, Lansing	June 15, 1901
Charles Rieger, Detroit	June 15, 1902

The above board is composed of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. The member whose term shall soonest expire shall be president, the one whose term shall next soonest expire shall be treasurer and the one having the longest term to serve shall be secretary; for powers and duties and act establishing said board, see act No. 212 public acts of 1899.

STATE BOARD OF FORESTRY COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires.
Wm. A. French, land commissioner.	
Charles W. Garfield, Grand Rapids	July 1, 1901
Arthur Hill, Saginaw	July 1, 1903

This board is composed of three members, one of whom is the commissioner of the state land office; the remaining members are appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Powers and duties are fully prescribed by act No. 227, public acts of 1899.

STATE VETERINARY BOARD.

	Term expires.
Clarence W. Stone, Saginaw	Aug. 10, 1900
John F. Deadman, Sault Ste. Marie	Aug. 10, 1901
William W. Thorburn, Lansing	Aug. 10, 1902

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. Qualifications for appointment are as follows: The members are to be residents of the state and citizens of the United States, and graduates of a regular college of veterinary medicine and surgery, no two of whom shall be graduates of the same college. For powers and duties see act No. 191, public acts of 1899.

BOARD TO REGULATE THE PRACTICE OF HORSESHOEING.

	Term expires.
R. C. Housinger, Grand Rapids, journeyman	Aug. 4, 1900
Thomas O'Rourk, Jr., Detroit, journeyman	Aug. 4, 1901
G. D. Gibson, Adrian, veterinary	Aug. 4, 1902
Frank Haywood, Salem, master	Aug. 4, 1903
Walter Beckwith, Detroit, master	Aug. 4, 1904

The above board is composed of one veterinary surgeon, two master horseshoers, and two journeymen horseshoers. Appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Act No. 229, public acts of 1899, fully prescribes their powers and duties.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION IN MEDICINE.

Term expires.

[Appointments not made September 1st, 1899.]

The above board is to consist of ten resident freeholders appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Not more than five from the school known as Regular; two from the school known as Homeopathic; two from the school known as Eclectic; and one from the school known as Physio-Medical. Appointees may be chosen from lists submitted to the governor biennially by the four legally incorporated state medical societies. Persons appointed to be learned in the profession of medicine, and recognized graduates of reputable colleges, having had six years practical experience. For powers and duties and act establishing board, see act No. 237, public acts of 1899.

BOARD OF JURY COMMISSIONERS FOR WAYNE COUNTY.

	Term expires.
Frederick W. Crydeman, Detroit	May 1, 1901
Horace E. Hatch, Detroit	May 1, 1901
Edward H. Doyle, Wyandotte	May 1, 1903
Otto F. Schmidt, Detroit	May 1, 1903
Otto Stoll	May 1, 1905
Myndert H. Hunt	May 1, 1905
William F. Moeller	May 1, 1905

This board is appointed by the governor, with the consent of the senate, under the provisions of act No. 204, public acts of 1893, as amended by act No. 5, public acts of 1895 and act No. 192, public acts of 1899.

BOARD OF JURY COMMISSIONERS FOR SAGINAW COUNTY.

	Term expires.
Conrad Fey, Saginaw	April 1, 1902
John Moore, Saginaw, W. S.	April 1, 1902
Joseph H. Whitney, Merrill	April 1, 1902

This board is appointed by the governor under the provisions of act No. 273, public acts of 1889, as amended by act No. 38, public acts of 1891.

BOARD OF JURY COMMISSIONERS FOR ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

	Term expires.
JOHN G. O'NEILL, Port Huron (*a*)	Mar. 15, 1899
JOHN KINGOTT (*a*)	Mar. 15, 1899
SIMON LANGELL, St. Clair (*a*)	Mar. 15, 1899
JOHN F. GOODING, Avoca	Mar. 15, 1901
HENRY A. ROSE	Mar. 15, 1901
J. B. MCGREGOR	Mar. 15, 1901

This board is appointed by the governor under the provisions of act No. 213, public acts of 1893, as amended by act No. 46, public acts of 1895.

BOARD OF JURY COMMISSIONERS FOR MACOMB COUNTY.

	Term expires.
THOMAS NEWTON, Mt. Clemens (*a*)	April 17, 1899
JAMES MORELAND, Romeo (*a*)	April 17, 1899
CHARLES STEFFEN, Fraser (*a*)	April 17, 1899
ADAM BENNETT	April 17, 1901
GEORGE B. WRIGHT	April 17, 1901
OWEN DRAKE	April 17, 1901

This board is appointed by the governor under the provisions of act No. 367, local acts of 1895.

(*a*) New appointments not made Sept. 2nd, 1899.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Term expires.
Peter N. Cook, Corunna (*a*)	Dec. 31, 1899
Henry S. Dean, Ann Arbor (*a*)	Dec. 31, 1899
Herman Kiefer, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1901
Frank W. Fletcher, Alpena	Dec. 31, 1901
Roger W. Butterfield, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1903
George A. Farr, Grand Haven	Dec. 31, 1903
William J. Cocker, Adrian	Dec. 31, 1905
Charles D. Lawton, Lawton	Dec. 31, 1905
Henry S. Dean, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1907
Eli R. Sutton, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1907

OFFICERS.

James B. Angell, LL.D.	President
James H. Wade	Secretary
Harrison Soule,	Treasurer

Departments: Literature, science and the arts, engineering, medicine and surgery, law, school of pharmacy, homeopathic medical college and college of dental surgery.

The state university, consisting of twenty-one buildings, is located at the city of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, on a tract of land containing sixty-four acres. Its present organization dates from 1837, although several acts were passed prior to that year for the establishment of a university. Its government is vested in a board of regents elected by the people for a term of eight years. It was endowed with two townships of land by the general government, which were sold by the state, producing $545,964, on which the state pays interest at seven per cent, producing annually $38,500. The present value of the property is $2,058,500. Its current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1898, were $425,624.75. The students' fees for the fiscal year were $183,324.16; refunded, $3,950.54—net, $179,373.62. The legislative appropriation for current expenses is one-fourth mill tax, as fixed by act No. 102, public acts of 1899. The collegiate year begins October 1st in all departments. There were 3,223 students in 1897, and 3,173 in 1898; the number graduated in 1898 was 710. The collegiate staff consists of 138 professors and instructors.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 65.

(*a*) Terms expire as indicated, Henry S. Dean being re-elected.

STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

HAZEN S. PINGREE, Governor, *ex officio.*
J. L. SNYDER, President of College, *ex officio.*

	Term expires.
FRANKLIN WELLS, Constantine	3d Wednesday in January, 1901
CHARLES J. MONROE, South Haven	3d Wednesday in January, 1901
EDWARD P. ALLEN, Ypsilanti	3d Wednesday in January, 1903
THOMAS FRANK MARSTON, West Bay City	3d Wednesday in January, 1903
HOLLISTER F. MARSH, Allegan	3d Wednesday in January, 1905
L. WHITNEY WATKINS, Manchester	3d Wednesday in January, 1905

OFFICERS.

FRANKLIN WELLS, Constantine	President
ARTHUR C. BIRD, Agricultural College	Secretary
B. F. DAVIS, Lansing	Treasurer
J. L. SNYDER	President of College

Departments: Agricultural, horticultural, mechanical, chemical, botanical, zoölogical, including entomology, veterinary, physical, mathematical, English history, drawing and domestic science and practice. The state agricultural college, consisting of fifty-five buildings, is situated on a farm of 676 acres, three miles east of the city of Lansing, Ingham county. It was established February 12, 1855, and the legislature, by act approved on that date, appropriated twenty-two sections of salt spring lands, the money from the sale thereof to be used for the purchase of a site and land for farm. The purchase consisted of 676 acres, the present farm.

The legislature of 1857 appropriated $40,000 for the erection of buildings, and at each session since sums have been appropriated, so that the present value, $478,714.40, represents about the first cost. The sources of income of the agricultural college are: Interest paid by state on fund derived from sale of lands granted by the general government in 1862; appropriation from United States treasury, Morrill act of August 30, 1890; Hatch experiment station act, for experimental work, $15,000 per annum; appropriations by state legislature for special purposes and receipts from farm, garden and students' fees. The number of instructors during the year 1898 was 35; number of students, 469; number of graduates, 29; number of volumes in library, 21,000; number added during the year, 500; cost of annual tuition per student, $15 to non-residents; average cost of board per week $1.75 to $2.25; total average cost per student (to student) $1.25 to $1.75; to state, 80 cents; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $500,115; legislative appropriation, 1898, $11,000; amount of productive funds, $625,000; income from productive funds, $46,842.92; receipts during year from tuition fees, $140; recipts from all other sources, $41,668.54; current expenses during year 1898, $92,525.09; expenses during year for permanent improvements, $13,182.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 67.

The legislative appropriation for current expenses of 1900 was $66,000, and for 1901, $66,000.—Act 108, public acts of 1899.

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE. (a)

Article 13, section 9, of the constitution, places this school in charge of the state board of education. The members of the board are:

	Term expires.
PERRY F. POWERS, President, Cadillac	Dec. 31, 1900
ELIAS F. JOHNSON, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1902
FREDERICK A. PLATT, Treasurer, Flint	Dec. 31, 1904

Departments: Pedagogy, history, English, ancient classics, modern classics, mathematics, physical sciences, natural sciences, drawing and geography, physical training, music and training school. The state normal school is located at the city of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw county, and consists of five buildings, covering six acres of ground. It was organized March 28, 1849. The number of instructors during the year 1898 was 46; number of students during the year, 979; number of graduates, 242; number of graduates since the school was founded, 3,430; number of volumes in library, 19,168; number added during the year, 1,668; cost of annual tuition per student, $10; average cost of board per week, $2.50; total average annual cost per student (to student) $1.75; to state, 63 cents; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $244,855; legislature appropriation, 1898, $61,150; amount of productive funds, $71,000; income from productive funds, $4,200; receipts during year from tuition fees, $7,137.50; receipts from all other sources, $1,266.65; expenses during year for permanent improvements, $12,500. The appointment of scholarships by the members of the legislature has been dispensed with.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1899 for current expenses for six months ending June 30, 1899, was $33,150, and for year ending June 30, 1900, $69,800 and 1901, $69,800.—Act 124, public acts of 1899.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL.

Act No. 261, public acts 1895, places this school in charge of the state board of education. The members of the board are:

	Term expires.
PERRY F. POWERS, President, Cadillac	Dec. 31, 1900
ELIAS F. JOHNSON, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1902
FREDERICK A. PLATT, Treasurer, Flint	Dec. 31, 1904

PRINCIPAL OF THE SCHOOL,

CHARLES MCKENNY, A. M.

Departments: Educational science, English, mathematics, history, drawing and geography, music, science, training department. The institution was started by private enterprise and is located at the city of Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, and it consists of a commodious building capable of accommodating three hundred students. This building is situated on a campus of nine acres of ground. The school was adopted by the state June 3, 1895, and was opened as a state school the following September. For the

(a) Name changed by act No. 52, public acts of 1899.

year 1898 the number of instructors was 14; number of students during the year, 314; number of graduates, 1898, 24; graduates since founded, 141; number of volumes in library, 775: number added during year, 393; cost of annual tuition per student, $10; average cost of board per week, $2.25; total average annual cost per student (to student), $137; to state, $61; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $22,500; legislative appropriation, 1898, $12,691.50; receipts during year from tuition fees, $691.50; current expenses during year, $12,000; expenses during the year for permanent improvements, $5,000.—Compiled Laws, 1897, §§ 1829–1831.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated the sum of $12,500 for the year ending June 30, 1899, and $25,000 for year ending 1900, and $25,000 for year ending 1901, as current expenses.—Act 113, public acts, 1899.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires.
JOHN MONROE LONGYEAR, Marquette	June 9, 1901
ALFRED KIDDER, Marquette	June 9, 1901
WILLIAM KELLEY, Vulcan	June 9, 1903
E. G. BROWN, Calumet	June 9, 1903
RUFUS R. GOODELL, Houghton	June 9, 1905
WALTER FITCH, Champion	June 9, 1905

PRESIDENT.

M. EDWARD WADSWORTH, A. M., Ph. D.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

JAY A. HUBBELL - - - - - - - - - President
ALLEN F. REES - - - - - - - Secretary and Treasurer

Departments: Mathematics, physics, mechanics, chemistry, metallurgy, drawing, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, civil engineering, mining engineering, ore dressing, biology, mineralogy, petrography and geology. The object of the institution is to train men to take an active part in the development of the mineral wealth of the state and nation and thus increase the amount and value of their productive property. Its instruction is practical and its graduates are successful workers in the line of their education. The college is also doing a great work in educating men from the ages of 25 to 60 years who have been engaged in practical business and who now seek for further education, as an aid to their material advancement. The Michigan college of mines stands as one of the largest and foremost schools of mining engineering in the country, and the only one which has a full and free elective system. The college is located at Houghton, Houghton county, in one of the richest mining districts in the world, and one having several of the largest and richest mines, deepest shafts and most powerful mining machinery known. Millions of dollars cannot give students elsewhere the advantage of learning mining that they enjoy freely here through the liberality of the mining companies. The college was organized under an act dated May 1, 1885, and first opened to students September 15.

1886. The property consists of five buildings, equipment, library and five acres of ground, and its first cost was $135,000. Number of instructors, 1898. 17; number of students during year, 122; graduates during year, 18; number of graduates since founded, 110; number of volumes in library, 13,600; number added during year, 1,097; cost of annual tuition, resident students, $25; non-resident, $150; average cost of board per week, $4.50; total average annual cost per student—to student—resident, $437; non-resident, $562; total average annual cost per student—to state, $327.86; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $252,655.56; legislative appropriation, 1898, $40,000; receipts during year from tuition fees, $1,140; receipts from all other sources, $5,510; current expenses during year; $46,650.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 68.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1899 for current expenses was $21,875 for the six months ending June 30, 1899, and $43,750 for year ending June 30, 1900, and $43,750 for year ending 1901.—Act 123, public acts, 1899.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires.
Clark B. Turner, Pontiac	Jan. 1, 1899
Charles S. Brown, Flint	Jan. 1, 1901
Frank North, Vassar	Jan. 1, 1903

OFFICERS.

Francis D. Clarke, A. M., C. E.	Superintendent
Edwin F. Swan	Stewart
Miss M. E. Drury	Matron
R. W. Murray, M. D.	Physician

The Michigan school for the deaf, located at the city of Flint, Genesee county, was established in 1854. Number of instructors during 1898, 30; number of students during year, 412; number of graduates during the year, 10; number of graduates since founded, 1,281; number of volumes in library, 3,657; added during year, none; cost of annual tuition per student, $45.91; average cost of board per week, $1.12; total average annual cost per student to the state, $174.85; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $439,496.36; legislative appropriation, 1898, $70.000; receipts from all other sources, $9,369.64; current expenses during year, $82,908.60; expenses during year for permanent improvement, $11,450.36.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 70.

The legislative appropriation for current expenses for the six months ending June 30, 1899, was $37,625; and $75,250 for year ending June 30, 1900, and $78,750 for year ending June 30, 1901.—Act 119, public acts, 1899.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires.
THEODORET W. CRISSEY, Midland	Jan. 1, 1901
FRANK H. RANKIN, JR., Flint	Jan. 1, 1903
G. WILLIS BEMENT, Lansing	Jan. 1, 1905

OFFICERS.

E. P. CHURCH	Superintendent
ANNA E. POTTER	Clerk and bookkeeper
MRS. ELIZA E. BUSH	Matron
J. F. CAMPBELL, M. D.	Physician

The Michigan school for the blind is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The grounds comprise forty-five acres, purchased by authority of an act of the legislature of 1881. Number of instructors, 1898. 10; number of students during year, 109; number of volumes in library, 2,000 Braille, 1,000 ink; volumes added during year, 200 Braille; cost of annual tuition per student $43.80; average cost of board per week $1.12; total average cost per student to state, $252.10; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $155,000; legislative appropriation, 1898, $28,000; current expenses during year, $27,484.50; expenses for permanent improvement, 1898, $2,409,72.

Aside from the studies usually pursued in the public schools, pupils are educated in vocal and instrumental music and are taught several mechanical trades. The boys are taught piano tuning, broom-making and hammock-making; the girls knitting, sewing, cooking and the usual duties pertaining to housekeeping.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 71.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated the sum of $14,057.50 for the six months ending June 30, 1899, and $28,115 for year ending June 30, 1900; $28,115 for year ending June 30, 1901.—Act 162, public acts, 1899.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME. (a)

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Term expires.
GOVERNOR HAZEN S. PINGREE, *ex officio.*	
JOHN NORTHWOOD, New Lothrop	March 1, 1901
ELLIOTT F. GRABILL, Greenville	March 1, 1901
WILLIAM HARTSUFF, Port Huron	March 1, 1903
JOHN W. MCCRATH, Grand Rapids	March 1, 1903
CHARLES P. COFFIN, Grand Rapids	March 1, 1905
GEORGE C. WETHERBEE, Detroit	March 1, 1905

(a) Act No. 62, public acts of 1899, entitles soldiers who served in the Spanish-American war, to admission to home.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Governor Hazen S. Pingree	Chairman *ex officio*
Charles P. Coffin, Grand Rapids	Chairman *pro tem.*
John W. McCrath, Grand Rapids	Treasurer
John Northwood, New Lothrop	Clerk

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

Col. George E. Judd	Commandant
Major Edward B. Taylor	Adjutant
Capt. Chester B. Hinsdill	Quartermaster
Dr. John J. Austin	Surgeon

AGENT TO RECEIVE GOVERNMENT AID FOR SOLDIERS' HOME.

Aaron T. Bliss	Saginaw

The Michigan soldiers' home, consisting of eight buildings, established in 1885, is situated on Grand River three miles north of the center of the city of Grand Rapids, on a plat of ground containing 132 acres which was donated by the city of Grand Rapids at a cost of $16,500. The first cost of the home was $99,654.67, and it has capacity to accommodate 600 occupants. The number of inmates at present is 587, and at the end of the fiscal year, June 30, 1898, it was 504; the present value of the property is $193,514.05. The following section of the law creating the Michigan soldiers' home is appended to show the conditions of admissibility: "All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, who have served in the army or navy of the United States in the late war of the rebellion, or in the Mexican war and Spanish-American war, and who are disabled by disease, wounds or otherwise, and who have no adequate means of support, and by reason of such disability are incapable of earning their living, and who would be otherwise dependent upon public or private charity, shall be entitled to be admitted to said home, subject to the rules and regulations that shall be adopted by the board of managers to govern the admission of applicants to said home: *Provided*, That no applicant shall be admitted to said home who has not been a resident of the state of Michigan for one year next preceding the passage of this act, unless he served in a Michigan regiment or was accredited to the state of Michigan." The family annex was established for soldiers, sailors and marines who served in the late civil war, their wives and mothers. This home was occupied in January, 1894, and to date has taken care of 81 beneficiaries. It is under the control of the board of managers of the soldiers' home, having also the home officers in charge.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 74.

The appropriation for current expenses for the six months ending June 30, 1899, was $55,000, and for the year ending June 30, 1900, $110,000, and $110,000 for year ending 1901.—Act 120, public acts, 1899.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires.
MARSHALL E. RUMSEY, President, Leslie	Jan. 1, 1901
FRANK M. STEWART, Hillsdale	Jan. 1, 1903
CALEB D. RANDALL, Coldwater	Jan. 1, 1905

OFFICERS.

A. J. MURRAY	Superintendent
STANLEY C. GRIFFIN,	State agent
RACHEL COOK	Clerk and principal of day school
CATHARINE JONES	Matron

The state public school, located at the city of Coldwater, Branch county, was established in 1871, and opened in May, 1874. Its first cost was $93,000 and its present value is $248,650.08; the school consists of eighteen buildings, occupying 160 acres. The net expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1898, were $31,000; the total number of wards cared for in 1898 was 529; the number of teachers is four, and cottage matrons, seven. The instruction given to wards is that of graded primary school and kindergarten. The average age of children is seven and one-half years. Those who are old enough are instructed in common daily labor. The conditions of commitment of wards are dependence, neglect and ill-treatment. The age limit is from six months to twelve years, and wards must be sound in body and mind. Children are discharged for following reasons: When adopted, restored to parents, have become of age or self-supporting during minority, girls married during minority, and children returned to their respective counties because of disease, incorrigibility, etc. Since the institution opened, 4,107 children have been received; most of them have gone into good homes. Eighty-nine and one-fifth per cent of all who have gone into homes have made good records, and there are now 1,327 in homes, etc. Total average annual expense to the state per ward, $76.55.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 72.

The amount appropriated by the legislature of 1899 for current expenses for the six months ending June 30, 1899, was $15,500, and $31,000 for the year ending June 30, 1900, and for year ending June 30, 1901, $31,000.—Act No. 163, public acts, 1899.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires.
GOVERNOR HAZEN S. PINGREE, *ex officio.*	
WM. MCPHERSON, Howell, Secretary	Jan. 1, 1901
JACOB STAHL, Lansing, Treasurer	Jan. 1, 1903
FRANKLIN P. SAYRE, Flushing, President	Jan. 1, 1905

OFFICERS.

J. E. ST. JOHN	Superintendent
E. M. LAWSON	Assistant Superintendent
MRS. A. E. ST. JOHN	Matron
R. L. GAGE	Bookkeeper
J. H. WELLINGS	Physician

The industrial school for boys, formerly called the reform school, is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The property consists of 260 acres of land, eight buildings, exclusive of shops and barns; the first cost was $25,000; the present value of its property is $260,812.08; the receipts for last biennial period were $134.734.48; the disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1898, were $138.724.41; the number of inmates for 1895 was 518; for 1896, 539; the number of inmates October 1, 1896, 575; number April 18, 1899, 648; the number of teachers and employés is 47; the instruction given is common school education, four and one-half hours per day, also industrial trades are taught, carpentry, printing, baking, shoemaking, tailoring and farming.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chaper 77.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated $30,000 for the six months ending June 30, 1899, and $60.000 for year ending June 30, 1900, and for year ending June 30, 1901, $60,000.—Act 89, public acts, 1899.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS.

GUARDIANS.

	Term expires.
GOVERNOR HAZEN S. PINGREE, *ex officio.*	
ANNA M. SMITH, Flint	June 1, 1901
ALLASEBA M. BLISS, Saginaw	June 1, 1903
FRED C. BOWERFIND, Adrian	June 1, 1905

OFFICERS.

MRS. LUCY M. SICKELS	Superintendent
S. HELEN KING	Assistant Superintendent and Clerk
WINIFRED IVES	Bookkeeper
MINA L. FULLER	Physician

The industrial home for girls, established in 1879, is located near the city of Adrian, Lenawee county. The property consists of ninety-two acres of land and nineteen buildings; the first appropriation was $10,000; the present value of its property is $191.171.46. The disbursements for the fiscal year 1897 were $41,732.80; for 1898, $42,569.86; the earnings of the institution for the two

years were $2,640, and that of probationers for 1897 was $4,235. The number of inmates June 30, 1897, was 304; for 1898, 300; the number of teachers employed is 30; the instruction given to inmates is in housekeeping, cooking, sewing, knitting, dressmaking and all useful duties of the household; inmates may be discharged for good conduct. The object of the institution is the reformation of juvenile female offenders.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 78.

The appropriation for current expenses by the legislature of 1899, for the six months ending June 30, 1899, was $22,823.50, and $44,350 for year ending June 30, 1900, and $45,647 for year ending June 30, 1901.—Act 164, public acts, 1899.

MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires.
HARRIS B. OSBORN, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1901
ERASTUS N. BATES, Moline	Feb., 1901
SAMUEL POST, Ypsilanti	Feb., 1903
CHAUNCY F. COOK, Hillsdale	Feb., 1903
HENRY S. HADSALL, Owosso	Feb., 1905
SAMUEL N. BICKERSTOFF, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1905

RESIDENT OFFICERS

WILLIAM M. EDWARDS, M. D	Medical Superintendent
WILLIAM A. STONE, M. D.	Asst. Medical Superintendent
HERMAN OSTRANDER, M. D.	Assistant Physician
ALBERT M. HASKINS, M. D.	Assistant Physician
ARTHUR MACGUGAN, M. D.	Assistant Physician
GEORGE F. INCH, M. D.	Assistant Physician
GEORGE M. LIVINGSTON, M. D.	Assistant Physician
HARRIET M. C. STONE, M. D.	Assistant Physician
CHARLES C. CUTTING	Steward
EDWIN J. PHELPS	Treasurer
REV. R. R. CLARBORNE	Chaplain

The Michigan asylum for the insane, the oldest institution of the kind in the state, is located in the city of Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo county. It was built under an act passed in 1848, at a first cost of $511,889.37, and was first opened for patients April 3, 1859. The asylum consists of nine buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 853 acres, the present value of which is $1,063,804.80; the number of patients at present is, males 659, females 649; for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1897, was, males 609, females 604; for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1898, was, males 637, females 638. The total receipts for biennial period ending June 30, 1898, were $491,165.52, and the disbursements were $505,877.09. There are seven medical attendants and 229 employés.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated $24,863 for improvements.—Act No. 122, public acts, 1899.

EASTERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires.
Walter S. Eddy, Saginaw	Jan. 1, 1901
William C. Stevens, Ann Arbor	Jan. 1, 1901
Joseph Armstrong, Lapeer	Jan. 1, 1903
Jane M. Kinney, Port Huron	Jan. 1, 1903
Harvey S. Chapman, Pontiac	Jan. 1, 1905
Harry Coleman, Pontiac	Jan. 1, 1905

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

Edmund A. Christian, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
Jason Morse, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
Irwin H. Neff, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Carl D. Morris, M. D.	Assistant Physician
L. J. Goux, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Claudius B. Chapin, M. D.	Assistant Physician
William G. Hutchinson, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Edward C. Smith	Steward
Rev. Frank Barnett	Chaplain
Frank G. Jacobs	Treasurer
Walter P. Manton, M. D., Detroit	Consulting Gynecologist
Theophil Klingman, Ann Arbor	Pathologist

The Eastern Michigan asylum for the insane, consisting of eighteen buildings, occupying a tract of 440 acres, is located at Pontiac, Oakland county, and was organized by act of the legislature, May 22, 1877. It was opened for patients August 1, 1878. Its first cost was $467,000, and present valuation is $881,693.49; the number of patients for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1897, was, males 543, females 518; for year ending June 30, 1898, was, males 536, females 521; the expenses for the fiscal ending June 30, 1897, were $177,632.62, and for year ending June 30, 1898, were $223,793.17; the receipts for the year ending June 30, 1897, were $189,709.11, and for the year ending June 30, 1898, were $182,838.97. There are six medical attendants and 200 employés at the asylum.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated $77,000 for improvements.—Act No. 158, public acts, 1899.

NORTHERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires.
Thomas T. Bates, Traverse City	Jan. 1, 1901
Wellington W. Cummer, Cadillac	Jan. 1, 1901
Harry C. Davis, Traverse City, Secretary	Jan. 1, 1903
John Maywood, Bad Axe	Jan. 1, 1903
Charles F. Backus, Detroit	Jan. 1, 1905
Henry D. Campbell, Traverse City	Jan. 1, 1905

OFFICERS.

James D. Munson, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
A. S. Rowley, M. D.	Asst. Medical Superintendent
F. P. Lawton, M. D.	Assistant Physician
C. A. Good, M. D.	Assistant Physician
G. L. Noyes, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Fonda Nadeau, M. D.	Assistant Physician
C. L. Whitney	Steward
Rev. D. Cochlin	Chaplain
J. T. Hannah	Treasurer
W. P. Manton, M. D., Detroit	Gynecologist

The Northern Michigan asylum for the insane, organized in 1881 and located at Traverse City, Grand Traverse county, received its first patient November 30, 1885. The property consists of fifteen buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 588 acres. Its first cost was $522,430.68, and present value is $787,-498.05; the number of patients during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1897, was, males 556, females 444; and during the year ending June 30, 1898, was, males 552, females 457; the number of patients at present is, males 554, females 457. Total receipts from all sources for biennial period ending June 30, 1898, were $383,395.70; the disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1897, were $195,128.58; and for the year ending June 30, 1898, were $211,204.70; there are seven medical attendants and 225 employés.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated $50,650 for improvements.—Act No. 121, public acts, 1899.

UPPER PENINSULA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires.
Henry W. Jones, M. D., Houghton	April 17, 1901
Claude W. Case, Secretary, Newberry	April 17, 1901
Beverly D. Harrison, Sault Saint Marie	April 17, 1903
Samuel J. Tomlinson, Pontiac	April 17, 1903
Charles T. Fairbairn, Ispheming	April 17, 1905
Sanford N. Dutcher, Newberry	April 17, 1905

OFFICERS.

Samuel Bell, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
George D. Chamberlain, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
James A. Kee	Treasurer
James Elford	Chaplain
Roscoe C. Bradley	Steward

The upper peninsula hospital for the insane, at Newberry, Luce county, contemplates in the plan, when the institution is completed, in all twenty buildings in the form of a quadrangle, each building to have a capacity for about fifty patients. The power house, laundry, farm house, barns, etc., are not included in the above. This is the only institution in the state for the care of the insane built on the cottage plan; this system has the advantage

of being able to better classify patients, less danger from fire, better facilities for ventilation, and is more economical. Six cottages have been built and one large hospital; five of the cottages are occupied by patients and one utilized as a temporary administration building. The hospital is constructed of pressed brick—the same as all the buildings are to be—is a modern building, furnished with all modern conveniences for the care and treatment of the curable insane; the various forms of electricity, plunge and shower baths, hot and cold; facilities for massage treatment, etc., all in keeping with the most advanced ideas relative to the care and treatment of the insane. Value of property June 30, 1898, $264,178.96; number of inmates June 30, 1897—males, 122; females, 119; number of inmates June 30, 1898—males 146; females, 128; number of inmates February 9, 1899—males, 166; females, 134; current expense disbursements for year ending June 30, 1897, $35,023,57; current expense disbursements for year ending June 30, 1898, $48,553.85; special appropriation, June 30, 1897, $81,398.99; special appropriation, June 30, 1898, $71,814.30; current expense receipts for year ending June 30, 1897, $33,278.14; current expense receipts for year ending June 30, 1898, $55.296.13; special appropriation, year ending June 30, 1897, $74,935.00; special appropriation, year ending June 30, 1898, $65,291.97; number of employés, 67. —Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1899 appropr ated $62,910.00 for improvement, purchase of stock, etc.—Act No. 165, public acts. 1899.

MICHIGAN HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED AND EPILEPTIC.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires.
GEORGE R. GOULD, Flint	Feb. 1, 1901
ALBERT L. STEPHENS, Detroit	Feb. 1, 1903
JOHN HEVENER, Lapeer	Feb. 1. 1905

OFFICERS.

A. L. STEPHENS	President
GEORGE R. GOULD	Secretary
JOHN HEVENER	Treasurer
WILLIAM A. POLGLASE, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
FRED D. JOHNSON	Steward

Under authority of act No. 209, public acts of 1893, the Michigan home for the feeble minded and epileptic was located by the board of building commissioners at the city of Lapeer, Lapeer county, on a tract of land containing 160 acres donated by the city. The home was opened August, 1895. The object of the home is "to provide, by all proper and feasible means, the intellectual, moral and physical training of that unfortunate portion of the community who have been born or by disease have become imbecile or feeble minded or epileptic, and by a judicious and well adapted course of training and management to ameliorate their condition and to develop as much as possible their intellectual faculties, to reclaim them from their unhappy condition and fit them as far as possible for future usefulness in society." The sum of $50.000 was appropriated for construction of buildings.

The home is built on the "cottage plan," six buildings. The present value of the property is $126,600; number of inmates June 30, 1897, male 101, female 100; number of inmates June 30, 1898, male 97, female 99; number of inmates February 10. 1899, male 100, female 154; disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1897, for current expenses, $37,368.63; for special purposes, $6,010.60, total, $43,379.23; disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1898, for current expenses, $43,643.13; for special purposes, $44,452.00; total, $88,095.13. Number of attendants, nine; teachers, six.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 73.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated the sum of $27,000.00 for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1899, and $53,000.00 for year ending June 30, 1900; and for year ending June 30, 1901, $53,000.00.—Act No. 138 public acts, 1899.

STATE ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires.
EDWY C. REID, Allegan	Feb. 1, 1901
ARCHIBALD B. DARRAGH, St. Louis	Feb. 1, 1903
WILLIAM H. MATTISON, Ionia	Feb. 1, 1905

OFFICERS.

O. R. LONG, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
C. P. LATHROP, M. D.	Assistant Physician
H. B. WEBBER	Treasurer

The Michigan asylum for insane criminals was organized in May, 1885, and its name was changed by act No. 181, public acts of 1891, to Michigan asylum for dangerous and criminal insane, and again changed to that of state asylum. by act No. 17, public acts of 1899. It is located at Ionia. Ionia county. The asylum consists of five buildings, occupying 132 acres of land. Its first cost was $83.283.29; and the present value of the property is $205.937.74; the number of patients for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1897. was, males 192, females 9; number of patients, June 30, 1898, male 205, female 35; number February 10, 1899, male 212, females 33; receipts from maintenance of patients for biennial period ending June 30, 1898, were $76,722.69; other receipts, including appropriations for improvements, were $46,595.14; balance on hand June 30, 1896, $21,013.95; expense for the same period, $135,262.32; balance on hand June 30, 1898, $9.069.46. There are two medical attendants and 39 employés.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 69, §§ 1954-1983.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated $10,900 for the purchase of land and improvements.—Act No. 178, public acts. 1899.

STATE PRISON.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires.
GOVERNOR HAZEN S. PINGREE, *ex officio.*	
ORLANDO M. BARNES, Lansing	Feb. 15, 1901
H. S. HOLMES, Chelsea	Feb. 15, 1903
WILLIAM H. BILLS, Allegan	Feb. 15, 1905

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM CHAMBERLAIN	Warden
A. C. NORTHRUP	Deputy Warden
GEORGE R. STONE	Clerk
W. P. HAWLEY	Warden's Secretary
J. F. ORWICK	Chaplain
W. A. GIBSON	Physician

The Michigan state prison was established in 1839, and located in Jackson, Jackson county. The property consists of sixty-two acres of land, on twenty of which is located the prison, which consists of one administration building, four cell wings, and fourteen other buildings. Thirty-five acres are used for farming purposes and six acres for pasturage and stone quarry. The present value of the property is, real estate, $898.574.45; personal property, $84,073.50; making a total of $982,647.95. The average number of convicts from June 30, 1897, to July 1, 1898, was 835. Number of inmates February 9, 1899, was 818. The convicts are employed on contracts and industries on state account. The official force numbers 54. Appointments are made by the warden, and a good common school education is required of appointees. Instruction is given to inmates in the common English branches under the supervision of an officer of the prison, who is known as the superintendent of the prison schools. There are nine grades, having school four evenings in the week, under the instruction of officers of the prison. The total expense for the biennial period was $234,938.32. Total earnings for same period, $213,475.27.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 75.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated $70,500 for improvements.—Act No. 101, public acts of 1899.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH OF STATE PRISON IN THE UPPER PENINSULA.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires.
GOVERNOR HAZEN S. PINGREE, *ex officio.*	
JOHN HENES, Menominee	Feb. 15, 1901
F. O. CLARK, Marquette	Feb. 15. 1903
M. H. MORIARTY, Crystal Falls	Feb. 15, 1905

OFFICERS.

GEORGE W. FREEMAN	Warden
EUGENE D. MOSHER	Deputy Warden
CHARLES R. MCCABE	Clerk
A. A. FOSTER	Physician

The state house of correction and branch of the state prison in the upper peninsula was established in 1885; its location is at Marquette. This institution was organized by act No. 148, public acts of 1885. The original appropriation was $150,000; first cost of buildings and grounds, $205,989.45. The property consists of 152 acres of land, buildings and personal property. The present value of its property is $232,258.24. Number of inmates June 30, 1898, 200; March 1, 1899, 204. The expense for the biennial period ending June 30, 1898, was $72,557.94, and the receipts for the same period were $79,356.39. The number of officers, including warden, clerk, physician and guards, is 23. Inmates are employed in removing sand from the sand bank and improving the institution and grounds. All inmates attend a military drill and school, each one hour daily.—Compiled Laws, 1897, Chapter 75.

The legislature of 1899 appropriated $16,989 for improvements.—Act No. 159, public acts of 1899.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND REFORMATORY.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires.
GOVERNOR HAZEN S. PINGREE, *ex officio.*	
NATHAN B. HAYES, Muir	Feb. 15, 1901
C. C. VAUGHN, St. Johns	Feb. 15, 1903
AMOS MUSSELMAN, Grand Rapids	Feb. 15, 1905

OFFICERS.

OTIS FULLER	Warden
JOHN Q. CRESSY	Deputy Warden
F. M. DOUGLASS	Clerk
E. F. BECKWITH	Physician
CYRUS MENDENHALL	Chaplain
L. P. ESSICK	Engineer
H. S. HALL	Steward

The state house of correction and reformatory, located at Ionia, Ionia county, was established in 1877, and built at a cost of $250,000. The property consists of 156 acres of land and ten buildings. The present value of its property is $438,992.97; the total disbursements for 1897-98 were $275,920.09, and the total receipts for the last biennial period ending June 30, 1898, were $265,452.74; number of guards and keepers is 53; number of inmates February 10, 1899, 462. The inmates are employed in manufacturing furniture, knit goods, miscellaneous articles, and in the care of the institution and grounds, all on state account.—Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 75.

Legislative appropriation of 1899 was $12,300 for general repairs and improvements.—Act No. 270, public acts, 1899.

DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS.

	Term expires.
F. William Lichtenberg	July 1, 1899
Jeremiah Dwyer	July 1, 1900
George E. Avery	July 1, 1901
Marvin Preston	July 1, 1902
Joseph Nicholson	Superintendent

The Detroit House of Correction, properly speaking, is not a state institution, but was established, and the buildings therefor erected by authority of the common council of the city of Detroit, conferred by the city charter, as revised by an act approved February 5, 1857. The state, however, has a contract with the board of inspectors for the custody of female convicts. Under act No. 131, P. A. of 1899, U. S. prisoners may be confined in for a certain period. Estimated value of property, $450,000; number of inmates June 30, 1898, 565 males, 88 females; number February 8, 1899, 509 males, 68 females. —Compiled Laws, 1897, chapter 76.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE ASSOCIATIONS.

MICHIGAN STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

(Incorporated March 31, 1849.)

OFFICERS.

I. H. Butterfield, President	Agricultural College
M. P. Anderson, Vice President	Midland
C. W. Young, Treasurer	Paw Paw
H. S. Fralick, Secretary	Grand Rapids

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Terms expire January, 1900.

E. W. Hardy	Osceola Center	R. D. Graham	Grand Rapids
Frank Maynard	Jackson	John Lessiter	Pontiac
F. L. Reed	Olivet	H. H. Hinds	Stanton
S O. Bush	Battle Creek	F. E. Skeels	Grands Rapids
H. R. Dewey	Grand Blanc	M. J. Gard	Volinia

Terms expire January, 1901.

Eugene Fifield	Bay City	W. E. Boyden	Delhi Mills
W. P. Custard	Mendon	Eugene Jones	Grand Rapids
Dr. Waldron	Tecumseh	L. J. Rindge	Grand Rapids
M. P. Anderson	Midland	J. E. Rice	Grand Rapids
L. W. Barnes	Byron	John McKay	Romeo

EX-PRESIDENTS.

(Ex officio members.)

T. W. Palmer	Detroit	Geo. W. Phillips	Romeo
William Ball	Hamburg	Wm. Chamberlain	Three Oaks
W. L. Webber	Saginaw	A. O. Hyde	Marshall

MICHIGAN STATE GRANGE.

OFFICERS FOR 1899.

G. B. Horton, Master	Fruit Ridge
E. B. Ward, Overseer	Charlevoix
Mrs. F. D. Saunders, Lecturer	Edgerton
Geo. L. Carlisle, Steward	Kalkaska
Wm. Robertson, Assistant Steward	Hesperia
Mary A. Mayo, Chaplain	Battle Creek

E. A. Strong, Treasurer	Vicksburg
Jennie Buell, Secretary	Ann Arbor
M. H. Foster, Gate Keeper	Cascade
Mrs. Estella Knight, Ceres	Swartz Creek
Miss Rizpah Norris, Flora	Lansing
Mrs. Estella E. Buell, Pomona	Union City
Mary Robertson, L. A. Steward	Hesperia

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

	Term expires.
F. W. Redfern, Maple Rapids	December, 1899
E. A. Holden, Lansing	December, 1899
R. K. Divine, Holly	December, 1899
W. E. Wright, Coldwater	December, 1900
A. E. Palmer, Kalkaska	December, 1900
Thomas Mars, Chairman, Berrien Center	December, 1900
H. D. Platt, Ypsilanti	December, 1900
G. B. Horton, Fruit Ridge, *ex officio*	December, 1900
Jennie Buell, Ann Arbor, *ex officio*	December, 1900

WESTERN MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1899

J. E. Rice, President	Grand Rapids
L. J. Rindge, Vice President	Grand Rapids
Clay H. Hollister, Secretary and Treasurer	Grand Rapids

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

	Term expires.		Term expires.
E A. Strong, Vicksburg	1899	J. G. Ramsdell, Traverse City	1900
F. J. Russell, Hart,	1899	Z. V. Cheney, Grand Rapids	1900
R. H. Sherwood, Watervliet	1899	Huntley Russell, Grand Rapids	1901
L. J. Rindge, Grand Rapids	1899	Thomas Gibbs, Sparta	1901
Eugene Fifield, Bay City	1899	J. T. English, Clarksville	1901
M. L. Sweet, Grand Rapids	1900	E. A. Strong, Vicksburg	1901
A. F. Kelsey, Ionia	1900	F. J. Russell, Hart	1901
Geo. A. Hart, Manistee	1900		

MICHIGAN STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1899.

Charles J. Monroe, President	South Haven
T. T. Lyon, Honorary President	South Haven
Robert D. Graham, Vice President	Grand Rapids
Edwy C. Reid, Secretary	Allegan
Asa W. Slayton, Treasurer	Grand Rapids
Osmond C. Howe, Librarian	Lansing

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

Term expires.		Term expires.	
Thomas W. Gunson, Ag'l College	1900	Charles F. Hale, Shelby	1901
W. W. Tracy, Detroit	1900	R. M. Kellogg, Three Rivers	1902
R. D. Graham, Grand Rapids	1901	Robert J. Coryell, Detroit	1902

MICHIGAN HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN CATTLE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1899.

T. D. Seeley, President	Pontiac
J. B. Nickle, Vice President	Hoytville
C. L. Seeley, Secretary	Lansing
J. A. Miller, Treasurer	Swartz Creek

DIRECTORS.

F. E. Mills	Ann Arbor	E. A. Sweet	Mason

MICHIGAN SHORT-HORN CATTLE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1899.

B. F. Batcheller, President	Osceola
Jay Lessiter, Vice President	Cole
I. H. Butterfield, Secretary	Agricultural College

DIRECTORS.

H. H. Hinds	Stanton	M. A. Snow	Kalamazoo
C. E. Lockwood	Romeo	O. S. Bristol	Almont
F. M. Southworth	Allen	M. Kelley	Woodstock
John Lessiter	Pontiac	T. J. Fishbeck	Howell
		W. E. Boyden	Delhi Mills

MICHIGAN IMPROVED LIVE STOCK BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1899.

H. H. Hinds, President	Stanton
Peter Voorheis, Vice President	Pontiac
Robert Gibbons, Secretary	Detroit
M. R. Freeman, Treasurer	Flushing

DIRECTORS.

John Lessiter	Pontiac	W. E. Boyden	Delhi Mills
L. F. Conrad	Wacousta	John McKay	Romeo

MICHIGAN MERINO SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1899.

D. P. Dewey, President - - - - - - - Grand Blanc
F. L. Corbin, Vice President - - - - - - - Lansing
E. N. Ball, Secretary - - - - - - - - - Hamburg
Thos. Van Gieson, Treasurer - - - - - - - Clinton

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Wm. Ball - - - - - Hamburg | R. D. Stephens - - - - Flint
A. A. Wood - - - - Saline | S. M. Southworth - - - Allen
P. Voorheis, Jr., Pontiac.

COMMITTEE ON PEDIGREE.

W. E. Boyden, - - Delhi Mills | H. R. Dewey - - Grand Blanc
E. W. Hardy, Howell.

MICHIGAN STATE BEE KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1899.

George E. Hilton, President - - - - - - - Fremont
H. H. Gifford, Vice President - - - - - - Thompsonville
W. Z. Hutchinson, Secretary - - - - - - - - Flint
John M. Rankins, Treasurer - - - - - - Agricultural College

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.—DEPARTMENT OF MICHIGAN.

[Headquarters—Capitol building, Lansing.]

OFFICERS.

Russell R. Pealer, Department Commander - - - - Three Rivers
J. C. Bontecou, Senior Vice Department Commander - - Petoskey
S. H. Mallery, Junior Vice Department Commander - - Lake Odessa
Oscar Palmer, Medical Director - - - - - - Grayling
D. Burnham Tracey, Department Chaplain - - - - Detroit

OFFICIAL STAFF.

C. V. R. Pond, Asst. Adj't Gen. - - - - - - - Lansing
Addison A. Udell, Asst. Q. M. Gen. - - - - Three Rivers
Ogden Tomlinson, Judge Advocate - - - - - Plainwell
N. M. Richardson, Inspector - - - - - - - Caro
W. J. Mears, Chief Mustering Officer - - - - - Boyne Falls
Wm. T. Gage, Chief of Staff - - - - - - - - Detroit
James M. Greenfield, Senior Aide-de-Camp - - - - Flushing

COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

O. B. Curtis - - - - Detroit | F. Schneider - - - Lansing
S. M. Kent - - Grand Rapids | Fay Wyckoff - - - Saginaw
O. P. Carver, Traverse City.

COMMITTEE TO VISIT SOLDIERS' HOME.

M. Brown - - - Big Rapids | D. B. K. Van Raalte - Holland
Zack Aldrich, Cassopolis.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

O. B. Curtis - - - Detroit | Fay Wyckoff - - - Lansing
S. M. Kent, Grand Rapids.

COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION.

William Shakespeare - Kalamazoo | William Jibb - - - Monroe
H. A. Chapin, Paw Paw.

PAST DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS.

Russell A. Alger, Detroit - 1867	Washington Gardner, Albion - 1888
Wm. Humphrey, dec., Adrian - 1869	Michael Brown, Big Rapids - 1889
C. V. R. Pond, Lansing - - 1878–9	Henry M. Duffield, Detroit - 1890
A. T. McReynolds, dec., Gd. Rapids 1880	Chas. L. Eaton, dec., Paw Paw 1891
Byron R. Pierce, Grand Rapids 1881–2	Henry S. Dean, Ann Arbor - 1892
Oscar A. Janes, Hillsdale - 1883	James H. Kidd, Ionia - - - 1893
Rush J Shank, Lansing - - 1884	Louis Kanitz, Muskegon - 1894
Charles D. Long, Lansing - 1885	S. B. Daboll, St. Johns - - 1895
John Northwood, New Lothrop 1886	Wm. Shakespeare, Kalamazoo 1896
L. G. Rutherford, Grand Rapids 1887	Aaron T. Bliss, Saginaw, W. S. 1897

Alex. L. Patrick, 1898.

MICHIGAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900.

L. W. Rogers, President - - - - - - - - Lansing
E. T. Hamilton, Vice President - - - - - - Kalamazoo
William Crewe, Secretary-Treasurer - - - - - Grand Rapids

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

L. W. Rogers - - - Lansing | William Crewe - Grand Rapids
E. T. Hamilton - - Kalamazoo | C. E. Colgrove - - Kalamazoo
G. H. Kuhns, Lansing.

MICHIGAN STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900.

Ernest L. Shurly, President - - - - - - - Detroit
A. W. Alvord, First Vice President - - - - Battle Creek
Rush McNair, Second Vice President - - - - Kalamazoo
D. W. C. Wade, Third Vice President - - - - Holly
J. Van Der Laan, Fourth Vice President - - - Muskegon
Collins H. Johnson, Secretary - - - - - - Grand Rapids
Charles E. Hooker, Treasurer - - - - - Grand Rapids

STATE HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1899.

Charles S. Morley, M. D., President - - - - - Detroit
G. A. Robertson, M. D., First Vice President - - - Battle Creek
Rachel J. Davidson, M. D., Second Vice President - - - Flint
Maria W. Norris, M. D., General Secretary - - - Grand Rapids
S. H. Knight, M, D., Corresponding Secretary - - - Detroit
R. Milton Richards, M. D., Treasurer - - - - - - Detroit

BOARD OF CENSORS FOR 1899.

John M. Reynolds, M. D., Gd. Haven | L. R. Marvin, M. D. - Grand Haven
R. S. Copeland, M. D. - Ann Arbor | D. A. McLachlan, M. D. - Detroit
G. A. Robertson, M. D., Battle Creek | M. W. Norris - - Grand Rapids

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.

H. C. Brigham, M. D.. Grand Rapids | Sara J. Allen, M. D. - Charlotte
C. B. Kinyon, M. D. - Ann Arbor | B. Defendorf, M. D. - Fowlerville
Dean T. Smith, M. D., Jackson.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

L. R. Marvin, M. D. - Muskegon | R. C. Olin, M. D. - - Detroit
Wm. M, Bailey, M. D. - Detroit | O. R. Long, M. D. - - - Ionia
D. M. Nottingham, M. D., Lansing.

Next annual meeting of the society at Ann Arbor, second Tuesday of May, 1900.

STATE ECLECTIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900.

J. C. Lampman, President - - - - - - Hastings
W. L. Marks, First Vice President - - - - Grand Rapids
E. E. Brunson, Second Vice President - - - - - Ganges
W. H. Snyder, Third Vice President - - - - - Hastings
E. M. Conklin, Secretary - - - - - - Manchester
J. D. Peters, Treasurer - - - - - - Grand Rapids

MICHIGAN PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1899-1900.

Cyrus G. Luce, President - - - - - - - Coldwater
Mary C. Spencer, Secretary - - - - - - - Lansing
Benjamin F. Davis, Treasurer - - - - - - - Lansing

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Orlando M. Barnes - Lansing | Col. Perrin V. Fox - Grand Rapids
Robert C. Kedzie, Lansing.

COMMITTEE OF HISTORIANS

John W. Champlin - Grand Rapids | Lucius D. Watkins - Manchester
Theron F. Giddings - Kalamazoo | Clarence M. Burton - Detroit
Edward W. Barber, Jackson.

The annual meetings are held in Lansing on the first Wednesday in June. Semi-annual meetings or social reunions may be held at such time and place as the executive committee may direct.

Volumes I and II of the Pioneer Collections can be obtained of the secretary of the society at one dollar and fifty cents per copy, Volumes III to XXVII inclusive, are sold by the state librarian at seventy-five cents per copy. Postage on each, if sent by mail, twenty-four cents.

Material for additional volumes has been collected.

The society received an appropriation for the years 1899 and 1900 of $3,000.

STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1899.

Charles McKenny, President - - - - - - Mt. Pleasant
Anna M. Chandler, First Vice President - - - - Marquette
S. O. Hartwell, Second Vice President - - - - - Kalamazoo
C. M. McLean, Secretary - - - - - - - Holland
E. M. Plunkett, Treasurer - - - - - - - - Ovid

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

	Term expires.
B. A. Hinsdale, Ann Arbor - - - - - - - -	1899
F. L. Bliss, Detroit - - - - - - - - -	1899
J. L. Wagner, Charlotte - - - - - - - - -	1899
G. W. Loomis, St. Joseph - - - - - - - - -	1900
Lucy A. Sloan, Mt. Pleasant - - - - - - - -	1900
A. G. Slocum, Kalamazoo - - - - - - - - -	1900

MICHIGAN ENGINEERING SOCIETY.

OFFICERS.

Term expires September 22, 1899.

Charles E. Green, President - - - - - - - Ann Arbor
J. J. Hubbell, Vice President - - - - - - - Manistee
F. Hodgman, Secretary-Treasurer - - - - - - Climax

DIRECTORS.

C. E. Green, *ex officio* - Ann Arbor
Wm. B. Sears - Saginaw, E. S.
Dorr Skeels. - - Grand Rapids
J. J. Hubbell, *ex officio* - Manistee
J. B. Davis - - - Ann Arbor

MICHIGAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS.

W. R. Cook, President - - - - - - - - Hastings
C. H. Newell, Vice President - - - - - - Coldwater
James J. Savage, Secretary - - - - - - - Midland
E. S. Andrews, Treasurer - - - - - - - Williamston

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

H. R. Pattengill - - Lansing
E. A. Blackman - - - Hillsdale
B. J. Lowrey - - Howard City
E. W. Moore - - Battle Creek
E. O. Dewey, - - - - Owosso

MICHIGAN WOMAN'S PRESS ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS.

Mrs. Lucinda H. Stone, Honorary President - - - Kalamazoo
Mrs. Lucy A. Leggett, President - - - - - Detroit
Miss Emma E. Bower, Vice President - - - - Ann Arbor
Mrs. Martha E. Root, Vice President - - - - - Bay City
Mrs. Belle M. Perry, Vice President - - - - Charlotte
Mrs. Marie Nelson Lee, Recording Secretary - - - Manistee
Mrs. Mable L. Ayers, Corresponding Secretary - - - Detroit
Miss Mary A. Stewart, Treasurer - - - - - Battle Creek

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Mrs. M. E. C. Bates - Traverse City | Mrs. Pruella Janet Sherman, Detroit
Mrs. Isabella Davison, Jackson.

STATE ASSOCIATION OF SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR.

G. W. Teeple, President - - - - - - - - Pinckney
W. L. Reed, Vice President - - - - - - - - Lansing
H. H. Chapin, Secretary - - - - - - - - Paw Paw
J. S. Stockwell, Treasurer - - - - - - - Pontiac

ASSOCIATION OF PROBATE JUDGES OF MICHIGAN.

Organized March 18, 1897.

Frank H. Williams, President - - - - - - - - Allegan
Matthew Bush, Vice President - - - - - - Corunna
Franklin S. Porter, Secretary and Treasurer - - - - - Lansing

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

George E. Taylor - - - - - - - - - - - Flint
Edgar S. Hough - - - - - - - - - - - Lapeer
Charles J. Sparks - - - - - - - - - - Saginaw

COMMITTEE ON UNIFORMITY OF PRACTICE.

Edgar O. Durfee - - - - - - - - - - Detroit
Josiah S. Hammond - - - - - - - - - - Jackson
Harry D. Jewell - - - - - - - - - Grand Rapids

COMMITTEE ON NEEDED LEGISLATION.

H. Wirt Newkirk - - - - - - - - - Ann Arbor
George E. Taylor - - - - - - - - - - - Flint
Horace S. Maynard - - - - - - - - - - Charlotte
Charles L. Wilson - - - - - - - - - - - Ionia
Charles H. Chase - - - - - - - - - - Ithaca

Term of office expires Oct. 4, 1899.
Next annual meeting, Oct. 3, 1899, at Saginaw.

POLITICAL CENTRAL COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Arthur F. Marsh, Chairman - - - - - - - Allegan
Clarence A. Black, Treasurer - - - - - - - Detroit
Harvey A. Sherman, Secretary - - - - - - - Detroit

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Charles Flowers, Chairman, Detroit
Robert Oakman - - - Detroit
Wm. Judson - - Ann Arbor
J. W. McCausey - - Union City
A. R. Rood - - - Grand Rapids
W. H. Aitken - - Crosswell
C. C. Vaughn - - St. Johns
H. W. Carey - - - Eastlake
Chase S. Osborn Sault Ste. Marie
John Holbrook - - Lansing

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Chas. Flowers - - Detroit
   Robert Oakman - - Detroit
2. Wm. Judson - - Ann Arbor
   Chas. E. Townsend - Jackson
3. W. H. Sawyer - - Hillsdale
   J. W. McCausey - Union City
4. F. W. Wait - - Sturgis
   Alonzo Vincent - St. Joseph
5. Grant M. Morse - - - Ionia
   Arthur R. Rood - Grand Rapids
6. John Holbrook - - Lansing
   Geo. W. Buckingham - Flint
7. Wm. H. Aitken - Crosswell
   Frank E. Nellis - Mt. Clemens
8. C. C. Vaughn - - St. Johns
   James C. Trotter - Vassar
9. H. W. Carey - - Eastlake
   E. B. Dana - - Muskegon
10. T. F. Shepard - - Bay City
    Lyman J. Sylvester - Alpena
11. A. B. Dougherty - Elk Rapids
    A. S. Coutant - Mt. Pleasant
12. C. A. Wright - - Houghton
    Chase S. Osborn, Sault Ste. Marie

NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

W. R. Shelby, Chairman - - - - - - - Grand Rapids
J. C. Holt, Secretary - - - - - - - - Grand Rapids
W. W. Hyde, Treasurer - - - - - - - Grand Rapids

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

R. F. Sprague - - Greenville
S. L. Kilbourne - - Lansing
W. W. Hyde - - Grand Rapids
John S. Lawrence - Grand Rapids
H. B. Buckeridge - - Port Huron
W. V. Moore - - - Detroit

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. E. F. Conely - - - Wayne
   S. L. Smith - - - - Wayne
   W. J. Gray - - - Wayne
   C. E. Lothrop - - - Wayne
2. Eugene Pringle - - Jackson
   B. B. Schermerhorn - Lenawee
   J. V. Sheehan - Washtenaw
3. H. H. Barlow - - - Branch
   E. O. Galloway - - Hillsdale
   H. C. Potter - - Kalamazoo
   W. R. Wooden - - Calhoun
   Sam Folz - - - Kalamazoo
4. H. C. Rockwell - - Berrien
   John Mackey - - Van Buren
   F. W. Lyle - - - - Cass
5. J. C. Holt - - - - Kent
   V H. Smith - - - - Ionia
   W. H. Loutit - - - Ottawa
6. S. L. Kilbourne - - Ingham
   Ferris S. Fitch - - - Oakland
   Isaac W. Bush - Livingston
7. H. B. Buckeridge - - St. Clair
   W. W. Stickney - Lapeer
   R. V. Langdon - - Lapeer
8. E. G. Bement - - Clinton
   H. Kirk White - Shiawassee
   D. E. Skinner - - Saginaw
   W. B. Mershon - - Saginaw
9. William Heap - - Muskegon
   Geo. N. Stray - - Mason
   Frank Frizlaff - - Manistee
   A. V. Mann - - Muskegon
10. C. J. Pailthorp - - Emmet
    D. W. Richardson - - Arenac
    W. O. Braden - - Crawford
    H. J. Calkins - - - Emmet
11. Rufus F. Sprague - Montcalm
    H. J. Crawford - - Gratiot
    C. E. Hale - Grand Traverse
    E. W. Hudnutt - - Mecosta
12. A. L. Sawyer - Menominee
    A. B. Eldredge - - Marquette
    A. H. Hasbrook - Chippewa
    S. S. Curry - - Ironwood

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Daniel J. Campau, Chairman - - - - - - Detroit
George Wm. Moore, Treasurer - - - - - - - Detroit
Charles S. Hampton, Secretary - - - - - - Petoskey

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. George Wm. Moore - Detroit
   Wm. E. Thompson - - Detroit
2. Eber L. Peek - - - Jackson
   James B. Thorn - - - Hudson
3. Samuel Robinson - - Charlotte
   John H. Burke - - Kalamazoo
4. Thomas A. Walker St. Joseph
   Nathan W. Drake - - Bangor
5. Henry F. McCormick Gd. Rapids
   J. D. Welch - - - Ionia
6. Frank G. Rounsville Fowlerville
   Peter E. Park - - Dearborn
7. Henry Schlegel - - Lapeer
   Charles Wellman Port Huron
8. C. D. Smith - - - Corunna
   J. W. Messner - - Saginaw
9. Hiram J. Hoyt - Muskegon
   L. J. Law - - - Cadillac
10. Caspar Alpern - - Alpena
    George Washington - Bay City
11. H. B. Hudson - Mancelona
    Chas. M. Brown - - - Ithaca
12. M. F. McDonald S'lt Ste. Marie
    Daniel McVichie - Ishpeming

UNION SILVER PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

E. C. Watkins, Chairman - - - - - - - Grand Rapids
Geo. F. Richardson, Secretary - - - - - - Grand Rapids
John Caulfield, Treasurer - - - - - - - Grand Rapids

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. S. E. Engle - - - Detroit
   Dr. Fred Dunn - - - Detroit
2. Wm. E. Ware - - - Jackson
3. A. M. Todd - - - Kalamazoo
   James Shaw - - Charlotte
4. F. R. Pancoast - - - Hastings
   J. C. Mosher - - Centerville
5. F. W. Ball - - Grand Rapids
   A. M. Welch - - - Ionia
6. A. W. Davis - - Grand Blanc
   W. A. Johnson - - - Lansing
7. C. H. McGinley - - Minden City
   W. R. Kemp - - St. Clair
8. James N. McBride - - Owosso
   E. W. Gallagher - - Bridgeport
9. C. J. Chaddock - Muskegon
   C. T. Sawyer - - Cadillac
10. Wm. Hurley - - Bay City
    Joseph Cavanaugh - Alpena
11. C. H. Chase - - - Ithaca
    J. G. Ramsdell - Traverse City
12. E. J. Carey - - Negaunee
    H. Remole - - - Ironwood

PEOPLE'S PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

A. W. Nichols, Chairman - - - - - - - - Greenville
F. M. Vandercook, Secretary - - - - - - - St. Louis
A. J. Wickman, Treasurer - - - - - - - Fowlerville
Dr. L. Joslin - - - - - - - - - - Ionia
Charles Howell - - - - - - - - Grand Rapids

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. E. S. Grece - - - Detroit
   L. P. Granger - - - Detroit
2. M. G. Loennecker - - Jackson
   J. A. Peters - - - Scio
3. J. W. Ewing - - Grand Ledge
   C. T. S. Cook - - - Pavilion
4. A. E. Beebe - - - Mendon
   John Davison - - Hastings
5. O. C. Wright - - - Ionia
   H. C. Hackmuth - - Mill Creek
6. A. E. Cole - - Fowlerville
   Thos. Ruppert - Webberville
7. Alex. Little - - - Forester
   C. E. Linabury - - Lapeer
8. P. Hart - - - - - Paris
   B. Colvin - - - St. Charles
9. N. A. Clark - - Moreland
   J. R. Kinsman - N. Muskegon
10. R. B. Taylor - - - Bay City
    L. J. Robinson - - Alpena
11. Geo. O. Sutherland Mt. Pleasant
    Warren Wing - - Dushville
12. Silas Spencer - - St. Ignace
    Wm. Greene - - St. Ignace

PROHIBITION PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Fred E. Britten, Chairman - - - - - - - - Albion
A. E. Hagle, Secretary - - - - - - - - Albion
R. C. Safford, Treasurer - - - - - - - - Plymouth
John S. Haines - - - - - - - - - Dowagiac
Frank Barnett - - - - - - - - - - Pontiac
F. E. Titus, Press Secretary - - - - - - - Jackson

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Charles E. Yerge - - Detroit
   Gideon Vivier - - Detroit
2. W. W. Grosvenor - - Monroe
   E. R. Bragg - - Petersburg
   J. Lorenzo Beal, Town House
3. A. E. Hagle - - - Albion
   Rev. M. M. Callen, Eaton Rapids
   Mrs. I. N. Reynolds, Eaton Rapids
4. Rev. C. A. Saltzer - Lawrence
   Rev. James Hamilton, St. Joseph
   Delos B. Freeman - High Banks
5. Wm. C. Sheppard - Grand Rapids
   Geo. Roelofs - Grand Rapids
   Valentine Leib - Grand Rapids
6. Rev. N. Norton Clark, Williamston
   E. A. Seelye - - Goodrich
   M. B. Hungerford - Lansing
7. Rev. J. F. H Harrison, Pt. Sanilac
   Rev. J. A. Young - - Romeo
   Robert King - - - Lapeer
8. Wm. A. Heath - - Caro
   A. J. Loomis - Shepardsville
   Wm. M. Smith - Saginaw, W. S.
9. Theodore C. Evans - Ludington
   A. H. Sturgis - Ludington
   E. S. Palmiter - - - Hart
10. Jacob Van Zolenberg, Petoskey
11. John W. Morrison, Mt. Pleasant
12. Trowbridge Johns, - Marquette

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTIETH.

SENATE 1899-1900.

President—ORRIN W. ROBINSON, Chassell, Houghton county. Nativity, New Hampshire; lumberman; age, 65; married; R.
President *pro tempore*—ROBERT B. LOOMIS. Republicans, 27; democrats, 5.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Civil condition.	Politics.
21	Atwood, Theron W.	Tuscola	Caro	Michigan	Lawyer	45	M	R
30	Baker, Fred K.	Menominee	Menominee	New York	Lumberman	38	M	R
7	Blakeslee, E. A. (*a*)	Berrien	Galien	Michigan	Far., merchant, banker.	34	M	R
9	Brown, Addison M.	Kalamazoo	Schoolcraft	Michigan	Farmer	40	M	R
14	Collingwood, Charles B.	Ingham	Lansing	Massachusetts	Lawyer	39	M	R
12	Davis, George B. (*b*)	Macomb	Utica	Michigan	Lumberman	41	M	R
26	Flood, James K. (*b*)	Oceana	Hart	Canada	Lumberman	53	M	R
19	Giddings, Charles W.	Gratiot	St. Louis	Connecticut	Lawyer	51	M	R
17	Graham, Robert D. (*c*)	Kent	Grand Rapids	Canada	Farmer	44	M	R
24	Heald, Perley C.	Midland	Midland	Maine	Civil engineer	50	M	R
5	Helme, James W., Jr.	Lenawee	Adrian	Michigan	Lawyer	39	S	D
8	Humphrey, James W.	Allegan	Wayland	Ohio	Teacher	53	M	R
25	Latimer, W. Irving (*b*)	Mecosta	Big Rapids	New York	Insurance	63	M	R
22	Leidlein, John	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Farmer	35	M	D
16	Loomis, Robert B. (*a*)	Kent	Grand Rapids	Maine	Insurance	67	M	R
6	Lyons, Frank A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale	New York	Lawyer	44	M	R
31	Maitland, Alex. (*a*)	Marquette	Negaunee	Scotland	Mine expert	55	M	R
4	McGraw, William T.	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Manufacturer	34	M	R
29	McMullen, Daniel P.	Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Canada	Farmer	47	M	R
27	Milliken, James W.	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Maine	Merchant	51	M	R
3	Monaghan, George F.	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	24	S	D
11	Moore, George W.	St. Clair	Port Huron	Michigan	Banker	40	M	R
1	Perren, John J.	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Real estate	51	M	D
15	Potter, William W.	Barry	Hastings	Michigan	Lawyer	30	M	R

13	Sayre, Ira T.	Genesee	Flushing	New York	Lawyer	41	M	R
23	Sheldon, Suel A	Ottawa	Berlin	Wisconsin	Farmer	49	M	R
28	Smith, Alvah G	Missaukee	Lake City	Michigan	Lawyer	37	M	R
32	Smith, Charles (*b*)	Houghton	Lake Linden	Michigan	Clerk	60	M	R
2	Stoll, Albert	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Insurance	47	M	R
20	Wagner, Matthew D. (*a*)	Huron	Sand Beach	New York	Banker	43	M	R
18	Wagar, E. S. (*d*)	Montcalm	Edmore	Michigan	Banker	49	M	R
10	Ward, Charles A	Macomb	Ann Arbor	Michigan	Publisher	40	M	D

(*a*) Member senate 1897.
(*b*) Member house 1895, senate 1897.
(*c*) Member house 1895-97.
(*d*) Member house 1893-95, senate 1897.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE.

Officers and employés.	Name.	Postoffice.
Secretary	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda.
Assistant secretary	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing.
Bill clerk	Morton L. Munson	Detroit.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Moses Parshelcky	Detroit.
1st assistant	Hezekiah Sweet	Coldwater.
2d assistant	John Hill	Rankin.
Proof reader	George F. Adams	Armada.
Assistant	Albert E. Manning	Alpena.
Janitor	Elmer C. Lewis	Cadillac.
1st assistant	W. H. Clawson	Naomi.
2d assistant	Dougal J. McNaughton.	Chapel.
3d assistant	Frederick Traynor	Edmore.
4th assistant	Martin Wackenhut	Ann Arbor.
5th assistant	Adolphus Merrett	Detroit.
Janitress	Mrs. Mattie Sherman	Lansing.
Keeper of document room	Thomas J. Secor	Midland.
Keepers of committee rooms	Oscar Baker	Bay City.
	Charles N. Smith	Redford.
Keeper of cloak room	Samuel D. Anderson	Howell.
President's messenger	Robert Davis	Detroit.
Secretary's messenger	Paul King	Dowagiac.
Sergeant-at-arm's messenger	Hugh B. Bentley	Hancock.
Mailing messenger	George W. Perry	Coldwater.
Floor messengers	Jacob Newmark	Newberry.
	Arthur Jenkens	Grand Rapids.
	Phillip Osmun	Detroit.
	George R. Cowan	Port Huron.
	Edward O. Smith	Lake City.
	Churchill G. Sheldon	Berlin.
Committee clerks	Asa H. Brown	Port Huron.
	Joel H. Harrison	Lansing.
	Miss Alice Earl	Schoolcraft.
	Edbert B. Green	Olivet.
	C. F. Halsey	Warren.
	Charles B. Nelson	Cadillac.
	C. L. Flood	Hart.
	George E. Cogshall	Grand Rapids.
	Percy Edwards	Owosso.
	Charles L. Smith	Petoskey.
	Charles H. Watson	Crystal Falls.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1899-1900.

Speaker—EDGAR J. ADAMS, Grand Rapids; Speaker *pro tempore*—GEORGE E. GILLAM, Harrisville

Republicans, 92; Democrats, 8.

No. seat.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Civil condition.	Politics.
38	Adams, Edgar J. (*a*)	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Attorney	33	M	R
65	Aldrich Frank	Wayne	Detroit	Ohio	Manufacturer	49	M	R
63	Alward, Robert (*a*)	Ottawa	Hudsonville	Canada	Farmer	55	M	R
59	Anderson, J. H. (*b*)	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Foreman	56	M	R
16	Babcock, Christopher G. (*a*)	Branch	East Gilead	Ohio	Farmer	62	M	D
1	Baumgaertner, Leonard	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Farmer	40	M	R
74	Brownell, Edmund	Lapeer	Thomas	Michigan	Farmer	46	M	R
66	Bryan, Edward C. (*a*)	Wayne	Wyandotte	Ohio	Business man	32	S	R
48	Burch, Lou J.	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Journalist	36	M	R
78	Burdick, Noah W	Antrim district	Mancelona	Maine	Harness manufacturer	44	M	R
19	Burfoot. Edmund	Kent	Grand Rapids	England	Attorney	40	M	R
11	Buskirk, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan	Wayland	Michigan	Farmer	43	M	R
35	Caldwell, John (*a*)	Wexford district	Manton	New York	Farmer	49	M	R
81	Carton. John J	Genesee	Flint	Michigan	Lawyer	43	M	R
90	Chamberlain, F. C. (*c*)	Gogebic district	Ironwood	Wisconsin	Lawyer	43	M	R
7	Chandler. Wm.	Chippewa district	Sault Ste. Marie	Michigan	Banker	53	M	R
8	Cheever, Henry M	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Lawyer	67	S	R
15	Colby, Sheridan J	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Attorney	35	S	R
88	Collins, Samuel B	Jackson	Jackson	New York	Manufacturer	52	M	R
89	Colvin, Benjamin (*a*)	Saginaw	St Charles	New York	Farmer	72	M	D
3	Crosby, Will A	Calhoun	Battle Creek	Michigan	Attorney	35	M	R
56	Davis, James M	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Indiana	Attorney	55	M	R
99	Dickinson, Jos. H. (*a*)	Wayne	Detroit	Canada	Organ builder	41	M	R
73	Dingley, Edward N	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Maine	Editor	37	M	R
69	Doyle. Michael S	Clinton	Elsie	Canada	Manufacturer	57	M	R
91	Dudley, Harlan J. (*a*)	Newaygo	Fremont	New York	Lumberman	46	M	R
84	Duff, Wm. J	St. Clair	Port Huron	Pennsylvania	Physician	43	S	R
50	Eikhoff, Henry J. (*a*)	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Metal polisher	37	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

No. seat.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Civil condition.	Politics.
93	Fleischhauer, Alf. M. (*a*)	Osceola district	Reed City	Canada	Insurance	32	M	R
98	Foster, Wm. H	Grand Traverse dist...	Traverse City	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R
58	Gillam, George E. (*a*)	Iosco district	Harrisville	Michigan	Publisher	36	M	R
83	Gillette, Joel H	Berrien	Niles	Michigan	Farmer	48	M	R
2	Goodell, Solon (*a*)	Wayne	Canton	Michigan	Farmer	59	M	R
14	Goodrich, Lester A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale	New York	Pharmacist	45	M	R
86	Goodyear, Samuel C. (*a*)	Genesee	Swartz Creek	England	Farmer	56	M	R
79	Gordon, John R	Marquette	Marquette	Canada	Lumbering	48	M	R
97	Gray, Humphrey S	Mason	Ludington	Canada	Lawyer	30	M	R
82	Gustin, Henry K. (*a*)	Alpena district	Alpena	Michigan	Attorney	31	S	R
32	Hall, Adney A	Ingham	Stockbridge	Michigan	Teacher	47	M	R
64	Hammond, D. Judson (*a*)	Oakland	Pontiac	Michigan	Banker	58	M	R
52	Handy, Sherman T	Dickinson district	Crystal Falls	Canada	Lawyer	32	M	R
62	Hart, Burton L	Lenawee	Morenci	Indiana	Lawyer	28	M	R
28	Hatzenbuhler, Otto	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Salesman	37	M	R
27	Heck, George R	Ingham	Lansing	Michigan	Lawyer	35	S	R
18	Heineman, David E	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Attorney	34	S	R
60	Herrig, Peter (*d*)	Saginaw	Saginaw	Germany	Manufacturer	52	M	R
30	Hofmeister, Chas. A. (*a*)	Tuscola	Unionville	Ohio	Farmer	46	M	R
61	Howell, George (*f*)	Lenawee	Tecumseh	Michigan	Physician	62	M	R
53	Keep, Edward P	Calhoun	Tekonsha	New York	Lumber and coal	51	M	R
96	Kelly, Wm. D. (*d*)	Muskegon	Muskegon	Michigan	Insurance	34	M	R
92	Kerr, Angus W	Houghton	Calumet	Canada	Lumber	26	M	R
26	Kingott, John	St. Clair	Capac	Germany	Farmer	42	M	R
13	Laflamboy, Chas. H	Montcalm	McBride	Ohio	Merchant	43	M	R
41	Locher, Jos. A	Ionia	Saranac	Germany	Farmer	55	M	R
55	Lugers, Luke	Ottawa	Holland	Michigan	Lumber	46	M	R
57	Lusk, George L. (*a*)	Bay	West Bay City	New York	Druggist	33	M	R
68	McCall, Lyman H	Eaton	Charlotte	New York	Lawyer	39	M	R
54	McCallum, George P	Delta district	Thompson	Michigan	Lawyer	28	S	R
94	McKay, William	Tuscola	Caro	Scotland	Farmer	59	S	R
67	McLean, Joseph	Bay	Bay City	Ireland	Contractor and builder	50	M	R
36	McLeod, Malcom J	Wayne	Detroit	Canada	Manager association	31	M	R
17	Mason, George T	Shiawassee	Owosso	Michigan	Farmer	57	M	R

4	Miller, Chester A. (*a*)	Montcalm	Greenville	Michigan	Farmer	53	M	R
39	Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair	Michigan	Salt manufacturer	54	S	R
71	Murdoch, John J.	Huron	Caseville	Scotland	Farmer	31	M	R
49	Murphy, Christopher	Sanilac	Sanilac Center	England	Farmer	57	M	R
25	Nash, Edward P.	Kent	Grattan	New York	Farmer	53	M	R
72	Nevins, Bartlett A	Allegan	Otsego	Michigan	Farmer	45	M	R
43	Niedermeier, August(*a*)	Monroe	Monroe	Germany	Farmer	57	M	D
85	Oberdorffer, Wm. J. (*a*)	Menominee	Stephenson	Germany	Farmer	28	M	R
40	Pack, William F.	St. Joseph	Centerville	Michigan	Merchant	38	M	D
21	Pearson, Richard (*d*)	Sanilac	Urban	Canada	Farmer	46	M	R
75	Phillips, Charles C. (*a*)	Van Buren	Bangor	Michigan	Merchant	54	M	R
12	Randall, Edmond S.	Oceana	New Era	New York	Farmer	54	M	R
33	Read, J. Herbert	Manistee	Pomona	New York	Farmer	41	M	R
95	Reed, George W. (*a*)	Mecosta	Stanwood	Michigan	Farmer	53	M	R
87	Reed, William A.	Jackson	Horton	New York	Farmer	49	M	R
70	Robinson, James L.	Cass	Vandalia	Michigan	Farmer	51	M	R
22	Rulison, George W. (*a*)	Houghton	Hancock	New York	Real estate	65	M	R
37	Schmidt, Henry M.	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Real estate	33	M	D
24	Scully, James (*a*)	Ionia	Ionia	Michigan	Attorney	37	S	D
6	Shepherd, Frank (*a*)	Cheboygan district	Cheboygan	Michigan	Attorney	46	M	R
29	Shisler, John W. (*a*)	Kent	Caledonia	Canada	Farmer	59	M	R
47	Soper, J. Mason	Eaton	Delta	New York	Farmer	41	M	R
34	Stewart, Albert E. (*a*)	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Farmer	52	M	R
44	Stumpenhusen, Henry	Washtenaw	Rawsonville	Michigan	Farmer	56	M	D
42	Sutherland, William	Bay	Kawkawlin	Michigan	Farmer	36	M	R
31	Taziman, James B.	Livingston	Howell	New York	Farmer	47	M	R
76	Van Camp, Saunders C. (*a*)	Berrien	Benton Harbor	Pennsylvania	Farmer	58	M	R
77	Waterbury, I. Roy	Oakland	Highland Station	Michigan	Farmer	29	M	R
80	Watters, Mathew H.	Marquette	Ishpeming	England	Miner	40	M	R
100	Wayne, Duncan A.	Midland district	Bradford	Canada	Real estate	41	M	R
23	Weier, August J. (*a*)	Monroe	South Rockford	Michigan	Manufacturer	28	S	D
9	Wells, Frank C	Macomb	Warren	Ohio	Veterinary surgeon	48	S	R
10	Weter, James E.	Macomb	Richmond	Michigan	Wholesale produce	42	M	R
46	Wheeler, George S.	Washtenaw	Salem	New York	Merchant	69	S	R
5	Whitney, Charles E. (*a*)	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Michigan	Farmer	47	M	R
45	Wing, Myron (*a*) (*g*)	Barry	Hickory Corners	New York	Farmer	62	M	R
51	Wood, Henry L. (*e*)	Gratiot	St. Louis	Ohio	Retired farmer	50	M	R
20	Woodruff, Edwin W	Isabella	Winn	Ohio	Farmer	41	M	R

(*a*) Member house 1897.
(*b*) Member house 1893-97.
(*c*) Member house 1893-95-97.
(*d*) Member house 1895-97.
(*e*) Member house 1887-88-1889-90.
(*f*) Member house 1883-85 and senate 1887.
(*g*) Died July 12, 1899.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE HOUSE.

Officers and employés.	Name.	Postoffice.
Chief clerk	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing.
Journal clerk	Samuel F. Cook	Rock River.
Bill clerk	Fred Z. Hamilton	Charlotte.
Proof reader	Robert S. Ramage	Lansing.
Reading clerk	Alexander H, Smith	Detroit.
Financial clerk	John H. Banninga	Muskegon.
Clerk's stenographer	Ralph C. Miller	Lansing.
Journal clerk's stenographer	Frank H. Ellis	Grand Rapids.
Clerk's messenger	Roy Pearson	Urban.
Proof room messenger	Archie Oakes	Coopersville.
Sergeant-at-Arms	William F. Shepherd	Adrain.
1st assistant	Tyler Carmer	Hart.
2d assistant	John Torris	Detroit.
3d assistant	S. Charles Despres	Traverse City.
4th assistant	Samuel Moore	Detroit.
Document room keeper	Roscoe H. Dow	W. Bay City.
Assistant	James F. Shepherd	Cheboygan.
Cloak room keeper	George Houston	Detroit.
Assistant	Richard Dulcey	Grand Rapids.
Committee room keeper	William Barrett	W. Bay City.
Chief janitor	John Cole	Fremont.
1st assistant	Harlan Cole	Tustin.
2d assistant	Charles Burson	Kalamazoo.
3d assistant	H. Williams	Leslie.
4th assistant	L. L. Taylor	Winn.
5th assistant	Fred Hayward	Grand Rapids.
6th assistant	Ray Welch	Byron.
7th assistant	Homer Rutledge	Blaine.
8th assistant	Hugh McKinley	Caro.
Gallery janitor	J. W. Kincaid	Lansing.
Gallery janitress	Mrs. Mary Bowman	Grand Rapids.
Speaker's messenger	Frank B. Gilbert	Detroit
Sergeant-at-arm's messenger	Er Shisler	Caledonia.
Document room messenger	Henry L. Wood, Jr.	North Starr.
Committee room messenger	Clayton Busby	Hastings.
Committee groups messenger	Glen Wheeler	Rothbury.
House messengers	Roy Van Camp	Benton.
	Charles Dudley	Fremont.
	Rudolph Schremser	Delta.
	John Gilbert	Albion.
	Arthur Conlan	Munith.
	Percy Gibson	Greenville.
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Agricultural College.—Buskirk, Van Camp, Oberdorffer, Wells, Niedermeier.
Agriculture.—Miller, Nash, Goodell, Gillette, Read, J. H.
Apportionment.—Weter, Stewart, Colvin, Dickinson, Soper, Chandler, Handy, Baumgærtner, Waterbury, Goodell, Hatzenbuhler, Sutherland, Eikhoff.
Asylum for Dangerous and Criminal Insane.—Eikhoff, Babcock, Locher, Murphy, Nevins.
City Corporations.—Herrig, Anderson, Gordon, Aldrich, Gray.
College of Mines.—Hofmeister, Wayne, Davis, Hammond, Whitney.
Drainage.—Mason, Taziman, Murphy, Kingott, Stumpenhusen.
Eastern Asylum for Insane.—Wing, Duff, Goodrich, Dickinson, Waterbury.
Education.—Shisler, Whitney, Scully, Hall, Waterbury.
Elections.—Handy, Keep, Colby, Bryan, Watters.
Federal Relations.—McKay, Nevins, Murdoch, Schmidt, Colvin.
Fisheries and Game—Anderson, Lusk, Fleischhauer, McKay, Reed, G. W., Weier, Buskirk, Kelly, Gustin.
General Taxation.—Dudley, Collins, Kelly, Van Camp, Babcock, Read, J. H., Hammond, McLean, Gustin.
Geological Survey.—Wells, Herrig, McLeod, Doyle, Murdoch.
Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic.—Woodruff, Burfoot, Heck, Dingley, Stumpenhusen.
Horticulture.—Brownell, Pearson, Randall, Nash, Robinson.
Industrial Home for Girls.—Cheever, Laflamboy, Chandler, Howell, Lugers.
Industrial School for Boys.—Howell, Gillam, Kerr, Wheeler, Carton.
Insurance.—Kelly, Fleischhauer, Anderson, Oberdorffer, McCall,
Judiciary.—Shepherd, Cheever, Scully, Foster, Davis, McCallum, Kerr, Hart, Handy.
Labor.—Burfoot, Eikhoff, Crosby, Watters, Heck.
Liquor Traffic.—Burdick, Burch, Caldwell, Miller, Weter, Gordon, Baumgærtner, Nevins, Colvin.
Local Taxation.—Alward, Pearson, Babcock, Gray, Randall.
Lumber and Salt.—Moore, Watters, Sutherland, Babcock, Colby.

Michigan Asylum for Insane.—Read, J. H., Miller, Baumgærtner, Aldrich, Wayne.

Military Affairs.—Phillips, Collins, Duff, Pack, Aldrich.

Mines and Minerals.—Kerr, Goodrich, McLean, Stumpenhusen, Heineman.

Normal Schools.—McCallum, Dudley, Shisler, Scully, Mason.

Northern Asylum for Insane.—Hart, Goodyear, Brownell, Wood, Pack.

Printing.—Oberdorffer, Burch, Dingley, Duff, Wheeler.

Private Corporations.—McCall, Kelly, Chamberlain, Carton, Gustin, Caldwell, Moore, Collins, Niedermeier.

Public Health.—Goodrich, Phillips, Anderson, Foster, Rulison.

Public Lands.—Keep, Buskirk, Reed, W. A., Woodruff, Wood.

Railroads.—Fleischhauer, Chamberlain, McCall, Rulison, Whitney, Reed, G. W., Gordon, Pearson, Hart.

Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Lugers, Shepherd, Woodruff, Murphy, Locher.

Revision and Amendment of the Statutes.—Carton, Shepherd, Phillips, Burfoot, Gillam, Heck, Weier, Heineman, Burch,

Roads and Bridges.—Goodyear, Wing, Gillette, Robinson, Locher.

Rules and Joint Rules.—Gillam, Davis, Hatzenbuhler, Lusk, Wing.

School for the Blind.—Foster, Wing, Schmidt, Niedermeier, Stewart.

School for the Deaf.—Rulison, Nash, Hatzenbuhler, Sutherland, Weter.

Soldiers' Home.—Hammond, Herrig, Stewart, Schmidt, Wheeler.

State Affairs.—Wood, Goodyear, Alward, Buskirk, Taziman, Hofmeister, Wells, Lugers, Howell.

State Capitol and Public Buildings.—McLean, Hofmeister, Wheeler, Dingley, McLeod.

State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula.—Randall, Alward, Burdick, Robinson, Taziman.

State House of Correction and Reformatory.—Goodell, McLeod, Kingott, Reed, W. A., Soper.

State Library.—Crosby, McCallum, Scully, Soper, Heineman.

State Prison.—Caldwell, Wells, Chandler, Keep, Collins.

State Public School.—Bryan, Keep, Foster, Colby, Murdoch.

Supplies and Expenditures.—Dickinson, Shisler, McKay, Crosby, Pack.

Towns and Counties.—Whitney, Hofmeister, Wayne, Kingott, Burdick.

University.—Chamberlain, Moore, Carton, Cheever, Gray.

Upper Peninsula Asylum for Insane.—Van Camp, Phillips, Doyle, Gillette, Hall.

Village Corporations.—Reed, G. W., Bryan, Laflamboy, Reed, W. A., Doyle.

Ways and Means.—Lusk, Dudley, Moore, Stewart, Laflamboy, Mason, Brownell, Weier, Hall.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES.

NOTE.—This list contains all names which appear in the Manual except the names of members of the legislature from 1889 to 1898 inclusive, pp. 158-173; French Canadian governors, p. 184; British Canadian governors, p. 185; foreign consuls in or near Michigan, p. 592; foreign legations in the United States, pp. 593-95.

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